

- The instance parameter in vkDestroyInstance
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- The queue parameter in vkQueueSubmit
 - [Synchronized internally](#)
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- The buffer parameter in vkBindBufferMemory
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- The framebuffer parameter in vkDestroyFramebuffer
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- The `commandPool` parameter in `vkDestroyCommandPool`
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 - The `commandPool` parameter in `vkResetCommandPool`
 - [Synchronized internally](#)
 - The `commandPool` member of the `pAllocateInfo` parameter in `vkAllocateCommandBuffers`
 - [Synchronized internally](#)
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 - [Synchronized internally](#)
-
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkBeginCommandBuffer`
 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkEndCommandBuffer`
 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkResetCommandBuffer`
 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdBindPipeline`
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 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdSetStencilWriteMask`
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 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdBindDescriptorSets`
 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdBindIndexBuffer`
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 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdDraw`
 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdDrawIndexed`
 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdDrawIndirect`
 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdDrawIndexedIndirect`
 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdDispatch`
 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdDispatchIndirect`
 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdCopyBuffer`
 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdCopyImage`
 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdBlitImage`
 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdCopyBufferToImage`
 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdCopyImageToBuffer`
 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdUpdateBuffer`
 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdFillBuffer`
 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdClearColorImage`
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 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdClearAttachments`
 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdResolveImage`
 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdSetEvent`
 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdResetEvent`
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 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdPipelineBarrier`
 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdBeginQuery`
 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdEndQuery`
 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdResetQueryPool`
 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdWriteTimestamp`
 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdCopyQueryPoolResults`
 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdPushConstants`
 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdBeginRenderPass`
 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdNextSubpass`
 - The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdEndRenderPass`

- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdExecuteCommands`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdSetDeviceMask`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdDispatchBase`
- The `commandPool` parameter in `vkTrimCommandPool`
 - Internally synchronized
- The `ycbcrConversion` parameter in `vkDestroySamplerYcbcrConversion`
- The `descriptorUpdateTemplate` parameter in `vkDestroyDescriptorUpdateTemplate`
- The `descriptorSet` parameter in `vkUpdateDescriptorSetWithTemplate`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdDrawIndirectCount`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdDrawIndexedIndirectCount`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdBeginRenderPass2`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdNextSubpass2`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdEndRenderPass2`
- The `surface` parameter in `vkDestroySurfaceKHR`
 - Consequence of shared pointer usage
- The `surface` member of the `pCreateInfo` parameter in `vkCreateSwapchainKHR`
 - Handled by a combination of API design and swapchain internal synchronization
- The `oldSwapchain` member of the `pCreateInfo` parameter in `vkCreateSwapchainKHR`
 - Internally synchronized
- The `swapchain` parameter in `vkDestroySwapchainKHR`
 - Consequence of shared pointer usage
- The `swapchain` parameter in `vkAcquireNextImageKHR`
 - Internally synchronized
- The `semaphore` parameter in `vkAcquireNextImageKHR`
 - Internally synchronized
- The `fence` parameter in `vkAcquireNextImageKHR`
 - Internally synchronized
- The `queue` parameter in `vkQueuePresentKHR`
 - Internally synchronized
- The `surface` parameter in `vkGetDeviceGroupSurfacePresentModesKHR`
- The `surface` parameter in `vkGetPhysicalDevicePresentRectanglesKHR`
- The `display` parameter in `vkCreateDisplayModeKHR`
- The `mode` parameter in `vkGetDisplayPlaneCapabilitiesKHR`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdSetDeviceMaskKHR`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdDispatchBaseKHR`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdPushDescriptorSetKHR`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdPushDescriptorSetWithTemplateKHR`
- The `descriptorUpdateTemplate` parameter in `vkDestroyDescriptorUpdateTemplateKHR`
- The `descriptorSet` parameter in `vkUpdateDescriptorSetWithTemplateKHR`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdBeginRenderPass2KHR`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdNextSubpass2KHR`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdEndRenderPass2KHR`
- The `swapchain` parameter in `vkGetSwapchainStatusKHR`
- The `ycbcrConversion` parameter in `vkDestroySamplerYcbcrConversionKHR`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdDrawIndirectCountKHR`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdDrawIndexedIndirectCountKHR`
- The `callback` parameter in `vkDestroyDebugReportCallbackEXT`
- The `object` member of the `pTagInfo` parameter in `vkDebugMarkerSetObjectTagEXT`
- The `object` member of the `pNameInfo` parameter in `vkDebugMarkerSetObjectNameEXT`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdBindTransformFeedbackBuffersEXT`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdBeginTransformFeedbackEXT`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdEndTransformFeedbackEXT`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdBeginQueryIndexedEXT`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdEndQueryIndexedEXT`

- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdDrawIndirectByteCountEXT`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdDrawIndirectCountAMD`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdDrawIndexedIndirectCountAMD`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdBeginConditionalRenderingEXT`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdEndConditionalRenderingEXT`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdProcessCommandsNVX`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdReserveSpaceForCommandsNVX`
- The `objectTable` parameter in `vkDestroyObjectTableNVX`
- The `objectTable` parameter in `vkRegisterObjectsNVX`
- The `objectTable` parameter in `vkUnregisterObjectsNVX`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdSetViewportWScalingNV`
- The `swapchain` parameter in `vkGetRefreshCycleDurationGOOGLE`
- The `swapchain` parameter in `vkGetPastPresentationTimingGOOGLE`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdSetDiscardRectangleEXT`
- The `objectHandle` member of the `pNameInfo` parameter in `vkSetDebugUtilsObjectNameEXT`
- The `objectHandle` member of the `pTagInfo` parameter in `vkSetDebugUtilsObjectTagEXT`
- The `messenger` parameter in `vkDestroyDebugUtilsMessengerEXT`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdSetSampleLocationsEXT`
- The `validationCache` parameter in `vkDestroyValidationCacheEXT`
- The `dstCache` parameter in `vkMergeValidationCachesEXT`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdBindShadingRateImageNV`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdSetViewportShadingRatePaletteNV`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdSetCoarseSampleOrderNV`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdWriteBufferMarkerAMD`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdDrawMeshTasksNV`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdDrawMeshTasksIndirectNV`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdDrawMeshTasksIndirectCountNV`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdSetExclusiveScissorNV`
- The `commandBuffer` parameter in `vkCmdSetLineStippleEXT`

Validations

There are two types of validations in Vulkan API: Implicit validations, which talk about technical aspects of the API usage, and explicit validations, which talk about semantical aspects. Vulkayes aims to solve all implicit validations in the core crate. External validations are not always trivial to solve, some of them are statically fulfilled using the type system or the API design, others are left to the user.

External validations resolved statically are enclosed in blue boxes below. Validations optionally checked at runtime are in green boxes.

Implicit validations

Instance

Validations for `vkCreateInstance`:

1. `pCreateInfo` must be a valid pointer to a valid `VkInstanceCreateInfo` structure
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
2. If `pAllocator` is not `NULL`, `pAllocator` must be a valid pointer to a valid `VkAllocationCallbacks` structure
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
3. `pInstance` must be a valid pointer to a `VkInstance` handle
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)

Validations for VkInstanceCreateInfo:

1. sType must be VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_INSTANCE_CREATE_INFO
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
2. Each pNext member of any structure (including this one) in the pNext chain must be either NULL or a pointer to a valid instance of VkDebugReportCallbackCreateInfoEXT, VkDebugUtilsMessengerCreateInfoEXT, VkValidationFeaturesEXT, or VkValidationFlagsEXT
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
3. The sType value of each struct in the pNext chain must be unique
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
4. flags must be 0
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
5. If pApplicationInfo is not NULL, pApplicationInfo must be a valid pointer to a valid VkApplicationInfo structure
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
6. If enabledLayerCount is not 0, ppEnabledLayerNames must be a valid pointer to an array of enabledLayerCount null-terminated UTF-8 strings
 - [Returns error](#)
7. If enabledExtensionCount is not 0, ppEnabledExtensionNames must be a valid pointer to an array of enabledExtensionCount null-terminated UTF-8 strings
 - [Returns error](#)

Device

Validations for vkCreateDevice:

1. physicalDevice must be a valid VkPhysicalDevice handle
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
2. pCreateInfo must be a valid pointer to a valid VkDeviceCreateInfo structure
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
3. If pAllocator is not NULL, pAllocator must be a valid pointer to a valid VkAllocationCallbacks structure
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
4. pDevice must be a valid pointer to a VkDevice handle
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)

Validations for VkDeviceCreateInfo:

1. sType must be VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_DEVICE_CREATE_INFO
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
2. Each pNext member of any structure (including this one) in the pNext chain must be either NULL or a pointer to a valid instance of VkDeviceDiagnosticsConfigCreateInfoNV, VkDeviceGroupDeviceCreateInfo, VkDeviceMemoryOverallocationCreateInfoAMD, VkPhysicalDevice16BitStorageFeatures, VkPhysicalDevice8BitStorageFeatures, VkPhysicalDeviceASTCDecodeFeaturesEXT, VkPhysicalDeviceBlendOperationAdvancedFeaturesEXT, VkPhysicalDeviceBufferDeviceAddressFeatures, VkPhysicalDeviceBufferDeviceAddressFeaturesEXT, VkPhysicalDeviceCoherentMemoryFeaturesAMD, VkPhysicalDeviceComputeShaderDerivativesFeaturesNV, VkPhysicalDeviceConditionalRenderingFeaturesEXT, VkPhysicalDeviceCooperativeMatrixFeaturesNV, VkPhysicalDeviceCornerSampledImageFeaturesNV, VkPhysicalDeviceCoverageReductionModeFeaturesNV, VkPhysicalDeviceDedicatedAllocationImageAliasingFeaturesNV, VkPhysicalDeviceDepthClipEnableFeaturesEXT, VkPhysicalDeviceDescriptorIndexingFeatures, VkPhysicalDeviceDeviceGeneratedCommandsFeaturesNV, VkPhysicalDeviceDiagnosticsConfigFeaturesNV, VkPhysicalDeviceExclusiveScissorFeaturesNV, VkPhysicalDeviceFeatures2, VkPhysicalDeviceFragmentDensityMapFeaturesEXT, VkPhysicalDeviceFragmentShaderBarycentricFeaturesNV, VkPhysicalDeviceFragmentShaderInterlockFeaturesEXT, VkPhysicalDeviceHostQueryResetFeatures, VkPhysicalDeviceImagelessFramebufferFeatures, VkPhysicalDeviceIndexTypeUint8FeaturesEXT, VkPhysicalDeviceInlineUniformBlockFeaturesEXT, VkPhysicalDeviceLineRasterizationFeaturesEXT, VkPhysicalDeviceMemoryPriorityFeaturesEXT, VkPhysicalDeviceMeshShaderFeaturesNV, VkPhysicalDeviceMultiviewFeatures, VkPhysicalDevicePerformanceQueryFeaturesKHR, VkPhysicalDevicePipelineCreationCacheControlFeaturesEXT, VkPhysicalDevicePipelineExecutablePropertiesFeaturesKHR, VkPhysicalDeviceProtectedMemoryFeatures, VkPhysicalDeviceRayTracingFeaturesKHR, VkPhysicalDeviceRepresentativeFragmentTestFeaturesNV, VkPhysicalDeviceSamplerYcbcrConversionFeatures, VkPhysicalDeviceScalarBlockLayoutFeatures, VkPhysicalDeviceSeparateDepthStencilLayoutsFeatures, VkPhysicalDeviceShaderAtomicInt64Features, VkPhysicalDeviceShaderClockFeaturesKHR, VkPhysicalDeviceShaderDemoteToHelperInvocationFeaturesEXT, VkPhysicalDeviceShaderDrawParametersFeatures, VkPhysicalDeviceShaderFloat16Int8Features, VkPhysicalDeviceShaderImageFootprintFeaturesNV, VkPhysicalDeviceShaderIntegerFunctions2FeaturesINTEL, VkPhysicalDeviceShaderSMBuiltinsFeaturesNV, VkPhysicalDeviceShaderSubgroupExtendedTypesFeatures, VkPhysicalDeviceShadingRateImageFeaturesNV, VkPhysicalDeviceSubgroupSizeControlFeaturesEXT, VkPhysicalDeviceTexelBufferAlignmentFeaturesEXT, VkPhysicalDeviceTextureCompressionASTCHDRFeaturesEXT, VkPhysicalDeviceTimelineSemaphoreFeatures, VkPhysicalDeviceTransformFeedbackFeaturesEXT, VkPhysicalDeviceUniformBufferStandardLayoutFeatures, VkPhysicalDeviceVariablePointersFeatures, VkPhysicalDeviceVertexAttributeDivisorFeaturesEXT, VkPhysicalDeviceVulkan11Features, VkPhysicalDeviceVulkan12Features, VkPhysicalDeviceVulkanMemoryModelFeatures, or VkPhysicalDeviceYcbcrImageArraysFeaturesEXT
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
3. The sType value of each struct in the pNext chain must be unique
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. flags must be 0
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
5. pQueueCreateInfos must be a valid pointer to an array of queueCreateInfoCount valid VkDeviceQueueCreateInfo structures
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)

6. If `enabledLayerCount` is not 0, `ppEnabledLayerNames` must be a valid pointer to an array of `enabledLayerCount` null-terminated UTF-8 strings
 - Returns error
7. If `enabledExtensionCount` is not 0, `ppEnabledExtensionNames` must be a valid pointer to an array of `enabledExtensionCount` null-terminated UTF-8 strings
 - Returns error
8. If `pEnabledFeatures` is not NULL, `pEnabledFeatures` must be a valid pointer to a valid `VkPhysicalDeviceFeatures` structure
 - Handled by API design (ash)
9. `queueCreateInfoCount` must be greater than 0
 - Returns error

Queue

Validations for `VkDeviceQueueCreateInfo`:

1. `sType` must be `VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_DEVICE_QUEUE_CREATE_INFO`
 - Handled by API design (ash)
2. `pNext` must be NULL or a pointer to a valid instance of `VkDeviceQueueGlobalPriorityCreateInfoEXT`
 - Handled by API design (ash)
3. The `sType` value of each struct in the `pNext` chain must be unique
 - Handled by API design
4. `flags` must be a valid combination of `VkDeviceQueueCreateFlagBits` values
 - Handled by API design (ash)
5. `pQueuePriorities` must be a valid pointer to an array of `queueCount` float values
 - Handled by API design (ash)
6. `queueCount` must be greater than 0
 - Returns error

Validations for `vkGetDeviceQueue`:

1. `device` must be a valid `VkDevice` handle
 - Handled by API design
2. `pQueue` must be a valid pointer to a `VkQueue` handle
 - Handled by API design

Validations for `vkGetDeviceQueue2`:

1. `device` must be a valid `VkDevice` handle
 - Handled by API design
2. `pQueueInfo` must be a valid pointer to a valid `VkDeviceQueueInfo2` structure
 - Handled by API design
3. `pQueue` must be a valid pointer to a `VkQueue` handle
 - Handled by API design

Validations for `VkDeviceQueueInfo2`:

1. sType must be VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_DEVICE_QUEUE_INFO_2
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
2. pNext must be NULL
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
3. flags must be a valid combination of VkDeviceQueueCreateFlagBits values
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)

Validations for vkQueueSubmit:

1. queue must be a valid VkQueue handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
2. If submitCount is not 0, pSubmits must be a valid pointer to an array of submitCount valid VkSubmitInfo structures
 - [Handled by API design](#)
3. If fence is not VK_NULL_HANDLE, fence must be a valid VkFence handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. Both of fence, and queue that are valid handles of non-ignored parameters must have been created, allocated, or retrieved from the same VkDevice
 - [Returns error](#)

Validations for VkSubmitInfo:

1. sType must be VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_SUBMIT_INFO
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
2. Each pNext member of any structure (including this one) in the pNext chain must be either NULL or a pointer to a valid instance of VkD3D12FenceSubmitInfoKHR, VkDeviceGroupSubmitInfo, VkPerformanceQuerySubmitInfoKHR, VkProtectedSubmitInfo, VkTimelineSemaphoreSubmitInfo, VkWin32KeyedMutexAcquireReleaseInfoKHR, or VkWin32KeyedMutexAcquireReleaseInfoNV
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
3. The sType value of each struct in the pNext chain must be unique
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. If waitSemaphoreCount is not 0, pWaitSemaphores must be a valid pointer to an array of waitSemaphoreCount valid VkSemaphore handles
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
5. If waitSemaphoreCount is not 0, pWaitDstStageMask must be a valid pointer to an array of waitSemaphoreCount valid combinations of VkPipelineStageFlagBits values
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
6. Each element of pWaitDstStageMask must not be 0
 - [Handled by API design](#)
7. If commandBufferCount is not 0, pCommandBuffers must be a valid pointer to an array of commandBufferCount valid VkCommandBuffer handles
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
8. If signalSemaphoreCount is not 0, pSignalSemaphores must be a valid pointer to an array of signalSemaphoreCount valid VkSemaphore handles
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
9. Each of the elements of pCommandBuffers, the elements of pSignalSemaphores, and the elements of pWaitSemaphores that are valid handles of non-ignored parameters must have been created, allocated, or retrieved from the same VkDevice
 - [Returns error](#)

Swapchain

Validations for `vkCreateSwapchainKHR`:

1. device must be a valid `VkDevice` handle
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
2. `pCreateInfo` must be a valid pointer to a valid `VkSwapchainCreateInfoKHR` structure
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
3. If `pAllocator` is not NULL, `pAllocator` must be a valid pointer to a valid `VkAllocationCallbacks` structure
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
4. `pSwapchain` must be a valid pointer to a `VkSwapchainKHR` handle
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)

Validations for `VkSwapchainCreateInfoKHR`:

1. `sType` must be `VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_SWAPCHAIN_CREATE_INFO_KHR`
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
2. Each `pNext` member of any structure (including this one) in the `pNext` chain must be either NULL or a pointer to a valid instance of `VkDeviceGroupSwapchainCreateInfoKHR`, `VkImageFormatListCreateInfo`, `VkSurfaceFullScreenExclusiveInfoEXT`, `VkSurfaceFullScreenExclusiveWin32InfoEXT`, `VkSwapchainCounterCreateInfoEXT`, or `VkSwapchainDisplayNativeHdrCreateInfoAMD`
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
3. The `sType` value of each struct in the `pNext` chain must be unique
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. `flags` must be a valid combination of `VkSwapchainCreateFlagBitsKHR` values
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
5. `surface` must be a valid `VkSurfaceKHR` handle
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
6. `imageFormat` must be a valid `VkFormat` value
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
7. `imageColorSpace` must be a valid `VkColorSpaceKHR` value
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
8. `imageUsage` must be a valid combination of `VkImageUsageFlagBits` values
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
9. `imageUsage` must not be 0
 - [Returns error](#)

10. `imageSharingMode` must be a valid `VkSharingMode` value
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
11. `preTransform` must be a valid `VkSurfaceTransformFlagBitsKHR` value
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
12. `compositeAlpha` must be a valid `VkCompositeAlphaFlagBitsKHR` value
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
13. `presentMode` must be a valid `VkPresentModeKHR` value
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
14. If `oldSwapchain` is not `VK_NULL_HANDLE`, `oldSwapchain` must be a valid `VkSwapchainKHR` handle
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
15. If `oldSwapchain` is a valid handle, it must have been created, allocated, or retrieved from `surface`
 - [Handled by API design](#)
16. Both of `oldSwapchain`, and `surface` that are valid handles of non-ignored parameters must have been created, allocated, or retrieved from the same `VkInstance`
 - [Handled by API design](#)

Validations for `vkGetSwapchainImagesKHR`:

1. `device` must be a valid `VkDevice` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
2. `swapchain` must be a valid `VkSwapchainKHR` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
3. `pSwapchainImageCount` must be a valid pointer to a `uint32_t` value
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
4. If the value referenced by `pSwapchainImageCount` is not 0, and `pSwapchainImages` is not NULL, `pSwapchainImages` must be a valid pointer to an array of `pSwapchainImageCount` `VkImage` handles
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
5. Both of `device`, and `swapchain` must have been created, allocated, or retrieved from the same `VkInstance`
 - [Handled by API design](#)

Validations for `vkQueuePresentKHR`:

1. `queue` must be a valid `VkQueue` handle
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
2. `pPresentInfo` must be a valid pointer to a valid `VkPresentInfoKHR` structure
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)

Validations for `VkPresentInfoKHR`:

1. `sType` must be `VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_PRESENT_INFO_KHR`
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
2. Each `pNext` member of any structure (including this one) in the `pNext` chain must be either `NULL` or a pointer to a valid instance of `VkDeviceGroupPresentInfoKHR`, `VkDisplayPresentInfoKHR`, `VkPresentFrameTokenGGP`, `VkPresentRegionsKHR`, or `VkPresentTimesInfoGOOGLE`
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
3. The `sType` value of each struct in the `pNext` chain must be unique
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. If `waitSemaphoreCount` is not 0, `pWaitSemaphores` must be a valid pointer to an array of `waitSemaphoreCount` valid `VkSemaphore` handles
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
5. `pSwapchains` must be a valid pointer to an array of `swapchainCount` valid `VkSwapchainKHR` handles
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
6. `pImageIndices` must be a valid pointer to an array of `swapchainCount` `uint32_t` values
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
7. If `pResults` is not `NULL`, `pResults` must be a valid pointer to an array of `swapchainCount` `VkResult` values
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
8. `swapchainCount` must be greater than 0
 - [Returns error](#)
9. Both of the elements of `pSwapchains`, and the elements of `pWaitSemaphores` that are valid handles of non-ignored parameters must have been created, allocated, or retrieved from the same `VkInstance`
 - [Returns error](#)

Validations for `vkAcquireNextImageKHR`:

1. `device` must be a valid `VkDevice` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
2. `swapchain` must be a valid `VkSwapchainKHR` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
3. If `semaphore` is not `VK_NULL_HANDLE`, `semaphore` must be a valid `VkSemaphore` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. If `fence` is not `VK_NULL_HANDLE`, `fence` must be a valid `VkFence` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
5. `pImageIndex` must be a valid pointer to a `uint32_t` value
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
6. If `semaphore` is a valid handle, it must have been created, allocated, or retrieved from `device`
 - [Returns error](#)
7. If `fence` is a valid handle, it must have been created, allocated, or retrieved from `device`
 - [Returns error](#)
8. Both of `device`, and `swapchain` that are valid handles of non-ignored parameters must have been created, allocated, or retrieved from the same `VkInstance`
 - [Handled by API design](#)

Command Buffer

Validations for `vkCreateCommandPool`:

1. device must be a valid `VkDevice` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
2. `pCreateInfo` must be a valid pointer to a valid `VkCommandPoolCreateInfo` structure
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
3. If `pAllocator` is not NULL, `pAllocator` must be a valid pointer to a valid `VkAllocationCallbacks` structure
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. `pCommandPool` must be a valid pointer to a `VkCommandPool` handle
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)

Validations for `VkCommandPoolCreateInfo`:

1. `sType` must be `VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_COMMAND_POOL_CREATE_INFO`
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
2. `pNext` must be NULL
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
3. `flags` must be a valid combination of `VkCommandPoolCreateFlagBits` values
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)

Validations for `vkTrimCommandPool`:

1. device must be a valid `VkDevice` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
2. `commandPool` must be a valid `VkCommandPool` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
3. `flags` must be 0
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. `commandPool` must have been created, allocated, or retrieved from device
 - [Handled by API design](#)

Validations for `vkResetCommandPool`:

1. device must be a valid `VkDevice` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
2. `commandPool` must be a valid `VkCommandPool` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
3. `flags` must be a valid combination of `VkCommandPoolResetFlagBits` values
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. `commandPool` must have been created, allocated, or retrieved from device
 - [Handled by API design](#)

Validations for `VkCommandBufferAllocateInfo`:

1. `sType` must be `VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_COMMAND_BUFFER_ALLOCATE_INFO`
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
2. `pNext` must be NULL
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
3. `commandPool` must be a valid `VkCommandPool` handle
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
4. `level` must be a valid `VkCommandBufferLevel` value
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)

Fence

Validations for `vkCreateFence`:

1. device must be a valid `VkDevice` handle
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
2. `pCreateInfo` must be a valid pointer to a valid `VkFenceCreateInfo` structure
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
3. If `pAllocator` is not `NULL`, `pAllocator` must be a valid pointer to a valid `VkAllocationCallbacks` structure
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
4. `pFence` must be a valid pointer to a `VkFence` handle
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)

Validations for `VkFenceCreateInfo`:

1. `sType` must be `VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_FENCE_CREATE_INFO`
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
2. Each `pNext` member of any structure (including this one) in the `pNext` chain must be either `NULL` or a pointer to a valid instance of `VkExportFenceCreateInfo` or `VkExportFenceWin32HandleInfoKHR`
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
3. The `sType` value of each struct in the `pNext` chain must be unique
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. `flags` must be a valid combination of `VkFenceCreateFlagBits` values
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)

Validations for `vkGetFenceStatus`:

1. device must be a valid `VkDevice` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
2. fence must be a valid `VkFence` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
3. fence must have been created, allocated, or retrieved from device
 - [Handled by API design](#)

Validations for `vkResetFences`:

1. device must be a valid `VkDevice` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
2. `pFences` must be a valid pointer to an array of `fenceCount` valid `VkFence` handles
 - [Handled by API design](#)
3. `fenceCount` must be greater than 0
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. Each element of `pFences` must have been created, allocated, or retrieved from device
 - [Handled by API design](#)

Validations for `vkWaitForFences`:

1. device must be a valid VkDevice handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
2. pFences must be a valid pointer to an array of fenceCount valid VkFence handles
 - [Handled by API design](#)
3. fenceCount must be greater than 0
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. Each element of pFences must have been created, allocated, or retrieved from device
 - [Handled by API design](#)

Semaphore

Validations for vkCreateSemaphore:

1. device must be a valid VkDevice handle
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
2. pCreateInfo must be a valid pointer to a valid VkSemaphoreCreateInfo structure
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
3. If pAllocator is not NULL, pAllocator must be a valid pointer to a valid VkAllocationCallbacks structure
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
4. pSemaphore must be a valid pointer to a VkSemaphore handle
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)

Validations for VkSemaphoreCreateInfo:

1. sType must be VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_SEMAPHORE_CREATE_INFO
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
2. Each pNext member of any structure (including this one) in the pNext chain must be either NULL or a pointer to a valid instance of VkExportSemaphoreCreateInfo, VkExportSemaphoreWin32HandleInfoKHR, or VkSemaphoreTypeCreateInfo
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
3. The sType value of each struct in the pNext chain must be unique
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. flags must be 0
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)

Validations for VkSemaphoreTypeCreateInfo:

1. sType must be VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_SEMAPHORE_TYPE_CREATE_INFO
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
2. semaphoreType must be a valid VkSemaphoreType value
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)

Image

Validations for vkCreateImage:

1. device must be a valid `VkDevice` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
2. `pCreateInfo` must be a valid pointer to a valid `VkImageCreateInfo` structure
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
3. If `pAllocator` is not NULL, `pAllocator` must be a valid pointer to a valid `VkAllocationCallbacks` structure
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. `pImage` must be a valid pointer to a `VkImage` handle
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)

Validations for `VkImageCreateInfo`:

1. `sType` must be `VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_IMAGE_CREATE_INFO`
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
2. Each `pNext` member of any structure (including this one) in the `pNext` chain must be either NULL or a pointer to a valid instance of `VkDedicatedAllocationImageCreateInfoNV`, `VkExternalFormatANDROID`, `VkExternalMemoryImageCreateInfo`, `VkExternalMemoryImageCreateInfoNV`, `VkImageDrmFormatModifierExplicitCreateInfoEXT`, `VkImageDrmFormatModifierListCreateInfoEXT`, `VkImageFormatListCreateInfo`, `VkImageStencilUsageCreateInfo`, or `VkImageSwapchainCreateInfoKHR`
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
3. The `sType` value of each struct in the `pNext` chain must be unique
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. `flags` must be a valid combination of `VkImageCreateFlagBits` values
 - [Handled by API design](#)
5. `imageType` must be a valid `VkImageType` value
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
6. `format` must be a valid `VkFormat` value
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
7. `samples` must be a valid `VkSampleCountFlagBits` value
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
8. `tiling` must be a valid `VkImageTiling` value
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
9. `usage` must be a valid combination of `VkImageUsageFlagBits` values
 - [Handled by API design](#)
10. `usage` must not be 0
 - [Returns error](#)
11. `sharingMode` must be a valid `VkSharingMode` value
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
12. `initialLayout` must be a valid `VkImageLayout` value
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)

Validations for `vkBindImageMemory`:

1. device must be a valid `VkDevice` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
2. image must be a valid `VkImage` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
3. memory must be a valid `VkDeviceMemory` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. image must have been created, allocated, or retrieved from device
 - [Handled by API design](#)
5. memory must have been created, allocated, or retrieved from device
 - [Returns error](#)

Validations for `vkCreateImageView`:

1. device must be a valid `VkDevice` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
2. `pCreateInfo` must be a valid pointer to a valid `VkImageViewCreateInfo` structure
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
3. If `pAllocator` is not NULL, `pAllocator` must be a valid pointer to a valid `VkAllocationCallbacks` structure
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. `pView` must be a valid pointer to a `VkImageView` handle
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)

Validations for `VkImageViewCreateInfo`:

1. `sType` must be `VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_IMAGE_VIEW_CREATE_INFO`
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
2. Each `pNext` member of any structure (including this one) in the `pNext` chain must be either NULL or a pointer to a valid instance of `VkImageViewASTCDecodeModeEXT`, `VkImageViewUsageCreateInfo`, or `VkSamplerYcbcrConversionInfo`
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
3. The `sType` value of each struct in the `pNext` chain must be unique
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. `flags` must be a valid combination of `VkImageViewCreateFlagBits` values
 - [Handled by API design](#)
5. image must be a valid `VkImage` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
6. `viewType` must be a valid `VkImageViewType` value
 - [Handled by API design](#)
7. `format` must be a valid `VkFormat` value
 - [Handled by API design](#)
8. `components` must be a valid `VkComponentMapping` structure
 - [Handled by API design](#)
9. `subresourceRange` must be a valid `VkImageSubresourceRange` structure
 - [Handled by API design](#)

Buffer

Validations for `vkCreateBuffer`:

1. device must be a valid `VkDevice` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
2. `pCreateInfo` must be a valid pointer to a valid `VkBufferCreateInfo` structure
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
3. If `pAllocator` is not NULL, `pAllocator` must be a valid pointer to a valid `VkAllocationCallbacks` structure
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. `pBuffer` must be a valid pointer to a `VkBuffer` handle
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)

Validations for `VkBufferCreateInfo`:

1. `sType` must be `VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_BUFFER_CREATE_INFO`
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
2. Each `pNext` member of any structure (including this one) in the `pNext` chain must be either NULL or a pointer to a valid instance of `VkBufferDeviceAddressCreateInfoEXT`, `VkBufferOpaqueCaptureAddressCreateInfo`, `VkDedicatedAllocationBufferCreateInfoNV`, or `VkExternalMemoryBufferCreateInfo`
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
3. The `sType` value of each struct in the `pNext` chain must be unique
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. `flags` must be a valid combination of `VkBufferCreateFlagBits` values
 - [Handled by API design](#)
5. `usage` must be a valid combination of `VkBufferUsageFlagBits` values
 - [Handled by API design](#)
6. `usage` must not be 0
 - [Return error](#)
7. `sharingMode` must be a valid `VkSharingMode` value
 - [Handled by API design](#)

Validations for `vkBindBufferMemory`:

1. device must be a valid `VkDevice` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
2. buffer must be a valid `VkBuffer` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
3. memory must be a valid `VkDeviceMemory` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. buffer must have been created, allocated, or retrieved from device
 - [Handled by API design](#)
5. memory must have been created, allocated, or retrieved from device
 - [Returns error](#)

Validations for `vkCreateBufferView`:

1. device must be a valid `VkDevice` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
2. `pCreateInfo` must be a valid pointer to a valid `VkBufferViewCreateInfo` structure
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
3. If `pAllocator` is not NULL, `pAllocator` must be a valid pointer to a valid `VkAllocationCallbacks` structure
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. `pView` must be a valid pointer to a `VkBufferView` handle
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)

Validations for `VkBufferViewCreateInfo`:

1. `sType` must be `VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_BUFFER_VIEW_CREATE_INFO`
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
2. `pNext` must be NULL
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
3. `flags` must be 0
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. `buffer` must be a valid `VkBuffer` handle
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
5. `format` must be a valid `VkFormat` value
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)

Memory

Validations for `vkMapMemory`:

1. device must be a valid `VkDevice` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
2. `memory` must be a valid `VkDeviceMemory` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
3. `flags` must be 0
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. `ppData` must be a valid pointer to a pointer value
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
5. `memory` must have been created, allocated, or retrieved from device
 - [Handled by API design](#)

Validations for `vkFlushMappedMemoryRanges`:

1. device must be a valid `VkDevice` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
2. `pMemoryRanges` must be a valid pointer to an array of `memoryRangeCount` valid `VkMappedMemoryRange` structures
 - [Handled by API design](#)
3. `memoryRangeCount` must be greater than 0
 - [Handled by API design](#)

Validations for `vkInvalidateMappedMemoryRanges`:

1. device must be a valid `VkDevice` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
2. `pMemoryRanges` must be a valid pointer to an array of `memoryRangeCount` valid `VkMappedMemoryRange` structures
 - [Handled by API design](#)
3. `memoryRangeCount` must be greater than 0
 - [Handled by API design](#)

Validations for `VkMappedMemoryRange`:

1. `sType` must be `VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_MAPPED_MEMORY_RANGE`
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
2. `pNext` must be NULL
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
3. `memory` must be a valid `VkDeviceMemory` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)

Descriptors

Validations for `vkCreateDescriptorSetLayout`:

1. device must be a valid `VkDevice` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
2. `pCreateInfo` must be a valid pointer to a valid `VkDescriptorSetLayoutCreateInfo` structure
 - [Handled by API design](#)
3. If `pAllocator` is not NULL, `pAllocator` must be a valid pointer to a valid `VkAllocationCallbacks` structure
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. `pSetLayout` must be a valid pointer to a `VkDescriptorSetLayout` handle
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)

Validations for `VkDescriptorSetLayoutCreateInfo`:

1. `sType` must be `VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_DESCRIPTOR_SET_LAYOUT_CREATE_INFO`
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
2. `pNext` must be NULL or a pointer to a valid instance of `VkDescriptorSetLayoutBindingFlagsCreateInfo`
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)
3. The `sType` value of each struct in the `pNext` chain must be unique
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. `flags` must be a valid combination of `VkDescriptorSetLayoutCreateFlagBits` values
 - [Handled by API design](#)
5. If `bindingCount` is not 0, `pBindings` must be a valid pointer to an array of `bindingCount` valid `VkDescriptorSetLayoutBinding` structures
 - [Handled by API design](#)

Validations for `VkDescriptorSetLayoutBinding`:

1. `descriptorType` must be a valid `VkDescriptorType` value
 - [Handled by API design](#)

Pipeline

Validations for `vkCreatePipelineLayout`:

1. `device` must be a valid `VkDevice` handle
 - [Handled by API design](#)
2. `pCreateInfo` must be a valid pointer to a valid `VkPipelineLayoutCreateInfo` structure
 - [Handled by API design](#)
3. If `pAllocator` is not `NULL`, `pAllocator` must be a valid pointer to a valid `VkAllocationCallbacks` structure
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. `pPipelineLayout` must be a valid pointer to a `VkPipelineLayout` handle
 - [Handled by API design \(ash\)](#)

Creation validation

Validations of correct usage in create functions as dictated by the Vulkan specification.

Instance

Validations for `vkCreateInstance`:

1. All required extensions for each extension in the `VkInstanceCreateInfo::ppEnabledExtensionNames` list must also be present in that list.

Device

Validations for `vkCreateDevice`:

1. All required extensions for each extension in the `VkDeviceCreateInfo::ppEnabledExtensionNames` list must also be present in that list.

Validations for `VkDeviceCreateInfo`:

1. The `queueFamilyIndex` member of each element of `pQueueCreateInfos` must be unique within `pQueueCreateInfos`, except that two members can share the same `queueFamilyIndex` if one is a protected-capable queue and one is not a protected-capable queue
2. If the `pNext` chain includes a `VkPhysicalDeviceFeatures2` structure, then `pEnabledFeatures` must be `NULL`
 - [Handled by API design](#)
3. `ppEnabledExtensionNames` must not contain `VK_AMD_negative_viewport_height`
4. `ppEnabledExtensionNames` must not contain both `VK_KHR_buffer_device_address` and `VK_EXT_buffer_device_address`

5. If the pNext chain includes a `VkPhysicalDeviceVulkan11Features` structure, then it must not include a `VkPhysicalDevice16BitStorageFeatures`, `VkPhysicalDeviceMultiviewFeatures`, `VkPhysicalDeviceVariablePointersFeatures`, `VkPhysicalDeviceProtectedMemoryFeatures`, `VkPhysicalDeviceSamplerYcbcrConversionFeatures`, or `VkPhysicalDeviceShaderDrawParametersFeatures` structure
 - [Handled by API design](#)
6. If the pNext chain includes a `VkPhysicalDeviceVulkan12Features` structure, then it must not include a `VkPhysicalDevice8BitStorageFeatures`, `VkPhysicalDeviceShaderAtomicInt64Features`, `VkPhysicalDeviceShaderFloat16Int8Features`, `VkPhysicalDeviceDescriptorIndexingFeatures`, `VkPhysicalDeviceScalarBlockLayoutFeatures`, `VkPhysicalDeviceImagelessFramebufferFeatures`, `VkPhysicalDeviceUniformBufferStandardLayoutFeatures`, `VkPhysicalDeviceShaderSubgroupExtendedTypesFeatures`, `VkPhysicalDeviceSeparateDepthStencilLayoutsFeatures`, `VkPhysicalDeviceHostQueryResetFeatures`, `VkPhysicalDeviceTimelineSemaphoreFeatures`, `VkPhysicalDeviceBufferDeviceAddressFeatures`, or `VkPhysicalDeviceVulkanMemoryModelFeatures` structure
 - [Handled by API design](#)
7. If `ppEnabledExtensions` contains "VK_KHR_draw_indirect_count" and the pNext chain includes a `VkPhysicalDeviceVulkan12Features` structure, then `VkPhysicalDeviceVulkan12Features::drawIndirectCount` must be `VK_TRUE`
 - [Handled by API design](#)
8. If `ppEnabledExtensions` contains "VK_KHR_sampler_mirror_clamp_to_edge" and the pNext chain includes a `VkPhysicalDeviceVulkan12Features` structure, then `VkPhysicalDeviceVulkan12Features::samplerMirrorClampToEdge` must be `VK_TRUE`
 - [Handled by API design](#)
9. If `ppEnabledExtensions` contains "VK_EXT_descriptor_indexing" and the pNext chain includes a `VkPhysicalDeviceVulkan12Features` structure, then `VkPhysicalDeviceVulkan12Features::descriptorIndexing` must be `VK_TRUE`
 - [Handled by API design](#)
10. If `ppEnabledExtensions` contains "VK_EXT_sampler_filter_minmax" and the pNext chain includes a `VkPhysicalDeviceVulkan12Features` structure, then `VkPhysicalDeviceVulkan12Features::samplerFilterMinmax` must be `VK_TRUE`
 - [Handled by API design](#)
11. If `ppEnabledExtensions` contains "VK_EXT_shader_viewport_index_layer" and the pNext chain includes a `VkPhysicalDeviceVulkan12Features` structure, then `VkPhysicalDeviceVulkan12Features::shaderOutputViewportIndex` and `VkPhysicalDeviceVulkan12Features::shaderOutputLayer` must both be `VK_TRUE`
 - [Handled by API design](#)

Queue

Validations for `VkDeviceQueueCreateInfo`:

1. `queueFamilyIndex` must be less than `pQueueFamilyPropertyCount` returned by `vkGetPhysicalDeviceQueueFamilyProperties`
2. `queueCount` must be less than or equal to the `queueCount` member of the `VkQueueFamilyProperties` structure, as returned by `vkGetPhysicalDeviceQueueFamilyProperties` in the `pQueueFamilyProperties[queueFamilyIndex]`
3. Each element of `pQueuePriorities` must be between 0.0 and 1.0 inclusive

4. If the protected memory feature is not enabled, the `VK_DEVICE_QUEUE_CREATE_PROTECTED_BIT` bit of `flags` must not be set.
 - [Handled by API design](#)

Swapchain

Validations for `VkSwapchainCreateInfoKHR`:

1. `surface` must be a surface that is supported by the device as determined using `vkGetPhysicalDeviceSurfaceSupportKHR`
2. `minImageCount` must be less than or equal to the value returned in the `maxImageCount` member of the `VkSurfaceCapabilitiesKHR` structure returned by `vkGetPhysicalDeviceSurfaceCapabilitiesKHR` for the surface if the returned `maxImageCount` is not zero
3. If `presentMode` is not `VK_PRESENT_MODE_SHARED_DEMAND_REFRESH_KHR` nor `VK_PRESENT_MODE_SHARED_CONTINUOUS_REFRESH_KHR`, then `minImageCount` must be greater than or equal to the value returned in the `minImageCount` member of the `VkSurfaceCapabilitiesKHR` structure returned by `vkGetPhysicalDeviceSurfaceCapabilitiesKHR` for the surface
4. `minImageCount` must be 1 if `presentMode` is either `VK_PRESENT_MODE_SHARED_DEMAND_REFRESH_KHR` or `VK_PRESENT_MODE_SHARED_CONTINUOUS_REFRESH_KHR`
5. `imageFormat` and `imageColorSpace` must match the `format` and `colorSpace` members, respectively, of one of the `VkSurfaceFormatKHR` structures returned by `vkGetPhysicalDeviceSurfaceFormatsKHR` for the surface
6. `imageExtent` must be between `minImageExtent` and `maxImageExtent`, inclusive, where `minImageExtent` and `maxImageExtent` are members of the `VkSurfaceCapabilitiesKHR` structure returned by `vkGetPhysicalDeviceSurfaceCapabilitiesKHR` for the surface
7. `imageExtent` members `width` and `height` must both be non-zero
 - [Guaranteed by the type system](#)
8. `imageArrayLayers` must be greater than 0 and less than or equal to the `maxImageArrayLayers` member of the `VkSurfaceCapabilitiesKHR` structure returned by `vkGetPhysicalDeviceSurfaceCapabilitiesKHR` for the surface
 - [Lower bound guaranteed by the type system](#)
9. If `presentMode` is `VK_PRESENT_MODE_IMMEDIATE_KHR`, `VK_PRESENT_MODE_MAILBOX_KHR`, `VK_PRESENT_MODE_FIFO_KHR` or `VK_PRESENT_MODE_FIFO_RELAXED_KHR`, `imageUsage` must be a subset of the supported usage flags present in the `supportedUsageFlags` member of the `VkSurfaceCapabilitiesKHR` structure returned by `vkGetPhysicalDeviceSurfaceCapabilitiesKHR` for surface
10. If `presentMode` is `VK_PRESENT_MODE_SHARED_DEMAND_REFRESH_KHR` or `VK_PRESENT_MODE_SHARED_CONTINUOUS_REFRESH_KHR`, `imageUsage` must be a subset of the supported usage flags present in the `sharedPresentSupportedUsageFlags` member of the `VkSharedPresentSurfaceCapabilitiesKHR` structure returned by `vkGetPhysicalDeviceSurfaceCapabilities2KHR` for surface
11. If `imageSharingMode` is `VK_SHARING_MODE_CONCURRENT`, `pQueueFamilyIndices` must be a valid pointer to an array of `queueFamilyIndexCount` `uint32_t` values
 - [Guaranteed by the type system](#)
12. If `imageSharingMode` is `VK_SHARING_MODE_CONCURRENT`, `queueFamilyIndexCount` must be greater than 1
 - [Guaranteed by the type system](#)
13. If `imageSharingMode` is `VK_SHARING_MODE_CONCURRENT`, each element of `pQueueFamilyIndices` must be unique and must be less than `pQueueFamilyPropertyCount`

returned by either `vkGetPhysicalDeviceQueueFamilyProperties` or `vkGetPhysicalDeviceQueueFamilyProperties2` for the `physicalDevice` that was used to create device

14. `preTransform` must be one of the bits present in the `supportedTransforms` member of the `VkSurfaceCapabilitiesKHR` structure returned by `vkGetPhysicalDeviceSurfaceCapabilitiesKHR` for the surface
15. `compositeAlpha` must be one of the bits present in the `supportedCompositeAlpha` member of the `VkSurfaceCapabilitiesKHR` structure returned by `vkGetPhysicalDeviceSurfaceCapabilitiesKHR` for the surface
16. `presentMode` must be one of the `VkPresentModeKHR` values returned by `vkGetPhysicalDeviceSurfacePresentModesKHR` for the surface
17. If the logical device was created with `VkDeviceGroupDeviceCreateInfo::physicalDeviceCount` equal to 1, `flags` must not contain `VK_SWAPCHAIN_CREATE_SPLIT_INSTANCE_BIND_REGIONS_BIT_KHR`
 - [Handled by API design](#)
18. If `oldSwapchain` is not `VK_NULL_HANDLE`, `oldSwapchain` must be a non-retired swapchain associated with native window referred to by surface
 - [Handled by API design](#)
19. The implied image creation parameters of the swapchain must be supported as reported by `vkGetPhysicalDeviceImageFormatProperties`
20. If `flags` contains `VK_SWAPCHAIN_CREATE_MUTABLE_FORMAT_BIT_KHR` then the `pNext` chain must include a `VkImageFormatListCreateInfo` structure with a `viewFormatCount` greater than zero and `pViewFormats` must have an element equal to `imageFormat`
 - [Handled by API design](#)
21. If `flags` contains `VK_SWAPCHAIN_CREATE_PROTECTED_BIT_KHR`, then `VkSurfaceProtectedCapabilitiesKHR::supportsProtected` must be `VK_TRUE` in the `VkSurfaceProtectedCapabilitiesKHR` structure returned by `vkGetPhysicalDeviceSurfaceCapabilities2KHR` for surface
 - [Handled by API design](#)
22. If the `pNext` chain includes a `VkSurfaceFullScreenExclusiveInfoEXT` structure with its `fullScreenExclusive` member set to `VK_FULL_SCREEN_EXCLUSIVE_APPLICATION_CONTROLLED_EXT`, and surface was created using `vkCreateWin32SurfaceKHR`, a `VkSurfaceFullScreenExclusiveWin32InfoEXT` structure must be included in the `pNext` chain
 - [Handled by API design](#)

Command buffer

Validations for `vkCreateCommandPool`:

1. `pCreateInfo->queueFamilyIndex` must be the index of a queue family available in the logical device.
 - [Handled by API design](#)

Validations for `VkCommandPoolCreateInfo`:

1. If the protected memory feature is not enabled, the `VK_COMMAND_POOL_CREATE_PROTECTED_BIT` bit of `flags` must not be set.
 - [Handled by API design](#)

Validations for `VkCommandBufferAllocateInfo`:

1. `commandBufferCount` must be greater than 0
 - [Guaranteed by the type system](#)

Sempahore

Validations for `VkSemaphoreTypeCreateInfo`:

1. If the `timelineSemaphore` feature is not enabled, `semaphoreType` must not equal `VK_SEMAPHORE_TYPE_TIMELINE`
2. If `semaphoreType` is `VK_SEMAPHORE_TYPE_BINARY`, `initialValue` must be zero.
 - [Handled by API design](#)

Image

Validations for `vkCreateImage`:

1. If the `flags` member of `pCreateInfo` includes `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SPARSE_BINDING_BIT`, creating this `VkImage` must not cause the total required sparse memory for all currently valid sparse resources on the device to exceed `VkPhysicalDeviceLimits::sparseAddressSpaceSize`

Validations for `VkImageCreateInfo`:

1. Each of the following values (as described in Image Creation Limits) must not be undefined `imageCreateMaxMipLevels`, `imageCreateMaxArrayLayers`, `imageCreateMaxExtent`, and `imageCreateSampleCounts`.

2. If `sharingMode` is `VK_SHARING_MODE_CONCURRENT`, `pQueueFamilyIndices` must be a valid pointer to an array of `queueFamilyIndexCount` `uint32_t` values
 - [Handled by API design](#)
3. If `sharingMode` is `VK_SHARING_MODE_CONCURRENT`, `queueFamilyIndexCount` must be greater than 1
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. If `sharingMode` is `VK_SHARING_MODE_CONCURRENT`, each element of `pQueueFamilyIndices` must be unique and must be less than `pQueueFamilyPropertyCount` returned by either `vkGetPhysicalDeviceQueueFamilyProperties` or `vkGetPhysicalDeviceQueueFamilyProperties2` for the `physicalDevice` that was used to create device
 - [Lower bound handled by API design](#)
5. If the `pNext` chain includes a `VkExternalFormatANDROID` structure, and its `externalFormat` member is non-zero the format must be `VK_FORMAT_UNDEFINED`.
 - [Handled by API design](#)
6. If the `pNext` chain does not include a `VkExternalFormatANDROID` structure, or does and its `externalFormat` member is 0, the format must not be `VK_FORMAT_UNDEFINED`.
 - [Handled by API design](#)
7. `extent.width` must be greater than 0.
 - [Guaranteed by the type system](#)
8. `extent.height` must be greater than 0.
 - [Guaranteed by the type system](#)
9. `extent.depth` must be greater than 0.
 - [Guaranteed by the type system](#)
10. `mipLevels` must be greater than 0
 - [Guaranteed by the type system](#)
11. `arrayLayers` must be greater than 0
 - [Guaranteed by the type system](#)
12. If `flags` contains `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_CUBE_COMPATIBLE_BIT`, `imageType` must be `VK_IMAGE_TYPE_2D`
 - [Guaranteed by the type system](#)
13. If `flags` contains `VK_IMAGE_USAGE_FRAGMENT_DENSITY_MAP_BIT_EXT`, `imageType` must be `VK_IMAGE_TYPE_2D`
 - [Guaranteed by the type system](#)
14. If `flags` contains `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_2D_ARRAY_COMPATIBLE_BIT`, `imageType` must be `VK_IMAGE_TYPE_3D`
 - [Guaranteed by the type system](#)
15. `extent.width` must be less than or equal to `imageCreateMaxExtent.width` (as defined in Image Creation Limits).
16. `extent.height` must be less than or equal to `imageCreateMaxExtent.height` (as defined in Image Creation Limits).
17. `extent.depth` must be less than or equal to `imageCreateMaxExtent.depth` (as defined in Image Creation Limits).
18. If `imageType` is `VK_IMAGE_TYPE_2D` and `flags` contains `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_CUBE_COMPATIBLE_BIT`, `extent.width` and `extent.height` must be equal and `arrayLayers` must be greater than or equal to 6
 - [Guaranteed by the type system](#)
19. If `imageType` is `VK_IMAGE_TYPE_1D`, both `extent.height` and `extent.depth` must be 1
 - [Guaranteed by the type system](#)
20. If `imageType` is `VK_IMAGE_TYPE_2D`, `extent.depth` must be 1
 - [Guaranteed by the type system](#)
21. `mipLevels` must be less than or equal to the number of levels in the complete mipmap chain based on `extent.width`, `extent.height`, and `extent.depth`.
 - [Guaranteed by the type system](#)

22. `mipLevels` must be less than or equal to `imageCreateMaxMipLevels` (as defined in Image Creation Limits).
23. `arrayLayers` must be less than or equal to `imageCreateMaxArrayLayers` (as defined in Image Creation Limits).
24. If `imageType` is `VK_IMAGE_TYPE_3D`, `arrayLayers` must be 1.
 - [Guaranteed by the type system](#)
25. If `samples` is not `VK_SAMPLE_COUNT_1_BIT`, then `imageType` must be `VK_IMAGE_TYPE_2D`, `flags` must not contain `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_CUBE_COMPATIBLE_BIT`, `mipLevels` must be equal to 1, and `imageCreateMaybeLinear` (as defined in Image Creation Limits) must be false,
 - [Guaranteed by the type system](#)
26. If `samples` is not `VK_SAMPLE_COUNT_1_BIT`, `usage` must not contain `VK_IMAGE_USAGE_FRAGMENT_DENSITY_MAP_BIT_EXT`
 - [Guaranteed by the type system](#)
27. If `usage` includes `VK_IMAGE_USAGE_TRANSIENT_ATTACHMENT_BIT`, then bits other than `VK_IMAGE_USAGE_COLOR_ATTACHMENT_BIT`, `VK_IMAGE_USAGE_DEPTH_STENCIL_ATTACHMENT_BIT`, and `VK_IMAGE_USAGE_INPUT_ATTACHMENT_BIT` must not be set
28. If `usage` includes `VK_IMAGE_USAGE_COLOR_ATTACHMENT_BIT`, `VK_IMAGE_USAGE_DEPTH_STENCIL_ATTACHMENT_BIT`, `VK_IMAGE_USAGE_TRANSIENT_ATTACHMENT_BIT`, or `VK_IMAGE_USAGE_INPUT_ATTACHMENT_BIT`, `extent.width` must be less than or equal to `VkPhysicalDeviceLimits::maxFramebufferWidth`
29. If `usage` includes `VK_IMAGE_USAGE_COLOR_ATTACHMENT_BIT`, `VK_IMAGE_USAGE_DEPTH_STENCIL_ATTACHMENT_BIT`, `VK_IMAGE_USAGE_TRANSIENT_ATTACHMENT_BIT`, or `VK_IMAGE_USAGE_INPUT_ATTACHMENT_BIT`, `extent.height` must be less than or equal to `VkPhysicalDeviceLimits::maxFramebufferHeight`
30. If `usage` includes `VK_IMAGE_USAGE_FRAGMENT_DENSITY_MAP_BIT_EXT`, `extent.width` must be less than or equal to $\lceil \frac{\text{maxFramebufferWidth}}{\text{minFragmentDensityTexelSize}_{width}} \rceil$
31. If `usage` includes `VK_IMAGE_USAGE_FRAGMENT_DENSITY_MAP_BIT_EXT`, `extent.height` must be less than or equal to $\lceil \frac{\text{maxFramebufferHeight}}{\text{minFragmentDensityTexelSize}_{height}} \rceil$
32. If `usage` includes `VK_IMAGE_USAGE_TRANSIENT_ATTACHMENT_BIT`, `usage` must also contain at least one of `VK_IMAGE_USAGE_COLOR_ATTACHMENT_BIT`, `VK_IMAGE_USAGE_DEPTH_STENCIL_ATTACHMENT_BIT`, or `VK_IMAGE_USAGE_INPUT_ATTACHMENT_BIT`.
33. `samples` must be a bit value that is set in `imageCreateSampleCounts` (as defined in Image Creation Limits).
34. If the multisampled storage images feature is not enabled, and `usage` contains `VK_IMAGE_USAGE_STORAGE_BIT`, `samples` must be `VK_SAMPLE_COUNT_1_BIT`
35. If the sparse bindings feature is not enabled, `flags` must not contain `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SPARSE_BINDING_BIT`
36. If the sparse aliased residency feature is not enabled, `flags` must not contain `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SPARSE_ALIASED_BIT`
37. If `imageType` is `VK_IMAGE_TYPE_1D`, `flags` must not contain `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SPARSE_RESIDENCY_BIT`
38. If the sparse residency for 2D images feature is not enabled, and `imageType` is `VK_IMAGE_TYPE_2D`, `flags` must not contain `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SPARSE_RESIDENCY_BIT`
39. If the sparse residency for 3D images feature is not enabled, and `imageType` is `VK_IMAGE_TYPE_3D`, `flags` must not contain `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SPARSE_RESIDENCY_BIT`
40. If the sparse residency for images with 2 samples feature is not enabled, `imageType` is `VK_IMAGE_TYPE_2D`, and `samples` is `VK_SAMPLE_COUNT_2_BIT`, `flags` must not contain `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SPARSE_RESIDENCY_BIT`

41. If the sparse residency for images with 4 samples feature is not enabled, `imageType` is `VK_IMAGE_TYPE_2D`, and `samples` is `VK_SAMPLE_COUNT_4_BIT`, `flags` must not contain `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SPARSE_RESIDENCY_BIT`
42. If the sparse residency for images with 8 samples feature is not enabled, `imageType` is `VK_IMAGE_TYPE_2D`, and `samples` is `VK_SAMPLE_COUNT_8_BIT`, `flags` must not contain `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SPARSE_RESIDENCY_BIT`
43. If the sparse residency for images with 16 samples feature is not enabled, `imageType` is `VK_IMAGE_TYPE_2D`, and `samples` is `VK_SAMPLE_COUNT_16_BIT`, `flags` must not contain `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SPARSE_RESIDENCY_BIT`
44. If `flags` contains `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SPARSE_RESIDENCY_BIT` or `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SPARSE_ALIASED_BIT`, it must also contain `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SPARSE_BINDING_BIT`
45. If any of the bits `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SPARSE_BINDING_BIT`, `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SPARSE_RESIDENCY_BIT`, or `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SPARSE_ALIASED_BIT` are set, `VK_IMAGE_USAGE_TRANSIENT_ATTACHMENT_BIT` must not also be set
46. If the protected memory feature is not enabled, `flags` must not contain `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_PROTECTED_BIT`.
47. If any of the bits `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SPARSE_BINDING_BIT`, `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SPARSE_RESIDENCY_BIT`, or `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SPARSE_ALIASED_BIT` are set, `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_PROTECTED_BIT` must not also be set.

48. If the `pNext` chain includes a `VkExternalMemoryImageCreateInfoNV` structure, it must not contain a `VkExternalMemoryImageCreateInfo` structure.
 - [Handled by API design](#)
49. If the `pNext` chain includes a `VkExternalMemoryImageCreateInfo` structure, its `handleTypes` member must only contain bits that are also in `VkExternalImageFormatProperties::externalMemoryProperties.compatibleHandleTypes`, as returned by `vkGetPhysicalDeviceImageFormatProperties2` with `format`, `imageType`, `tiling`, `usage`, and `flags` equal to those in this structure, and with a `VkPhysicalDeviceExternalImageFormatInfo` structure included in the `pNext` chain, with a `handleType` equal to any one of the handle types specified in `VkExternalMemoryImageCreateInfo::handleTypes`
 - [Handled by API design](#)
50. If the `pNext` chain includes a `VkExternalMemoryImageCreateInfoNV` structure, its `handleTypes` member must only contain bits that are also in `VkExternalImageFormatPropertiesNV::externalMemoryProperties.compatibleHandleTypes`, as returned by `vkGetPhysicalDeviceExternalImageFormatPropertiesNV` with `format`, `imageType`, `tiling`, `usage`, and `flags` equal to those in this structure, and with `externalHandleType` equal to any one of the handle types specified in `VkExternalMemoryImageCreateInfoNV::handleTypes`
 - [Handled by API design](#)

51. If the logical device was created with `VkDeviceGroupDeviceCreateInfo::physicalDeviceCount` equal to 1, `flags` must not contain `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SPLIT_INSTANCE_BIND_REGIONS_BIT`
52. If `flags` contains `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SPLIT_INSTANCE_BIND_REGIONS_BIT`, then `mipLevels` must be one, `arrayLayers` must be one, `imageType` must be `VK_IMAGE_TYPE_2D`, and `imageCreateMaybeLinear` (as defined in Image Creation Limits) must be false.
53. If `flags` contains `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_BLOCK_TEXEL_VIEW_COMPATIBLE_BIT`, then `format` must be a block-compressed image format, an ETC compressed image format, or an ASTC compressed image format.
54. If `flags` contains `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_BLOCK_TEXEL_VIEW_COMPATIBLE_BIT`, then `flags` must also contain `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_MUTABLE_FORMAT_BIT`.

55. `initialLayout` must be `VK_IMAGE_LAYOUT_UNDEFINED` or `VK_IMAGE_LAYOUT_PREINITIALIZED`.
 - [Guaranteed by the type system](#)
56. If the `pNext` chain includes a `VkExternalMemoryImageCreateInfo` or `VkExternalMemoryImageCreateInfoNV`
 - [Handled by API design](#)

57. If the image format is one of those listed in Formats requiring sampler Y₂CBCRconversion for VK_IMAGE_ASPECT_COLOR_BIT image views, then mipLevels must be 1
58. If the image format is one of those listed in Formats requiring sampler Y₂CBCRconversion for VK_IMAGE_ASPECT_COLOR_BIT image views, samples must be VK_SAMPLE_COUNT_1_BIT
59. If the image format is one of those listed in Formats requiring sampler Y₂CBCRconversion for VK_IMAGE_ASPECT_COLOR_BIT image views, imageType must be VK_IMAGE_TYPE_2D
60. If the image format is one of those listed in Formats requiring sampler Y₂CBCRconversion for VK_IMAGE_ASPECT_COLOR_BIT image views, and the ycbcrImageArrays feature is not enabled, arrayLayers must be 1
61. If format is a *multi-planar* format, and if imageCreateFormatFeatures (as defined in Image Creation Limits) does not contain VK_FORMAT_FEATURE_DISJOINT_BIT, then flags must not contain VK_IMAGE_CREATE_DISJOINT_BIT
62. If format is not a *multi-planar* format, and flags does not include VK_IMAGE_CREATE_ALIAS_BIT, flags must not contain VK_IMAGE_CREATE_DISJOINT_BIT
63. If tiling is VK_IMAGE_TILING_DRM_FORMAT_MODIFIER_EXT, then the pNext chain must include exactly one of VkImageDrmFormatModifierListCreateInfoEXT or VkImageDrmFormatModifierExplicitCreateInfoEXT structures
64. If the pNext chain includes a VkImageDrmFormatModifierListCreateInfoEXT or VkImageDrmFormatModifierExplicitCreateInfoEXT structure, then tiling must be VK_IMAGE_TILING_DRM_FORMAT_MODIFIER_EXT
 - [Handled by API design](#)
65. If tiling is VK_IMAGE_TILING_DRM_FORMAT_MODIFIER_EXT and flags contains VK_IMAGE_CREATE_MUTABLE_FORMAT_BIT, then the pNext chain must include a VkImageFormatListCreateInfo structure with non-zero viewFormatCount.
66. If flags contains VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SAMPLE_LOCATIONS_COMPATIBLE_DEPTH_BIT_EXT format must be a depth or depth/stencil format
67. If the pNext chain includes a VkExternalMemoryImageCreateInfo structure whose handleTypes member includes VK_EXTERNAL_MEMORY_HANDLE_TYPE_ANDROID_HARDWARE_BUFFER_BIT_ANDROID, imageType must be VK_IMAGE_TYPE_2D.
 - [Handled by API design](#)
68. If the pNext chain includes a VkExternalMemoryImageCreateInfo structure whose handleTypes member includes VK_EXTERNAL_MEMORY_HANDLE_TYPE_ANDROID_HARDWARE_BUFFER_BIT_ANDROID, mipLevels must either be 1 or equal to the number of levels in the complete mipmap chain based on extent.width, extent.height, and extent.depth.
 - [Handled by API design](#)
69. If the pNext chain includes a VkExternalFormatANDROID structure whose externalFormat member is not 0, flags must not include VK_IMAGE_CREATE_MUTABLE_FORMAT_BIT.
 - [Handled by API design](#)
70. If the pNext chain includes a VkExternalFormatANDROID structure whose externalFormat member is not 0, usage must not include any usages except VK_IMAGE_USAGE_SAMPLED_BIT.
 - [Handled by API design](#)
71. If the pNext chain includes a VkExternalFormatANDROID structure whose externalFormat member is not 0, tiling must be VK_IMAGE_TILING_OPTIMAL.
 - [Handled by API design](#)
72. If format is a depth-stencil format, usage includes VK_IMAGE_USAGE_DEPTH_STENCIL_ATTACHMENT_BIT, and the pNext chain includes a VkImageStencilUsageCreateInfo structure, then its VkImageStencilUsageCreateInfo::stencilUsage member must also include VK_IMAGE_USAGE_DEPTH_STENCIL_ATTACHMENT_BIT
73. If format is a depth-stencil format, usage does not include VK_IMAGE_USAGE_DEPTH_STENCIL_ATTACHMENT_BIT, and the pNext chain includes a

- VkImageStencilUsageCreateInfo structure, then its
VkImageStencilUsageCreateInfo::stencilUsage member must also not include
VK_IMAGE_USAGE_DEPTH_STENCIL_ATTACHMENT_BIT
74. If format is a depth-stencil format, usage includes
VK_IMAGE_USAGE_TRANSIENT_ATTACHMENT_BIT, and the pNext chain includes a
VkImageStencilUsageCreateInfo structure, then its
VkImageStencilUsageCreateInfo::stencilUsage member must also include
VK_IMAGE_USAGE_TRANSIENT_ATTACHMENT_BIT
 75. If format is a depth-stencil format, usage does not include
VK_IMAGE_USAGE_TRANSIENT_ATTACHMENT_BIT, and the pNext chain includes a
VkImageStencilUsageCreateInfo structure, then its
VkImageStencilUsageCreateInfo::stencilUsage member must also not include
VK_IMAGE_USAGE_TRANSIENT_ATTACHMENT_BIT
 76. If Format is a depth-stencil format and the pNext chain includes a
VkImageStencilUsageCreateInfo structure with its stencilUsage member including
VK_IMAGE_USAGE_INPUT_ATTACHMENT_BIT, extent.width must be less than or equal to
VkPhysicalDeviceLimits::maxFramebufferWidth
 77. If format is a depth-stencil format and the pNext chain includes a
VkImageStencilUsageCreateInfo structure with its stencilUsage member including
VK_IMAGE_USAGE_INPUT_ATTACHMENT_BIT, extent.height must be less than or equal to
VkPhysicalDeviceLimits::maxFramebufferHeight
 78. If the multisampled storage images feature is not enabled, format is a depth-stencil format and
the pNext chain includes a VkImageStencilUsageCreateInfo structure with its
stencilUsage including VK_IMAGE_USAGE_STORAGE_BIT, samples must be
VK_SAMPLE_COUNT_1_BIT
 79. If flags contains VK_IMAGE_CREATE_CORNER_SAMPLED_BIT_NV, imageType must be
VK_IMAGE_TYPE_2D or VK_IMAGE_TYPE_3D
 80. If flags contains VK_IMAGE_CREATE_CORNER_SAMPLED_BIT_NV, it must not contain
VK_IMAGE_CREATE_CUBE_COMPATIBLE_BIT and the format must not be a depth/stencil format
 81. If flags contains VK_IMAGE_CREATE_CORNER_SAMPLED_BIT_NV and imageType is
VK_IMAGE_TYPE_2D, extent.width and extent.height must be greater than 1
 82. If flags contains VK_IMAGE_CREATE_CORNER_SAMPLED_BIT_NV and imageType is
VK_IMAGE_TYPE_3D, extent.width, extent.height, and extent.depth must be greater than
1
 83. If usage includes VK_IMAGE_USAGE_SHADING_RATE_IMAGE_BIT_NV, imageType must be
VK_IMAGE_TYPE_2D.
 84. If usage includes VK_IMAGE_USAGE_SHADING_RATE_IMAGE_BIT_NV, samples must be
VK_SAMPLE_COUNT_1_BIT.
 85. If usage includes VK_IMAGE_USAGE_SHADING_RATE_IMAGE_BIT_NV, tiling must be
VK_IMAGE_TILING_OPTIMAL.
 86. If flags contains VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SUBSAMPLED_BIT_EXT, tiling must be
VK_IMAGE_TILING_OPTIMAL
 87. If flags contains VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SUBSAMPLED_BIT_EXT, imageType must be
VK_IMAGE_TYPE_2D
 88. If flags contains VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SUBSAMPLED_BIT_EXT, flags must not contain
VK_IMAGE_CREATE_CUBE_COMPATIBLE_BIT
 89. If flags contains VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SUBSAMPLED_BIT_EXT, mipLevels must be 1

Validations for VkImageViewCreateInfo:

1. If image was not created with VK_IMAGE_CREATE_CUBE_COMPATIBLE_BIT then viewType must
not be VK_IMAGE_VIEW_TYPE_CUBE or VK_IMAGE_VIEW_TYPE_CUBE_ARRAY
2. If the image cubemap arrays feature is not enabled, viewType must not be
VK_IMAGE_VIEW_TYPE_CUBE_ARRAY
3. If image was created with VK_IMAGE_TYPE_3D but without

- VK_IMAGE_CREATE_2D_ARRAY_COMPATIBLE_BIT set then viewType must not be VK_IMAGE_VIEW_TYPE_2D or VK_IMAGE_VIEW_TYPE_2D_ARRAY
4. image must have been created with a usage value containing at least one of VK_IMAGE_USAGE_SAMPLED_BIT, VK_IMAGE_USAGE_STORAGE_BIT, VK_IMAGE_USAGE_COLOR_ATTACHMENT_BIT, VK_IMAGE_USAGE_DEPTH_STENCIL_ATTACHMENT_BIT, VK_IMAGE_USAGE_INPUT_ATTACHMENT_BIT, VK_IMAGE_USAGE_SHADING_RATE_IMAGE_BIT_NV, or VK_IMAGE_USAGE_FRAGMENT_DENSITY_MAP_BIT_EXT
 5. The format features of the resultant image view must contain at least one bit.
 6. If usage contains VK_IMAGE_USAGE_SAMPLED_BIT, then the format features of the resultant image view must contain VK_FORMAT_FEATURE_SAMPLED_IMAGE_BIT.
 7. If usage contains VK_IMAGE_USAGE_STORAGE_BIT, then the image view's format features must contain VK_FORMAT_FEATURE_STORAGE_IMAGE_BIT.
 8. If usage contains VK_IMAGE_USAGE_COLOR_ATTACHMENT_BIT, then the image view's format features must contain VK_FORMAT_FEATURE_COLOR_ATTACHMENT_BIT.
 9. If usage contains VK_IMAGE_USAGE_DEPTH_STENCIL_ATTACHMENT_BIT, then the image view's format features must contain VK_FORMAT_FEATURE_DEPTH_STENCIL_ATTACHMENT_BIT.
 10. If usage contains VK_IMAGE_USAGE_INPUT_ATTACHMENT_BIT, then the image view's format features must contain at least one of VK_FORMAT_FEATURE_COLOR_ATTACHMENT_BIT or VK_FORMAT_FEATURE_DEPTH_STENCIL_ATTACHMENT_BIT.
 11. subresourceRange.baseMipLevel must be less than the mipLevels specified in VkImageCreateInfo when image was created
 12. If subresourceRange.levelCount is not VK_REMAINING_MIP_LEVELS, subresourceRange.baseMipLevel+subresourceRange.levelCount must be less than or equal to the mipLevels specified in VkImageCreateInfo when image was created
 13. If image was created with usage containing VK_IMAGE_USAGE_FRAGMENT_DENSITY_MAP_BIT_EXT, subresourceRange.levelCount must be 1
 14. If image is not a 3D image created with VK_IMAGE_CREATE_2D_ARRAY_COMPATIBLE_BIT set, or viewType is not VK_IMAGE_VIEW_TYPE_2D or VK_IMAGE_VIEW_TYPE_2D_ARRAY, subresourceRange.baseArrayLayer must be less than the arrayLayers specified in VkImageCreateInfo when image was created
 15. If subresourceRange.layerCount is not VK_REMAINING_ARRAY_LAYERS, image is not a 3D image created with VK_IMAGE_CREATE_2D_ARRAY_COMPATIBLE_BIT set, or viewType is not VK_IMAGE_VIEW_TYPE_2D or VK_IMAGE_VIEW_TYPE_2D_ARRAY, subresourceRange.layerCount must be non-zero and subresourceRange.baseArrayLayer+subresourceRange.layerCount must be less than or equal to the arrayLayers specified in VkImageCreateInfo when image was created
 16. If image is a 3D image created with VK_IMAGE_CREATE_2D_ARRAY_COMPATIBLE_BIT set, and viewType is VK_IMAGE_VIEW_TYPE_2D or VK_IMAGE_VIEW_TYPE_2D_ARRAY, subresourceRange.baseArrayLayer must be less than the depth computed from baseMipLevel and extent.depth specified in VkImageCreateInfo when image was created, according to the formula defined in Image Miplevel Sizing.
 17. If subresourceRange.layerCount is not VK_REMAINING_ARRAY_LAYERS, image is a 3D image created with VK_IMAGE_CREATE_2D_ARRAY_COMPATIBLE_BIT set, and viewType is VK_IMAGE_VIEW_TYPE_2D or VK_IMAGE_VIEW_TYPE_2D_ARRAY, subresourceRange.layerCount must be non-zero and subresourceRange.baseArrayLayer+subresourceRange.layerCount must be less than or equal to the depth computed from baseMipLevel and extent.depth specified in VkImageCreateInfo when image was created, according to the formula defined in Image Miplevel Sizing.
 18. If image was created with the VK_IMAGE_CREATE_MUTABLE_FORMAT_BIT flag, but without the VK_IMAGE_CREATE_BLOCK_TEXEL_VIEW_COMPATIBLE_BIT flag, and if the format of the image is not a multi-planar format, format must be compatible with the format used to create image, as defined in Format Compatibility Classes

19. If image was created with the `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_BLOCK_TEXEL_VIEW_COMPATIBLE_BIT` flag, format must be compatible with, or must be an uncompressed format that is size-compatible with, the format used to create image.
20. If image was created with the `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_BLOCK_TEXEL_VIEW_COMPATIBLE_BIT` flag, the `levelCount` and `layerCount` members of `subresourceRange` must both be 1.
21. If a `VkImageFormatListCreateInfo` structure was included in the `pNext` chain of the `VkImageCreateInfo` structure used when creating image and the `viewFormatCount` field of `VkImageFormatListCreateInfo` is not zero then format must be one of the formats in `VkImageFormatListCreateInfo::pViewFormats`.
22. If image was created with the `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_MUTABLE_FORMAT_BIT` flag, if the format of the image is a multi-planar format, and if `subresourceRange.aspectMask` is one of `VK_IMAGE_ASPECT_PLANE_0_BIT`, `VK_IMAGE_ASPECT_PLANE_1_BIT`, or `VK_IMAGE_ASPECT_PLANE_2_BIT`, then format must be compatible with the `VkFormat` for the plane of the image format indicated by `subresourceRange.aspectMask`, as defined in Compatible formats of planes of multi-planar formats
23. If image was not created with the `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_MUTABLE_FORMAT_BIT` flag, or if the format of the image is a multi-planar format and if `subresourceRange.aspectMask` is `VK_IMAGE_ASPECT_COLOR_BIT`, format must be identical to the format used to create image
24. If the `pNext` chain includes a `VkSamplerYcbcrConversionInfo` structure with a `conversion` value other than `VK_NULL_HANDLE`, all members of `components` must have the value `VK_COMPONENT_SWIZZLE_IDENTITY`.
25. If image is non-sparse then it must be bound completely and contiguously to a single `VkDeviceMemory` object
26. `subresourceRange` and `viewType` must be compatible with the image, as described in the compatibility table
27. If image has an external format, format must be `VK_FORMAT_UNDEFINED`.
28. If image has an external format, the `pNext` chain must include a `VkSamplerYcbcrConversionInfo` structure with a `conversion` object created with the same external format as image.
29. If image has an external format, all members of `components` must be `VK_COMPONENT_SWIZZLE_IDENTITY`.
30. If image was created with usage containing `VK_IMAGE_USAGE_SHADING_RATE_IMAGE_BIT_NV`, `viewType` must be `VK_IMAGE_VIEW_TYPE_2D` or `VK_IMAGE_VIEW_TYPE_2D_ARRAY`
31. If image was created with usage containing `VK_IMAGE_USAGE_SHADING_RATE_IMAGE_BIT_NV`, format must be `VK_FORMAT_R8_UINT`
32. If dynamic fragment density map feature is not enabled, `flags` must not contain `VK_IMAGE_VIEW_CREATE_FRAGMENT_DENSITY_MAP_DYNAMIC_BIT_EXT`
33. If dynamic fragment density map feature is not enabled and image was created with usage containing `VK_IMAGE_USAGE_FRAGMENT_DENSITY_MAP_BIT_EXT`, `flags` must not contain any of `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_PROTECTED_BIT`, `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SPARSE_BINDING_BIT`, `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SPARSE_RESIDENCY_BIT`, or `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SPARSE_ALIASED_BIT`
34. If the `pNext` chain includes a `VkImageViewUsageCreateInfo` structure, and image was not created with a `VkImageStencilUsageCreateInfo` structure included in the `pNext` chain of `VkImageCreateInfo`, its `usage` member must not include any bits that were not set in the `usage` member of the `VkImageCreateInfo` structure used to create image

35. If the pNext chain includes a `VkImageViewUsageCreateInfo` structure, image was created with a `VkImageStencilUsageCreateInfo` structure included in the pNext chain of `VkImageCreateInfo`, and `subResourceRange.aspectMask` includes `VK_IMAGE_ASPECT_STENCIL_BIT`, the usage member of the `VkImageViewUsageCreateInfo` instance must not include any bits that were not set in the usage member of the `VkImageStencilUsageCreateInfo` structure used to create image
 - [Handled by API design](#)
36. If the pNext chain includes a `VkImageViewUsageCreateInfo` structure, image was created with a `VkImageStencilUsageCreateInfo` structure included in the pNext chain of `VkImageCreateInfo`, and `subResourceRange.aspectMask` includes bits other than `VK_IMAGE_ASPECT_STENCIL_BIT`, the usage member of the `VkImageViewUsageCreateInfo` structure must not include any bits that were not set in the usage member of the `VkImageCreateInfo` structure used to create image
 - [Handled by API design](#)
37. If `viewType` is `VK_IMAGE_VIEW_TYPE_CUBE` and `subresourceRange.layerCount` is not `VK_REMAINING_ARRAY_LAYERS`, `subresourceRange.layerCount` must be 6
 - [Handled by API design](#)
38. If `viewType` is `VK_IMAGE_VIEW_TYPE_CUBE_ARRAY` and `subresourceRange.layerCount` is not `VK_REMAINING_ARRAY_LAYERS`, `subresourceRange.layerCount` must be a multiple of 6
39. If `viewType` is `VK_IMAGE_VIEW_TYPE_CUBE` and `subresourceRange.layerCount` is `VK_REMAINING_ARRAY_LAYERS`, the remaining number of layers must be 6
40. If `viewType` is `VK_IMAGE_VIEW_TYPE_CUBE_ARRAY` and `subresourceRange.layerCount` is `VK_REMAINING_ARRAY_LAYERS`, the remaining number of layers must be a multiple of 6

Validations for `VkImageSubresourceRange`:

1. If `levelCount` is not `VK_REMAINING_MIP_LEVELS`, it must be greater than 0
 - [Guaranteed by the type system](#)
2. If `layerCount` is not `VK_REMAINING_ARRAY_LAYERS`, it must be greater than 0
 - [Guaranteed by the type system](#)
3. If `aspectMask` includes `VK_IMAGE_ASPECT_COLOR_BIT`, then it must not include any of `VK_IMAGE_ASPECT_PLANE_0_BIT`, `VK_IMAGE_ASPECT_PLANE_1_BIT`, or `VK_IMAGE_ASPECT_PLANE_2_BIT`
4. `aspectMask` must not include `VK_IMAGE_ASPECT_MEMORY_PLANE_i_BIT_EXT` for any index `i`

Buffer

Validations for `vkCreateBuffer`:

1. If the `flags` member of `pCreateInfo` includes `VK_BUFFER_CREATE_SPARSE_BINDING_BIT`, creating this `VkBuffer` must not cause the total required sparse memory for all currently valid sparse resources on the device to exceed `VkPhysicalDeviceLimits::sparseAddressSpaceSize`

Validations for `VkBufferCreateInfo`:

1. size must be greater than 0
 - [Guaranteed by the type system](#)
2. If sharingMode is VK_SHARING_MODE_CONCURRENT, pQueueFamilyIndices must be a valid pointer to an array of queueFamilyIndexCount uint32_t values
 - [Handled by API design](#)
3. If sharingMode is VK_SHARING_MODE_CONCURRENT, queueFamilyIndexCount must be greater than 1
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. If sharingMode is VK_SHARING_MODE_CONCURRENT, each element of pQueueFamilyIndices must be unique and must be less than pQueueFamilyPropertyCount returned by either vkGetPhysicalDeviceQueueFamilyProperties or vkGetPhysicalDeviceQueueFamilyProperties2 for the physicalDevice that was used to create device
 - [Handled by API design](#)
5. If the sparse bindings feature is not enabled, flags must not contain VK_BUFFER_CREATE_SPARSE_BINDING_BIT
6. If the sparse buffer residency feature is not enabled, flags must not contain VK_BUFFER_CREATE_SPARSE_RESIDENCY_BIT
7. If the sparse aliased residency feature is not enabled, flags must not contain VK_BUFFER_CREATE_SPARSE_ALIASED_BIT
8. If flags contains VK_BUFFER_CREATE_SPARSE_RESIDENCY_BIT or VK_BUFFER_CREATE_SPARSE_ALIASED_BIT, it must also contain VK_BUFFER_CREATE_SPARSE_BINDING_BIT
9. If the pNext chain includes a VkExternalMemoryBufferCreateInfo structure, its handleTypes member must only contain bits that are also in VkExternalBufferProperties::externalMemoryProperties.compatibleHandleTypes, as returned by vkGetPhysicalDeviceExternalBufferProperties with pExternalBufferInfo→handleType equal to any one of the handle types specified in VkExternalMemoryBufferCreateInfo::handleTypes
10. If the protected memory feature is not enabled, flags must not contain VK_BUFFER_CREATE_PROTECTED_BIT
11. If any of the bits VK_BUFFER_CREATE_SPARSE_BINDING_BIT, VK_BUFFER_CREATE_SPARSE_RESIDENCY_BIT, or VK_BUFFER_CREATE_SPARSE_ALIASED_BIT are set, VK_BUFFER_CREATE_PROTECTED_BIT must not also be set
12. If the pNext chain includes a VkDedicatedAllocationBufferCreateInfoNV structure, and the dedicatedAllocation member of the chained structure is VK_TRUE, then flags must not include VK_BUFFER_CREATE_SPARSE_BINDING_BIT, VK_BUFFER_CREATE_SPARSE_RESIDENCY_BIT, or VK_BUFFER_CREATE_SPARSE_ALIASED_BIT
13. If VkBufferDeviceAddressCreateInfoEXT::deviceAddress is not zero, flags must include VK_BUFFER_CREATE_DEVICE_ADDRESS_CAPTURE_REPLAY_BIT
14. If VkBufferOpaqueCaptureAddressCreateInfo::opaqueCaptureAddress is not zero, flags must include VK_BUFFER_CREATE_DEVICE_ADDRESS_CAPTURE_REPLAY_BIT
15. If flags includes VK_BUFFER_CREATE_DEVICE_ADDRESS_CAPTURE_REPLAY_BIT, the bufferDeviceAddressCaptureReplay or VkPhysicalDeviceBufferDeviceAddressFeaturesEXT::bufferDeviceAddressCaptureReplay feature must be enabled

Validations for VkBufferViewCreateInfo:

1. offset must be less than the size of buffer
2. If range is not equal to VK_WHOLE_SIZE, range must be greater than 0
 - [Guaranteed by the type system](#)
3. If range is not equal to VK_WHOLE_SIZE, range must be an integer multiple of the texel block size of format

4. If `range` is not equal to `VK_WHOLE_SIZE`, `range` divided by the texel block size of `format`, multiplied by the number of texels per texel block for that format (as defined in the Compatible Formats table), must be less than or equal to `VkPhysicalDeviceLimits::maxTexelBufferElements`
5. If `range` is not equal to `VK_WHOLE_SIZE`, the sum of `offset` and `range` must be less than or equal to the size of `buffer`
6. `buffer` must have been created with a `usage` value containing at least one of `VK_BUFFER_USAGE_UNIFORM_TEXEL_BUFFER_BIT` or `VK_BUFFER_USAGE_STORAGE_TEXEL_BUFFER_BIT`
7. If `buffer` was created with `usage` containing `VK_BUFFER_USAGE_UNIFORM_TEXEL_BUFFER_BIT`, `format` must be supported for uniform texel buffers, as specified by the `VK_FORMAT_FEATURE_UNIFORM_TEXEL_BUFFER_BIT` flag in `VkFormatProperties::bufferFeatures` returned by `vkGetPhysicalDeviceFormatProperties`
8. If `buffer` was created with `usage` containing `VK_BUFFER_USAGE_STORAGE_TEXEL_BUFFER_BIT`, `format` must be supported for storage texel buffers, as specified by the `VK_FORMAT_FEATURE_STORAGE_TEXEL_BUFFER_BIT` flag in `VkFormatProperties::bufferFeatures` returned by `vkGetPhysicalDeviceFormatProperties`
9. If `buffer` is non-sparse then it must be bound completely and contiguously to a single `VkDeviceMemory` object
10. If the `texelBufferAlignment` feature is not enabled, `offset` must be a multiple of `VkPhysicalDeviceLimits::minTexelBufferOffsetAlignment`
11. If the `texelBufferAlignment` feature is enabled and if `buffer` was created with `usage` containing `VK_BUFFER_USAGE_STORAGE_TEXEL_BUFFER_BIT`, `offset` must be a multiple of the lesser of `VkPhysicalDeviceTexelBufferAlignmentPropertiesEXT::storageTexelBufferOffsetAlignmentBytes` or, if `VkPhysicalDeviceTexelBufferAlignmentPropertiesEXT::storageTexelBufferOffsetSingleTexelAlignment` is `VK_TRUE`, the size of a texel of the requested `format`. If the size of a texel is a multiple of three bytes, then the size of a single component of `format` is used instead
12. If the `texelBufferAlignment` feature is enabled and if `buffer` was created with `usage` containing `VK_BUFFER_USAGE_UNIFORM_TEXEL_BUFFER_BIT`, `offset` must be a multiple of the lesser of `VkPhysicalDeviceTexelBufferAlignmentPropertiesEXT::uniformTexelBufferOffsetAlignmentBytes` or, if `VkPhysicalDeviceTexelBufferAlignmentPropertiesEXT::uniformTexelBufferOffsetSingleTexelAlignment` is `VK_TRUE`, the size of a texel of the requested `format`. If the size of a texel is a multiple of three bytes, then the size of a single component of `format` is used instead

Descriptor

Validations for `VkDescriptorSetLayoutCreateInfo`:

1. The `VkDescriptorSetLayoutBinding::binding` members of the elements of the `pBindings` array must each have different values.
 - [Handled by API design](#)
2. If `flags` contains `VK_DESCRIPTOR_SET_LAYOUT_CREATE_PUSH_DESCRIPTOR_BIT_KHR`, then all elements of `pBindings` must not have a `descriptorType` of `VK_DESCRIPTOR_TYPE_UNIFORM_BUFFER_DYNAMIC` or `VK_DESCRIPTOR_TYPE_STORAGE_BUFFER_DYNAMIC`
3. If `flags` contains `VK_DESCRIPTOR_SET_LAYOUT_CREATE_PUSH_DESCRIPTOR_BIT_KHR`, then all elements of `pBindings` must not have a `descriptorType` of

`VK_DESCRIPTOR_TYPE_INLINE_UNIFORM_BLOCK_EXT`

4. If `flags` contains `VK_DESCRIPTOR_SET_LAYOUT_CREATE_PUSH_DESCRIPTOR_BIT_KHR`, then the total number of elements of all bindings must be less than or equal to `VkPhysicalDevicePushDescriptorPropertiesKHR::maxPushDescriptors`
5. If any binding has the `VK_DESCRIPTOR_BINDING_UPDATE_AFTER_BIND_BIT` bit set, `flags` must include `VK_DESCRIPTOR_SET_LAYOUT_CREATE_UPDATE_AFTER_BIND_POOL_BIT`
6. If any binding has the `VK_DESCRIPTOR_BINDING_UPDATE_AFTER_BIND_BIT` bit set, then all bindings must not have `descriptorType` of `VK_DESCRIPTOR_TYPE_UNIFORM_BUFFER_DYNAMIC` or `VK_DESCRIPTOR_TYPE_STORAGE_BUFFER_DYNAMIC`

Validations for `VkDescriptorSetLayoutBinding`:

1. If `descriptorType` is `VK_DESCRIPTOR_TYPE_SAMPLER` or `VK_DESCRIPTOR_TYPE_COMBINED_IMAGE_SAMPLER`, and `descriptorCount` is not 0 and `pImmutableSamplers` is not NULL, `pImmutableSamplers` must be a valid pointer to an array of `descriptorCount` valid `VkSampler` handles
 - [Handled by API design](#)
2. If `descriptorType` is `VK_DESCRIPTOR_TYPE_INLINE_UNIFORM_BLOCK_EXT` then `descriptorCount` must be a multiple of 4
 - [Handled by API design](#)
3. If `descriptorType` is `VK_DESCRIPTOR_TYPE_INLINE_UNIFORM_BLOCK_EXT` then `descriptorCount` must be less than or equal to `VkPhysicalDeviceInlineUniformBlockPropertiesEXT::maxInlineUniformBlockSize`
4. If `descriptorCount` is not 0, `stageFlags` must be a valid combination of `VkShaderStageFlagBits` values
5. If `descriptorType` is `VK_DESCRIPTOR_TYPE_INPUT_ATTACHMENT` and `descriptorCount` is not 0, then `stageFlags` must be 0 or `VK_SHADER_STAGE_FRAGMENT_BIT`
 - [Handled by API design](#)

Pipeline

Validations for `vkCreatePipelineLayout`:

Usage validations

Validations of correct usage in other functions as dictated by the Vulkan specification.

Queue

Validations for `vkGetDeviceQueue`:

1. `queueFamilyIndex` must be one of the queue family indices specified when device was created, via the `VkDeviceQueueCreateInfo` structure
 - [Handled by API design](#)
2. `queueIndex` must be less than the number of queues created for the specified queue family index when device was created, via the `queueCount` member of the `VkDeviceQueueCreateInfo` structure
 - [Handled by API design](#)
3. `VkDeviceQueueCreateInfo::flags` must have been set to zero when device was created
 - [Handled by API design](#)

Validations for `vkGetDeviceQueue2`:

Validations for vkQueueSubmit:

1. If `fence` is not `VK_NULL_HANDLE`, `fence` must be unsignaled
2. If `fence` is not `VK_NULL_HANDLE`, `fence` must not be associated with any other queue command that has not yet completed execution on that queue
3. Any calls to `vkCmdSetEvent`, `vkCmdResetEvent` or `vkCmdWaitEvents` that have been recorded into any of the command buffer elements of the `pCommandBuffers` member of any element of `pSubmits`, must not reference any `VkEvent` that is referenced by any of those commands in a command buffer that has been submitted to another queue and is still in the *pending state*
4. Any stage flag included in any element of the `pWaitDstStageMask` member of any element of `pSubmits` must be a pipeline stage supported by one of the capabilities of `queue`, as specified in the table of supported pipeline stages
5. Each element of the `pSignalSemaphores` member of any element of `pSubmits` must be unsignaled when the semaphore signal operation it defines is executed on the device
6. When a semaphore wait operation referring to a binary semaphore defined by any element of the `pWaitSemaphores` member of any element of `pSubmits` executes on `queue`, there must be no other queues waiting on the same semaphore
7. All elements of the `pWaitSemaphores` member of all elements of `pSubmits` created with a `VkSemaphoreType` of `VK_SEMAPHORE_TYPE_BINARY` must reference a semaphore signal operation that has been submitted for execution and any semaphore signal operations on which it depends (if any) must have also been submitted for execution
8. Each element of the `pCommandBuffers` member of each element of `pSubmits` must be in the pending or executable state
9. If any element of the `pCommandBuffers` member of any element of `pSubmits` was not recorded with the `VK_COMMAND_BUFFER_USAGE_SIMULTANEOUS_USE_BIT`, it must not be in the pending state
10. Any secondary command buffers recorded into any element of the `pCommandBuffers` member of any element of `pSubmits` must be in the pending or executable state
11. If any secondary command buffers recorded into any element of the `pCommandBuffers` member of any element of `pSubmits` was not recorded with the `VK_COMMAND_BUFFER_USAGE_SIMULTANEOUS_USE_BIT`, it must not be in the pending state
12. Each element of the `pCommandBuffers` member of each element of `pSubmits` must have been allocated from a `VkCommandPool` that was created for the same queue family `queue` belongs to
 - Returns error
13. If any element of `pSubmits`→`pCommandBuffers` includes a Queue Family Transfer Acquire Operation, there must exist a previously submitted Queue Family Transfer Release Operation on a queue in the queue family identified by the acquire operation, with parameters matching the acquire operation as defined in the definition of such acquire operations, and which happens-before the acquire operation
14. If a command recorded into any element of `pCommandBuffers` was a `vkCmdBeginQuery` whose `queryPool` was created with a `queryType` of `VK_QUERY_TYPE_PERFORMANCE_QUERY_KHR`, the profiling lock must have been held continuously on the `VkDevice` that `queue` was retrieved from, throughout recording of those command buffers
15. Any resource created with `VK_SHARING_MODE_EXCLUSIVE` that is read by an operation specified by `pSubmits` must not be owned by any queue family other than the one which `queue` belongs to, at the time it is executed

Validations for VkSubmitInfo:

1. Each element of `pCommandBuffers` must not have been allocated with `VK_COMMAND_BUFFER_LEVEL_SECONDARY`
2. If the geometry shaders feature is not enabled, each element of `pWaitDstStageMask` must not contain `VK_PIPELINE_STAGE_GEOMETRY_SHADER_BIT`
3. If the tessellation shaders feature is not enabled, each element of `pWaitDstStageMask` must not contain `VK_PIPELINE_STAGE_TESSELLATION_CONTROL_SHADER_BIT` or

VK_PIPELINE_STAGE_TESSELLATION_EVALUATION_SHADER_BIT

4. Each element of `pWaitDstStageMask` must not include `VK_PIPELINE_STAGE_HOST_BIT`.
5. If any element of `pWaitSemaphores` or `pSignalSemaphores` was created with a `VkSemaphoreType` of `VK_SEMAPHORE_TYPE_TIMELINE`, then the `pNext` chain must include a `VkTimelineSemaphoreSubmitInfo` structure
6. If the `pNext` chain of this structure includes a `VkTimelineSemaphoreSubmitInfo` structure and any element of `pWaitSemaphores` was created with a `VkSemaphoreType` of `VK_SEMAPHORE_TYPE_TIMELINE`, then its `waitSemaphoreValueCount` member must equal `waitSemaphoreCount`
7. If the `pNext` chain of this structure includes a `VkTimelineSemaphoreSubmitInfo` structure and any element of `pSignalSemaphores` was created with a `VkSemaphoreType` of `VK_SEMAPHORE_TYPE_TIMELINE`, then its `signalSemaphoreValueCount` member must equal `signalSemaphoreCount`
8. For each element of `pSignalSemaphores` created with a `VkSemaphoreType` of `VK_SEMAPHORE_TYPE_TIMELINE` the corresponding element of `VkTimelineSemaphoreSubmitInfo::pSignalSemaphoreValues` must have a value greater than the current value of the semaphore when the semaphore signal operation is executed
9. For each element of `pWaitSemaphores` created with a `VkSemaphoreType` of `VK_SEMAPHORE_TYPE_TIMELINE` the corresponding element of `VkTimelineSemaphoreSubmitInfo::pWaitSemaphoreValues` must have a value which does not differ from the current value of the semaphore or the value of any outstanding semaphore wait or signal operation on that semaphore by more than `maxTimelineSemaphoreValueDifference`.
10. For each element of `pSignalSemaphores` created with a `VkSemaphoreType` of `VK_SEMAPHORE_TYPE_TIMELINE` the corresponding element of `VkTimelineSemaphoreSubmitInfo::pSignalSemaphoreValues` must have a value which does not differ from the current value of the semaphore or the value of any outstanding semaphore wait or signal operation on that semaphore by more than `maxTimelineSemaphoreValueDifference`.
11. If the mesh shaders feature is not enabled, each element of `pWaitDstStageMask` must not contain `VK_PIPELINE_STAGE_MESH_SHADER_BIT_NV`
12. If the task shaders feature is not enabled, each element of `pWaitDstStageMask` must not contain `VK_PIPELINE_STAGE_TASK_SHADER_BIT_NV`

Swapchain

Validations for `vkAcquireNextImageKHR`:

1. `swapchain` must not be in the retired state
2. If `semaphore` is not `VK_NULL_HANDLE` it must be unsignaled
3. If `semaphore` is not `VK_NULL_HANDLE` it must not have any uncompleted signal or wait operations pending
4. If `fence` is not `VK_NULL_HANDLE` it must be unsignaled and must not be associated with any other queue command that has not yet completed execution on that queue
5. `semaphore` and `fence` must not both be equal to `VK_NULL_HANDLE`
 - [Handled by API design](#)
6. If the number of currently acquired images is greater than the difference between the number of images in `swapchain` and the value of `VkSurfaceCapabilitiesKHR::minImageCount` as returned by a call to `vkGetPhysicalDeviceSurfaceCapabilities2KHR` with the surface used to create `swapchain`, `timeout` must not be `UINT64_MAX`
7. `semaphore` must have a `VkSemaphoreType` of `VK_SEMAPHORE_TYPE_BINARY`
 - [Guaranteed by the type system](#)

Validations for `vkQueuePresentKHR`:

1. Each element of `pSwapchains` member of `pPresentInfo` must be a swapchain that is created for a surface for which presentation is supported from `queue` as determined using a call to `vkGetPhysicalDeviceSurfaceSupportKHR`
2. If more than one member of `pSwapchains` was created from a display surface, all display surfaces referenced that refer to the same display must use the same display mode
3. When a semaphore wait operation referring to a binary semaphore defined by the elements of the `pWaitSemaphores` member of `pPresentInfo` executes on `queue`, there must be no other queues waiting on the same semaphore.
4. All elements of the `pWaitSemaphores` member of `pPresentInfo` must be semaphores that are signaled, or have semaphore signal operations previously submitted for execution.
5. All elements of the `pWaitSemaphores` member of `pPresentInfo` must be created with a `VkSemaphoreType` of `VK_SEMAPHORE_TYPE_BINARY`.
 - [Handled by API design](#)
6. All elements of the `pWaitSemaphores` member of `pPresentInfo` must reference a semaphore signal operation that has been submitted for execution and any semaphore signal operations on which it depends (if any) must have also been submitted for execution.

Validations for `VkPresentInfoKHR`:

1. Each element of `pImageIndices` must be the index of a presentable image acquired from the swapchain specified by the corresponding element of the `pSwapchains` array, and the presented image subresource must be in the `VK_IMAGE_LAYOUT_PRESENT_SRC_KHR` or `VK_IMAGE_LAYOUT_SHARED_PRESENT_KHR` layout at the time the operation is executed on a `VkDevice`
 - [Guaranteed by the type system](#)
2. All elements of the `pWaitSemaphores` must have a `VkSemaphoreType` of `VK_SEMAPHORE_TYPE_BINARY`

Fence

Validations for `vkResetFences`:

1. Each element of `pFences` must not be currently associated with any queue command that has not yet completed execution on that queue

Image

Validations for `vkBindImageMemory`:

1. `image` must not have been created with the `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_DISJOINT_BIT` set.
2. `image` must not already be backed by a memory object
 - [Handled by API design](#)
3. `image` must not have been created with any sparse memory binding flags

4. `memoryOffset` must be less than the size of memory
 - [Handled by API design](#)
 5. memory must have been allocated using one of the memory types allowed in the `memoryTypeBits` member of the `VkMemoryRequirements` structure returned from a call to `vkGetImageMemoryRequirements` with `image`
 - [Handled by API design](#)
 6. `memoryOffset` must be an integer multiple of the `alignment` member of the `VkMemoryRequirements` structure returned from a call to `vkGetImageMemoryRequirements` with `image`
 - [Handled by API design](#)
 7. The difference of the size of memory and `memoryOffset` must be greater than or equal to the `size` member of the `VkMemoryRequirements` structure returned from a call to `vkGetImageMemoryRequirements` with the same `image`
 - [Handled by API design](#)
8. If `image` requires a dedicated allocation (as reported by `vkGetImageMemoryRequirements2` in `VkMemoryDedicatedRequirements::requiresDedicatedAllocation` for `image`), memory must have been created with `VkMemoryDedicatedAllocateInfo::image` equal to `image`
 9. If the dedicated allocation image aliasing feature is not enabled, and the `VkMemoryAllocateInfo` provided when memory was allocated included a `VkMemoryDedicatedAllocateInfo` structure in its `pNext` chain, and `VkMemoryDedicatedAllocateInfo::image` was not `VK_NULL_HANDLE`, then `image` must equal `VkMemoryDedicatedAllocateInfo::image` and `memoryOffset` must be zero.
 10. If the dedicated allocation image aliasing feature is enabled, and the `VkMemoryAllocateInfo` provided when memory was allocated included a `VkMemoryDedicatedAllocateInfo` structure in its `pNext` chain, and `VkMemoryDedicatedAllocateInfo::image` was not `VK_NULL_HANDLE`, then `memoryOffset` must be zero, and `image` must be either equal to `VkMemoryDedicatedAllocateInfo::image` or an image that was created using the same parameters in `VkImageCreateInfo`, with the exception that `extent` and `arrayLayers` may differ subject to the following restrictions: every dimension in the `extent` parameter of the image being bound must be equal to or smaller than the original image for which the allocation was created; and the `arrayLayers` parameter of the image being bound must be equal to or smaller than the original image for which the allocation was created.
 11. If `image` was created with the `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_PROTECTED_BIT` bit set, the image must be bound to a memory object allocated with a memory type that reports `VK_MEMORY_PROPERTY_PROTECTED_BIT`
 12. If `image` was created with the `VK_IMAGE_CREATE_PROTECTED_BIT` bit not set, the image must not be bound to a memory object created with a memory type that reports `VK_MEMORY_PROPERTY_PROTECTED_BIT`
 13. If `image` was created with `VkDedicatedAllocationImageCreateInfoNV::dedicatedAllocation` equal to `VK_TRUE`, memory must have been created with `VkDedicatedAllocationMemoryAllocateInfoNV::image` equal to an image handle created with identical creation parameters to `image` and `memoryOffset` must be zero
 14. If the value of `VkExportMemoryAllocateInfo::handleTypes` used to allocate memory is not 0, it must include at least one of the handles set in `VkExternalMemoryImageCreateInfo::handleTypes` when `image` was created
 15. If memory was created by a memory import operation, the external handle type of the imported memory must also have been set in `VkExternalMemoryImageCreateInfo::handleTypes` when `image` was created

Buffer

Validations for `vkBindBufferMemory`:

1. `buffer` must not already be backed by a memory object
 - [Handled by API design](#)
2. `buffer` must not have been created with any sparse memory binding flags
3. `memoryOffset` must be less than the size of `memory`
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. `memory` must have been allocated using one of the memory types allowed in the `memoryTypeBits` member of the `VkMemoryRequirements` structure returned from a call to `vkGetBufferMemoryRequirements` with `buffer`
 - [Handled by API design](#)
5. `memoryOffset` must be an integer multiple of the `alignment` member of the `VkMemoryRequirements` structure returned from a call to `vkGetBufferMemoryRequirements` with `buffer`
 - [Handled by API design](#)
6. The `size` member of the `VkMemoryRequirements` structure returned from a call to `vkGetBufferMemoryRequirements` with `buffer` must be less than or equal to the size of `memory` minus `memoryOffset`
 - [Handled by API design](#)
7. If `buffer` requires a dedicated allocation (as reported by `vkGetBufferMemoryRequirements2` in `VkMemoryDedicatedRequirements::requiresDedicatedAllocation` for `buffer`), `memory` must have been created with `VkMemoryDedicatedAllocateInfo::buffer` equal to `buffer`
8. If the `VkMemoryAllocateInfo` provided when `memory` was allocated included a `VkMemoryDedicatedAllocateInfo` structure in its `pNext` chain, and `VkMemoryDedicatedAllocateInfo::buffer` was not `VK_NULL_HANDLE`, then `buffer` must equal `VkMemoryDedicatedAllocateInfo::buffer`, and `memoryOffset` must be zero.
9. If `buffer` was created with the `VK_BUFFER_CREATE_PROTECTED_BIT` bit set, the `buffer` must be bound to a memory object allocated with a memory type that reports `VK_MEMORY_PROPERTY_PROTECTED_BIT`
10. If `buffer` was created with the `VK_BUFFER_CREATE_PROTECTED_BIT` bit not set, the `buffer` must not be bound to a memory object created with a memory type that reports `VK_MEMORY_PROPERTY_PROTECTED_BIT`
11. If `buffer` was created with `VkDedicatedAllocationBufferCreateInfoNV::dedicatedAllocation` equal to `VK_TRUE`, `memory` must have been created with `VkDedicatedAllocationMemoryAllocateInfoNV::buffer` equal to a buffer handle created with identical creation parameters to `buffer` and `memoryOffset` must be zero
12. If the value of `VkExportMemoryAllocateInfo::handleTypes` used to allocate `memory` is not 0, it must include at least one of the handles set in `VkExternalMemoryBufferCreateInfo::handleTypes` when `buffer` was created
13. If `memory` was created by a memory import operation, the external handle type of the imported `memory` must also have been set in `VkExternalMemoryBufferCreateInfo::handleTypes` when `buffer` was created
14. If the `VkPhysicalDeviceBufferDeviceAddressFeatures::bufferDeviceAddress` feature is enabled and `buffer` was created with the `VK_BUFFER_USAGE_SHADER_DEVICE_ADDRESS_BIT` bit set, `memory` must have been allocated with the `VK_MEMORY_ALLOCATE_DEVICE_ADDRESS_BIT` bit set

Validations for `vkMapMemory`:

1. `memory` must not be currently host mapped
 - [Handled by API design](#)
2. `offset` must be less than the size of `memory`

3. If `size` is not equal to `VK_WHOLE_SIZE`, `size` must be greater than 0
 - [Guaranteed by the type system](#)
4. If `size` is not equal to `VK_WHOLE_SIZE`, `size` must be less than or equal to the size of the memory minus offset
5. memory must have been created with a memory type that reports `VK_MEMORY_PROPERTY_HOST_VISIBLE_BIT`
6. memory must not have been allocated with multiple instances.

Validations for `VkMappedMemoryRange`:

1. memory must be currently host mapped
 - [Handled by API design](#)
2. If `size` is not equal to `VK_WHOLE_SIZE`, `offset` and `size` must specify a range contained within the currently mapped range of memory
 - [Handled by API design](#)
3. If `size` is equal to `VK_WHOLE_SIZE`, `offset` must be within the currently mapped range of memory
 - [Handled by API design](#)
4. If `size` is equal to `VK_WHOLE_SIZE`, the end of the current mapping of memory must be a multiple of `VkPhysicalDeviceLimits::nonCoherentAtomSize` bytes from the beginning of the memory object.
5. `offset` must be a multiple of `VkPhysicalDeviceLimits::nonCoherentAtomSize`
6. If `size` is not equal to `VK_WHOLE_SIZE`, `size` must either be a multiple of `VkPhysicalDeviceLimits::nonCoherentAtomSize`, or `offset` plus `size` must equal the size of memory.

Statistics

Category	Statically solved	Dynamically solved	Left to user	Total
Implicit	198	17	0	215
Creation	62	0	141	203
Usage	22	1	64	87
Total	282	18	205	505