

The background features abstract geometric shapes in green and dark blue. In the top-left corner, there are overlapping diagonal stripes of green and dark blue. On the right side, a large dark blue shape with a green outline is partially visible. At the bottom, there are several green and dark blue triangles and polygons of various sizes, some overlapping each other.

Systems Analysis

Santa 2024

Gabriela Martínez Silva

Jairo Arturo Barrera Mosquera

Main points

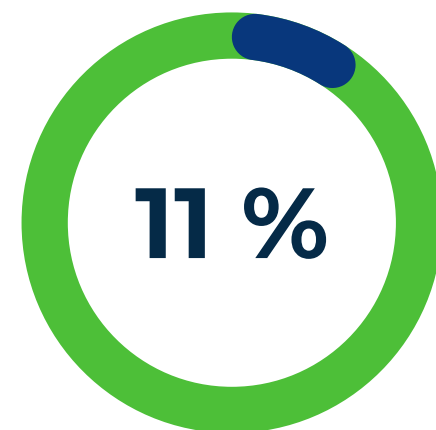
- **INPUT:**Shuffled words
- **TASK:**Reconstruct the sequence into a passage

Evaluation

01 Evaluation model

For each sequence in submission the perplexity is calculated using GAMMA 2 9B

02 Perplexity



It essentially quantifies the uncertainty or "surprise" a model has when predicting the next item (such as a word) in a sequence



Data Strcture

Input

ID

1

TEXT

advent chimney elf family fireplace
gingerbread mistletoe ornament reindeer
scrooge

Output

ID

1

TEXT

elf family fireplace advent chimney
gingerbread mistletoe ornament reindeer
scrooge

Example*

sequence	
id 🔗	integer
text	string

System requirements

Functional

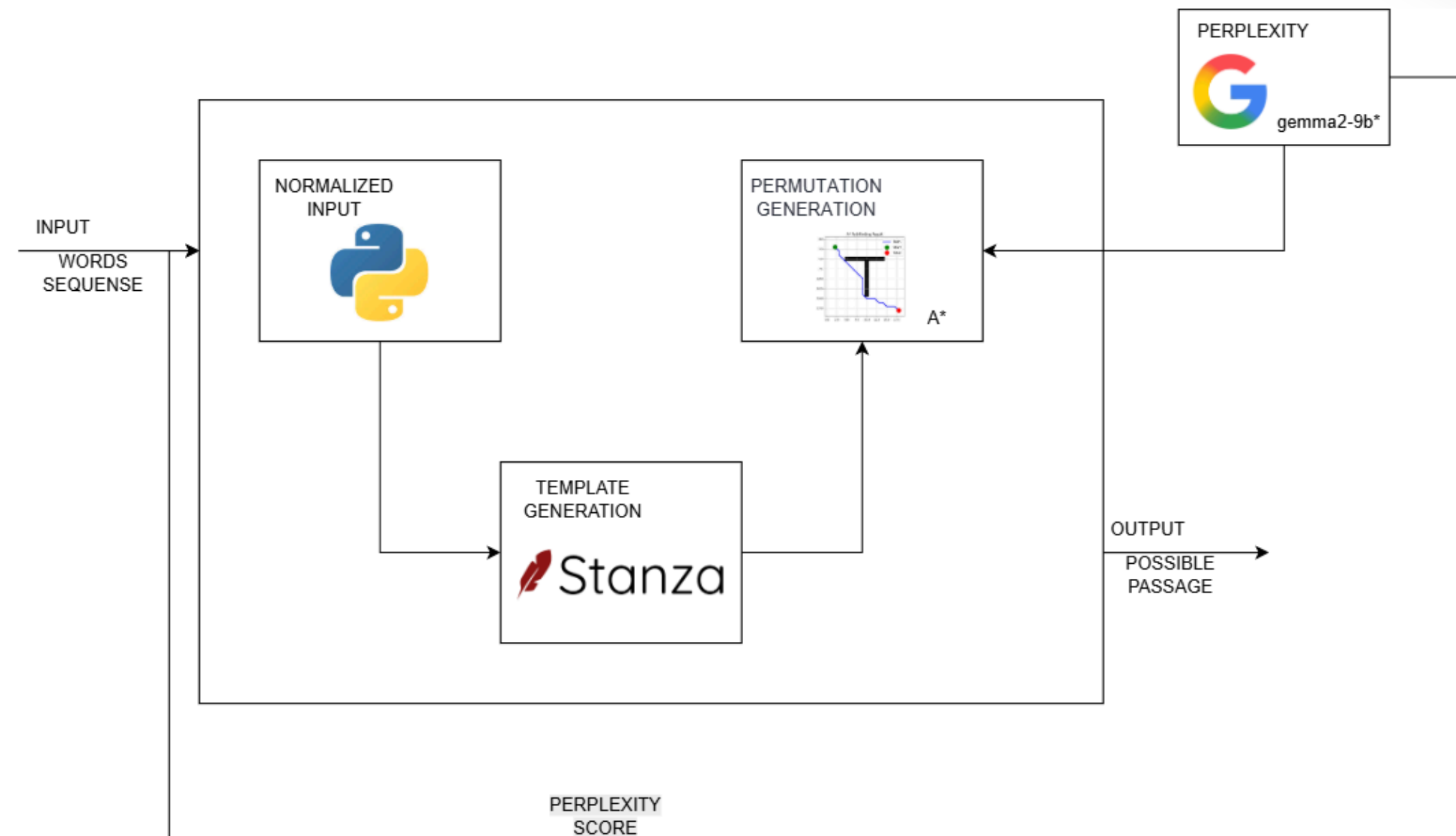
- Sequence Length Handling
- Word Constraints
- Sentence Usage

Non-Functional

- ▲ Perplexity
- ▲ Semantic Coherence:

Our Solution

Systematic approach for
solve the problem



Components

01

Normalized Input

- Reading data
- Formating data

02

Define Templates

Propose one or more structural "templates" that a valid sentence permutation should ideally follow.

03

Generate Permutations

Using the templates present in the second element of the systems generate possible solutions to the reordering problem

Normalize input

Objective

Prepare the raw data

Functions

Reading, Validation, Basic
Cleaning, Word Count.

Output

Structured word list

Templates generation

Objective

Infer grammatical structure

Functions

Linguistic Analysis (POS tagging), for templates generation

Output

Linguistic features and potential templates/constraints.

Permutation generation

Objective

Create candidate sentences

Functions

Generate final passages using
Intelligent Search Algorithms
(A*)

Output

Partial Passage and final
ppassages

Evaluation(Feedback)

Objective

Rate the coherence/fluency of a candidate permutation.

Feedback

Perplexity of a partial candidate permutation

Sensitivity

- Text Length: The greater the number of words in a sentence, the more possible permutations exist, making optimization more difficult
- Grammatical Structure: Some passages may contain ambiguities that impact the perplexity evaluation.
- Lexical distribution: Phrases with common words can generate more plausible permutations, while phrases with rare words may have fewer viable options

Conclusions

- Complex problem, systematic solution
- Linguistic analysis and intelligent search.
- Cybernetic approach

Thanks

GITHUB



<https://github.com/vydibot/Systems-Analysis>