

# API Service Project



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# Introduction

- This project was developed as a part of API services course, aiming to demonstrate practical implementation of web development technologies.

# Overview

- This project is an API developed using Node.js with Express and Sequelize, interfacing with a SQLite database.
- Key features:
  - HTTP Server: Utilizes the Express framework to handle HTTP requests and responses efficiently.
  - Relational Database Integration: Incorporates a SQLite database, managed through the Sequelize ORM, ensuring structured and efficient data handling.
  - API Functionality:
    - GET Endpoints: Allows searching and retrieving information using multiple criteria.
    - POST Endpoints: Enables adding new data to the database.
    - PATCH Endpoints: Facilitates the modification of existing data.
    - Data Relationships: Manages complex data relationships, exemplified by two related tables with JOIN operations.
  - Error Handling: Implements comprehensive error handling to ensure reliability and ease of debugging.
  - JSON Responses: Ensures all responses are in JSON format, providing a standardized API response structure.



# Project Architecture

## ▼ SOFTWARE-PROJECT

### ▼ models

JS post.js

JS user.js

> node\_modules

◆ .gitignore

JS app.js

≡ database.db

JS database.js

≡ GRADE.txt

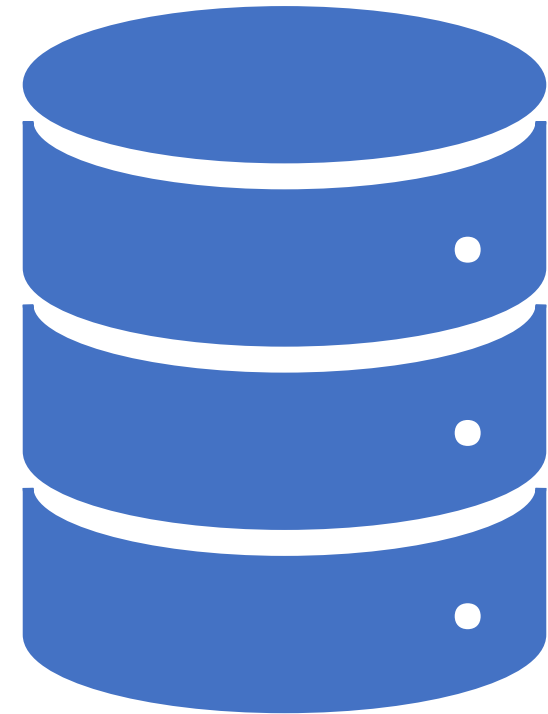
{ } package-lock.json

{ } package.json

ⓘ README

# Database Design

- **User Table:**
  - **Columns:**
    - **id: Integer, Primary Key, Auto Increment.**
    - **name: String, Not Null.**
    - **email: String, Not Null, Unique.**
- **Post Table:**
  - **Columns:**
    - **id: Integer, Primary Key, Auto Increment.**
    - **title: String, Not Null.**
    - **content: Text, Not Null.**
    - **userId: Integer, Foreign Key referencing id in User table, Not Null.**
- **Relationships:**
  - **One-to-Many Relationship between User and Post:**
  - **One User can have multiple Posts.**
  - **Represent this by a line connecting User.id to Post.userId.**



# Key Features

```
const express = require("express");
const app = express();

const sequelize = require("../database");
const User = require("../models/user");
const Post = require("../models/post");
const router = express.Router();

app.use(express.json());

sequelize.sync({ force: true }).then(() => {
  console.log("Database & tables created!");
});

router.get("/users", async (req, res) => {
  try {
    const users = await User.findAll({
      include: [Post],
    });
    res.json(users);
  } catch (error) {
    res.status(500).json({ error: error.message });
  }
});
```

```
Post.init({
  id: {
    type: DataTypes.INTEGER,
    primaryKey: true,
    autoIncrement: true
  },
  title: {
    type: DataTypes.STRING,
    allowNull: false
  },
  content: {
    type: DataTypes.TEXT,
    allowNull: false
  }
}, {
  sequelize,
  modelName: 'Post',
  timestamps: true
});

Post.belongsTo(User, {
  foreignKey: {
    name: 'userId',
    allowNull: false
  },
  onDelete: 'CASCADE'
});

User.hasMany(Post, {
  foreignKey: 'userId'
});
```

```
class User extends Model {}

User.init({
  id: {
    type: DataTypes.INTEGER,
    primaryKey: true,
    autoIncrement: true
  },
  name: {
    type: DataTypes.STRING,
    allowNull: false
  },
  email: {
    type: DataTypes.STRING,
    allowNull: false,
    unique: true,
  }
}, {
  sequelize,
  modelName: 'User',
  timestamps: true
});

module.exports = User;
```

# Key feature (part 2)

```
router.patch("/posts/:id", async (req, res) => {
  try {
    const { id } = req.params;
    const updateData = req.body;

    const post = await Post.findByPk(id);
    if (!post) {
      return res.status(404).json({ message: "Post not found" });
    }

    await post.update(updateData);

    res.status(200).json(post);
  } catch (error) {
    res.status(500).json({ error: error.message });
  }
});

app.use(router);
const port = process.env.PORT || 5000;

app.listen(port, () => console.log(`server running on port ${port}`));
```

```
router.post("/users", async (req, res) => {
  try {
    const { name, email } = req.body;
    const newUser = await User.create({ name, email });
    res.status(201).json(newUser);
  } catch (error) {
    res.status(500).json({ error: error.message });
  }
});

router.post("/posts", async (req, res) => {
  try {
    const { title, content, userId } = req.body;
    const newPost = await Post.create({ title, content, userId });
    res.status(201).json(newPost);
  } catch (error) {
    res.status(500).json({ error: error.message });
  }
});
```

```
const {Sequelize } = require('sequelize')

const sequelize = new Sequelize({
  dialect: 'sqlite',
  storage: './database.db'
})

module.exports = sequelize;
```

# Demo

```
57     res.status(200).json(post);
58   } catch (error) {
59     res.status(500).json({ error: error.message });
60   }
61 }
62 });
63 app.use(router);
64 const port = process.env.PORT || 5000;
65
66 app.listen(port, () => console.log(`server running on port ${port}`));
67
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

Executing (default): DROP TABLE IF EXISTS `Posts`;  
Executing (default): PRAGMA foreign\_keys = ON  
Executing (default): DROP TABLE IF EXISTS `Users`;  
Executing (default): CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `Users` (`id` INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT, `name` VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL, `email` VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE, `createdAt` DATETIME NOT NULL, `updatedAt` DATETIME NOT NULL);  
Executing (default): PRAGMA INDEX\_LIST(`Users`)  
Executing (default): PRAGMA INDEX\_INFO(`sqlite\_autoindex\_Users\_1`)  
Executing (default): DROP TABLE IF EXISTS `Posts`;  
Executing (default): CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `Posts` (`id` INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT, `title` VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL, `content` TEXT NOT NULL, `createdAt` DATETIME NOT NULL, `updatedAt` DATETIME NOT NULL, `userId` INTEGER NOT NULL REFERENCES `Users` (`id`) ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE);  
Executing (default): PRAGMA INDEX\_LIST(`Posts`)  
Database & tables created!

GET

http://localhost:5000/users

ParamsAuthorizationHeaders (6)BodyPre-request ScriptTestsSettings

Query Params

	Key	Value	Description
	Key	Value	Description

BodyCookiesHeaders (7)Test Results

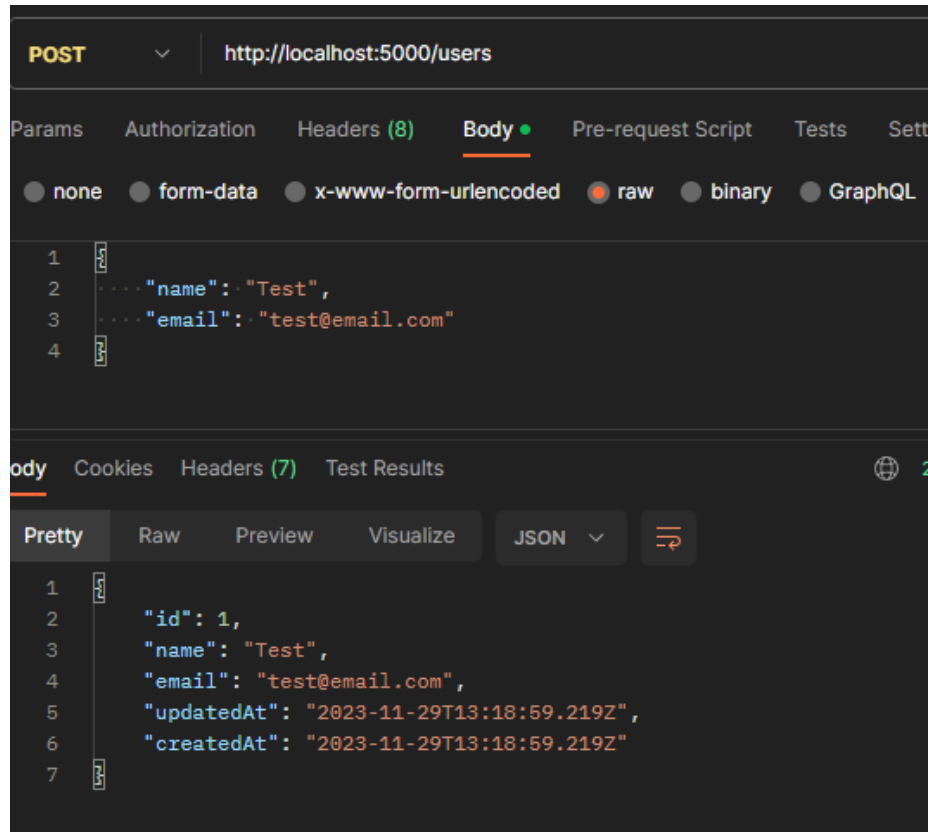
200 OK7 ms659

PrettyRawPreviewVisualizeJSON

```
1  [
2    {
3      "id": 1,
4      "name": "Test2",
5      "email": "test2@email.com",
6      "createdAt": "2023-11-29T12:43:32.537Z",
7      "updatedAt": "2023-11-29T12:43:32.537Z",
8      "Posts": [
9        {
10         "id": 1,
11         "title": "Test post",
12         "content": "Fixed test post",
13         "createdAt": "2023-11-29T12:43:45.296Z",
14         "updatedAt": "2023-11-29T12:45:53.618Z",
15         "userId": 1
16       }
17     ]
18   ]
```



# Demo (part 2)

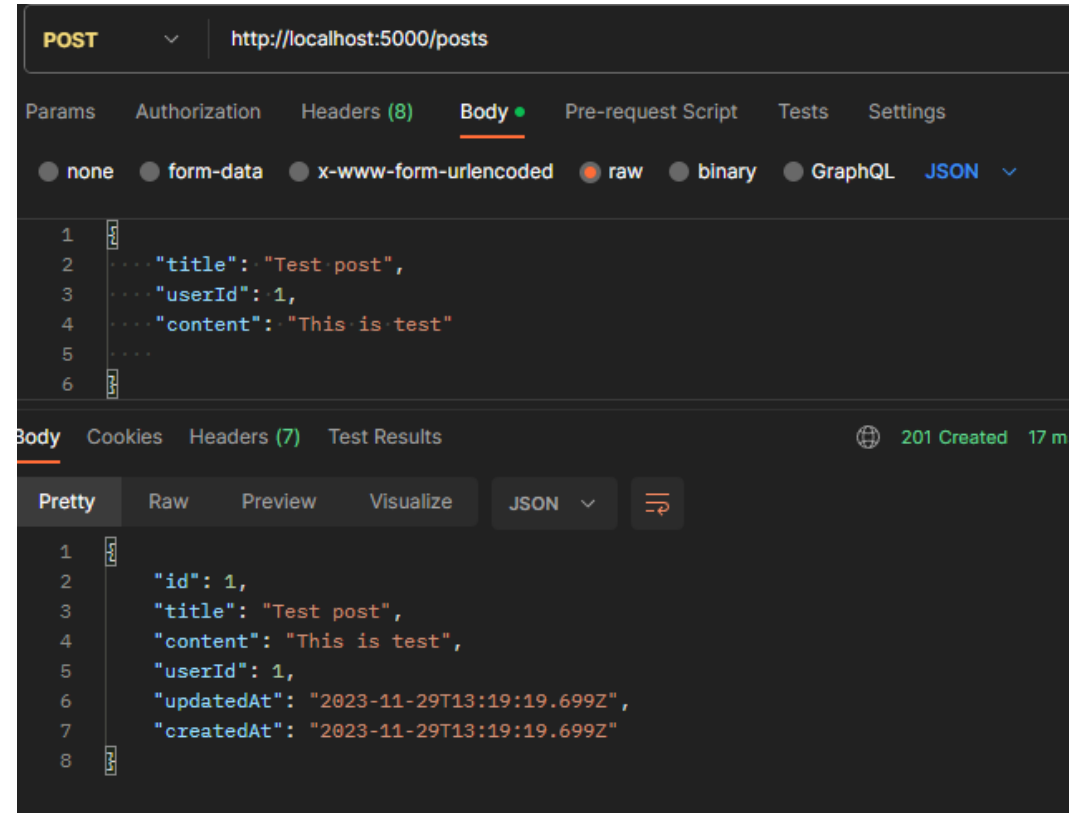


A screenshot of a REST client interface. The top bar shows a **POST** request to `http://localhost:5000/users`. Below the bar, tabs for **Params**, **Authorization**, **Headers (8)**, **Body**, **Pre-request Script**, **Tests**, and **Settings** are visible. The **Body** tab is selected, showing a JSON body with the following content:

```
1 {
2   "name": "Test",
3   "email": "test@email.com"
4 }
```

Below the body editor, there are tabs for **Body**, **Cookies**, **Headers (7)**, and **Test Results**. The **Body** tab is selected, showing a **Pretty** JSON view of the response:

```
1 {
2   "id": 1,
3   "name": "Test",
4   "email": "test@email.com",
5   "updatedAt": "2023-11-29T13:18:59.219Z",
6   "createdAt": "2023-11-29T13:18:59.219Z"
7 }
```



A screenshot of a REST client interface. The top bar shows a **POST** request to `http://localhost:5000/posts`. Below the bar, tabs for **Params**, **Authorization**, **Headers (8)**, **Body**, **Pre-request Script**, **Tests**, and **Settings** are visible. The **Body** tab is selected, showing a JSON body with the following content:

```
1 {
2   "title": "Test post",
3   "userId": 1,
4   "content": "This is test"
5 }
```

Below the body editor, there are tabs for **Body**, **Cookies**, **Headers (7)**, and **Test Results**. The **Body** tab is selected, showing a **Pretty** JSON view of the response:

```
1 {
2   "id": 1,
3   "title": "Test post",
4   "content": "This is test",
5   "userId": 1,
6   "updatedAt": "2023-11-29T13:19:19.699Z",
7   "createdAt": "2023-11-29T13:19:19.699Z"
8 }
```

# Demo (part 3)

PATCH ▼ http://localhost:5000/posts/1

Params Authorization Headers (8) **Body** Pre-request Script Tests Settings

☐ none ☐ form-data ☐ x-www-form-urlencoded ☒ raw ☐ binary ☐ GraphQL **JSON** ▼

```
1 [
2   "content": "Fixed test post"
3 ]
```

Body Cookies Headers (7) Test Results 🌐 200 OK 2

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize **JSON** ▼ ≡

```
1 [
2   "id": 1,
3   "title": "Test post",
4   "content": "Fixed test post",
5   "createdAt": "2023-11-29T13:19:19.699Z",
6   "updatedAt": "2023-11-29T13:19:52.402Z",
7   "userId": 1
8 ]
```

PATCH ▼ http://localhost:5000/posts/3

Params Authorization Headers (8) **Body** Pre-request Script Tests Settings

☐ none ☐ form-data ☐ x-www-form-urlencoded ☒ raw ☐ binary ☐ GraphQL **JSON** ▼

```
1 [
2   "content": "Fixed test post"
3 ]
```

Body Cookies Headers (7) Test Results 🌐 404 Not Found 6 ms 270 B

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize **JSON** ▼ ≡

```
1 [
2   "message": "Post not found"
3 ]
```