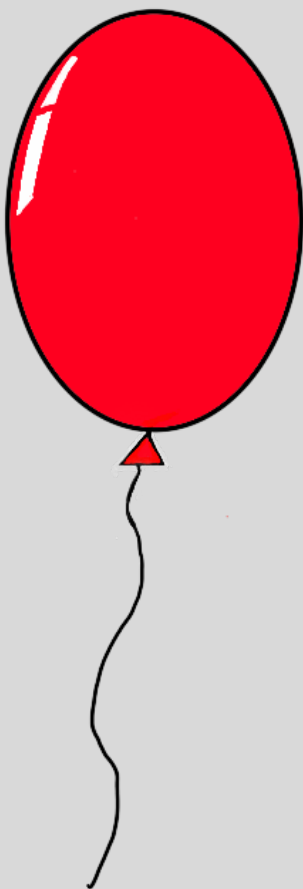




Baloon-clicker

SCORE:

9999



Balloon

Background