## Past Simple

| Form | Structure |
|---|---|
| Affirmative | S + V2 + O |
| Negative | S + did not + V1 + O |
| Question | Did + S + V1 + O? |
| Passive | S + was/were + V3 + by O |

## Present Simple

| Form | Structure |
|---|---|
| Affirmative | S + V1(s/es) + O |
| Negative | S + do/does not + V1 + O |
| Question | Do/Does + S + V1 + O? |
| Passive | S + is/am/are + V3 + by O |

## Future Simple

| Form | Structure |
|---|---|
| Affirmative | S + will + V1 + O |
| Negative | S + will not + V1 + O |
| Question | Will + S + V1 + O? |
| Passive | S + will be + V3 + by O |

## Past Continuous

| Form | Structure |
|---|---|
| Affirmative | S + was/were + V+ing + O |
| Negative | S + was/were not + V+ing + O |
| Question | Was/Were + S + V+ing + O? |
| Passive | S + was/were being + V3 + by O |

## Present Continuous

| Form | Structure |
|---|---|
| Affirmative | S + am/is/are + V+ing + O |
| Negative | S + am/is/are not + V+ing + O |
| Question | Am/Is/Are + S + V+ing + O? |
| Passive | S + is/am/are + being + V3 + by O |

## Future Continuous

| Form | Structure |
|---|---|
| Affirmative | S + will be + V+ing + O |
| Negative | S + will not be + V+ing + O |
| Question | Will + S + be + V+ing + O? |
| Passive | S + will be being + V3 + by O |

## Past Perfect

| Form | Structure |
|---|---|
| Affirmative | S + had + V3 + O |
| Negative | S + had not + V3 + O |
| Question | Had + S + V3 + O? |
| Passive | S + had been + V3 + by O |

## Present Perfect

| Form | Structure |
|---|---|
| Affirmative | S + have/has + V3 + O |
| Negative | S + have/has not + V3 + O |
| Question | Have/Has + S + V3 + O? |
| Passive | S + have/has been + V3 + by O |

## Future Perfect

| Form | Structure |
|---|---|
| Affirmative | S + will have + V3 + O |
| Negative | S + will not have + V3 + O |
| Question | Will + S + have + V3 + O? |
| Passive | S + will have been + V3 + by O |

## Past Perfect Continuous

| Form | Structure |
|---|---|
| Affirmative | S + had been + V+ing + O |
| Negative | S + had not been + V+ing + O |
| Question | Had + S + been + V+ing + O? |
| Passive | S + had been being + V3 + by O |

## Present Perfect Continuous

| Form | Structure |
|---|---|
| Affirmative | S + have/has been + V+ing + O |
| Negative | S + have/has not been + V+ing + O |
| Question | Have/Has + S + been + V+ing + O? |
| Passive | S + have/has been being + V3 + by O |

## Future Perfect Continuous

| Form | Structure |
|---|---|
| Affirmative | S + will have been + V+ing + O |
| Negative | S + will not have been + V+ing + O |
| Question | Will + S + have been + V+ing + O? |
| Passive | S + will have been being + V3 + by O |

| | |
|---|---|
| I | am/was/do/have |
| You/We/They | are/were/do/have |
| He/She/It | is/was/does/has |

| | |
|---|---|
| S | Subject |
| O | Object |

| | |
|---|---|
| V1 | Base form of the verb |
| V2 | Past simple form of the verb |
| V3 | Past participle of the verb |