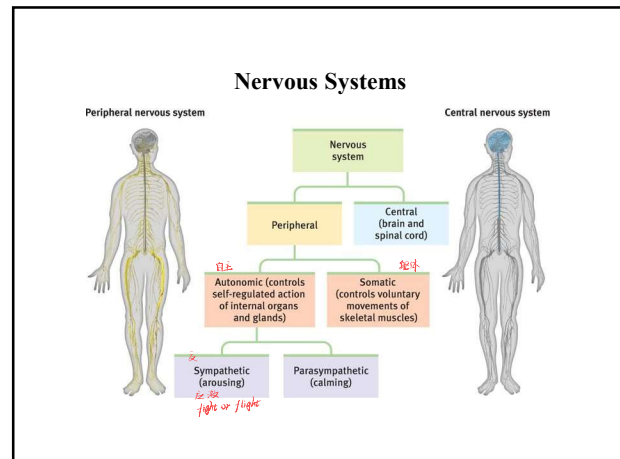
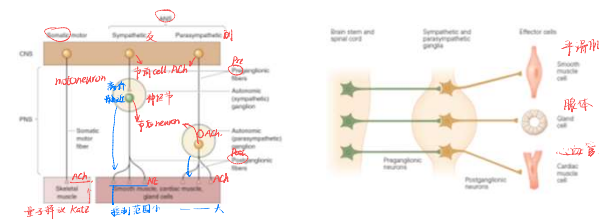


2021 Fall "Physiology"

Autonomic Nervous System



Autonomic Output: Three Cell Types



Transmitters in Peripheral Autonomic System

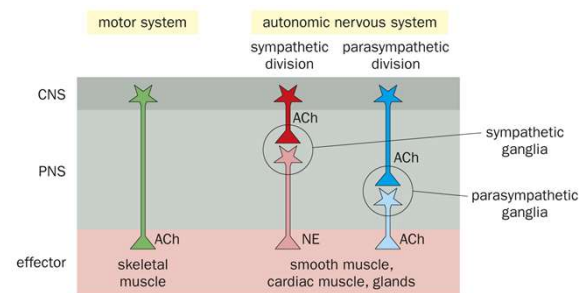
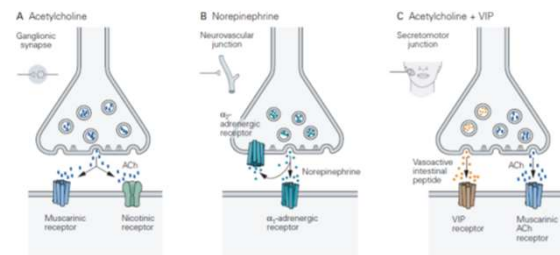


Figure 8-31 Principles of Neurobiology (© Garland Science 2016)

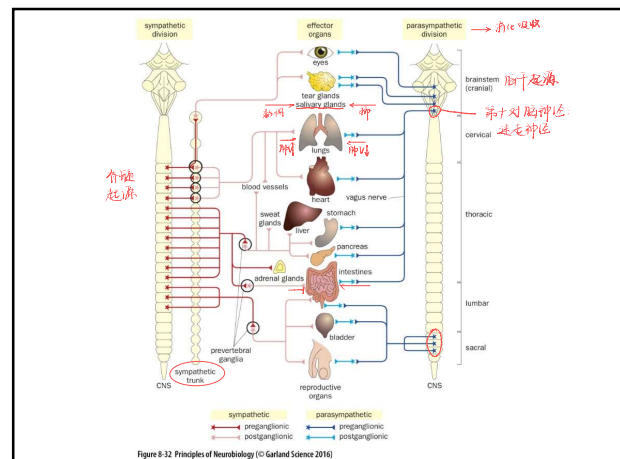
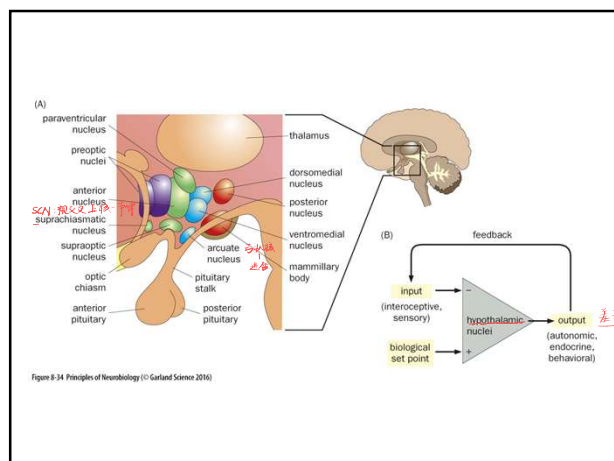
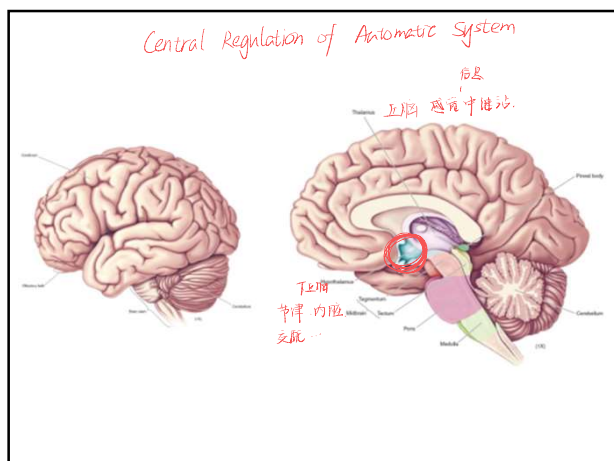
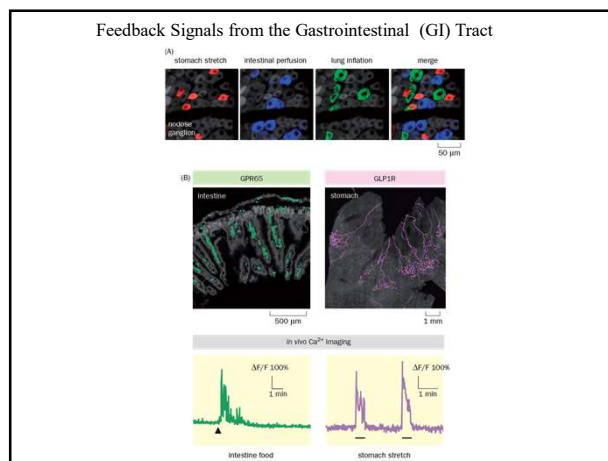
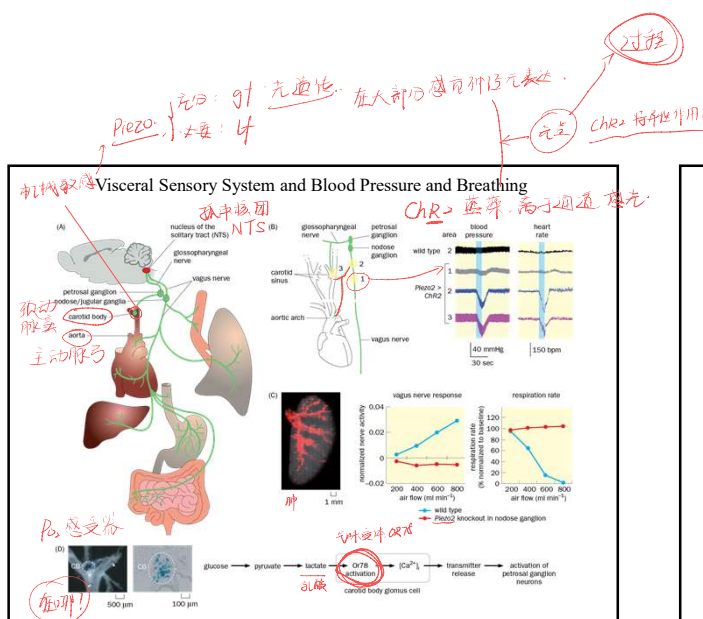
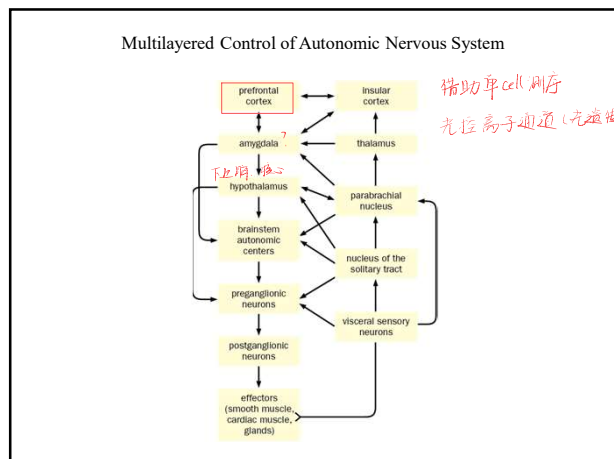
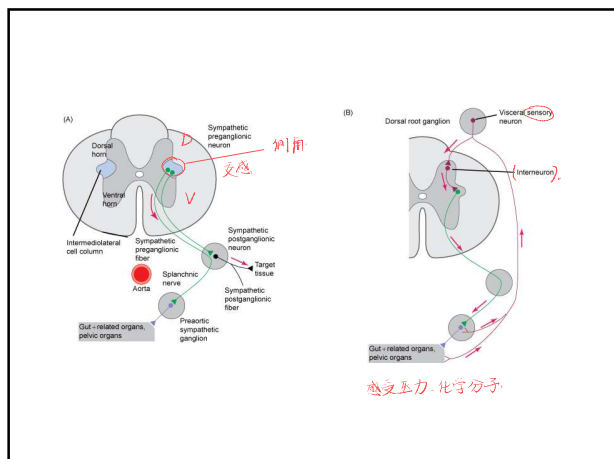
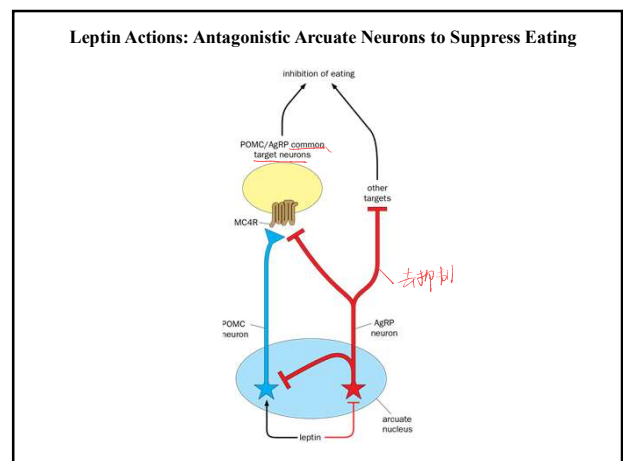
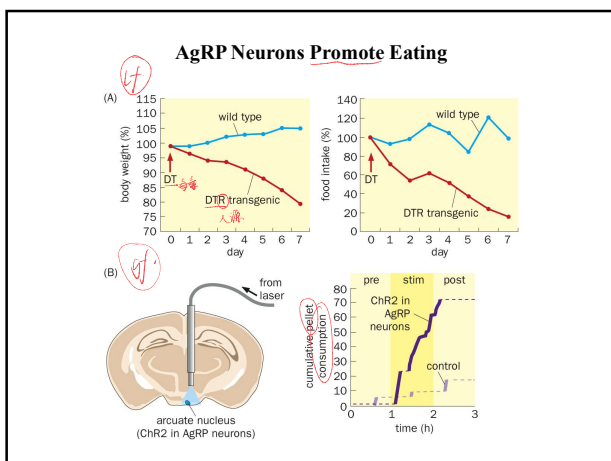
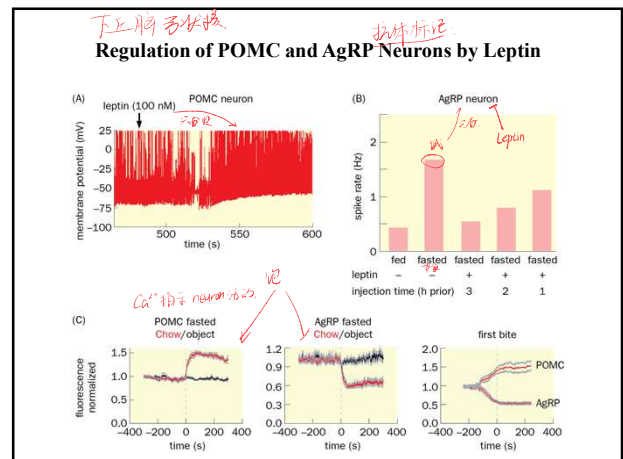
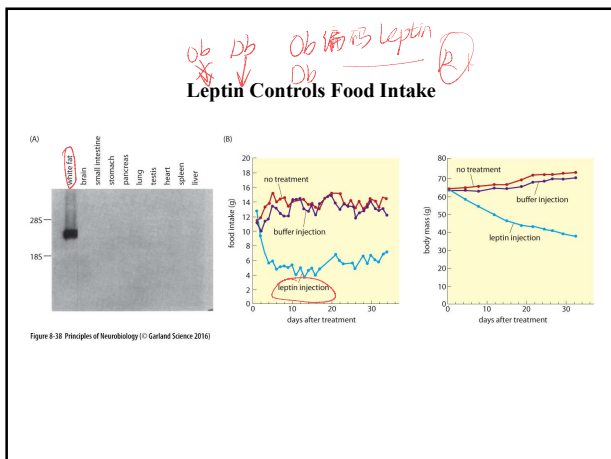
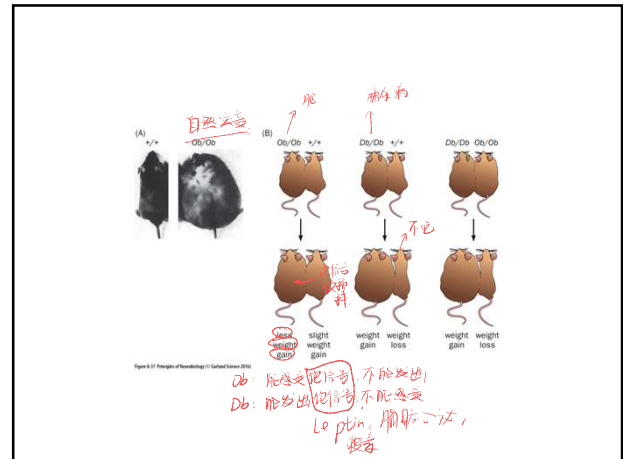
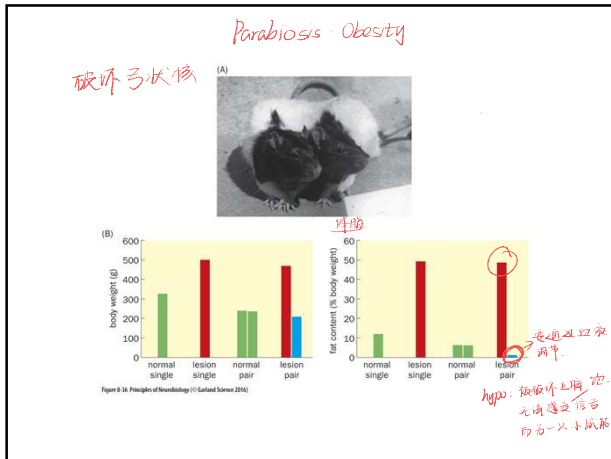
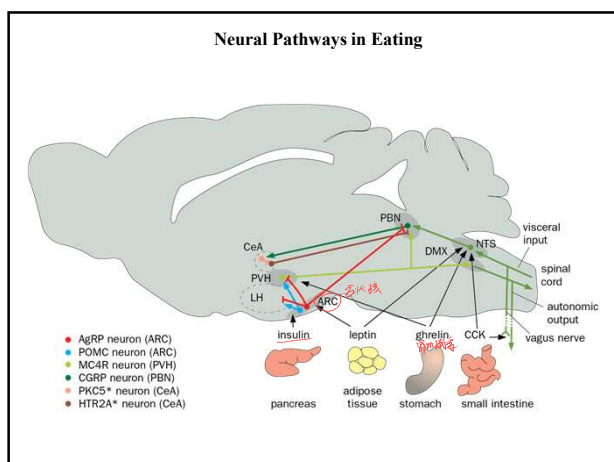


Figure 8-32 Principles of Neurobiology (© Garland Science 2016)

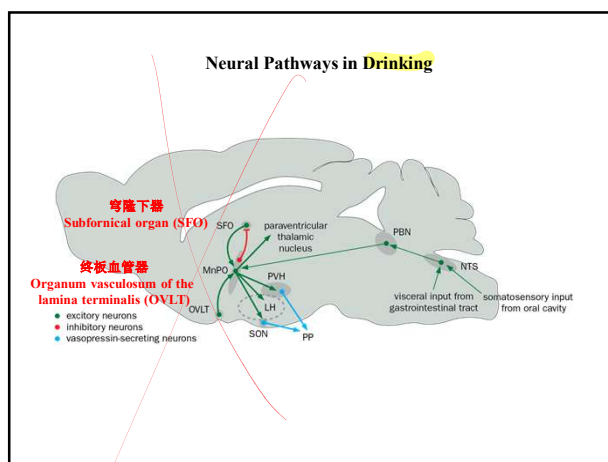




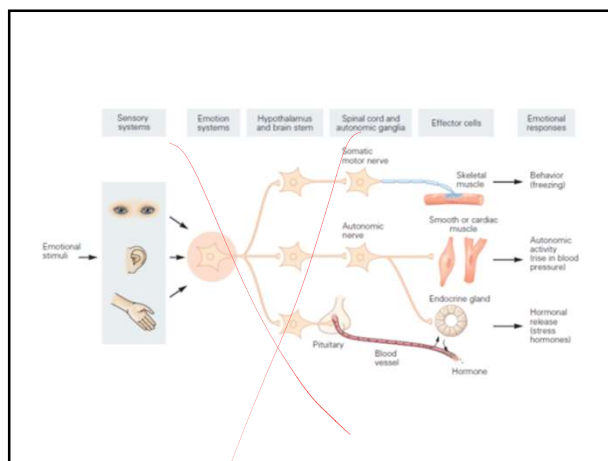
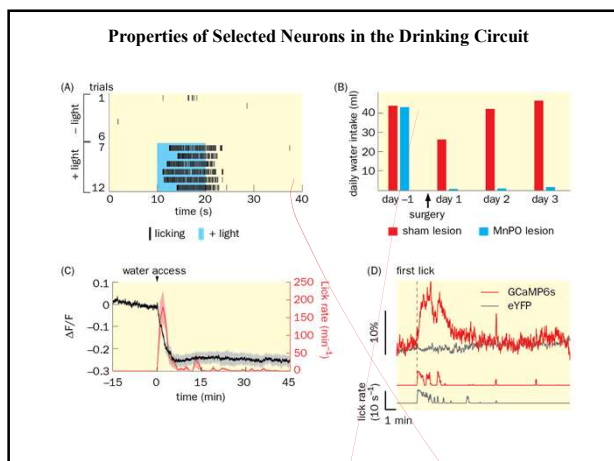
Neural Pathways in Eating



Neural Pathways in Drinking



Properties of Selected Neurons in the Drinking Circuit



生物种 生物普遍存在。

人内分泌生物种，略长于 24h. ~25. = h.

小鼠开跑 23. - h.