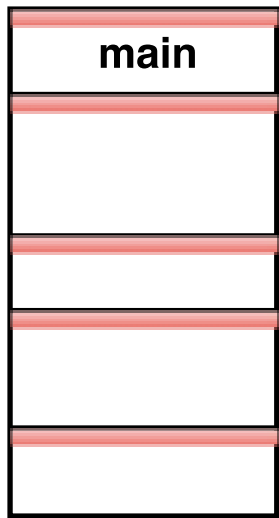


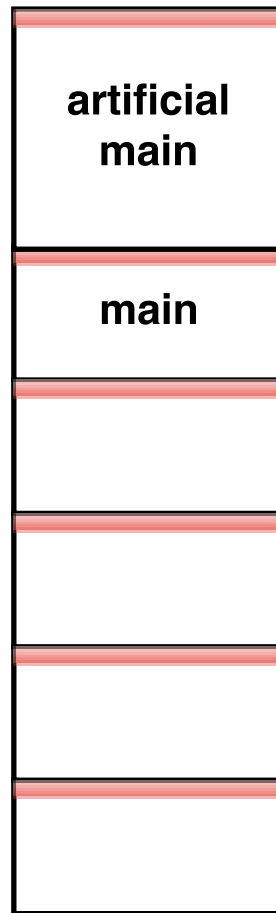
Stack



biggest frame of
the stack = F_{size}



Transformed
stack



0xfffff910

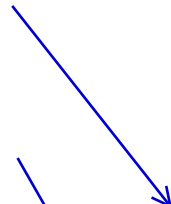
0xfffff700

0xfffff600

0xfffff500

0xfffff400

0xfffff300



$a \bmod n = 0$
with $n = 2^8$