

Docker To-Do List Application Documentation

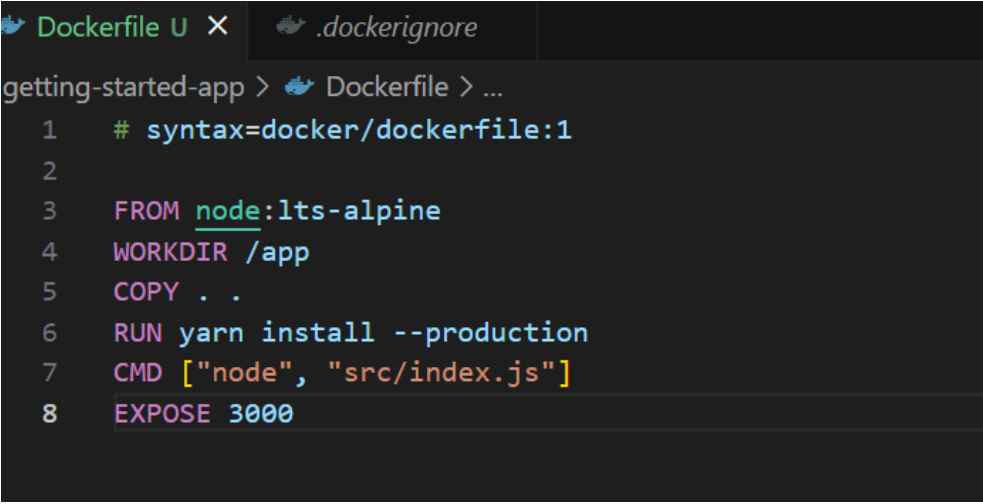
Introduction

This document provides a comprehensive overview of the Docker-based To-Do List application developed following the Docker workshop. The project involves containerizing an application, updating it, sharing it, persisting its database, managing multi-container applications, and using Docker Compose.

Containerizing the Application

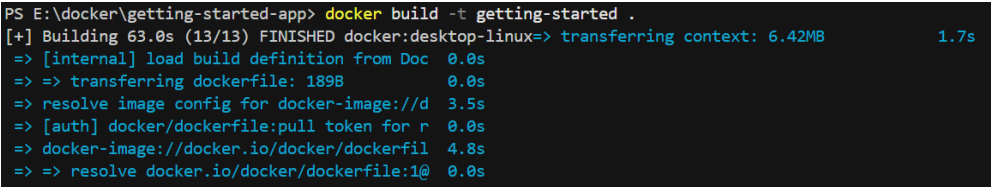
Steps Followed

1. Cloned the repository and created a simple Node.js app
2. Added a **Dockerfile**:

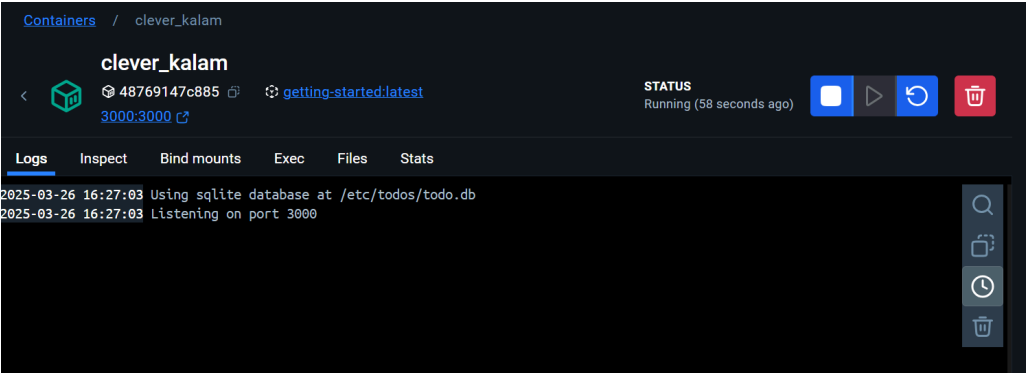


```
1 # syntax=docker/dockerfile:1
2
3 FROM node:lts-alpine
4 WORKDIR /app
5 COPY . .
6 RUN yarn install --production
7 CMD ["node", "src/index.js"]
8 EXPOSE 3000
```

3. Built and ran the container:



```
PS E:\docker\getting-started-app> docker build -t getting-started .
[+] Building 63.0s (13/13) FINISHED docker:desktop-linux=> transferring context: 6.42MB 1.7s
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile 0.0s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 189B 0.0s
=> resolve image config for docker-image://d 3.5s
=> [auth] docker/dockerfile:pull token for r 0.0s
=> docker-image://docker.io/docker/dockerfil 4.8s
=> => resolve docker.io/docker/dockerfile:1@ 0.0s
```



Containers / clever_kalam

clever_kalam

48769147c885 getting-started:latest 3000:3000

STATUS
Running (58 seconds ago)

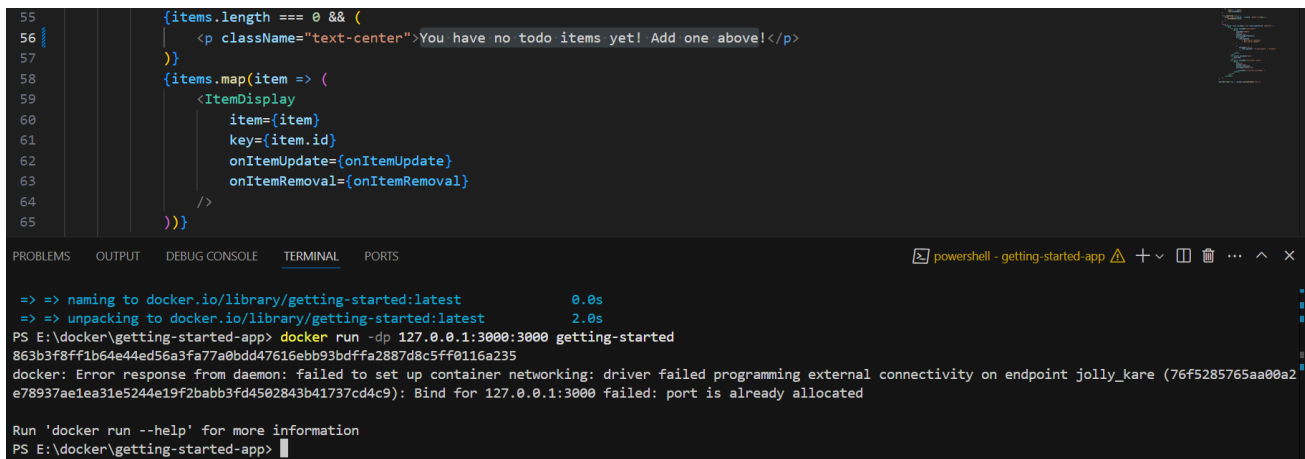
Logs Inspect Bind mounts Exec Files Stats

2025-03-26 16:27:03 Using sqlite database at /etc/todos/todo.db
2025-03-26 16:27:03 Listening on port 3000

Updating the Application

Steps Followed

1. Modified the app
2. Rebuilt the image and restarted the container:

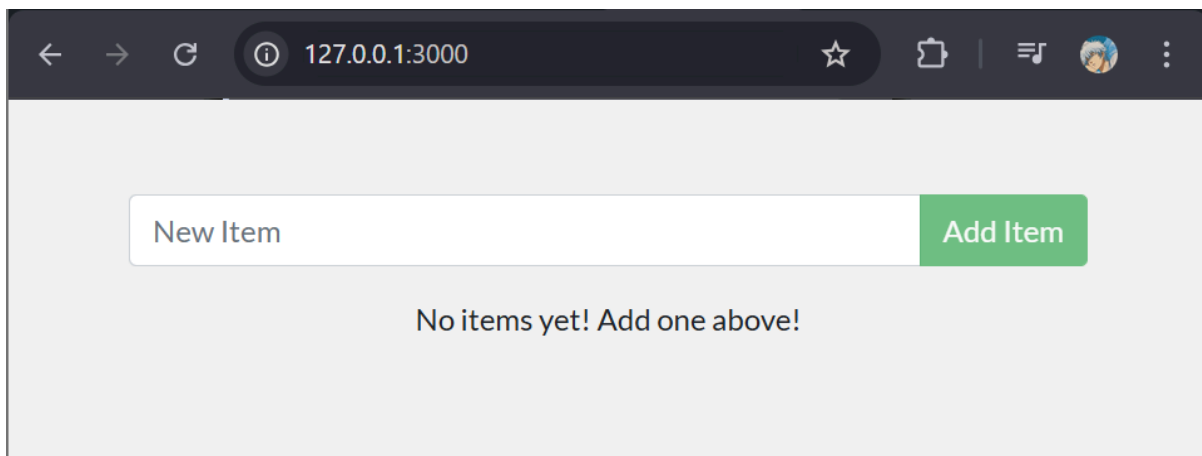


The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with a file named `index.html`. The code is a React component that renders a list of items. It includes a conditional rendering of a message when there are no items. Below the code editor, the `TERMINAL` tab is active, showing the output of a `docker run` command. The output indicates that the container failed to start due to a network binding error: `Bind for 127.0.0.1:3000 failed: port is already allocated`.

```
55 {
56   {items.length === 0 && (
57     <p className="text-center">You have no todo items yet! Add one above!</p>
58   )}
59   {items.map(item => (
60     <ItemDisplay
61       item={item}
62       key={item.id}
63       onItemUpdate={onItemUpdate}
64       onItemRemoval={onItemRemoval}
65     />
66   )}
67 )}
```

```
=> => naming to docker.io/library/getting-started:latest      0.0s
=> => unpacking to docker.io/library/getting-started:latest    2.0s
PS E:\docker\getting-started-app> docker run -dp 127.0.0.1:3000:3000 getting-started
863b3f8ff1b64e44ed56a3fa77a0bdd47616ebb93bdffa2887d8c5ff0116a235
docker: Error response from daemon: failed to set up container networking: driver failed programming external connectivity on endpoint jolly_kare (76f5285765aa00a2e78937ae1ea31e5244e19f2babb3fd4502843b41737cd4c9): Bind for 127.0.0.1:3000 failed: port is already allocated

Run 'docker run --help' for more information
PS E:\docker\getting-started-app>
```



Sharing the Application

Steps Followed

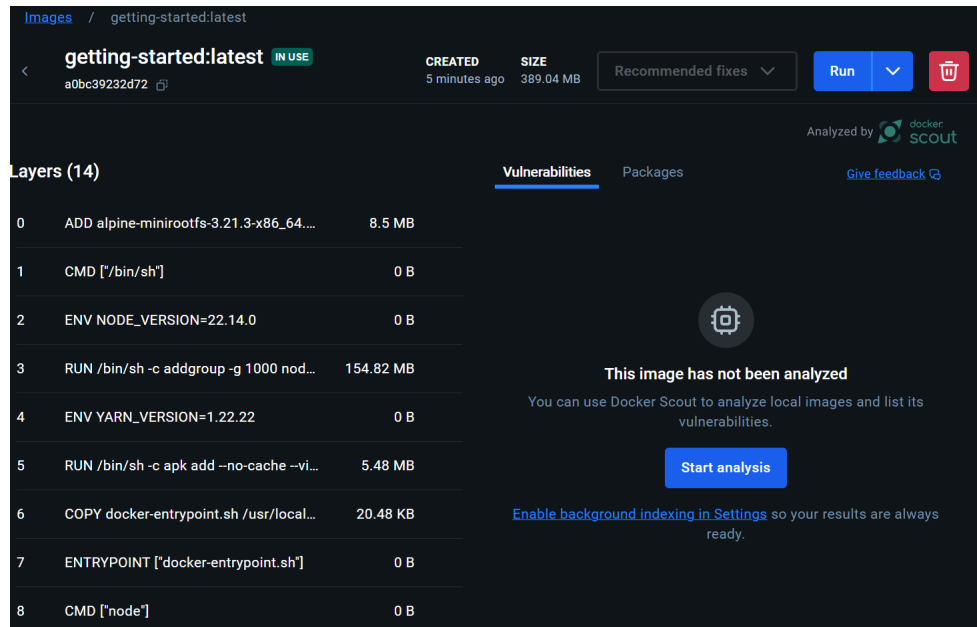
1. Tagged the image and pushed it to **Docker Hub**:

```
docker tag todo-app vvndza/todo-app
docker push vvndza/todo-app
```

2. Pulled the image on another system:

```
PS E:\docker\getting-started-app> docker run -dp 127.0.0.1:3000:3000 getting-started
863b3f8ff1b64e44ed56a3fa77a0bdd47616ebb93bdffa2887d8c5ff0116a235

Run 'docker run --help' for more information
PS E:\docker\getting-started-app> docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE                                COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                                NAMES
48769147c885   a0bc39232d72                       "docker-entrypoint.s..." 22 minutes ago Up 22 minutes 127.0.0.1:3000->3000/tcp   clever_kalam
PS E:\docker\getting-started-app> docker stop 48769147c885
48769147c885
PS E:\docker\getting-started-app> docker rm 48769147c885
48769147c885
```



Persisting the Database

Steps Followed

1. Used **Docker volumes** to persist MySQL data:

```
docker volume create todo-db
```

```
PS E:\docker\getting-started-app> docker volume inspect todo-db
[
  {
    "CreatedAt": "2025-03-26T11:44:17Z",
    "Driver": "local",
    "Labels": null,
    "Mountpoint": "/var/lib/docker/volumes/todo-db/_data",
    "Name": "todo-db",
    "Options": null,
    "Scope": "local"
  }
]
```

2. Ran MySQL container:

```
PS E:\docker\getting-started-app> docker run -d `
>> --network todo-app --network-alias mysql `
>> -v todo-mysql-data:/var/lib/mysql `
>> -e MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=secret `
>> -e MYSQL_DATABASE=todos `
>> mysql:8.0
```

3. Connected the app to MySQL.

Multi-Container App with Docker Network

Steps Followed

1. Created a **Docker network**:

```
PS E:\docker\getting-started-app> docker network create todo-app
5cfcef744d8361857c186a4e00f97225af2866a4c4246ffaa789089d4c425f77
```

2. Connected both containers to the network:

```
PS E:\docker\getting-started-app> docker run -d `
>> --network todo-app --network-alias mysql `
>> -v todo-mysql-data:/var/lib/mysql `
>> -e MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=secret `
>> -e MYSQL_DATABASE=todos `
>> mysql:8.0
```

Images [Give feedback](#)

View and manage your local and Docker Hub images. [Learn more](#)

Local Hub repositories

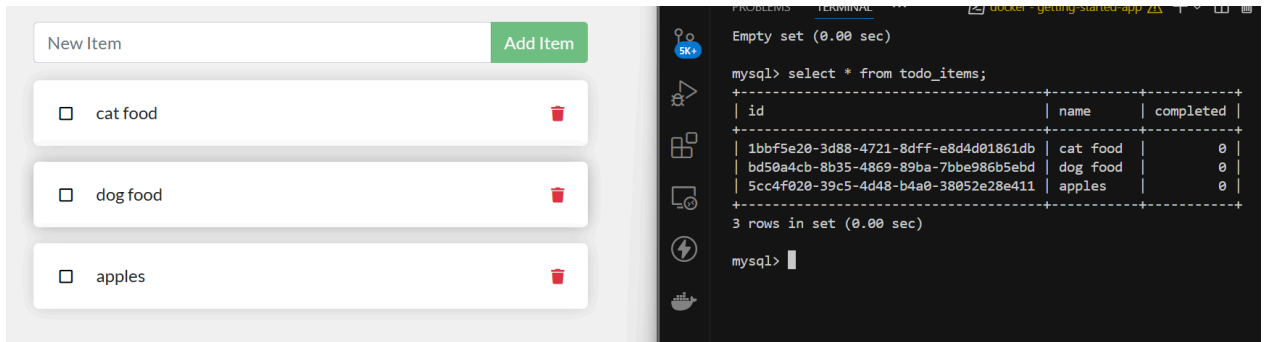
948.85 MB / 573.87 MB in use 5 images Last refresh: 2 hours ago

Search

	Name	Tag	Image ID	Created	Size	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	getting-started	latest	857e4487f651	1 day ago	389.04 MB	▶ ⋮ 🗑
<input type="checkbox"/>	alpine	latest	a8560b36e8b8	1 month ago	12.14 MB	▶ ⋮ 🗑
<input type="checkbox"/>	wvndza/getting-started	latest	b9697a9aff17	1 day ago	389.04 MB	▶ ⋮ 🗑
<input type="checkbox"/>	mysql	8.0	59cc3d706de7	2 months ago	1.04 GB	▶ ⋮ 🗑
<input type="checkbox"/>	node	18-alpine	e0340f26173b	1 month ago	180.9 MB	▶ ⋮ 🗑

3. Started the app container:

```
2e6311f703c324dd4a6648053a45bd8664a2e7c2690e92607266531ecc5849ee
PS E:\docker\getting-started-app> docker exec -it 2e6311f703c324dd4a6648053a45bd8664a2e7c2690e92607266531ecc5849ee mysql -u root -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MySQL monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
```



Using Docker Compose

Steps Followed

1. Created a `compose.yml` file:

services:

app:

image: node:18-alpine

command: sh -c "yarn install && yarn run dev"

ports:

- 127.0.0.1:3000:3000

working_dir: /app

volumes:

- ./:/app

environment:

MYSQL_HOST: mysql

MYSQL_USER: root

MYSQL_PASSWORD: secret

MYSQL_DB: todos

mysql:

image: mysql:8.0

volumes:

- todo-mysql-data:/var/lib/mysql

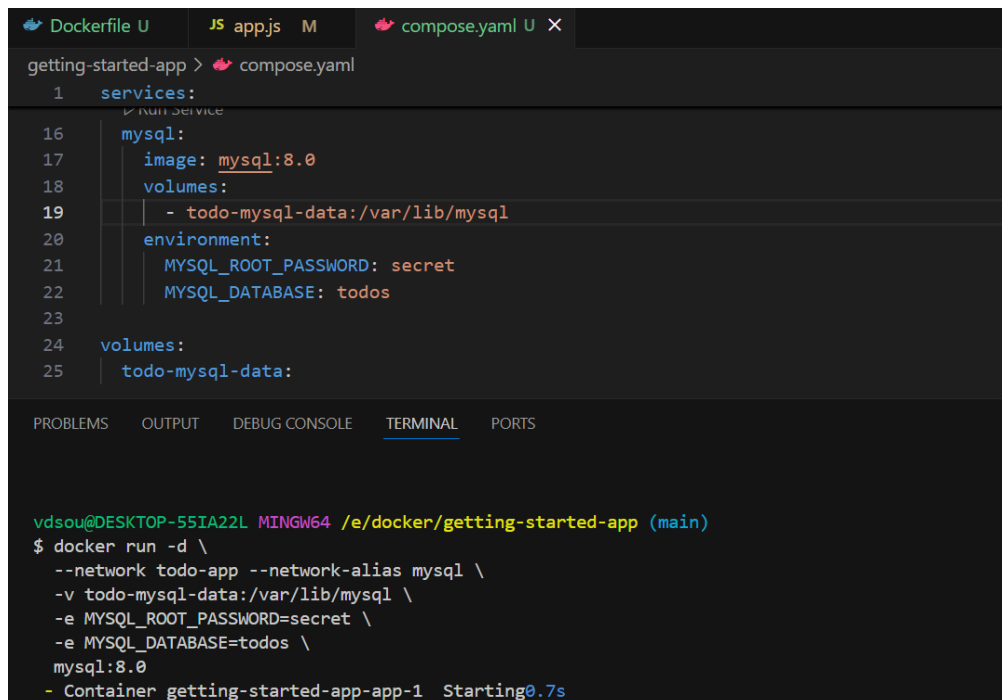
environment:

MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD: secret

MYSQL_DATABASE: todos

volumes:

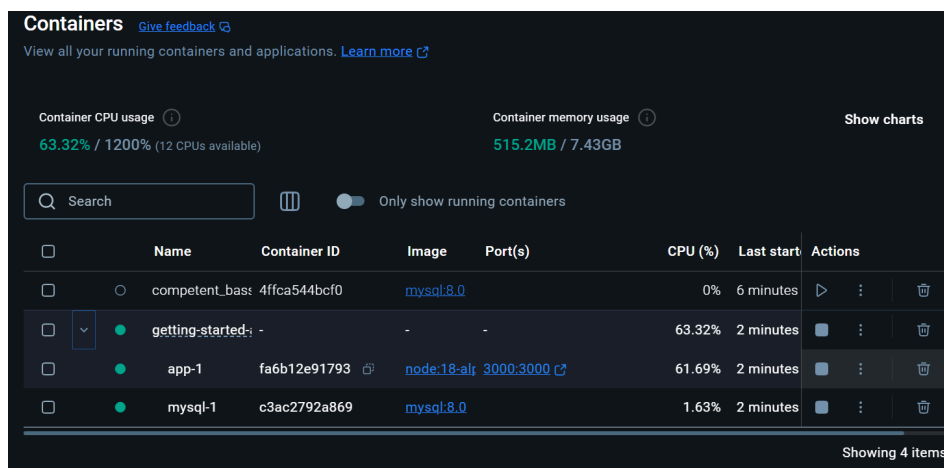
Todo-mysql-data:



The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with a Docker Compose file named `compose.yaml` open. The file defines a service named `mysql` using the `mysql:8.0` image, with a volume `todo-mysql-data` mapped to `/var/lib/mysql`. The environment variables `MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD` and `MYSQL_DATABASE` are set to `secret` and `todos` respectively. Below the editor, a terminal window shows the command `docker run -d --network todo-app --network-alias mysql -v todo-mysql-data:/var/lib/mysql -e MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=secret -e MYSQL_DATABASE=todos mysql:8.0` being executed, resulting in the container `getting-started-app-app-1` starting.

```
services:
  mysql:
    image: mysql:8.0
    volumes:
      - todo-mysql-data:/var/lib/mysql
    environment:
      MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD: secret
      MYSQL_DATABASE: todos
volumes:
  todo-mysql-data:
```

```
vdso@DESKTOP-55IA22L MINGW64 /e/docker/getting-started-app (main)
$ docker run -d \
  --network todo-app --network-alias mysql \
  -v todo-mysql-data:/var/lib/mysql \
  -e MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=secret \
  -e MYSQL_DATABASE=todos \
  mysql:8.0
- Container getting-started-app-app-1 Starting0.7s
```

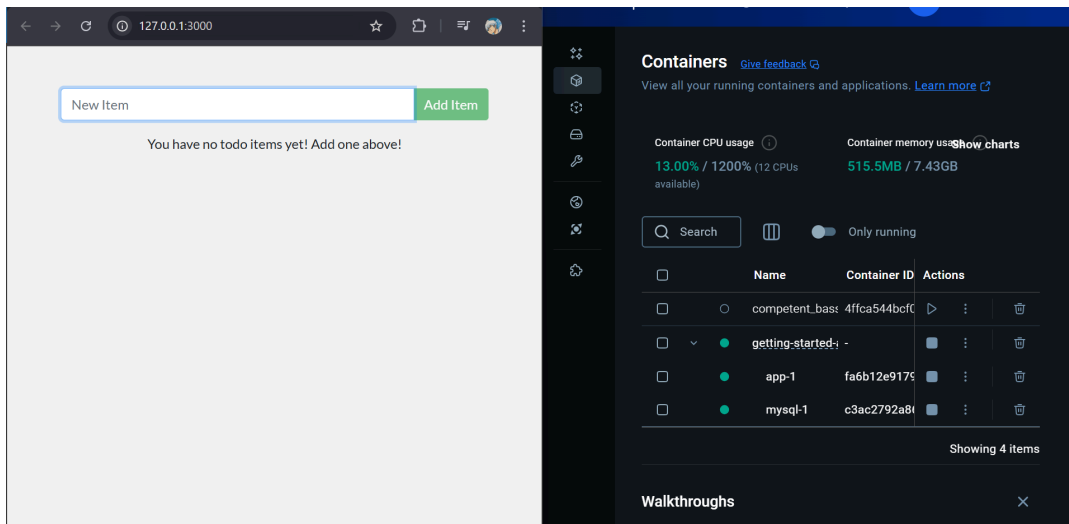


The screenshot shows the Docker Desktop interface with the 'Containers' tab selected. It displays a table of running containers with columns for Name, Container ID, Image, Port(s), CPU (%), Last start, and Actions. The containers listed are `competent_base`, `getting-started-`, `app-1`, and `mysql-1`. The `getting-started-` container is highlighted, showing its CPU usage at 63.32%.

	Name	Container ID	Image	Port(s)	CPU (%)	Last start	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	competent_base	4ffca544bcf0	mysql:8.0		0%	6 minutes	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	getting-started-	-	-	-	63.32%	2 minutes	
<input type="checkbox"/>	app-1	fa6b12e91793	node:18-alr	3000:3000	61.69%	2 minutes	
<input type="checkbox"/>	mysql-1	c3ac2792a869	mysql:8.0		1.63%	2 minutes	

2. Ran the entire setup:

```
vdsou@DESKTOP-55IA22L MINGW64 /e/docker/getting-started-app (main)
$ docker compose up -d
[+] Running 3/3
 ✓ Volume "getting-started-app_todo-mysql-data" Created
 ✓ Container getting-started-app-mysql-1 Started
 ✓ Container getting-started-app-app-1 Started
```



Conclusion

This project demonstrated how to containerize, update, share, and scale an application using Docker.