

6.17经济学人考研雅思|学校课程



The school **curriculum**

Past **tense**

学校课程

过去时

Fresh advice for history teachers will not cool

England's culture wars

给历史老师的新建议并不能平息英国的文化战争

【1】Politicians rarely need **encouragement** to **tinker** with the school **curriculum**. Over the past two years pressure to do just that has intensified. In 2020 **campaigners** energised by the Black Lives Matter movement called for the teaching of **slavery** and **colonialism** to be made **compulsory** in England's classrooms. A year later a government report said that schools should teach more about the **achievements** of Britain's minorities.

政界人士一般不需要在外界的鼓励下对学校的课程进行修修补补。在过去的两年里，这方面的压力越来越大。2020年，受到“Black Lives Matter”运动激励的运动人士呼吁奴隶制和殖民主义成为英国课堂的必修课程。一年后，一份政府报告称，学校应该更多地教授英国少数族裔的成就。

中文导读

给历史老师的新建议并不能平息英国的文化战争

curriculum /kəˈrɪkjʊləm/ n. 总课程 形容词: **curricular**
The PYIC **curriculum** was developed by Dr. 那么去美国也不用签证。

tense /tens/ adj. 拉紧的; 紧张的 vt. 使拉紧; 变得紧张 vi. 拉紧, 变得紧张 n. 时态 There is no exactly equivalent French **tense** to the present perfect **tense** in English. 法语里没有和英语中的现在完成时完全对应的时态。

1

encouragement /ɪnˈkʌrɪdʒm(ə)nt/ n. 鼓励 Her **encouragement** and support strengthened our resolve. 她的鼓励和支持加强了我们的决心。

tinker /ˈtɪŋkə/ n. (补壶、锅等流动的)补锅工人 能做各种小修小补的人; 什么事情都会干一手的人 笨拙的工人, 不熟练的工人 小鲭鱼 粗劣的修补 vi. 做焊锅匠; 焊补 胡乱修补; 笨手笨脚地做某事 徒劳无益地空忙 vt. 粗修, 修补 (尤指不起作用地)修修补补, 小修理 时态: tinkered, tinkering, tinkers He's outside **tinkering** around with his bike. 他在外面捣鼓他的自行车。

campaigners /kæmˈpeɪnəz/ 从军者, 出征者, 竞选者 (campaigner的复数) This proposal will incense conservation **campaigners**. 这项提议将激怒自然保护的倡导者。

slavery /ˈsleɪv(ə)rɪ/ n. 奴役; 奴隶制度; 奴隶身分 They declared for the abolition of **slavery**. 他们声明赞成废除奴隶制度。

colonialism /kəˈləʊniəlɪz(ə)m/ n. 殖民主义, 殖民政策 名词: colonialist The town grew under the influence of **colonialism**. 这个镇是在殖民主义的影响下发展起来的。

compulsory /kəmˈpʌls(ə)rɪ/ adj. 必须做的, 强制性的 副词: compulsorily Which subjects are **compulsory** in your school? 在你们学校里, 哪些课程是必修的?

achievements /əˈtʃiːvmənt/ 劳绩 Those **achievements** were not of intellectual mintage. 那些成就并不属于智慧的创造。

2

promoting /prəˈməʊtɪŋ/ v. 促进, 推动, 促销, 推销, 提升, 晋升 promote 的现在分词 He is still involved in voluntary work **promoting** local enterprise. 他仍从事志愿工作推动当地创业。

improve /ɪmˈpruːv/ vt. 改善, 增进; 提高...的价值 vi. 增加; 变得更好 Day by day the situation is **improving**. 情况一天天地好转。

panel /ˈpæn(ə)l/ n. 仪表板; 嵌板; 座谈小组, 全体陪审员 vt. 嵌镶板 This **panel** has a crack on it. 这块镶板有裂痕了。

【2】The government has begun **promoting** a plan to **improve** history lessons for all children aged 5-14. A **panel** of experts will cook up a new “model **curriculum**” for history in England, to be published in 2024. This document will not **alter** the national curriculum; **instead** the idea is to **illustrate**, in **unusual** detail, how a high-**performing** history department might set about meeting its requirements. In February Robin Walker, the schools minister, told the Times that this non-**binding** document would **underline** the **breadth** of material, from **migration** to world history, that can be taught under existing rules.

He also offered that helping youngsters better understand the past would make them less likely to tear down statues.

政府已经开始推动一项计划，以改进所有5-14岁儿童的历史课程。一个专家小组将为英国历史制定一套新的“模型课程”，

并将于2024年发布。这份文件不会改变国定课程；相反，它旨在用不同寻常的细节来说明一个表现出色的历史系可能会如何着手满足其教学要求。今年2月，英国教育部长罗宾·沃克 (Robin Walker)告诉《泰晤士报》，这份不具约束力的文件将重点强调在现有规则下可以教授的材料（从移民到世界历史）的广度。他还表示，帮助年轻人更好地了解过去将帮助他们减少过激行为的发生，比如打砸、拆除雕像。

【3】The idea of using model curriculums to influence what happens in schools is a **newish** fad. The government’s first such effort—a model **curriculum** for England’s music teachers—was published last year. Its 100-odd pages include lists of pop songs and classical music that the government thinks children should hear (what the national curriculum requires of music teachers, by **contrast**,

alter /'ɔ:lta/ vt. 改变，更改 vi. 改变；修改 Some of **altered** diabase, diabasic **altered** rocks accrete with ore or as disseminated ore itself.有的蚀变辉绿岩、辉绿蚀变岩与矿石共生或本身即为浸染状矿石。

instead /ɪn'sted/ adv. 代替；顶替 **Instead of** electricity, there were kerosene lanterns.没有电，有煤油灯。

illustrate /ɪləstreɪt/ vt. 给...加插图 说明，阐明；表明 时态: illustrated, illustrating, illustrates 名词: illustrator **This diagram will illustrate what I mean.**这个图表可说明我的意思。

unusual /ʌn'ju:ʒʊəl/ adj. 与众不同的；不寻常的；不平常的 副词: unusually **He observed well on her unusual appearance.**他对她那不寻常的外表评价很好。

performing /pə'fɔ:miŋ/ adj. 表演的，履行的 **He delegated me to perform a task.**他委派我去执行一项任务。

binding /'baɪndɪŋ/ v. 结合，捆绑，系，(用长布条)缠绕，(使)联合在一起 n. (书籍的)封皮，镶边，缙边，(滑雪板的)滑雪鞋固定装置 adj. 必须遵守的，有法律约束力的 bind 的现在分词 (b)Exciton **binding** energy as a function of barrier thickness LAIGaN. (b)激子结合能随势垒层厚度 LAIGaN 的变化。

underline /ʌndə'laɪn/ vt. 在...下面画线 加强，强调 时态: underlined, underlining, underlines **In his speech he underlined several points.**他在讲话中强调了几点。

breadth /bredθ/ n. 宽度，幅度；宽宏 **Length is one dimension, and breadth is another.**长是一种度量，宽又是另一种度量。

migration /maɪ'greɪʃ(ə)n/ n. 迁移，移居 **Swallows begin their migration south in autumn.**燕子在秋季开始向南方迁移。

3

contrast /'kɒntrɑ:st/ n. 对比，对照 差异，差别 对照物，明显的对比物 vt. & vi. 对比，对照 时态: contrasted, contrasting, contrasts **Methods A study of randomized double-blind contrast test was performed with piracetam as contrast medicine.**方法 采用随机双盲对照试验，对照药物为吡拉西坦。

newish /'nju:ɪʃ/ adj. 尚新的；稍微新的

converting /kən'vɜ:t/ v. (使)转变，转换，转化，可转变为，可变换成，(使)改变(宗教或信仰)，(使)皈依，归附 convert 的现在分词 **The key events to cancel preediting or converting.**19取消预编辑或转换的键盘事件。

broad /brɔ:d/ adj. 宽的，阔的；广的 宽宏的，胸襟开阔的 清楚的，明显的 大概的，不详细的 比较级: broader, broadest 副词: broadly 名词: broadness **The road broadens out at this point.**这条马路在这里开始变宽。

4

tweaking /twi:k/ v. 捏，扭，拧；[计]对...稍作调整 (tweak 的现在分词) **He gave the boy's ear a painful tweak.**他用力拧了一下那男孩的耳朵。

approval /ə'pru:v(ə)l/ n. 赞成；批准；认可 **She purred her approval of the suggestion.**她高兴地表示赞同这个建议。

can be scribbled on only four sheets). The government seems to think that, though some schools are doing a good job of **converting** the national **curriculum's** **broad** rules into **zingy** lessons, others need a lot more hand-holding.

使用模型课程来影响学校里发生的事情的想法可谓是一种新风貌。政府第一个此类尝试——英国音乐教师的模型课程——于去年发布。它有100多页，包括政府认为孩子们应该听的流行歌曲和古典音乐的清单(相比之下，国定课程对音乐教师的授课清单要求只有四页纸)。政府似乎认为，尽管一些学校在将国定课程的宽泛规则转化为生动活泼的课程方面做得很好，但并非所有学校都能做到如此。

【4】Enthusiasm for model curriculums also reflects the fact that **tweaking** the national **curriculum** is no longer very appealing. The government needs Parliament's **approval** to change that. And academies, which do not have to follow it, now make up nearly half of England's schools. In **theory** model curriculums are also ignorable, but in practice they **demand attention**. Inspectors in England check to see whether teachers are using high-quality curriculums; where a **detailed** government model **exists**, schools may **reasonably conclude** that **sticking** to that is less **risky** than creating **courses** of their own. Model curriculums may influence the **content** that **educational** publishers put out. Primary-school teachers, in **particular**, may welcome help navigating sensitive **topics** concerning black and minority history. 对模型课程的热情也反映了这样一个事实:调整国定课程已经不再具有吸引力。政府需要征得议会批准才能改变这一点。而不需要遵循这一规定的学院，现在占英国学校的近一半。理论上，模型课程无足轻重，但实际上，它们需要得到重视。英国

theory /'θiəri/ n. 理论; 原理; 学说; 推测 Akinary Ueda's Literary View on Anti-Benthamism ——"Apologue Theory" and "Gassy Angry Speech Theory" 上田秋成的反功利主义文学观——"寓言说"与"发愤徒言说"

demand /dɪ'mɑ:nd/ vt. 要求 需要 想要知道, 查问 n. 要求, 所需求之物 需求, 需要 时态: demanded, demanding, demands 形容词: demandable 名词: demander **The teacher demanded adherence to the rules.** 老师要求学生们遵守纪律。

attention /ə'tenʃ(ə)n/ n. , 专心, 留心 殷勤, 厚待 **Saunders stood stolidly to attention.** 桑德斯笔直地立正。

detailed /'di:teɪld/ adj. 详细的, 细致的, 精细的 v. 详细列举, 详细说明, 详述, 派遣, 选派, 分遣, 彻底清洗(汽车) detail 的过去分词和过去式 **They were detailed to look for water.** 他们被派去找水。

exists /ɪg'zɪst/ n. 存在量词 (exist的复数) v. 存在; 出现; 活着 (exist的三单形式) **Complete religious toleration exists in this country.** 在这个国家有完全的宗教信仰自由。

reasonably /'ri:znəbli/ adv. 明辨道理地, 合理地; 有理性地 相当地, 适度地 **Did the BBC act reasonably in sacking the journalist?** 英国广播公司开除该记者做得合理吗?

conclude /kən'klu:d/ vt. 结束; 推断; 决定, 作结论 vi. 决定; 推断; 断定 **The program was concluded with a song.** 节目在一首歌声中结束。

sticking /'stɪkɪŋ/ v. 将...刺入(或插入), 刺, 戳, 插入, 粘贴, 粘住, (尤指迅速或随手) 放置 stick 的现在分词 **The horse was stuck in the quag.** 马陷入泥沼中。

risky /'rɪski/ adj. 危险的; 冒险的; (作品等) 有伤风化的 比较级: riskier, riskiest 名词: riskiness **Taxes reduce the expected return on a risky asset but also lessen its riskiness.** 税收减少了风险资产的预算收益, 但也降低了它的风险。

courses /kɔ:rs/ n. 课程, 路线 **They underwent courses in radio communication, demolition, and sabotage.** 他们接受了无线电通信、拆毁和破坏的课程。

content /kən'tent/ n. 内容, 目录; 容量; 满足 adj. 满意的 vt. 使满足 **I am well content to remain here.** 我很愿意留在这里。

educational /edʒu'keɪʃən(ə)l/ adj. 教育(方面)的, 为教育的; 有教育意义的; 提供咨询的 adv. 用教育方法 n. 教育学家 教育园 教育电视 副词: educationally **Little headway has been made in educational reform.** 教育改革没有进展。

particular /pə'tɪkjələ/ adj. 特定的, 某一的 特殊的, 特别的, 特有的 (过分) 讲究的, 挑剔的 详细的, 详尽的 n. 详情; 细目 **The coconut is particular to the tropics.** 椰子是热带特有的。

topics /'tɒpɪk/ abbr. Total On-line Program and Information Control System 总联机程序和信息系统 **Football is their favourite topic of conversation.** 足球是他们最喜爱的话题。

arguments /'ɑ:gjʊm(ə)nts/ n. 参数 **Such arguments are not easily countered.** 这种论点不易反驳。

的检查员会检查教师是否使用高质量的课程；如果存在详细的政府模型，学校可能会理所当然地认为，坚持这种模型比创建自己的课程风险更小。模型课程可能会影响教育出版商发布的内容。尤其是小学教师，可能会对帮助他们处理有关黑人和少数族裔历史的敏感话题感激不尽。

【5】Decisions about what goes into the new history curriculum are a way off, but the arguments have already begun. Some warn that the exercise risks capture by “woke” academics, who will pack lessons with sombre moralising. Others reckon the risk skews the other way: a model curriculum that aims to stoke patriotism among minorities while swerving uncomfortable questions. The government has yet to announce who it has recruited to its panel of experts. Perhaps the biggest danger is that it can tempt only the shrillest voices. Some good candidates have declined to participate, says one insider. “They are suspicious of getting sucked into a trap.”

新历史课程的内容还有待决定，但与此有关争论已经出现。

一些人警告说，这种做法可能会被“觉醒”的学者接受，他们将在课堂上进行严肃的道德说教。其他人则认为另一个方面的风险更大些：一个旨在激发少数族裔爱国主义的模型课程，同时可能会产生令人不安的问题。政府尚未宣布其专家小组所招募的人员。也许最大的风险是它只能吸引最尖锐的声音。一位内部人士表示，一些优秀的候选人拒绝参与进来。“他们害怕被卷入陷阱中。”

今日词汇

influence['ɪnfluəns]

n. (on)影响；势力,权势

v. 影响,感化

考研出现次数: 50+

考频: ★★★★★

考点回顾

阅读考点真题例句:

[例] Yet we can reverse such influences. (2013年英语二33题)

warn /wɔ:n/ vt. & vi. 警告, 提醒; 告诫; 预先通知, 预告
时态: warned, warning, warns 名词: warner
Some prevision warned the explorer of trouble. 某种预感警告探险者将有麻烦发生。

capture /'kæptʃə/ vt. 俘获; 夺得 n. 战利品, 俘虏; 捕获
The prince was captured by some renegades. 王子被一些叛乱者抓住了。

woke /wəʊk/ v. 唤醒; 激发; 使...复活 (wake的过去式)
A light wind woke among the trees. 微风从林间掠过。

academics /,ækə'demɪk/ n. 学习, 学术
Their writings took powerful hold of academic circles. 他们的著作在学术界有巨大的影响力。

sombre /'sɒmbə/ adj. 忧郁的; 严峻的 (颜色或景色) 昏暗的, 阴沉的, 暗淡的
the outcome of this sombre film is unsurprising. 这部严肃电影的后果并不奇怪。

zingy /'ziŋi/ adj. 极吸引人的; 极漂亮的; 活泼的; 使愉快而激动的 (等于zinging) 比较级: zingier, zingiest
Tropical fruits, citrus and grass finishing fresh and zingy. 入口柔滑, 浓度适中。

patriotism /'peɪtriətɪz(ə)m/ n. 爱国主义; 爱国心, 爱国精神

announce /ə'naʊns/ vt. 宣布; 述说; 预示; 播报 vi. 宣布参加竞选; 当播音员
An announcement will be made next week. 下周将有一个通告发布。

recruited /rɪ'kru:tɪd/ v. 吸收(新成员), 征募(新兵), 动员... (提供帮助), (通过招募) 组成, 组建 recruit 的过去分词和过去式
The police are trying to recruit more black and Hispanic officers. 警方正试图招收更多的黑人和西班牙裔的警官。

tempt /tem(p)t/ vt. 引诱或怂恿(某人)干不正当的事 使想要
时态: tempted, tempting, tempts 形容词: temptable 名词: tempter
I was tempted to strip off for a swim. 我真想脱光衣服下水游泳。

participate /pɑ:'tɪsɪpeɪt/ vt. & vi. 参加, 参与
时态: participated, participating, participates 形容词: participative
名词: participator
Several experts will participate as technical advisers. 几位专家将作为技术顾问参加。

insider /ɪn'saɪdə/ n. (组织等) 内部的人; 知情人
I'd lay odds that the person responsible is an insider. 我敢打赌负责人一定是圈内人。

suspicious /sə'spiʃəs/ adj. 猜疑的, 疑心的 可疑的 表示怀疑的
副词: suspiciously
These words showed that Amelia was suspicious. 从这些话可看出阿米莉亚起了疑心。

sucked /sʌkt/ v. 吮吸, 吸, 啜, 啜, 含在嘴里吸食, 抽取, 抽取
suck 的过去分词和过去式
The canoe was sucked into the whirlpool. 那独木舟被卷进了漩涡。

trap /træp/ vt. 诱骗; 诱捕; 设陷阱捕捉 困住, 使陷入绝境 使受限制 n. (捕捉动物的) 夹子, 罗网, 陷阱 圈套, 困境 (对付人的) 计谋, 策略, 陷阱
时态: trapped, trapping, traps
How many rabbits have you trapped in your special trap this week? 这个星期你用特制的捕兽器捉了多少只兔子?

短语:

1. 原文: Politicians rarely need encouragement to tinker with the school curriculum.

词典: tinker with 胡乱地修补; 摆弄; 修补

[译] 但是我们能够逆转这样的负面影响。
完形考点真题例句：

[例] But despite some claims to the contrary, laughing probably has little influence on physical fitness. (2011英语一完形)

[译] 但笑对身体健康的裨益却可能微不足道，尽管有许多看法与此相反。

段落大意：

【1】政界人士一般不需要在外界的鼓励下对学校的课程进行修修补补。

【2】政府已经开始推动一项计划，以改进所有5-14岁儿童的历史课程。

【3】使用模型课程来影响学校里发生的事情的想法可谓是一种新风潮。

【4】对模型课程的热情也反映了这样一个事实：调整国定课程已经不再具有吸引力。

【5】关于新历史课程内容的决定还有待决定，但与此有关的争论已经开始。

长难句：

1.原文：This document will not alter the national curriculum; instead the idea is to illustrate, in unusual detail, how a high-performing history department might set about meeting its requirements.

分析：本句中，in unusual detail是插入语，去掉后不影响句子的整体结构和语意；how a high-performing history department might set about meeting its requirements.是how引导的宾语从句，做illustrate的宾语，how在宾语从句中作方式状语。

译文：这份文件不会改变国定课程；相反，它旨在用不同寻常的细节来说明一个表现出色的历史系可能会如何着手满足其教学要求。

2.原文：In February Robin Walker, the schools minister, told the Times that this non-binding document would underline the breadth of material, from migration to world history, that can be taught under existing rules.

分析：本句中，the schools minister是Robin Walker的同位语，是对Robin Walker的进一步解释说明；that this non-binding document would underline the breadth of material是that引导的宾语从句，that只起连接作用，无实际意义，本句用到了固定搭配tell sb. sth.; that can be taught under existing rules.是that引导的定语从句，先行词为material，that在定语从句中作主语。

译文：今年2月，英国教育部长罗宾·沃克(Robin Walker)告诉《泰晤士报》，这份不具约束力的文件将强调在现有规则下可以教授的材料（从移民到世界历史）的广度。

3.原文：Its 100-odd pages include lists of pop songs and classical music that the government thinks children should hear (what the national curriculum requires of music teachers, by contrast, can be scribbled on only four sheets).

分析：本句中，that the government thinks children should hear是that引导的定语从句，先行词为pop songs and classical music，that在定语从句中作宾语；括号中what the national curriculum requires of music teachers是what引

例句：It has already proved possible to tinker with this genetic inheritance, with startling results.

事实已经证明可能对这种基因遗传进行修补，并产生了令人吃惊的结果。

2.原文：A panel of experts will cook up a new "model curriculum" for history in England, to be published in 2024.

词典：cook up想出；虚构；编造；伪造
例句：She'll cook up a convincing explanation.

她将编造一个有说服力的解释。

3.原文：He also offered that helping youngsters better understand the past would make them less likely to tear down statues.

词典：tear down拆毁；拆除；扯下；诋毁
例句：These now are the walls we must tear down.

现在到了我们必须拆除这些墙的时候了。

4.原文：And academies, which do not have to follow it, now make up nearly half of England's schools.

词典：make up组成；补足；化妆；编造

例句：The word "property" is really important to connect the concept of property with something fundamental in the make-up, in the constitution.

特性这个词真的很重要，将特性的概念和组成和构造里主要的部分联系起来。

5.原文：In theory model curriculums are also ignorable, but in practice they demand attention. Inspectors in England check to see whether teachers are using high-quality curriculums

词典：In theory理论上；从理论上讲；从理论上说；在理论上

例句：In theory, these machines should last for ten years or more.

从理论上讲，这些机器应能用十年以上。

6.原文：In theory model curriculums are also ignorable, but in practice they demand attention. Inspectors in England check to see whether teachers are using high-quality curriculums.

词典：in practice在实践中；实际上；在实际中；业务熟练

例句：This is certainly a theoretical risk but in practice there is seldom a problem.

这在理论上肯定有风险，但在实践中却很少出问题。

7.原文：where a detailed government model exists, schools may reasonably conclude that sticking to that is less risky than creating courses of their own.

词典：stick to坚持；忠于；信守；紧跟

例句：Why didn't she stick to dancing as a career?

她为什么不坚持以舞蹈为职业呢？

8.原文：Model curriculums may influence the content that educational publishers put out.

词典：put out熄灭；关；扑灭；出版

例句：The company put out a report on commercial spinoffs from its research. 该公司发布了一份关于来自其研究的商业效应的报告。

9.原文：Decisions about what goes into the new history curriculum area way off, but the arguments have already begun.

词典：way off错得厉害的；远离；切断方式；有很大距离

例句：Scientists are still a long way off finding a cure.

科学家要找到一个治疗方法，还远着呢。

导的主语从句，what在从句中作宾语；by contrast是一插入语，意为“相比之下”。

译文：它有100多页，包括政府认为孩子们应该听的流行歌曲和古典音乐的清单(相比之下，国定课程对音乐教师的授课清单要求只有四页纸)。

4.原文：Inspectors in England check to see whether teachers are using high-quality curriculums; where a detailed government model exists, schools may reasonably conclude that sticking to that is less risky than creating courses of their own.

分析：本句中，whether teachers are using high-quality curriculums是whether引导的宾语从句，whether表示“是否”；where a detailed government model exists此句中，where比较特殊的用法，不再表示“地点”，而是相当于“if; whether”，意为“如果”；that sticking to that is less risky than creating courses of their own.是that引导的宾语从句，that只起连接作用，无实际意义，可省略。

译文：英国的检查员会检查教师是否使用高质量的课程；如果存在详细的政府模型，学校可能会合理地认为，坚持这种模型比创建自己的课程风险更小。

背景知识：

近期，英国政府成立了一个专家小组，针对英国历史推出了“模型课程”。英国政府早于去年进行了第一个此类尝试，推出了英国音乐教师的模型课程。这项文件有100多页，包括政府认为孩子们应该听的流行歌曲和古典音乐的清单。

针对英国历史推出的“模型课程”，不会改变英国地国定课程。今年2月，英国教育部长罗宾·沃克(Robin Walker)告诉《泰晤士报》，这份文件将重点强调在现有规则下可以教授的材料(从移民到世界历史)的广度。他还表示，希望这份文件可以帮助年轻人了解过去，减少过激行为的发生。

理论上，模型课程无足轻重，但实际上，它们需要得到重视。英国的检查员会检查教师是否使用高质量的课程；如果推出详细的政府模型，为了规避风险，学校可能会优先选用政府模型。

新历史课程的内容还有待决定，但与此有关争论已经出现。一些人认为这种做法可能会被部分学者接受，并在课堂上进行严肃的道德说教。其他人则认为一个旨在激发少数族裔爱国主义的模型课程，同时可能会产生令人不安的问题。

写作技巧：

1. Fresh advice for history teachers will not cool England's culture wars

词汇：cool adj. 凉的，凉爽的；(衣服布料)使人凉爽的；冷静的，沉着的；时髦的，酷的；没问题，不介意；冷漠的，冷淡的；冷色调的；<非正式>(钱)大笔的，不折不扣的

v. (使)冷却，(使)变凉；(感情)冷静下来，冷淡下来

adv. <非正式>冷静地，镇定地

n. 凉快，凉爽；平静，镇静；时髦，

cool在日常使用中常见其形容词词性“凉的，凉爽的；冷静的，沉着的”之意；但分析本句句结构可知，cool谓语will not之后，所以cool在此句中是动词词性，意为“平静、镇静”。

2. Some warn that the exercise risks capture by “woke” academics, who will pack lessons with sombre moralising.

词汇：pack v. (把.....)打包，收拾(行李)；包装，装箱；(用柔软材料)把.....裹(包)起来；在(容器中的食物)上覆盖物质(以防止腐烂)；可折叠运输(或存放)；挤进，塞满；聚集；把.....盖上，填封；把.....大量放进，装满；(把.....)压实，(使)堆积；在(委员会或会议)中安插(支持者、利己的人或事物)；<非正式>具有，能产生(强大之物或能量)；<美，非正式>携带(武器)；(橄榄球)形成对阵争球

n. 包，包裹，捆；(尤指士兵或野外徒步者的)背包；(一般为纸质的)小盒，小包；一副纸牌；(一起生活猎食的)兽群(尤指狼群)；(尤指不受人喜欢的)一帮，一伙；(比赛或竞赛中的)集群，集团；(放在伤口上止血或消肿的)裹布，敷料；(美容用的)面膜，贴膜；一队(男或女幼童军)；(军事交通工具，尤指飞机或潜水艇的)一组，一队；(英橄)全体前锋；(极地海洋中的)流冰群，浮冰群

pack一词在日常使用中常见其动词词性“打包”、名词词性“包装”之意，分析本句句结构可知，pack在本句中是动词，但本句中pack和lesson搭配，没有“打包课程”这一说法，根据上下文语境可知，pack在此处引申为“讲授、教授”更符合文意，相当于teach。