

SCALAR PROXY

VICENTE V. FIGUEIRA

1. DF^2 THEORY

The $(DF)^2 + \text{YM}$ theory is given by the following Lagrangian,

$$\mathcal{L} = -\frac{1}{2}D_\mu F^{a\mu\nu}D_\alpha F_a^\alpha{}_\nu + \frac{1}{3}f_{abc}F_a^\alpha{}_\nu F_b^\beta{}_\alpha F_c^\gamma{}_\mu - \frac{1}{2}D_\mu \phi^I D^\mu \phi_I + \frac{g}{2}C^{Iab}\phi_I F_{a\mu\nu}F_b^{\mu\nu} + \frac{g}{6}d^{IJK}\phi_I \phi_J \phi_K - \frac{m^2}{2}\phi_I \phi^I - \frac{m^2}{4}F_{a\mu\nu}F^{a\mu\nu}$$

Where of course,

$$\begin{aligned} F_{\mu\nu}^a &= \partial_\mu A_\nu^a - \partial_\nu A_\mu^a + gf_{bc}^a A_\mu^b A_\nu^c \\ (D_\alpha F^{\mu\nu})^a &= \partial_\alpha F_{\mu\nu}^a + gf_{bc}^a F_{\mu\nu}^b F_{\alpha}^c \\ (D_\alpha \phi)^I &= \partial_\alpha \phi^I - igT_R^a{}^I{}_J A_{a\alpha} \phi^J \end{aligned}$$

We also have to incorporate the gauge fixing part,

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{GF}} = -\frac{1}{2}\partial_\mu A^{a\mu}(-\square + m^2)\partial_\nu A_a^\nu$$

1.1. quadratic piece. Let us collect all the quadratic pieces,

$$\begin{aligned} -\frac{1}{2}D_\mu F^{a\mu\nu}D_\alpha F_a^\alpha{}_\nu &= -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu F^{a\mu\nu} + gf_{bc}^a A_\mu^b F^{c\mu\nu})(\partial_\alpha F_a^\alpha{}_\nu + gf_{de}^a A_\alpha^d F^{e\alpha}{}_\nu) \\ &= -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu F^{a\mu\nu})(\partial_\alpha F_a^\alpha{}_\nu) \\ &= -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu(\partial^\mu A^{a\nu} - \partial^\nu A^{a\mu} + gf_{bc}^a A^{b\mu} A^{c\nu}))(\partial_\alpha(\partial^\alpha A_{a\nu} - \partial_\nu A_a^\alpha + gf_{de}^a A_\alpha^d A^e{}_\nu)) \\ &= -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu(\partial^\mu A^{a\nu} - \partial^\nu A^{a\mu}))(\partial_\alpha(\partial^\alpha A_{a\nu} - \partial_\nu A_a^\alpha)) \\ &= -\frac{1}{2}(\square A^{a\nu} - \partial^\nu \partial_\mu A^{a\mu})(\square A_{a\nu} - \partial_\nu \partial_\alpha A_a^\alpha) \\ &= -\frac{1}{2}\square A^{a\nu}\square A_{a\nu} + \frac{1}{2}\square A^{a\nu}\partial_\nu \partial_\alpha A_a^\alpha + \frac{1}{2}\partial^\nu \partial_\mu A^{a\mu}\square A_{a\nu} - \frac{1}{2}\partial^\nu \partial_\mu A^{a\mu}\partial_\nu \partial_\alpha A_a^\alpha \\ &= -\frac{1}{2}\square A^{a\nu}\square A_{a\nu} + \square A^{a\nu}\partial_\nu \partial_\alpha A_a^\alpha - \frac{1}{2}\square A^{a\mu}\partial_\mu \partial_\alpha A_a^\alpha \\ &= -\frac{1}{2}\square A^{a\nu}\square A_{a\nu} + \frac{1}{2}\square A^{a\nu}\partial_\nu \partial_\alpha A_a^\alpha \\ &= \frac{1}{2}A^{a\mu}\delta_{ab}(-\eta_{\mu\nu}\square^2 + \partial_\mu \partial_\nu \square)A^{b\nu} \\ -\frac{1}{2}\partial_\mu A^{a\mu}(-\square + m^2)\partial_\nu A_a^\nu &= \frac{1}{2}A^{a\mu}\delta_{ab}(-\square + m^2)\partial_\mu \partial_\nu A^{b\nu} \\ -\frac{m^2}{4}F_{a\mu\nu}F^{a\mu\nu} &= -\frac{m^2}{4}(\partial_\mu A_{a\nu} - \partial_\nu A_{a\mu} + gf_{abc}A_\mu^b A_\nu^c)(\partial^\mu A^{a\nu} - \partial^\nu A^{a\mu} + gf_{de}^a A^{d\mu} A^{e\nu}) \\ &= -\frac{m^2}{4}(\partial_\mu A_{a\nu} - \partial_\nu A_{a\mu})(\partial^\mu A^{a\nu} - \partial^\nu A^{a\mu}) \\ &= \frac{1}{2}A^{a\mu}\delta_{ab}(\eta_{\mu\nu}m^2\square - m^2\partial_\nu \partial_\mu)A^{b\nu} \end{aligned}$$

Summing all the contributions, the quadratic piece of the Lagrangian is,

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L} &\supset \frac{1}{2}A^{a\mu}\delta_{ab}(-\eta_{\mu\nu}\square^2 + \partial_\mu \partial_\nu \square)A^{b\nu} + \frac{1}{2}A^{a\mu}\delta_{ab}(-\square + m^2)\partial_\mu \partial_\nu A^{b\nu} + \frac{1}{2}A^{a\mu}\delta_{ab}(\eta_{\mu\nu}m^2\square - m^2\partial_\nu \partial_\mu)A^{b\nu} \\ \mathcal{L} &\supset \frac{1}{2}A^{a\mu}\delta_{ab}\eta_{\mu\nu}(-\square^2 + m^2\square)A^{b\nu} \end{aligned}$$

1.2. **cubic piece.** Now, the cubic piece,

$$\begin{aligned}
-\frac{1}{2}D_\mu F^{a\mu\nu}D_\alpha F_a{}^\alpha{}_\nu &= -\frac{1}{2}(\Box A^{a\nu} - \partial^\nu \partial \cdot A^a)gf_{ade}\partial^\alpha(A^d{}_\alpha A^e{}_\nu) \\
&\quad - \frac{1}{2}gf^a{}_{bc}\partial_\mu(A^{b\mu}A^{c\nu})(\Box A_{a\nu} - \partial_\nu \partial \cdot A_a) \\
&\quad - \frac{1}{2}(\Box A^{a\nu} - \partial^\nu \partial \cdot A^a)gf_{ade}A^d{}_\alpha(\partial^\alpha A^e{}_\nu - \partial_\nu A^{e\alpha}) \\
&\quad - \frac{1}{2}gf^a{}_{bc}A^b{}_\mu(\partial^\mu A^{c\nu} - \partial^\nu A^{c\mu})(\Box A_{a\nu} - \partial_\nu \partial \cdot A_a) \\
&= -gf^a{}_{bc}\partial_\mu(A^{b\mu}A^{c\nu})(\Box A_{a\nu} - \partial_\nu \partial \cdot A_a) \\
&\quad - gf^a{}_{bc}A^b{}_\mu(\partial^\mu A^{c\nu} - \partial^\nu A^{c\mu})(\Box A_{a\nu} - \partial_\nu \partial \cdot A_a) \\
\frac{1}{3}f_{abc}F^a{}_\mu{}^\nu F^b{}_\nu{}^\alpha F_\alpha{}^\mu &= \frac{1}{3}f_{abc}(\partial_\mu A^{a\nu} - \partial^\nu A^a{}_\mu)(\partial_\nu A^{b\alpha} - \partial^\alpha A^b{}_\nu)(\partial_\alpha A^{c\mu} - \partial^\mu A^c{}_\alpha)
\end{aligned}$$