https://vvtesh.sarahah.com/

#### **Graph DB**

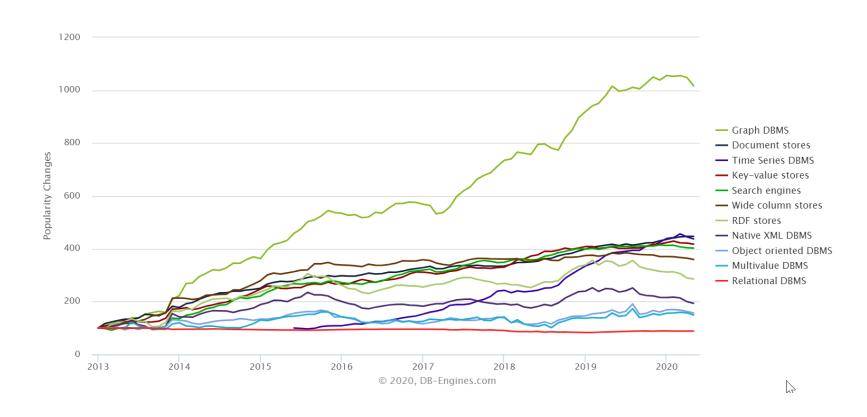
#### Venkatesh Vinayakarao

venkateshv@cmi.ac.in <a href="http://vvtesh.co.in">http://vvtesh.co.in</a>

#### Chennai Mathematical Institute

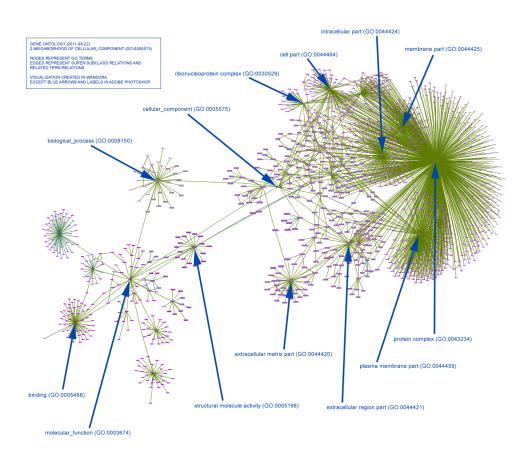
We live in a connected world! . — **Neo4j**. (Neo4j)-[:LOVES]-(Developers)

# Change in Popularity



Source: <a href="https://db-engines.com/en/ranking">https://db-engines.com/en/ranking</a> categories

# Gene Ontology Model

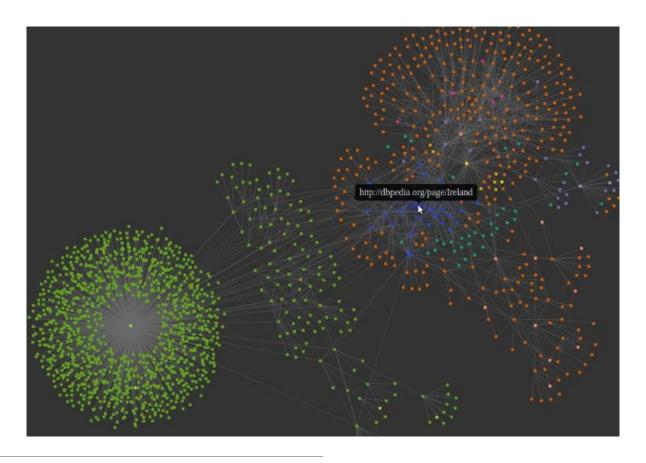


Number of topics: 177301

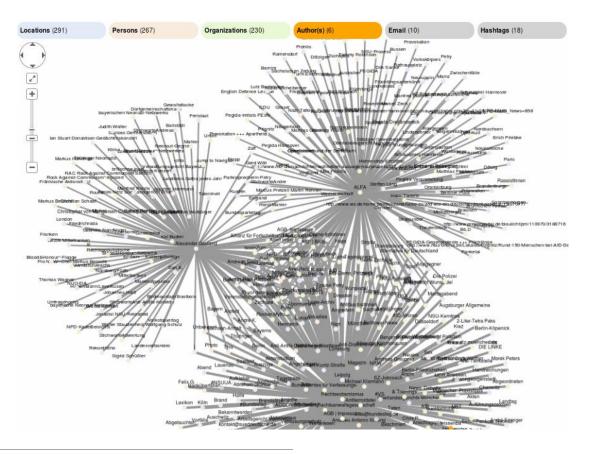
Number of associations: 280198

Source: http://wandora.org/wiki/Topic map conversion of Gene Ontology

# Knowledge Graphs



Source: https://www.ibm.com/blogs/research/2016/01/from-knowledge-graphs-to-cognitive-computing/



Source: <a href="https://www.opensemanticsearch.org/doc/search/graph">https://www.opensemanticsearch.org/doc/search/graph</a>

### Graph Database

Relationships between data is equally as important as the data itself.

### Neo4j

- A leading graph database, with native graph storage and processing.
- Open Source
- NoSQL
- ACID compliant

Neo4j Sandbox

<a href="https://sandbox.ne">https://sandbox.ne</a>
<a href="https://sandbox.ne">o4j.com/</a>

Neo4j Desktop

https://neo4j.com/ download

#### Data Model

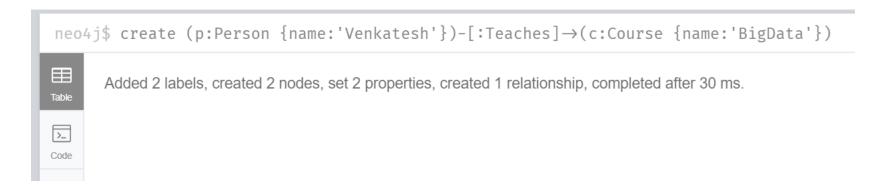
create (p:Person {name:'Venkatesh'})-[:Teaches]->(c:Course {name:'BigData'})

### Query Language

- Cypher Query Language
  - Similar to SQL
  - Optimized for graphs
  - Used by Neo4j, SAP HANA Graph, Redis Graph, etc.

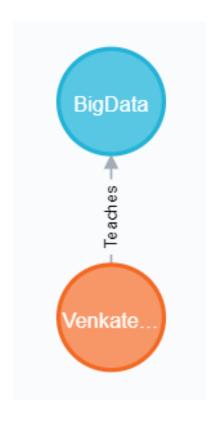
#### CQL

- create (p:Person {name:'Venkatesh'})-[:Teaches]->(c:Course {name:'BigData'})
- Don't forget the single quotes.



#### CQL

• Match (n) return n



 match(p:Person {name:'Venkatesh'}) set p.surname='Vinayakarao' return p

```
neo4j$ match(p:Person {name:'Venkatesh'}) set p.surname='Vinayakarao' return p

p

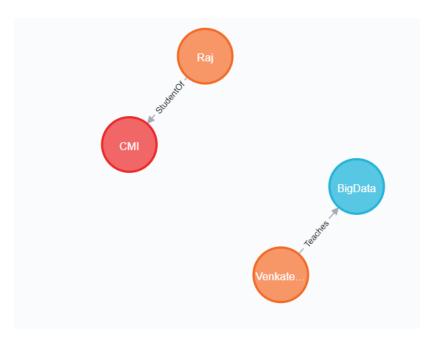
Table
A
Text

Scode

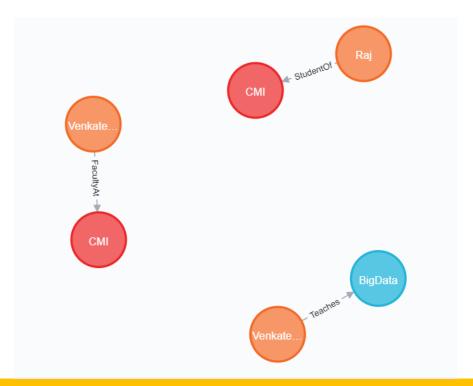
p

{
"name": "Venkatesh",
"surname": "Vinayakarao"
}
```

- Create (p:Person {name:'Raj'})-[:StudentOf]->(o:Org {name:'CMI'}
- Match (n) return n



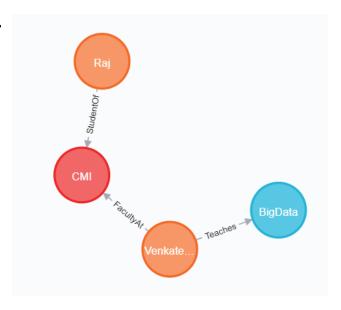
- create (p:Person {name:'Venkatesh'})-[:FacultyAt]->(o:Org {name:'CMI'})
- Match (n) return n



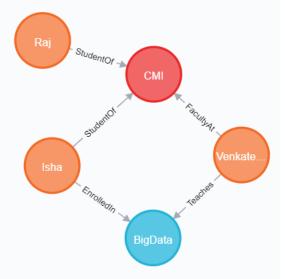
- MATCH (p:Person) where ID(p)=4
- DELETE p
- MATCH (o:Org) where ID(o)=5
- DELETE o



- WHERE a.name = 'Venkatesh' AND b.name = 'CMI'
- CREATE (a)-[:FacultyAt]->(b)



- MATCH (a:Person),(b:Course)
- WHERE a.name = 'Isha' and b.na
- CREATE (a)-[:StudentOf]->(b)
- MATCH (a:Person)-[o:StudentOf] ID(o)=4
- DELETE o



- MATCH (a:Person),(b:Course)
- WHERE a.name = 'Isha' and b.name = 'BigData'
- CREATE (a)-[:EnrolledIn]->(b)

# Thank You