

패턴으로 배우는  
초급 한국어

Make 1,100 Sentences  
With Only 100 Patterns

# 1100

**SPEAKING**

# Short & Useful Korean Phrases For Beginners

Written by **Talk To Me In Korean**

*Let me cast a spell  
on your Korean!*



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# Preface

When you first start learning a new language, everything looks quite complicated and hard to understand. But gradually, words and phrases become more familiar-sounding, and you can start saying simple things more comfortably.

Just like that, you will get used to saying whole phrases and sentences too, but relying on just picking up one sentence here and another sentence there might not be the most efficient way to learn Korean. With this book, you can learn 100 of the most commonly used Korean sentence patterns and practice forming new sentences on your own. This way, instead of only knowing one sentence using a certain structure, you can say things you have never said before and more comfortably, using the sentence patterns introduced in this book.

You can start from the very first pages and go through everything unit by unit, or just pick a sentence structure that you know you will need to use in the near future when speaking or writing in Korean.

Thank you for learning Korean using Talk To Me In Korean's materials, and we hope you enjoy studying with this book as much as we enjoyed creating it!

감사합니다.

TTMIK Team

# Quick Guide to Hangeul 한글

The Korean alphabet is called **한글** (Hangeul), and there are **24 basic letters** and digraphs in **한글**. \*digraph: pair of characters used to make one sound (phoneme)

Of the letters, 14 are consonants (자음), and five of them are doubled to form the five tense consonants (쌍자음).

## Consonants

### Basic

ㄱ	ㄴ	ㄷ	ㄹ	ㅁ	ㅂ	ㅅ
g/k	n	d/t	r/l	m	b/p	s
g/k	n	d/t	r/l	m	b/p	s/c

### Tense

ㅋ	ㅌ	ㅍ	ㅎ
kk	tt	pp	ss
k'	t'	p'	s'

The pronunciations of each consonant above, however, apply when the consonant is used as a beginning consonant. When those consonants are used as the final consonant of a syllable block, only seven consonants are pronounced, ㄱ, ㄴ, ㄷ, ㄹ, ㅁ, ㅂ, and ㅇ. The rest of the consonants are pronounced as one of these seven consonants when they are used as a final consonant.

<b>ଓ</b>	<b>ଡ</b>	<b>ଟ୍ଟ</b>	<b>କ୍ର</b>	<b>ଏ</b>	<b>ପ୍ର</b>	<b>ଖ୍ର</b>
ng	j	ch tç/h	k k/k <sup>h</sup>	t t/t <sup>h</sup>	p p/p <sup>h</sup>	h
ŋ	dz/tç					

**କ୍ଷ**

jj  
c'

\* କ୍ଷ and ପ୍ର are pronounced as ର when they are used as a final consonant.

\* ନ, ଟ୍ଟ, ଟ୍ର, ଏ, ଖ୍ର, and କ୍ଷ are pronounced as ନ when they are used as a final consonant.

\* ପ୍ର is pronounced as ବ when used as a final consonant.

\* ମ୍ବ, ବ୍ର, and କ୍ଷ are not used as a final consonant.

When it comes to vowels (모음), there are 10 basic letters. 11 additional letters can be created by combining certain basic letters to make a total of 21 vowels. Of the vowels, eight are single pure vowels, also known as monophthongs (단 모음), and 13 are diphthongs (이중모음), or two vowel sounds joined into one syllable which creates one sound.

## Vowels

### Monophthongs

a a/a:	eo ʌ/e:	o o/o:	u u/u:	eu i/u:	i i/i:

### Diphthongs

ya ja	yeo jʌ	yo jo	yu ju
wa wa	wo wʌ/wə:		

\* When saying a monophthong, you are producing one pure vowel with no tongue movement.

\* When saying a diphthong, you are producing one sound by saying two vowels. Therefore, your tongue and mouth move quickly from one letter to another (glide or slide) to create a single sound.

	
ae $\varepsilon/\varepsilon:$	e e/e:

---

	
yae $j\varepsilon$	ye je

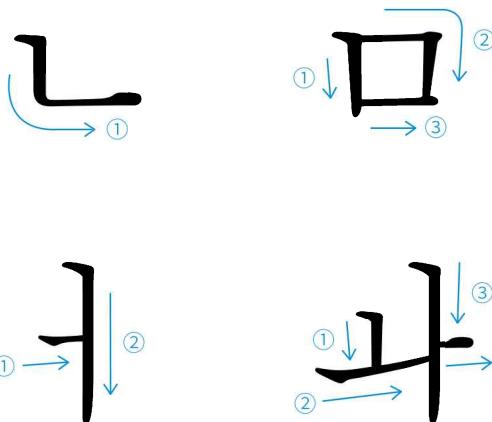
	
wae $w\varepsilon$	we we

		
oe we	wi wi	ui ii

\* ㅕ and ㅖ were pronounced as single pure vowels (monophthongs) in the past; however, presently, these vowels are produced as two vowels gradually gliding into one another to create one sound (diphthong).

## Writing 한글 Letters

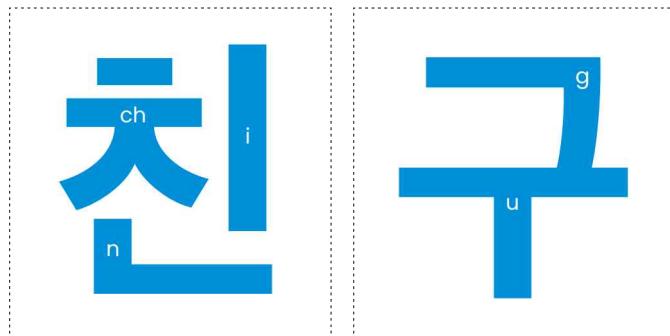
한글 is written top to bottom, left to right. For example:



By making sure you follow the stroke order rules, you will find that writing Korean is quite easy, and other people will be able to better read your handwriting.

## Syllable Blocks

Each Korean syllable is written in a way that forms a block-like shape, with each letter inside the block forming a sound/syllable.



In each syllable block, there is a:

1. \* Beginning consonant

\* Required in a syllable block. A block

2. \* Middle vowel

MUST contain a minimum of two

3. Optional final consonant

letters: one consonant and one vowel.

친 + ㄴ (ch + i + n) = chin

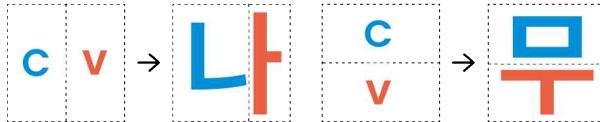
구 + ㄱ (g + u) = gu

친 (chin) + 구 (gu) = 친구 (chingu) = "friend"

Two of the most common ways to write consonant and vowel combinations in Korean are horizontally and vertically (the boxes drawn here are for illustrative purpose only).

C Consonant

V Vowel



By adding a final consonant (받침), the blocks are modified:

C Consonant

V Vowel



There are also syllables which have two final consonants, such as:

C Consonant

V Vowel



\* In all the syllable blocks, the letters are either compressed or stretched to keep the size relatively the same as the other letters.

## Place Holder In Front Of Vowels

Since the "minimum two letter" rule exists, and one letter has to be a consonant and the other has to be a vowel, what can you do when a vowel needs to be written in its own syllable block? Add the consonant ㅇ [ng] in front of or on top of the vowel. When reading a vowel, such as ㅓ, the ㅇ makes no sound, and you just pronounce the ㅓ [ə].

\* Vowels absolutely cannot—under any circumstances—be written by themselves!!

ㅓ

아

✗

○

Okay!

Now that you are equipped with a basic knowledge  
of 한글, it is time to do your part and start  
practicing! Let's get to it!

# How to Use This Book

You are introduced to a new sentence structure “pattern” here. Practice making sentences just by filling in the blank with any word.

## Pattern 008.



이 뭐예요?

\* Use a noun that ends in a consonant.

\*\* “이” a subject marking particle, can be omitted as you saw in the previous chapter, especially after pronouns, 이거/그거/저거.

If there is something you should know when filling in the blank, it will be written here.

0034 꿈이 뭐예요?  
[꾸미]

What is your dream?

0035 이름이 뭐예요?  
[이름미]

What is your name?

0036 사랑이 뭐예요?

What is love?

0037 '라이브 스트리밍'이 뭐예요?

What is "live streaming"?

0038 오늘 계획이 뭐예요?  
[계획하기]

What is your plan for today?

0039 가장 싫어하는 음식이 뭐예요?  
[음식기]

What is your least favorite food?

0040 일 좋아하는 과목이 뭐예요?  
[과목기]

What is your favorite subject?

0041 이 노래 제목이 뭐예요?  
[제보기]

What is the title of this song?

Don't know what to fill in the blank? Check out these 10 example sentences. You can find the words that are introduced here in the index section at the back of the book.

Korean sentences are on the left, and their English meanings are on the right on the page. After you learn all the sentences, cover the left side and try to say in Korean just by looking at the English meanings.

The English meaning of the “pattern” for each unit is written at the top-right of the page. The “N” stands for “noun”. The “V” stands for “verb”. The “Adj” stands for “adjective”, and the “S” stands for “subject”.

If you scan the QR code here, the audio will automatically play, and you can listen to native speakers’ pronunciation. If you cannot use QR codes, you can also listen to the audio and download it on our website, [talktomeinkorean.com/audio](http://talktomeinkorean.com/audio).

What is + N?



0042 도대체 기준이 뭐예요?  
[기준이]

What is the standard?

0043 하려는 말이 뭐예요?  
[마리]

What is your point?

\* 하려는 is short for 하려고 싶은

0088 주말이 뭐예요?  
[주마리]

What is a weekend?

The words that are pronounced differently from their spelling will have these phonetic transcriptions. If a letter has : sign, it means the syllable has a prolonged sound. Since there are no pronunciation rules for loanwords, we wrote how people usually pronounce in everyday situations.

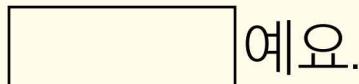
If there is something you should know about the sentence, it will be written right below.



39

The last sentence (the 11th sentence) for each unit is a bonus. Since it is introduced with a funny drawing, it will be easy to remember.

## Pattern 001.



예요.

\* You add -예요 to the nouns that end with a vowel.

0001 친구예요.

This is my friend.

0002 강아지예요.

This is a dog.

0003 저예요.

It is me.

0004 이거예요.

It is this. (This is what I meant.)

0005 커피예요.

This is coffee.

0006 이 차예요.

It is this tea.  
(This tea is what I meant.)

0007 친한 친구예요.

This is my close friend.

0008 뜨거운 커피예요.

This is hot coffee.



TRACK 001



## This is + N. / It is + N.

0009 고장 난 시계예요.

It is a broken clock.

0010 제 동생 컴퓨터예요.

It is my younger sister/brother's computer.

\* In casual spoken language, the possessive particle, -의, is often dropped. 제 동생의 컴퓨터예요 sounds more formal and written.



0011 바보예요.

They are a fool.

## Pattern 002.

[ ] 이에요.

\* Use the nouns that end in a consonant.

0012 책이에요.  
[체기에요]

This is a book.

0013 선물이에요.  
[선:무리에요]

This is a present.

0014 물이에요.  
[무리에요]

This is water.

0015 오늘이에요.  
[오느리에요]

It is today.

0016 제 사진이에요.  
[사진이에요]

This is a picture of me.

0017 제 가방이에요.

This is my bag.

0018 차가운 물이에요.  
[무리에요]

This is cold water.

0019 좋은 사람이에요.  
[조은] [사:라미에요]

He/she is a good person.



TRACK 002



# This is + N. / It is + N.

0020 좀 비싼 옷이에요.  
[오시에요]

These are somewhat  
expensive clothes.

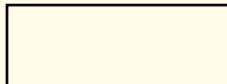
0021 제가 좋아하는 사람이에요.  
[조아하는] [사:라미에요]

This is a person that I like.

0022 제 경호원이에요.  
[경호위니에요]  
This is my bodyguard.



## Pattern 003.



아니에요.

0023 이거 아니에요.

It is not this one.

0024 저 아니에요.

It is not me.

0025 친구 아니에요.

He/she is not my friend.

0026 선물 아니에요.

This is not a present.

0027 쓰레기 아니에요.

This is not trash.

0028 나쁜 사람 아니에요.

He/she is not a bad person.

0029 제 가방 아니에요.

This is not my bag.

0030 이 버스 아니에요.  
[버쓰/뻬쓰]

It is not this bus.



TRACK 003



## This is not + N. / It is not + N.

0031 제 생일 아니에요.

It is not my birthday.

0032 제가 산 물건 아니에요.

This is not what I bought.

0033 배신자 아니에요.

I am not a betrayer.



## Pattern 004.

[ ] 있어요.

\* 있다 can mean "to have" or "to exist," so 있어요 can mean "I have..." or "There is...".

0034 시간 있어요.  
[이씨요]

I have time.

0035 돈 있어요.  
[이씨요]

I have money.

0036 펜 있어요.  
[이씨요]

I have a pen.

0037 질문 있어요.  
[이씨요]

I have a question.

0038 고민 있어요.  
[이씨요]

I have a concern.

0039 좋은 생각 있어요.  
[조온] [이씨요]

I have a good idea.

0040 따뜻한 차 있어요.  
[따뜻한] [이씨요]

There is warm tea.

0041 질문이 하나 있어요.  
[질무니] [이씨요]

I have one question.



TRACK 004



# I have + N. / There is + N.

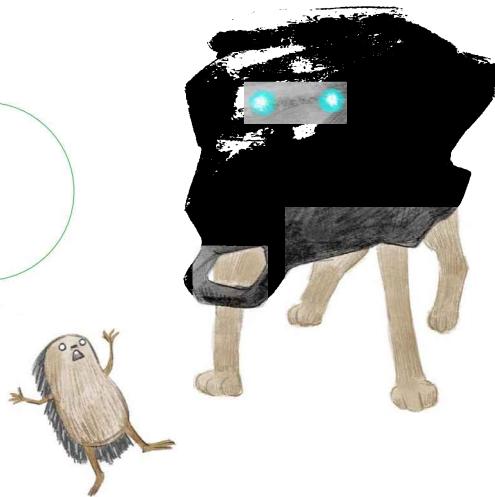
0042 저기에 있어요.  
[이씨요]

It is over there.

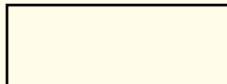
0043 제 자전거는 1층에 있어요.  
[일층에] [이씨요]

My bicycle is on the first floor.

0044 귀신 있어요.  
[이씨요]  
There is a ghost.



## Pattern 005.



없어요.

0045 시간 없어요.  
[업씨요]

I do not have time.

0046 돈 없어요.  
[업씨요]

I do not have money.

0047 문제 없어요.  
[업씨요]

There is no problem.

0048 약속 없어요.  
[약쏙] [업씨요]

I do not have any plans.

0049 명함 없어요.  
[업씨요]

I do not have business cards.

0050 외국인 친구 없어요.  
[외:구긴] [업씨요]

I do not have international friends.

0051 그런 거 없어요.  
[업씨요]

There is no such thing.

0052 하고 싶은 거 없어요.  
[시픈] [업씨요]

I do not have anything I want to do.



TRACK 005



# I do not have + N. / There is not + N.

0053 먹고 싶은 거 없어요.  
[먹꼬] [시픈] [업써요]

I do not have anything I want  
to eat.

0054 여기에 아무도 없어요.  
[업써요]

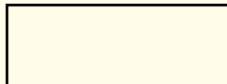
There is no one here.



0055 관심 없어요.  
[업써요]

I do not have an interest in it. /  
I am not interested.

## Pattern 006.



주세요.

0056 이거 주세요.

Please give it to me.

0057 용돈 주세요.

[용:돈]

Please give me some allowance.

0058 커피 주세요.

Please give me coffee.

0059 힌트 주세요.

Please give me some hints.

0060 연락처 주세요.

[열락처]

Please give me your contact information.

0061 따뜻한 물 주세요.

[따뜻한]

Please give me warm water.

0062 컵 하나 주세요.

Please give me a cup.

\* Unless you pause between 컵 and 하나, 컵 하나 is pronounced as [커 파나].

0063 초콜릿 빵 주세요.

[초콜릿]

Please give me some chocolate bread.



TRACK 006



## Please give me + N.

0064 빨대 세 개 주세요.  
[빨때]

Please give me three straws.

0065 장미 꽃 세 송이 주세요.  
[꽃]

Please give me three roses.

0066 지갑 주세요.  
Please give me your wallet.



## Pattern 007.



뭐예요?

0067 이거 뭐예요?

What is this?

0068 그거 뭐예요?

What is it?

0069 저기 저거 뭐예요?

What is that over there?

0070 비밀번호 뭐예요?

What is the password?

0071 웹사이트 주소 뭐예요?  
[웹사이트]

What is the website address?

0072 책 제목 뭐예요?

What is the book title?

0073 노래 제목 뭐예요?

What is the song title?

0074 그 티셔츠 뭐예요?

What is that T-shirt?



TRACK 007



## What is + N?

0075 손에 있는 그거 뭐예요?  
[소네] [인는]

What is that in your hand?

0076 테이블 위에 있는 저거  
[인는]  
뭐예요?

What is that on the table?

0077 신용 카드 비밀번호 뭐예요?  
[시:뇽]  
What is your credit card PIN?



## Pattern 008.



\* Use a noun that ends in a consonant.

\*\* 0|, a subject marking particle, can be omitted as you saw in the previous chapter, especially after pronouns, 이거/그거/저거.

0078 꿈이 뭐예요?  
[꾸미]

What is your dream?

0079 이름이 뭐예요?  
[이르미]

What is your name?

0080 사랑이 뭐예요?

What is love?

0081 '라이브 스트리밍'이  
뭐예요?

What is "live streaming"?

0082 오늘 계획이 뭐예요?  
[계:획기]

What is your plan for today?

0083 가장 싫어하는 음식이  
[시러하는] [음:시기]  
뭐예요?

What is your least favorite food?

0084 제일 좋아하는 과목이  
[조아하는] [과모기]  
뭐예요?

What is your favorite subject?

0085 이 노래 제목이 뭐예요?  
[제모기]

What is the title of this song?



TRACK 008



# What is + N?

0086 도대체 기준이 뭐예요?  
[기준]

What is the standard?

0087 하려는 말이 뭐예요?  
[마리]

What is your point?

\* 하려는 is short for 하려고 하는.

0088 주말이 뭐예요?  
[주마리]  
What is a weekend?



## Pattern 009.

[ ] 가 뭐예요?

\* Use a noun that ends in a vowel.

- 0089 추미가 뭐예요? What is your hobby?
- 0090 문제가 뭐예요? What is the problem?
- 0091 '미세 먼지'가 뭐예요? What is "microdust"?
- 0092 '장마'가 뭐예요? What is a "monsoon"?
- 0093 장르가 뭐예요? What is its genre?
- 0094 이유가 뭐예요? What is the reason?
- 0095 그 소설은 장르가 뭐예요?  
[소:서른] What is the genre of the novel?
- 
- 0096 좋아하는 스포츠가 뭐예요?  
[조아하는] Which sports do you like?



TRACK 009



# What is + N?

0097 제일 좋아하는 영화가  
[조아하는]  
뭐예요?

What is your favorite movie?

0098 그렇게 생각하는 이유가  
[그리케] [생가카는]  
뭐예요?

What is the reason that you  
think so?

0099 '아아'가 뭐예요?  
What is 아아?



## Pattern 010.

혹시 예요/이에요?

\* Attach -예요 to a noun that ends in a vowel. Otherwise, attach -이에요.

0100 혹시 이거예요?  
[혹씨]

By any chance, is this what you said?

0101 혹시 여기예요?  
[혹씨]

By any chance, is this where you meant?

0102 혹시 학생이예요?  
[혹씨] [학쌩이에요]

By any chance, are you a student?

0103 혹시 외계인이예요?  
[혹씨] [외:계이니에요]

By any chance, are you an alien?

0104 혹시 아는 사람이예요?  
[혹씨] [사:라미에요]

By any chance, is it someone you know?

0105 혹시 호주 사람이예요?  
[혹씨] [사:라미에요]

By any chance, are you an Australian?

0106 혹시 이거 정답이예요?  
[혹씨] [정:다비에요]

By any chance, is this the right answer?

0107 혹시 지금 시험 기간이예요?  
[혹씨] [기ガ니에요]

By any chance, is it exam period now?



TRACK 010



# By any chance, is it + N? / By any chance, are you + N?

0108

저 사람 **혹시** 연예인이에요?  
[혹씨] [여:네이니에요]

By any chance, is that person a  
celebrity?

0109

저 사람 **혹시** 석진 씨  
동생이에요?  
[혹씨] [석찐]

By any chance, is that person  
Seokjin's younger brother/  
sister?

0110  
[혹씨]

**혹시** 바보예요?

By any chance, are you a fool?



## Pattern 011.

[ ]에 가요.

0111 학교에 가요.  
[학교에]

I go to school.

0112 회사에 가요.

I go to the office.

0113 카페에 가요.  
[카페에]

I go to a cafe.

0114 백화점에 가요.  
[백화점]

I go to a department store.

0115 일찍 집에 가요.  
[집에]

I go home early.

0116 아침에 산에 가요.  
[아침에] [산에]

I go to the mountain in the morning.

0117 금요일에 강남에 가요.  
[금요일] [강남]

I go to Gangnam on Friday.

0118 주말에 교회에 가요.  
[주말]

I go to church on weekends.



TRACK 011



# I go to + N. / I am going to + N.

0119 친구랑 학원에 가요.  
[하귀네]

I go to cram school with my friend.

0120 아빠랑 병원에 가요.  
[병워네]

I go to the hospital with my dad.

0121 친구랑 경찰서에 가요.  
[경찰씨에]

I go to the police station with my friend.



## Pattern 012.

[ ]에 있어요.

0122 집에 있어요.  
[지베] [이써요]

It is at home.

0123 편의점에 있어요.  
[페니저메] [이써요]

It is at a convenience store.

0124 가방에 있어요.  
[이써요]

It is in the bag.

0125 저기에 있어요.  
[이써요]

It is over there.

0126 6층에 있어요.  
[육층에] [이써요]

It is on the sixth floor.

0127 한국에 있어요.  
[한:구개] [이써요]

It is in Korea.

0128 전부 여기에 있어요.  
[이써요]

All of them are here.

0129 제 옆에 있어요.  
[여페] [이써요]

It is next to me.



TRACK 012



It is in/at + N. /  
I am in/at + N.

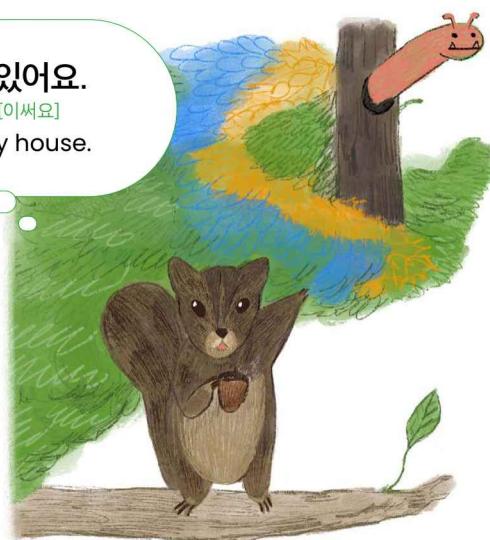
0130 경화 씨 옆에 있어요.  
[여페] [이씨요]

It is next to Kyung-hwa.

0131 백화점 근처에 있어요.  
[백화점] [이씨요]

It is near the department store.

0132 공룡은 저희 집에 있어요.  
[공·농은] [저히] [지베] [이씨요]  
The dinosaur is in my house.



## Pattern 013.

[ ] 어디에 있어요?

0133 화장실 어디에 있어요?  
[이씨요]

Where is the restroom?

0134 물티슈 어디에 있어요?  
[이씨요]

Where are wet wipes?

0135 수저 어디에 있어요?  
[이씨요]

Where are spoons and chopsticks?

0136 서류 어디에 있어요?  
[이씨요]

Where is the document?

0137 그거 어디에 있어요?  
[이씨요]

Where is it?

0138 가위 어디에 있어요?  
[이씨요]

Where are scissors?

0139 주연 씨 어디에 있어요?  
[이씨요]

Where is Jooyeon?

0140 석진 씨 지갑 어디에 있어요?  
[석찐]

Where is Seokjin's wallet?



TRACK 013



# Where is + N?

그때 말한 가게 어디에  
있어요?  
[이씨요]

Where is the store that we  
talked about the other day?

0141 제일 가까운 주유소는  
어디에 있어요?  
[이씨요]

Where is the nearest gas  
station?



0143 제 페라리 어디에 있어요?  
[이씨요]

Where is my Ferrari?

## Pattern 014.

[ ]에 가는 길이에요.

0144 집에 가는 길이에요.  
[지베] [기리에요]

I am on my way home.

0145 부산에 가는 길이에요.  
[부사네] [기리에요]

I am on my way to Busan.

0146 회사에 가는 길이에요.  
[기리에요]

I am on my way to the office.

0147 은행에 가는 길이에요.  
[기리에요]

I am on my way to a bank.

0148 친구 집에 가는 길이에요.  
[지베] [기리에요]

I am on my way to my friend's place.

0149 백화점에 가는 길이에요.  
[백화점] [기리에요]

I am on my way to a department store.

0150 좋아하는 카페에 가는  
길이에요.  
[카페에]  
[기리에요]

I am on my way to a cafe that I like.

0151 아빠랑 수영장에 가는  
길이에요.  
[기리에요]

I am on my way to a pool with my dad.



TRACK 014



# I am on my way to + N.

0152     동생이랑 공항에 가는  
            길이에요.  
            [기리에요]

I am on my way to an airport  
with my younger brother/sister.

0153     서울에 있는 미술관에 가는  
            길이에요.  
            [서우레]    [인는]    [미술과네]  
            [기리에요]

I am on my way to an art  
gallery in Seoul.

0154     지하 50층에 가는 길이에요.  
            [오십층에]  
            [기리에요]

I am on my way to the 50th  
basement floor.



## Pattern 015.

[ ] 이/가 언제예요?

\* Attach -가 to a noun that ends in a vowel. Otherwise, attach -이.

0155 생일이 언제예요?  
[생이리]

When is your birthday?

0156 월급날이 언제예요?  
[월금나리]

When is your pay day?

0157 휴가가 언제예요?

When is your day off?

0158 방학이 언제예요?  
[방하기]

When is your vacation?

0159 결혼기념일이 언제예요?  
[결혼기념미리]

When is your wedding anniversary?

0160 중간고사가 언제예요?

When are your midterms?

0161 기말고사가 언제예요?

When is your final exam?

0162 세일 기간이 언제예요?  
[쎄일] [기간]

When is the sale period?



TRACK 015



# When is + N?

0163 입학식이 언제예요?  
[아파씨기]

When is your school entrance ceremony?

0164 졸업식이 언제예요?  
[조립씨기]

When is your graduation ceremony?

0165 제 결혼식이 언제예요?  
[결혼시기]

When is my wedding?



## Pattern 016.

[ ] 은/는 언제예요?

\* Attach -은 to a noun that ends in a consonant. Otherwise, attach -는.

0166 축제는 언제예요?  
[축제는]

As for the festival, when is it?

0167 회식은 언제예요?  
[회시근]

As for the company dinner,  
when is it?

0168 봄 방학은 언제예요?  
[방학근]

As for spring break, when is it?

0169 그 행사는 언제예요?

As for the event, when is it?

0170 제 차례는 언제예요?

As for my turn, when is it?

0171 다음 회의는 언제예요?

As for the next meeting, when  
is it?

0172 이번 달 모임은 언제예요?  
[이번 달] [모이든]

As for this month's gathering,  
when is it?

0173 미술 수업은 언제예요?  
[수어분]

As for the art class, when is it?



TRACK 016



# As for + N, when is it?

0174 그 사람 생일은 언제예요?  
[생이른]

As for his/her birthday, when is it?

0175 동생 결혼식은 언제예요?  
[결혼시근]

As for your younger brother/sister's wedding ceremony, when is it?

0176 제 생일은 언제예요?  
[생이른]  
As for my birthday, when is it?



## Pattern 017.

벌써  예요/이에요?

0177 벌써 10시예요?  
[열씨예요]

Is it already 10 o'clock?

0178 벌써 끝이에요?  
[그치예요]

Is it already over?

0179 벌써 졸업이에요?  
[조려비예요]

Is it already your graduation?

0180 벌써 다섯 살이에요?  
[다섯 싸리예요]

Is he/she already five?

0181 벌써 초등학생이에요?  
[초등학생이예요]

Does he/she go to elementary school already?

0182 벌써 마감이에요?  
[마가미예요]

Are you already closing up?

0183 벌써 아침이에요?  
[아침미예요]

Is it already morning?

0184 벌써 금요일이에요?  
[그묘이리예요]

Is it already Friday?



TRACK 017



# Is it already + N?

0185 벌써 퇴근 시간이에요?  
[시가니에요]

Is it already time to get off work?

0186 벌써 결혼 3주년이에요?  
[삼주년이에요]

Is it already your third wedding anniversary?



0187 벌써 1,000살이에요?  
[천사리에요]  
Is he already 1,000 years old?

## Pattern 018.

[ ] 이/가 좋아요.

0188 이 카페가 좋아요.  
[까페] [조아요]

I like this cafe.

0189 편한 바지가 좋아요.  
[조아요]

I like comfortable pants.

0190 저는 여기가 좋아요.  
[조아요]

I like this place.

0191 저는 이 노래가 좋아요.  
[조아요]

I like this song.

0192 저는 바나나 주스가 좋아요.  
[주쓰가] [조아요]

I like banana juice.

0193 저는 이 노래가 제일 좋아요.  
[조아요]

I like this song the most.

0194 저는 이 아이디어가 제일  
좋아요.  
[조아요]

I like this idea the most.

0195 저는 이탈리아가 제일  
좋아요.  
[조아요]

I like Italy the most.



TRACK 018



# I like + N.

0196 저는 여름이 제일 좋아요.  
[여르미] [조아요]

I like summer the most.

0197 저는 국내 여행이 더 좋아요.  
[궁내] [조아요]

I like domestic travel more.

0198 저는 잘생긴 남자가 좋아요.  
[조아요]

I like handsome guys.



## Pattern 019.

그리고 [ ] 도 있어요.

0199 그리고 저도 있어요.  
[이씨요]

And there is also me.

0200 그리고 상금도 있어요.  
[이씨요]

And there is also prize money.

0201 그리고 상품도 있어요.  
[이씨요]

And there are also prizes.

0202 그리고 재미도 있어요.  
[이씨요]

And it is also fun.

0203 그리고 사슴도 있어요.  
[이씨요]

And there are also some deer.

0204 그리고 이런 것도 있어요.  
[걸또] [이씨요]

And there is also something like this.

0205 그리고 어린아이도 있어요.  
[어리나이도] [이씨요]

And there is also a child.

0206 그리고 조용한 노래도  
있어요.  
[이씨요]

And there are also quiet songs.

\* Since people do not necessarily use the plural marker, -들, in Korean, you need to understand whether the noun is singular or plural based on the context.



TRACK 019



## And there is/are also + N.

0207 그리고 안 가는 사람도  
있어요.  
[이씨요]

And there is also a person that  
is not going.

0208 그리고 채소 싫어하는  
[시리하는]  
사람도 있어요.  
[이씨요]

And there is also a person that  
hates vegetables.



0209 그리고 무서운 괴물도 있어요.  
[이씨요]

And there is also a scary monster.

## Pattern 020.

[ ] 좋아해요.

0210 운동 좋아해요.  
[조아해요]

I like exercise.

0211 영화 좋아해요.  
[조아해요]

I like movies.

0212 아이스크림 좋아해요.  
[조아해요]

I like ice cream.

0213 커피 좋아해요.  
[조아해요]

I like coffee.

0214 커피 엄청 좋아해요.  
[조아해요]

I like coffee a lot.

0215 초콜릿 정말 좋아해요.  
[초콜릿] [조아해요]

I like chocolate a lot.

0216 늦잠 자는 거 좋아해요.  
[늘짬] [조아해요]

I like getting up late.

\* You can turn a verb into a noun by adding -는 거 to the verb stem.

0217 책 읽는 거 좋아해요.  
[읽는] [조아해요]

I like reading books.



TRACK 020



## I like + N.

0218 저도 라면 먹는 거 좋아해요.  
[멍는] [조아해요]

I like eating ramyeon too.

0219 저도 동물원 가는 거 정말  
[동:무원]  
좋아해요.  
[조아해요]

I really like going to the zoo too.

0220 비싼 선물 좋아해요.  
[조아해요]

I like expensive gifts.



## Pattern 021.

[ ] 좋아하세요?

\* "좋아하세요?" is a politer version of "좋아해요?"

0221 여행 좋아하세요?  
[조아하세요]

Do you like travel?

0222 저 좋아하세요?  
[조아하세요]

Do you like me?

0223 한국 음식 좋아하세요?  
[조아하세요]

Do you like Korean food?

0224 이런 음악 좋아하세요?  
[으막] [조아하세요]

Do you like this kind of music?

0225 비 오는 날 좋아하세요?  
[조아하세요]

Do you like rainy days?

0226 복숭아 향 좋아하세요?  
[복숭아] [조아하세요]

Do you like peach scent?

0227 어떤 커피 좋아하세요?  
[조아하세요]

What kind of coffee do you like?

0228 어떤 책 좋아하세요?  
[조아하세요]

What kind of books do you like?



TRACK 021



# Do you like + N?

0229 사진 찍는 거 좋아하세요?  
[찡는] [조아하세요]

Do you like taking photos?

0230 산책하는 거 좋아하세요?  
[산채카는] [조아하세요]

Do you like taking a walk?



0231 '왕좌의 게임' 좋아하세요?  
[께임] [조아하세요]

Do you like Game Of Thrones?

## Pattern 022.



어때요?

0232 이거 어때요?

How about this?

0233 커피 어때요?

How about coffee?

0234 내일 어때요?

How about tomorrow?

0235 이 옷 어때요?

How about these clothes?

0236 이런 장갑 어때요?

How about this kind of glove?

0237 저기 어때요?

How about there?

0238 박물관 어때요?  
[방물관]

How about a museum?

0239 선물로 장미꽃 어때요?  
[장미꽃]

How about roses for a gift?



TRACK 022



# How about + N? / How about + V-ing?

0240 직접 만드는 거 어때요?  
[직접]

How about making it yourself?

0241 한번 가 보는 거 어때요?

How about going there?

0242 김치 커피 어때요?  
How about some kimchi coffee?



## Pattern 023.

[ ] 은/는 어때요?

\* 은/는 here implies that the noun you are suggesting is just one of many options.

0243 보라색은 어때요?  
[보라색근]

How about purple?

0244 여기는 어때요?

How about this place?

0245 저기는 어때요?

How about that place?

0246 고구마는 어때요?

How about sweet potatoes?

0247 이런 디자인은 어때요?  
[디자이너]

How about this kind of design?

0248 분홍색 바지는 어때요?

How about pink pants?

0249 해외 여행은 어때요?

How about traveling abroad?

0250 민트 맛 아이스크림은  
[맡] [아이스크리문]  
어때요?

How about mint-flavored ice cream?



TRACK 023



# How/What about + N?

0251

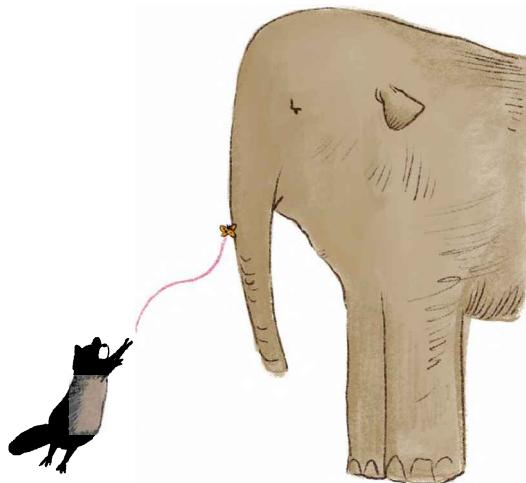
저녁으로 삼겹살은 어때요?  
[저녁그로] [삼겹싸른]

How about grilled pork belly for dinner?

0252

생일 선물로 돈은 어때요?  
[도:는]

How about money for a birthday present?



0253

생일 선물로 나비는 어때요?  
How about a butterfly for a birthday present?

## Pattern 024.

[ ] 어떤 것 같아요?

0254 이거 어떤 것 같아요?  
[걸] [가타요]

What do you think about this?

0255 여기 어떤 것 같아요?  
[걸] [가타요]

What do you think about this place?

0256 가격 어떤 것 같아요?  
[걸] [가타요]

What do you think about the price?

0257 날씨 어떤 것 같아요?  
[걸] [가타요]

What do you think about the weather?

0258 이 집 어떤 것 같아요?  
[걸] [가타요]

What do you think about this house?

0259 저 코트 어떤 것 같아요?  
[걸] [가타요]

What do you think about that coat?

0260 이 아이디어 어떤 것 같아요?  
[걸] [가타요]

What do you think about this idea?

0261 제 머리 색깔 어떤 것 같아요?  
[걸] [가타요]

What do you think about my hair color?



TRACK 024

# What do you think about/of + N?



이거 선물로  
어떤 것 같아요?  
[걸] [가타요]

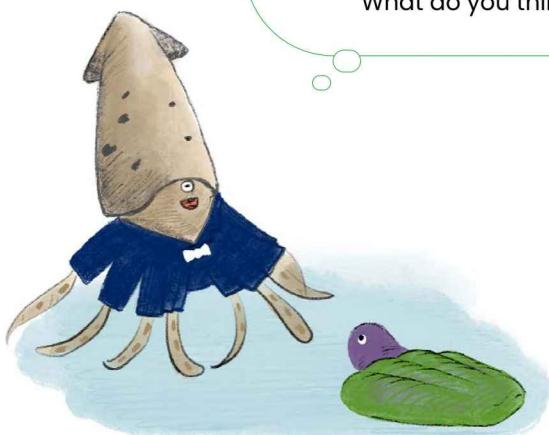
여기 혼자 살기에  
어떤 것 같아요?  
[걸] [가타요]

What do you think of this as a gift?

What do you think of this place  
for living alone?

## 0264 저 어떤 것 같아요? [걸] [가타요]

What do you think about me?



## Pattern 025.

그러면   은/는 어때요?

0265 그러면 저는 어때요?

Then, how about me?

0266 그러면 이거는 어때요?

Then, how about this one?

0267 그러면 노래방은 어때요?

Then, how about the singing room?

0268 그러면 비빔밥은 어때요?

[비빔빠븐]

Then, how about bibimbap?

0269 그러면 놀이공원은 어때요?

[노리공워는]

Then, how about the amusement park?

0270 그러면 인터넷 쇼핑은

[인터넷]

어때요?

Then, how about online shopping?

0271 그러면 패키지 여행은  
어때요?

Then, how about a package tour?

0272 그러면 일요일은 어때요?

[이료이른]

Then, what about Sunday?



TRACK 025



## Then, how/what about + N?

0273 그러면 다음 주는 어때요?  
[다음 주는]

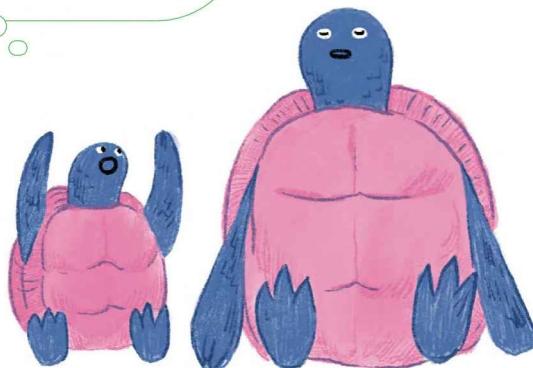
Then, what about next week?

0274 그러면 제주도는 어때요?

Then, how about Jeju Island?

0275 그러면 50년 뒤는 어때요?  
[오십년]

Then, how about 50 years later?



## Pattern 026.

[ ]은/는 별로예요.

0276 여기는 별로예요.

This place is not so good.

0277 맛은 별로예요.  
[마흔]

It does not taste that great.

0278 분위기는 별로예요.  
[부뉘기는]

Its mood is not that great.

0279 그 방법은 별로예요.  
[방법]

That way is not that great.

0280 그 생각은 별로예요.  
[생각]

That idea is not so good.

0281 빨간색 양말은 별로예요.  
[양마른]

Red socks are not that great (to me).

0282 하와이안 피자는 별로예요.

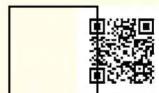
Hawaiian pizza does not taste so good.

0283 제이슨 씨 의견은 별로예요.  
[제이썬] [의:거는]

Jason's idea is not that great.



TRACK 026



N + is not so good. /  
N + is not that great.

0284 서비스랑 양은 별로예요.  
[써비쓰랑]

Their service and portions are  
not so good.

0285 솔직히 거기는 별로예요.  
[솔찌끼]

To be honest, that place is not  
so good.

0286 솔직히 그 사람 성격은 별로예요.  
[솔찌끼] [성:꺼]

To be honest, his personality is not so good.



## Pattern 027.

[ ] 은/는 안 돼요?

- 0287 이거는 안 돼요? Is this not possible?
- 0288 예약은 안 돼요?  
[예:야근] Do you not take reservations?
- 0289 포장은 안 돼요? Is to-go not available?
- 0290 할인은 안 돼요?  
[하리는] Is a discount not possible?
- 0291 다음 주는 안 돼요?  
[다음 주는] Is it not available next week?
- 0292 슬리퍼는 안 돼요? Are slippers not okay?
- 0293 지금 확인은 안 돼요?  
[확인] Is it not possible to check now?
- 0294 집까지 배달은 안 돼요?  
[배:다른] Do you not do home delivery?



TRACK 027



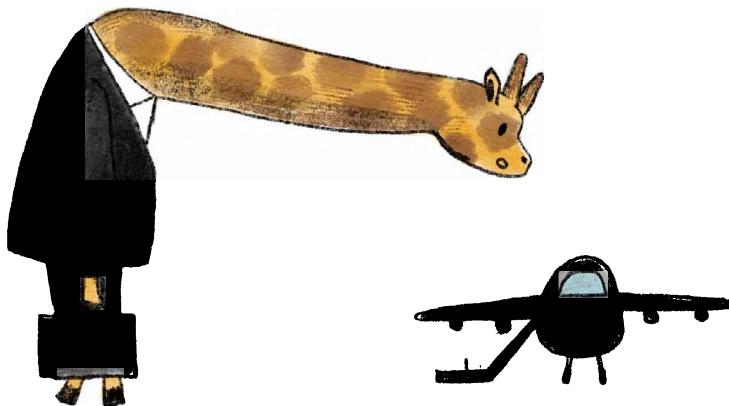
# Is + N + not available/ possible?

0295 1층에서 식사는 안 돼요?  
[일층에서] [식싸는]

Is dining not available on the  
first floor?

0296 그 사람이랑 직접 통화는  
[사:라미랑] [직접]  
안 돼요?

Is it not possible to talk to the  
person directly on the phone?



0297 일등석은 안 돼요?  
[일뚱서근]

Is first class not available?

## Pattern 028.

먼저 [ ] 부터 해야 돼요.

0298 먼저 이것부터 해야 돼요.  
[이걸부터]

I should do this first.

0299 먼저 숙제부터 해야 돼요.  
[숙제부터]

I should do homework first.

0300 먼저 준비 운동부터 해야 돼요.

I should do warm-up exercise first.

0301 먼저 방 청소부터 해야 돼요.

I should clean my room first.

0302 먼저 자기소개부터 해야 돼요.

You should introduce yourself first.

0303 먼저 회원 가입부터 해야 돼요.  
[가입부터]

You should sign up first.

0304 먼저 제 것부터 해야 돼요.  
[걸부터]

I should do mine first.

0305 먼저 급한 것부터 해야 돼요.  
[그판] [걸부터]

You should do what is urgent first.



TRACK 028



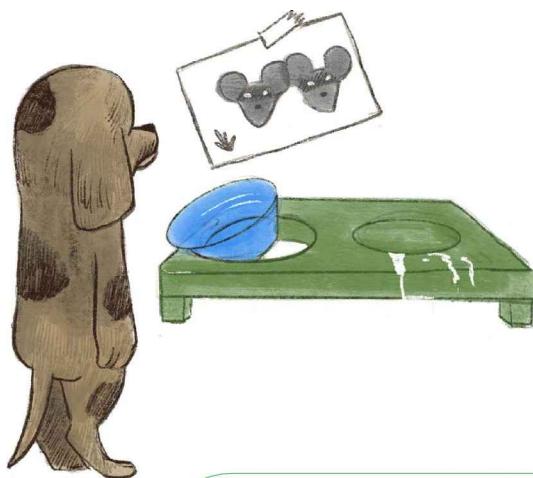
# I should do + N + first. / You should do + N + first.

0306 먼저 중요한 일부부터 해야  
돼요.

You should do what is  
important first.

0307 먼저 하기 싫은 일부부터 해야  
돼요. [시른]

You should do what you do not  
want to do first.



0308 먼저 경찰에 신고부터 해야 돼요.  
[경차례]  
You should report to the police first.

## Pattern 029.

[ ] 밖에 없어요.

0309 이거밖에 없어요.  
[이거바께] [업써요]

This is the only one that I have.

0310 조금밖에 없어요.  
[조금바께] [업써요]

There is only a little.

0311 과자밖에 없어요.  
[과자바께] [업써요]

There is nothing but snacks.

0312 이 방법밖에 없어요.  
[방법빠께] [업써요]

This is the only way we have.

0313 빨간색 모자밖에 없어요.  
[모자바께] [업써요]

There are only red hats.

0314 저는 운동화밖에 없어요.  
[운동화바께] [업써요]

I only have sneakers.

0315 집에 아빠밖에 없어요.  
[자비] [아빠바께] [업써요]

It is only my dad who is in the house.

0316 이 사진은 한 장밖에 없어요.  
[사지는] [장바께] [업써요]

There is only one copy of this photo.



TRACK 029



# There is only + N. / There is nothing but + N.

지금 사무실에 저밖에

0317 [사무시례] [저바께]  
없어요.  
[업써요]

It is only me in the office now.

이 동네에는 식당밖에

0318 [식땅바께]  
없어요.  
[업써요]

There is nothing but  
restaurants in this town.

0319 저는 자랑할 게 얼굴밖에 없어요.

[자랑할 께] [얼굴바께] [업써요]

I only have my face to boast about.



## Pattern 030.

[ ] 이/가 무슨 뜻이에요?

- 0320 '명함'이 무슨 뜻이에요?  
[명하미] [뜨시에요]  
What does "myeong-ham" mean?
- 0321 '이야기'가 무슨 뜻이에요?  
[뜨시에요]  
What does "i-ya-gi" mean?
- 0322 '인스타'가 무슨 뜻이에요?  
[뜨시에요]  
What does "in-seu-ta" mean?
- 0323 TTMIK가 무슨 뜻이에요?  
[뜨시에요]  
What does TTMIK mean?
- 0324 '웹툰'이 무슨 뜻이에요?  
[웹툰니] [뜨시에요]  
What does "wep-tun" mean?
- 0325 '발이 넓다'가 무슨 뜻이에요?  
[바리] [넓따가] [뜨시에요]  
What does "to have wide feet" mean?  
\* This is an idiomatic phrase that actually means "to have a wide network."
- 0326 '눈이 높다'가 무슨 뜻이에요?  
[누니] [높따가] [뜨시에요]  
What does "to have high eyes" mean?  
\* This is an idiomatic phrase that actually means "to have a high standard."
- 0327 '죽을 쑤다'가 무슨 뜻이에요?  
[주글] [뜨시에요]  
What does "to cook porridge" mean?  
\* If you use this phrase idiomatically, it can mean "to mess something up."



TRACK 030



# What does + N + mean?

0328     '눈에 밟히다'가 무슨  
[누네] [발피다가]  
**뜻이에요?**  
[뜨시에요]

What does "to get stepped on by an eye" mean?

\* This is an idiomatic expression that you can use when you cannot get someone or something out of your mind/head.

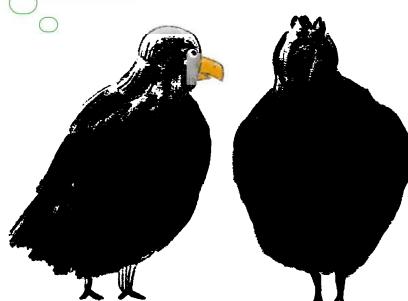
0329     '호랑이도 제 말 하면  
온다'가 무슨 뜻이에요?  
[뜨시에요]

What does "even a tiger comes out when people talk about it" mean?

\* This is a proverb that means "Speak of the devil."

0330     '인싸'가 무슨 뜻이에요?  
[뜨시에요]

What does "in-ssa" mean?



## Pattern 031.

[ ] 은/는 잘 모르겠어요.

0331 그건 잘 모르겠어요.  
[모르게씨요]

I am not sure about that.

\* 그건 is short for 그것은.

0332 위치는 잘 모르겠어요.  
[모르게씨요]

I am not sure about the location.

0333 이름은 잘 모르겠어요.  
[이르문]  
[모르게씨요]

I am not sure about its name.

0334 주소는 잘 모르겠어요.  
[모르게씨요]

I am not sure about the address.

0335 이유는 잘 모르겠어요.  
[모르게씨요]

I do not know the reason well.

0336 가격은 잘 모르겠어요.  
[가겨근]  
[모르게씨요]

I am not sure about the price.

0337 전화번호는 잘 모르겠어요.  
[모르게씨요]

I am not sure about their phone number.

0338 건물 이름은 잘 모르겠어요.  
[이르문]  
[모르게씨요]

I am not sure about the building name.



TRACK 031



# I do not know + N + well. / I am not sure about + N.

자세한 내용은 잘  
모르겠어요.  
[모르게씨요]

0339

I am not sure about the details.

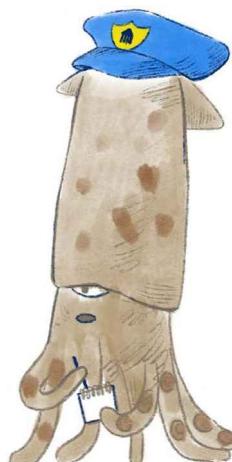
역까지의 정확한 거리는 잘  
[정확칸]  
모르겠어요.  
[모르게씨요]

0340

I am not sure about the exact  
distance to the station.

엄마 전화번호는 잘 모르겠어요.  
[모르게씨요]

0341

I am not sure what my mother's  
phone number is.

## Pattern 032.

너무 -아/어/여 요.

- \* If the last syllable of a verb stem has ㅏ or ㅗ, conjugate with -아요. Otherwise, conjugate it with -어요. Only the verb stems that end with ㅎ are conjugated with -여요, and 하여요 is often shortened to 해요.

0342 **너무 짜요.** It is too salty.

0343 **너무 많아요.** It is too much.  
[마나요]

0344 **너무 적어요.** It is too little.  
[저:거요]

0345 **너무 비싸요.** It is too expensive.

0346 **저 너무 심심해요.** I am so bored.

0347 **지금 너무 힘들어요.** I am so tired now.  
[힘드려요]

0348 **오늘은 너무 바빠요.** I am too busy today.  
[오느른]

0349 **바지가 너무 짧아요.** These pants are too short.  
[짧바요]



TRACK 032



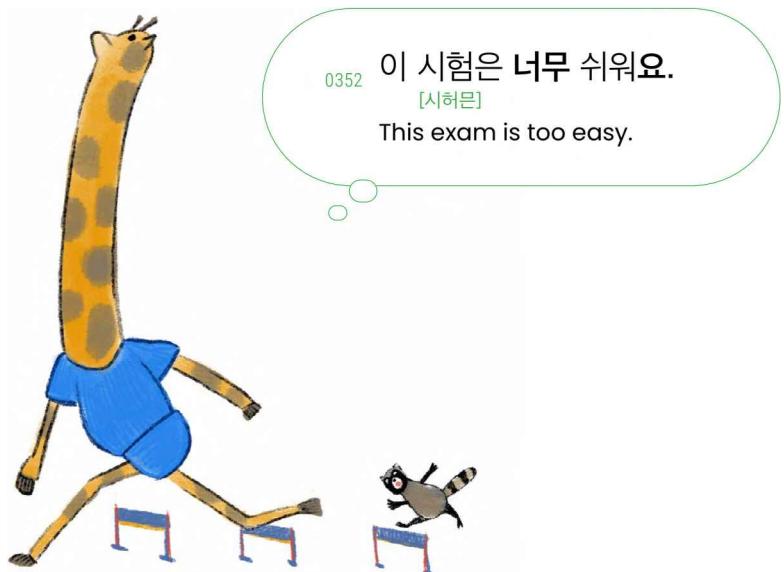
# It is too + Adj. / I am so + Adj.

0350 이건 너무 어려워요.

This is too difficult.

0351 그 카페는 너무 시끄러워요.  
[까페는]

The cafe is too noisy.



## Pattern 033.

이게 제일 -아/어/여요.

- 0353 이게 제일 짧아요.  
[짧바요] This is the shortest.
- 0354 이게 제일 깨끗해요.  
[깨그태요] This is the cleanest.
- 0355 이게 제일 무거워요. This is the heaviest.
- 0356 이게 제일 맛있어요.  
[마시써요] This is the most delicious.
- 0357 이게 제일 싸요. This is the cheapest.
- 0358 이게 제일 싸고 좋아요.  
[조아요] This is the cheapest and nicest.
- 0359 이게 제일 쓰기 편해요. This is the easiest to use.
- 0360 이게 제일 몸에 나빠요.  
[모메] This is the worst for health.



TRACK 033



# This is the most + Adj.

0361 이게 제일 인기가 없어요.  
[인끼가] [업써요]

This is the least popular.

0362 이게 제일 인기가 많아요.  
[인끼가] [마나요]

This is the most popular.

0363 이게 제일 이상해요.  
This is the strangest.



## Pattern 034.

생각보다 -아/어/여요.

0364 생각보다 작아요.  
[생각쁘다] [자:가요]

It is smaller than I expected.

0365 생각보다 맛없어요.  
[생각쁘다] [마렵써요]

It does not taste as good as I expected.

0366 생각보다 간단해요.  
[생각쁘다]

It is simpler than I expected.

0367 생각보다 어둡고 불편해요.  
[생각쁘다] [어둡꼬]

It is darker and more inconvenient than I expected.

0368 생각보다 가볍고 편해요.  
[생각쁘다] [가볍꼬]

It is lighter and more comfortable than I expected.

0369 생각보다 너무 무거워요.  
[생각쁘다]

It is way heavier than I expected.

0370 생각보다 훨씬 가까워요.  
[생각쁘다]

It is way closer than I expected.

0371 생각보다 길이가 짧아요.  
[생각쁘다] [기리가] [짧바요]

It is shorter than I expected.



TRACK 034



# N + is more + Adj + than I expected.

0372 생각보다 거실이 좁아요.  
[생각쁘다] [거시리] [조바요]

The living room is smaller than I expected.

예지 씨는 생각보다  
똑똑해요.  
[생각쁘다]  
[똑또캬요]

Yeji is smarter than I expected.



0374 경은 씨는 생각보다 친해요.  
[생각쁘다] [차카요]

Kyeong-eun is nicer than I expected.

## Pattern 035.

뭔가 조금 -아/어/여요.

0375 **뭔가 조금 부족해요.**  
[부조개요]

It is a bit lacking in something.

0376 **뭔가 조금 이상해요.**

It is a little bit weird.

0377 **뭔가 조금 불안해요.**  
[부란해요]

It is a little bit unsettling.

0378 **뭔가 조금 어색해요.**  
[어새개요]

It is a little bit awkward.

0379 **뭔가 조금 답답해요.**  
[답따파요]

It is a little bit frustrating.

0380 **뭔가 조금 아쉬워요.**

It is a little bit disappointing.

0381 **뭔가 조금 바보 같아요.**  
[가타요]

It is a little bit silly.

0382 **뭔가 조금 기분 나빠요.**

Something about it is a little offensive.



TRACK 035



# It is a little bit + Adj. / Something about it is a little + Adj.

0383 뭔가 조금 빠진 것 같아요.  
[걸] [가타요]

It feels like something is  
missing.

0384 뭔가 조금 생각했던 거랑  
달라요.  
[생가肯떤]

It is a little bit different from  
what I thought.

0385 그 사람 뭔가 조금 수상해요.  
Something about him is a little  
suspicious.



## Pattern 036.

지금   해요.

\* When the verbs that end in -하다 are conjugated with -어요, they become -해요.

\*\* Simple present tense form often takes the place of present progressive form in Korean.

0386 지금 운동해요.

I am working out now.

0387 지금 일해요.

I am working now.

0388 지금 빨래해요.

I am doing laundry now.

0389 지금 방 청소해요.

I am tidying up my room now.

0390 지금 동영상 촬영해요.  
[촬영해요]

I am recording a video now.

0391 지금 책상 정리해요.  
[책상] [정:니해요]

I am cleaning my desk now.

0392 지금 친구랑 쇼핑해요.

I am shopping with my friend now.

0393 지금 딸이랑 요리해요.  
[따리랑]

I am cooking with my daughter now.



TRACK 036



# I am + V-ing + now.

0394

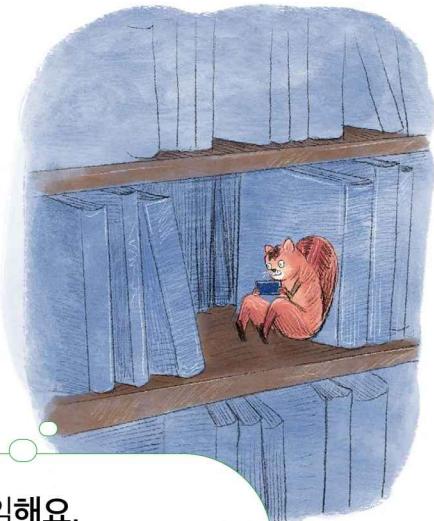
지금 도서관에서 공부해요.  
[도서과네서]

I am studying at the library  
now.

0395

지금 노래방에서 노래해요.

I am singing in a singing room  
now.



0396

지금 도서관에서 게임해요.  
[도서과네서] [게임해요]

I am playing games at the library now.

## Pattern 037.

저는  못 해요.

0397 저는 수영 못 해요.  
[모 태요]

I cannot swim.

0398 저는 영어 못 해요.  
[모 태요]

I cannot speak English.

0399 저는 말 못 해요.  
[모 태요]

I cannot tell you.

0400 저는 거짓말 못 해요.  
[거진말] [모 태요]

I cannot lie.

0401 저는 그런 거 못 해요.  
[모 태요]

I cannot do such a thing.

0402 저는 혼자서는 못 해요.  
[모 태요]

I cannot do it by myself.

0403 저는 요리 전혀 못 해요.  
[모 태요]

I cannot cook at all.

0404 저는 오늘 출근 못 해요.  
[모 태요]

I cannot go to work today.



TRACK 037



# I cannot + V.

0405 저는 석진 씨 포기 못 해요.  
[석진] [모 태요] I cannot give up on Seokjin.

0406 저는 제임스 씨 이해  
[제임스]  
못 해요.  
[모 태요] I cannot understand James.

0407 저는 인터넷 쇼핑 못 해요.  
[인터넷] [모 태요]  
I cannot shop online.



## Pattern 038.

지금 고 있어요.

0408 지금 아르바이트하고 있어요.  
[이써요] I am doing my part-time job now.

0409 지금 고민하고 있어요.  
[이써요] I am pondering now.

0410 지금 운전하고 있어요.  
[이써요] I am driving now.

0411 지금 알아보고 있어요.  
[아라보고] [이써요] I am looking into it now.

0412 지금 그냥 쉬고 있어요.  
[이써요] I am just chilling now.

0413 지금 거기로 가고 있어요.  
[이써요] I am heading there now.

0414 지금 다이어트 하고 있어요.  
[이써요] I am on a diet now.

0415 지금 이메일 쓰고 있어요.  
[이써요] I am writing an email now.



TRACK 038



# I am + V-ing + now.

0416 지금 휴대폰 고르고 있어요.  
[이씨요] I am choosing a phone now.

0417 지금 두 사람이 이야기하고  
있어요.  
[샤:라미]  
[이씨요] The two people are talking to  
each other now.

0418 지금 우주선을 타고 있어요.  
[우주선을]  
[이씨요]

I am riding on a spaceship now.



## Pattern 039.

아직 -는 중이에요.

\* Attach -는 to a verb stem. Nouns can be used without any particle.

0419 아직 생각 중이에요.

I am still thinking.

0420 아직 고민 중이에요.

I am still pondering.

0421 아직 계획 중이에요.

I am still planning.

0422 아직 휴가 중이에요.

I am still in the middle of vacation.

0423 아직 통화 중이에요.

I am still talking on the phone.

0424 아직 이탈리아 여행 중이에요.

I am still traveling Italy.

0425 아직 경화 씨랑 의논 중이에요.

I am still discussing it with Kyung-hwa.

0426 아직 얘기하는 중이에요.

We are still talking.



TRACK 039

# I am still + V-ing. I am still in the middle of + N.



0427 아직 기다리는 중이에요. I am still waiting.

0428 아직 드라마 보는 중이에요. I am still watching the drama.

0429 아직 도망가는 중이에요.  
I am still in the middle of running away.



## Pattern 040.

[ ] 고 싶어요.

0430 쉬고 싶어요.  
[시퍼요]

I want to get some rest.

0431 일하고 싶어요.  
[시퍼요]

I want to work.

0432 그만하고 싶어요.  
[시퍼요]

I want to quit.

0433 한국어 배우고 싶어요.  
[한:구거] [시퍼요]

I want to learn Korean.

0434 집에 가고 싶어요.  
[지베] [시퍼요]

I want to go home.

0435 혼자 쉬고 싶어요.  
[시퍼요]

I want to get some rest alone.

0436 더 연습하고 싶어요.  
[연스파고] [시퍼요]

I want to practice more.

0437 선생님이 되고 싶어요.  
[선생니미] [시퍼요]

I want to be a teacher.



TRACK 040



# I want to + V.

0438 좋은 엄마가 되고 싶어요.  
[조은] [시퍼요]

I want to be a good mom.

0439 이모랑 같이 놀고 싶어요.  
[가치] [시퍼요]

I want to hang out with my aunt.



0440 순간 이동하고 싶어요.  
[시퍼요]

I want to teleport.

## Pattern 041.

뭐  고 싶어요?

0441 뭐 하고 싶어요?  
[시퍼요]

What do you want to do?

0442 뭐 보고 싶어요?  
[시퍼요]

What do you want to see?

0443 뭐 먹고 싶어요?  
[먹꼬] [시퍼요]

What do you want to eat?

0444 뭐 사고 싶어요?  
[시퍼요]

What do you want to buy?

0445 뭐 그리고 싶어요?  
[시퍼요]

What do you want to draw?

0446 뭐 만들고 싶어요?  
[시퍼요]

What do you want to make?

0447 뭐 배우고 싶어요?  
[시퍼요]

What do you want to learn?

0448 뭐 먼저 하고 싶어요?  
[시퍼요]

What do you want to do first?



TRACK 041



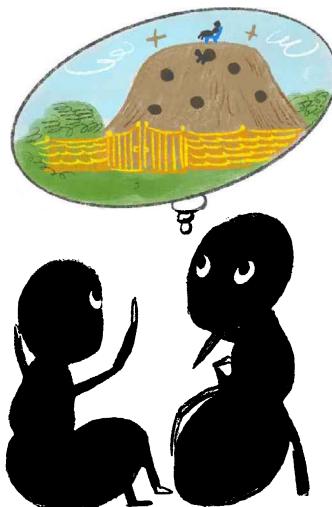
# What do you want to + V?

0449 뭐 먼저 바꾸고 싶어요?  
[시퍼요]

What do you want to change  
first?

0450 가장 먼저 뭐 하고 싶어요?  
[시퍼요]

What do you want to do before  
anything else?



0451 복권 당첨되면 뭐 하고 싶어요?  
[복권]

If you win the lottery, what do you  
want to do?

## Pattern 042.

[ ](으)세요.

\* Attach -으세요 to a verb stem that ends with a consonant. Otherwise, attach -세요.

0452 앉으세요.  
[안즈세요]

Please take a seat.

0453 들어오세요.  
[드러오세요]

Please come on in.

0454 조심하세요.

Please be careful.

0455 서두르세요.

Please hurry.

0456 이거 주세요.

Please give it to me.

0457 이거 쓰세요.

Please use this one.

0458 많이 드세요.  
[마:니]

Please help yourself.

0459 여기에서 기다리세요.

Please wait here.



TRACK 042



# Please + V.

0460 **직접 보세요.**  
[직접]

Please take a look yourself.

0461 **처음부터 다시 하세요.**

Please do it all over again.



## Pattern 043.

빨리 (으)세요.

0463 빨리 하세요.

Hurry up and do it.

0464 빨리 오세요.

Hurry up and come here.

0465 빨리 나오세요.

Feel better soon.

\* Here, -으세요 is attached because "to feel/get better" in Korean is 낫다, whose verb stem ends in a consonant. It is one of the verbs that are conjugated irregularly, so the ㅅ is dropped.

0466 빨리 잊으세요.  
[이즈세요]

Please forget it.

0467 빨리 돌아오세요.  
[도라오세요]

Please come back quickly.

0468 빨리 준비하세요.

Please get ready quickly.

0469 빨리 집에 가세요.  
[지베]

Please go home quickly.

0470 빨리 숙제 끝내세요.  
[숙제] [끈내세요]

Hurry up and finish your homework.



TRACK 043



# Hurry up and + V. / Please + V + quickly.

- 0471 빨리 저 좀 보세요. Please look at me now.
- 0472 빨리 여기서 나가세요. Hurry up and get out of here.



- 0473 빨리 도망가세요.  
Hurry up and run away.

## Pattern 044.

이쪽으로  (으)세요.

0474     이쪽으로 오세요.  
             [이쪽으로]

Please come this way.

0475     이쪽으로 들어가세요.  
             [이쪽으로]    [드러가세요]

Please use this entrance.

0476     이쪽으로 모이세요.  
             [이쪽으로]

Everyone, please come here.

0477     이쪽으로 앉으세요.  
             [이쪽으로]    [안즈세요]

Please take a seat here.

0478     이쪽으로 주차하세요.  
             [이쪽으로]

Please park here.

0479     이쪽으로 올라오세요.  
             [이쪽으로]

Please come up this way.

0480     이쪽으로 옮기세요.  
             [이쪽으로]    [옮기세요]

Please move it here.

0481     이쪽으로 내려가세요.  
             [이쪽으로]

Please go down this way.



TRACK 044



# Please + V + this way.

0482     이쪽으로 저를 따라오세요.  
[이쪼그로]

Please follow me this way.

0483     이쪽으로 천천히 걸어오세요.  
[이쪼그로]     [거러오세요]

Please walk this way slowly.

0484     이쪽으로 숨으세요.  
[이쪼그로]     [수으세요]  
Please hide this way.



## Pattern 045.

[ ] 지 마세요.

0485 하지 마세요.

Do not do that.

0486 가지 마세요.

Do not go.

0487 낙서하지 마세요.  
[낙씨하지]

Do not scribble.

0488 만지지 마세요.

Do not touch.

0489 포기하지 마세요.

Do not give up.

0490 고민하지 마세요.

Do not think too much.

0491 미안해하지 마세요.

Do not be sorry.

0492 소리 지르지 마세요.

Do not shout.



TRACK 045



## Do not + V.

0493 **그렇게 생각하지 마세요.**  
[그러께] [생가카지]

Do not think that way.

0494 **아직 들어가지 마세요.**  
[드러가지]

Do not enter yet.

0495 **저 너무 좋아하지 마세요.**  
[조아하지]

Do not like me too much.



## Pattern 046.

왜 그렇게 -아/어/여요?

0496 왜 그렇게 생각해요?  
[그러케] [생가까요]

Why do you think so?

0497 왜 그렇게 웃어요?  
[그러케] [우서요]

Why do you smile like that?

0498 왜 그렇게 쳐다봐요?  
[그러케] [쳐다봐요]

Why do you stare at me like that?

0499 왜 그렇게 걱정해요?  
[그러케] [걱정해요]

Why do you worry so much?

0500 왜 그렇게 크게 말해요?  
[그러케]

Why do you talk so loud?

0501 왜 그렇게 천천히 걸어요?  
[그러케] [거려요]

Why do you walk so slowly?

0502 왜 그렇게 빨리 걸어요?  
[그러케] [거려요]

Why do you walk so fast?

0503 왜 그렇게 당근을 싫어해요?  
[그러케] [당그늘] [시러해요]

Why do you hate carrots so much?



TRACK 046



# Why do you + V + like that?

0504      왜 그렇게 커피를 많이  
                [그리케]      [마니]  
                마셔요?

Why do you drink coffee so  
much?

0505      왜 그렇게 밥을 조금  
                [그리케]      [바블]  
                먹어요?  
                [머거요]

Why do you eat so little?



0506      왜 그렇게 밥을 빨리 먹어요?  
                [그리케]      [바블]      [머거요]

Why do you eat so fast?

## Pattern 047.

이거 어디에서 -아/어/여 써어요?

\* If the last syllable of a verb stem has ㅏ or ㅗ, conjugate it with -았어요. Otherwise, conjugate it with -었어요. Only the verb stems that end with ㅎ are conjugated with -였어요, and 하였어요 is often shortened to 했어요.

0507 이거 어디에서 샀어요?  
[사씨요] Where did you buy this?

0508 이거 어디에서 냈어요?  
[나씨요] Where did you get this?

0509 이거 어디에서 주문했어요?  
[주문해씨요] Where did you order this?

0510 이거 어디에서 봤어요?  
[봐씨요] Where did you see this?

0511 이거 어디에서 찾았어요?  
[차자씨요] Where did you find this?

0512 이거 어디에서 찍었어요?  
[찌거씨요] Where did you take this (photo/video)?

0513 이거 어디에서 고쳤어요?  
[고쳐씨요] Where did you get this fixed?

0514 이거 어디에서 가져왔어요?  
[가져와씨요] Where did you take this from?



TRACK 047

# Where did you + V + this?



0515

이거 어디에서 만들었어요?  
[만드려써요]

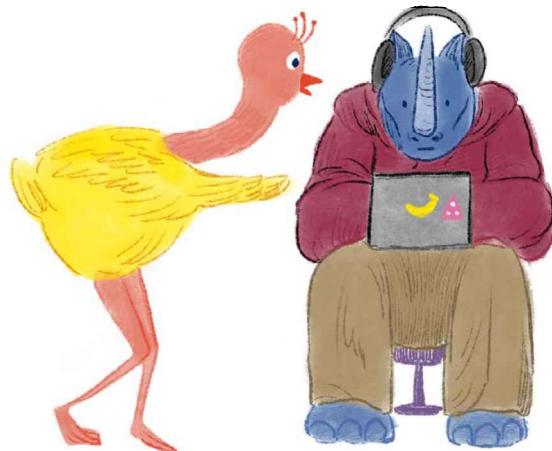
Where did you make this?

0516

이거 어디에서 촬영했어요?  
[촬영해써요]

Where did you film this?

\* 찍다 and 촬영하다 mean the same thing, but 촬영하다 is more formal.



0517

이거 어디에서 다운 받았어요?  
[다운] [바다써요]

Where did you download this?

## Pattern 048.

벌써 -아/어/여 쌌어요.

0518 벌써 끝났어요.  
[끈나써요]

It has already finished.

0519 벌써 말했어요.  
[말해써요]

I already told (someone).

0520 벌써 도착했어요.  
[도착캐써요]

It has already arrived.

0521 벌써 다 했어요.  
[해써요]

I have already finished.

0522 벌써 다 먹었어요.  
[마거써요]

I have already finished the food.

0523 벌써 다 나았어요.  
[나아써요]

I have already recovered.

0524 벌써 다 마셨어요.  
[마셔써요]

I have already drunk it all.

0525 벌써 영화 시작했어요.  
[시자캐써요]

The movie already started.



TRACK 048



# I already + V-ed. / It has already + V-ed.

0526 벌써 방 청소 다 했어요.  
[해써요]

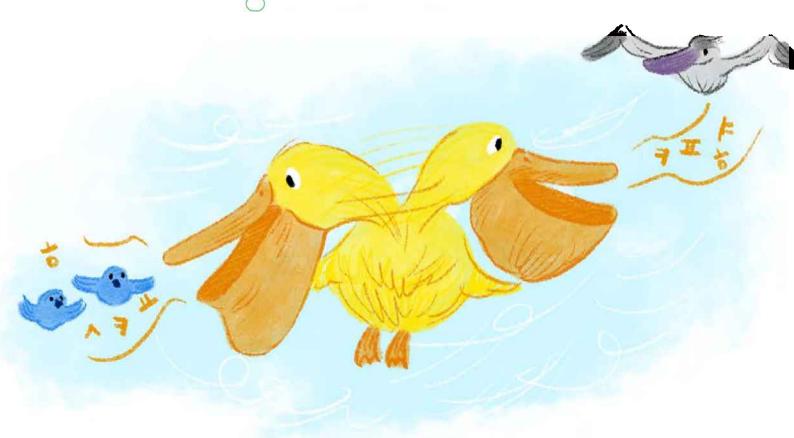
I have already cleaned my room.

0527 벌써 다른 동네로 이사  
갔어요.  
[가써요]

They have already moved to another town.

0528 벌써 제가 소문냈어요.  
[소문내써요]

I already spread the rumor.



## Pattern 049.

아직 안 -아/어/여 쌌어요.

0529 아직 안 봤어요.  
[봐써요]

I have not seen it yet.

0530 아직 안 정했어요.  
[정해써요]

I have not decided yet.

0531 아직 안 먹었어요.  
[머거써요]

I have not eaten yet.

0532 아직 안 시켰어요.  
[시켜써요]

I have not ordered it yet.

0533 아직 안 해 봤어요.  
[봐써요]

I have not tried yet.

0534 아직 안 알아봤어요.  
[아라봐써요]

I have not looked into it yet.

0535 음식 아직 안 왔어요.  
[와써요]

The food has not arrived yet.

\* Unless you pause between 안 and 왔어요, 안 왔어요 is usually pronounced as [아 놔써요].

0536 아직 목욕 안 했어요.  
[모욕] [해써요]

I have not taken a bath yet.



TRACK 049



# I have not + V-ed + yet.

0537 아직 거기까지 안 읽었어요.  
[일거써요] I have not read that far yet.

\* If you say "안 읽었어요" without pausing between 안 and 읽었어요, it is pronounced as [아닐거써요]. Also, if you regard it as one word, it can be pronounced as [안닐거써요].

## 아직 석진 씨한테

0538 [석찐]  
안 물어봤어요.  
[무러봐써요] I have not asked Seokjin yet.



0539 아직 돈 안 냈어요.  
[내써요]

You have not paid money yet.

## Pattern 050.

어쩌다가 -아/어/여 쌌어요?

0540 어쩌다가 그랬어요?  
[그래써요]

How did it happen?

0541 어쩌다가 넘어졌어요?  
[너머져써요]

How did you fall down?

0542 어쩌다가 다쳤어요?  
[다쳐써요]

How did you get hurt?

0543 어쩌다가 2층에서  
[이층에서]  
떨어졌어요?  
[떠리져써요]

How did you fall from the  
second floor?

0544 어쩌다가 이렇게 됐어요?  
[이러케] [돼써요]

How did it turn out to be like  
this?

0545 어쩌다가 길을 잃었어요?  
[기를] [이러써요]

How did you get lost?

0546 어쩌다가 명이 들었어요?  
[드러써요]

How did you get bruised?

0547 어쩌다가 핸드폰을  
[핸드포늘]  
잃어버렸어요?  
[이러버려써요]

How did you lose your phone?



TRACK 050



# How did you + V?

0548 어쩌다가 커피를 바지에  
쓰았어요?  
[쓰다써요]

How did you spill coffee on  
your pants?

0549 어쩌다가 한국에 오게  
됐어요?  
[한:구게]  
[돼써요]

How did you get to come to  
Korea?



## Pattern 051.

저는 아무것도 안 -아/어/여 씨어요.

0551 저는 아무것도 안 했어요.  
[아:무걸또] [해써요]

I did not do anything.

0552 저는 아무것도 안 만졌어요.  
[아:무걸또] [만저써요]

I did not touch anything.

0553 저는 아무것도 안 먹었어요.  
[아:무걸또] [머거써요]

I did not eat anything.

0554 저는 아무것도 안 바꿨어요.  
[아:무걸또] [바꿔써요]

I did not change anything.

0555 저는 아무것도 안 샀어요.  
[아:무걸또] [사써요]

I did not buy anything.

0556 저는 아무것도 안 틀렸어요.  
[아:무걸또] [틀려써요]

I did not get anything wrong.

0557 저는 아무것도 안 시켰어요.  
[아:무걸또] [시켜써요]

I did not order anything.

0558 저는 아무것도 안 마셨어요.  
[아:무걸또] [마셔써요]

I did not drink anything.



TRACK 051



# I did not + V + anything.

0559 저는 아무것도 안 눌렀어요.  
[아:무걸또] [눌러싸요]

I did not press anything.

0560 저는 아무것도 안  
[아:무걸또]  
건드렸어요.  
[건드려싸요]

I did not touch anything.

\* 건드리다 only implies that one puts their hand onto something slightly, whereas 만지다 can also refer to touching by grasping something or picking it up.

0561 저는 아무것도 안 가져왔어요.  
[아:무걸또] [가져와싸요]

I did not bring anything.



## Pattern 052.

-아 주세요.

- \* If the last syllable of a verb stem either has ㅏ or ㅗ, conjugate it with -아 주세요. If the verb stem ends in ㅏ without a final consonant (받침), however, just add 주세요.

0562 안아 주세요.  
[아나]

Please hug me.

0563 올라가 주세요.

Please go up.

0564 사 주세요.

Please buy it (for me).

0565 손을 잡아 주세요.  
[소늘] [자바]

Please hold my hand.

0566 답을 골라 주세요.  
[다블]

Please choose the answer.

0567 이쪽으로 와 주세요.  
[이쪼그로]

Please come over here.

0568 여기로 가 주세요.

Please go this way.

0569 제 핸드폰 찾아 주세요.  
[차자]

Please find my phone.



TRACK 052



# Please + V (+ for me).

0570 하지 말아 주세요.  
[마라]

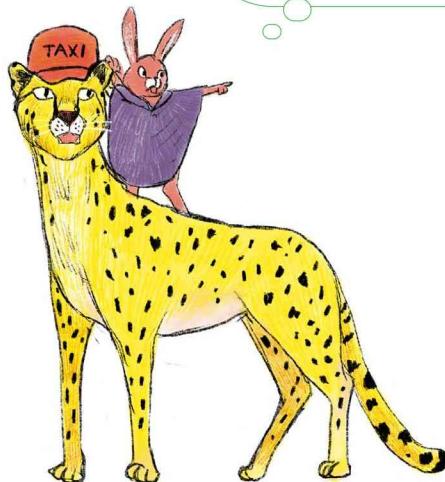
Please do not do it.

\* When you want to say "Please do not + V", you can use "V + -지 말아 주세요".

0571 잊지 말아 주세요.  
[일찌] [마라]

Please do not forget.

0572 저 차 따라가 주세요.  
Please follow that car.



## Pattern 053.

-어 주세요.

\* If the last syllable of a verb stem does not have ㅏ or ㅗ, conjugate it with -어 주세요.

0573 읽어 주세요.  
[일거]

Please read it for me.

0574 만들어 주세요.  
[만드려]

Please make it for me.

0575 기다려 주세요.

Please wait.

0576 가르쳐 주세요.  
[가르처]

Please teach me.

0577 저도 알려 주세요.

Please let me know too.

0578 사진 보여 주세요.

Please show me the picture.

0579 약속을 지켜 주세요.  
[약소글]

Please keep your promise.

0580 조금만 남겨 주세요.

Please leave some for me.



TRACK 053



# Please + V (+ for me).

0581 작은 사이즈로 바꿔 주세요.  
[자:근] [싸이즈로]

Please change it for a smaller size.

0582 후추 많이 넣어 주세요.  
[마:니] [너어]

Please put a lot of pepper.

0583 비켜 주세요.

Please get out of my way.



## Pattern 054.

[ ] 해 주세요.

\* When -하다 is conjugated with -여 주세요, it becomes -해 주세요.

0584 주문해 주세요.

Please make an order.

0585 사랑해 주세요.

Please love me.

0586 이해해 주세요.

Please understand.

0587 조심해 주세요.

Please be careful.

0588 함께 축하해 주세요.

[축하해]

Please celebrate together.

0589 크게 말해 주세요.

Please speak louder.

0590 앞으로 이동해 주세요.

[아프로]

Please move forward.

0591 사진을 확인해 주세요.

[사진들] [확인해]

Please check the photo.



TRACK 054



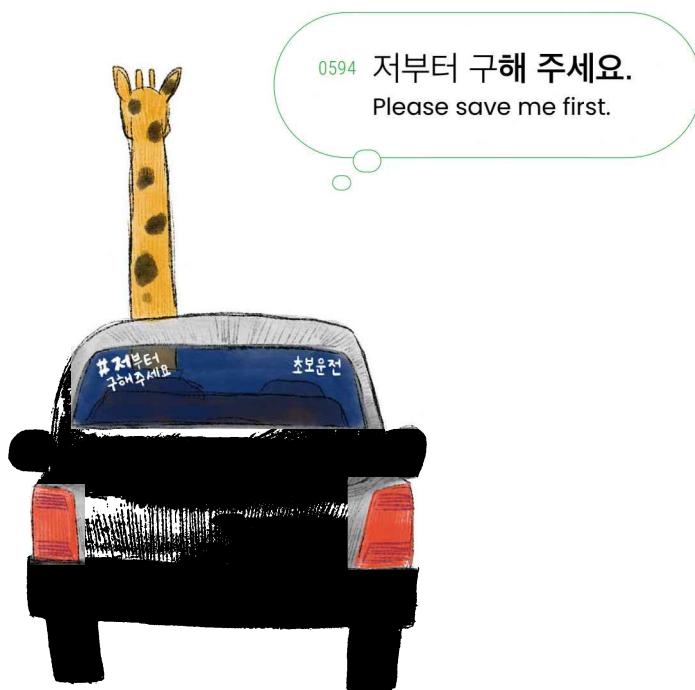
## Please + V (+ for me).

0592 고양이를 구해 주세요.

Please save the cat.

0593 메뉴를 추천해 주세요.

Please recommend a dish.



## Pattern 055.

[ ](으)ㄹ 수 있어요.

\* Attach -을 to a verb stem that ends in a consonant. Otherwise, attach -ㄹ.

0595 갈 수 있어요.  
[갈 쑤] [이써요]

I can go.

0596 할 수 있어요.  
[할 쑤] [이써요]

I can do it.

0597 읽을 수 있어요.  
[일글 쑤] [이써요]

I can read.

0598 설명할 수 있어요.  
[설명할 쑤] [이써요]

I can explain.

0599 크게 말할 수 있어요.  
[말할 쑤] [이써요]

I can speak out loud.

0600 일찍 일어날 수 있어요.  
[이리날 쑤] [이써요]

I can get up early.

0601 빨리 끝낼 수 있어요.  
[끈낼 쑤] [이써요]

I can finish it quickly.

0602 저녁에 만날 수 있어요.  
[저녁개] [만날 쑤] [이써요]

I can meet (you) in the evening.



TRACK 055



# I can + V.

0603     다 먹을 수 있어요.  
          [먹을 쑤]    [이써요]

I can eat it all.

0604     저 혼자 할 수 있어요.  
          [할 쑤]    [이써요]

I can do it by myself.



0605     도망갈 수 있어요.  
          [도망갈 쑤]    [이써요]  
I can run away.

## Pattern 056.

-아야 돼요.

- \* If the last syllable of a verb stem either has ㅏ or ㅗ, conjugate it with -아야. If the verb stem ends in ㅏ without a final consonant (받침), however, just add -야 돼요.

0606 사야 돼요.

I should buy it.

0607 가야 돼요.

I have to go.

0608 만나야 돼요.

I have to meet (someone).

0609 지금 나가야 돼요.

I have to go out now.

0610 드라마 봐야 돼요.

I have to watch a drama.

0611 새 휴대폰을 사야 돼요.  
[휴대폰]

I should buy a new phone.

0612 10시까지 와야 돼요.  
[열씨까지]

You should come by 10.

0613 친구한테 물어봐야 돼요.  
[무러봐야]

I should ask my friend.



TRACK 056

# I have to + V. / I should + V.



0614 아침 일찍 일어나야 돼요.  
[이러나야]

I have to get up early in the morning.

0615 저기서 친구를 만나야 돼요.

I am supposed to meet my friends over there.

0616 저희 행성으로 돌아가야 돼요.  
[저희] [도리가야]

I have to go back to my planet.



## Pattern 057.

-어야 돼요.

\* If the last syllable of a verb stem does not have ㅏ or ㅗ, conjugate it with -어야.

0617 수어야 돼요. I should get some rest.

0618 믿어야 돼요.  
[미더야] I have to believe it.

0619 걸어야 돼요.  
[거러야] I have to walk.

0620 기다려야 돼요. I should wait.

0621 약을 먹어야 돼요.  
[아글] [머거야] I have to take medicine.

0622 한국어를 배워야 돼요.  
[한:구거를] I have to learn Korean.

0623 직접 만들어야 돼요.  
[직쩝] [만드러야] I should make it myself.

0624 가만히 있어야 돼요.  
[이씨야] You should stay still.



TRACK 057



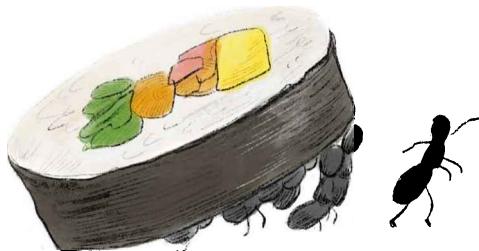
# I have to + V. / I should + V.

0625 신문을 매일 읽어야 돼요.  
[신무늘] [일거야]

I should read the newspaper  
every day.

0626 먼저 뚜껑을 열어야 돼요.  
[여려야]

You should open the lid first.



한 달 동안 김밥만 먹어야 돼요.

0627

[김뽕만] [여거야]

I have to eat only kimbap for one month.

\* People often say "time period + 동안" as one word, which is why 동안 is often pronounced as [동안].

## Pattern 058.

[ ] 해야 돼요.

\* When -하다 is conjugated with -여야, it becomes -해야.

0628 기억해야 돼요.  
[기어캐야]

I have to remember.

0629 사과해야 돼요.

I have to apologize.

0630 연락해야 돼요.  
[열라캐야]

I have to contact (someone).

0631 빨리 해야 돼요.

I have to do it quickly.

0632 조용히 해야 돼요.

We should be quiet.

0633 솔직히 말해야 돼요.  
[솔찌끼]

I should tell (someone) frankly.

0634 좀 더 생각해야 돼요.  
[생가캐야]

I need to think about it more.

0635 당장 시작해야 돼요.  
[시자캐야]

I have to start it right now.



TRACK 058

# I have to + V. / I should + V.



0636 이거 먼저 해야 돼요.

I have to do this first.

0637 다른 거 먼저 해야 돼요.

I have to do other things first.



제 보디가드를 구해야 돼요.

0638

I have to save my bodyguard.

\* 구하다 can also mean "to look for", so it can also mean "I have to look for my bodyguard."

## Pattern 059.

언제까지 -아/어/여야 돼요?

- 0639 언제까지 기다려야 돼요? How long should I wait?
- 0640 언제까지 돌아와야 돼요?  
[도라와야] When should I come back by?
- 
- 0641 언제까지 돌려줘야 돼요? When should I return it by?
- 0642 언제까지 끝내야 돼요?  
[끈내야] When should I finish it by?
- 
- 0643 언제까지 다 해야 돼요? When should I get it done by?
- 0644 언제까지 여기 있어야 돼요?  
[이써야] How long should I stay here?
- 
- 0645 언제까지 들고 있어야 돼요?  
[이써야] How long should I hold it?
- 
- 0646 언제까지 서 있어야 돼요?  
[이써야] How long should I stand up?



TRACK 059



# Until/By when should I + V?/ How long should I + V?

0647 언제까지 다이어트 해야  
돼요?

How long should I be on a diet?

0648 언제까지 죽만 먹어야 돼요?  
[죽만] [머거야]

Until when do I have to only eat  
porridge?

0649 언제까지 참아야 돼요?  
[참마야]

How long should I bear it?



## Pattern 060.

[ ](으)ㄹ 거예요.

0650 집에 갈 거예요.  
[지베] [갈 꺼예요]

I am going home.

0651 술 거예요.  
[술 꺼예요]

I am going to get some rest.

0652 운동할 거예요.  
[운동할 꺼예요]

I am going to work out.

0653 공부할 거예요.  
[공부할 꺼예요]

I am going to study.

0654 친구 만날 거예요.  
[만날 꺼예요]

I am going to meet my friend.

0655 영화 볼 거예요.  
[볼 꺼예요]

I am going to see a movie.

0656 조카한테 선물로 줄 거예요.  
[줄 꺼예요]

I am going to give it to my  
niece as a gift.

0657 하루 종일 책 읽을 거예요.  
[일글 꺼예요]

I am going to read books all  
day long.



TRACK 060



# I am going to + V.

예지 씨랑 같이 먹을 거예요.  
[가치] [머글 꺼예요]

I am going to eat together with  
Yeji.

내일 다시 시작할 거예요.  
[시자칼 꺼예요]

I am going to start over  
tomorrow.

세상을 구할 거예요.  
[구할 꺼예요]

I am going to save the world.



## Pattern 061.

언제 (으)ㄹ 거예요?

0661      언제 살 거예요?  
              [살 꺼예요]

When will you buy it?

0662      언제 할 거예요?  
              [할 꺼예요]

When will you do it?

0663      언제 끝낼 거예요?  
              [끝낼 꺼예요]

When will you finish it?

0664      언제 시작할 거예요?  
              [시작할 꺼예요]

When will you start?

0665      언제 출발할 거예요?  
              [출발할 꺼예요]

When will you depart?

0666      친구들 언제 만날 거예요?  
              [만날 꺼예요]

When will you meet your  
friends?

0667      도서관에 언제 갈 거예요?  
              [도서관에 꺼예요]

When will you go to the library?

0668      제인 씨한테 언제  
              말할 거예요?  
              [말할 꺼예요]

When will you tell Jane?



TRACK 061



# When will you + V?

0669

자전거는 언제 고칠 거예요?  
[고칠 꺼예요]

When will you fix the bicycle?

0670

저녁 식사는 언제  
[식싸는]  
준비할 거예요?  
[준비할 꺼예요]

When will you prepare dinner?

0671

언제 비킬 거예요?  
[비킬 꺼예요]

When will you get out of the way?



## Pattern 062.

[ ] 고 올게요.

0672 설거지하고 올게요.  
[올께요]

I will be back after washing the dishes.

0673 밥 먹고 올게요.  
[밥 먹꼬] [올께요]

I will be back after having a meal.

0674 점심 먹고 올게요.  
[먹꼬] [올께요]

I will be back after having lunch.

0675 전화 좀 하고 올게요.  
[올께요]

I will be back after making a call.

0676 잠깐 통화하고 올게요.  
[올께요]

I will be back in a moment after taking this call.

0677 10분만 쉬고 올게요.  
[십분만] [올께요]

I will be back after taking a 10-minute break.

0678 좀 더 둘러보고 올게요.  
[올께요]

I will be back after browsing.

0679 현우 씨한테 물어보고 올게요.  
[혀누] [무려보고] [올께요]

I will be back after asking Hyunwoo.



TRACK 062



# I will be back after + V-ing.

0680 도서관에서 공부하고 올게요.  
[도서관에서]  
[올께요]

I will be back after studying in  
the library.

0681 주연 씨 좀 도와주고 올게요.  
[도와주세요]  
[올께요]

I will be back after helping out  
Jooyeon.



0682 잠깐 기자 회견하고 올게요.  
[기자 회견]  
[올께요]

I will be back after a short press  
conference.

## Pattern 063.

잠깐만   (으)르게요.

\* Attach -을게요 to a verb stem that ends in a consonant. Otherwise, attach -르게요.

0683 잠깐만 쉬게요.  
[쉴께요]

I will get some rest for just a little while.

0684 잠깐만 쓸게요.  
[쓸께요]

I will use it for just a little while.

0685 잠깐만 여기 앉을게요.  
[안줄께요]

I will sit here for just a little while.

0686 잠깐만 생각해 볼게요.  
[생가캐] [볼께요]

I will think about it for just a little while.

0687 잠깐만 나갔다 올게요.  
[나감따] [올께요]

I will go outside for just a little while and come back.

0688 잠깐만 화장실 다녀올게요.  
[다녀올께요]

I will stop by the restroom for just a little while.

0689 잠깐만 편의점에  
[펴느저메/펴니저메]  
갔다 올게요.  
[깥따] [올께요]

I will go to the convenience store for just a little while and come back.

\* 다녀오다 and 갔다 오다 mean the same thing. There is no space 다녀오다 because it is one word, whereas there is a space in the middle of 갔다 오다 because it is a phrase; a combination of two words.



TRACK 063



I will + V + for just a little while. /  
Let me + V + for just a little while.

0690 잠깐만 통화 좀 할게요.  
[할께요]

I will be talking on the phone  
for just a little while.

0691 잠깐만 주연 씨랑 얘기 좀  
할게요.  
[할께요]

I will talk to Jooyeon for just a  
little while.

0692 잠깐만 친구 만나고 올게요.  
[올께요]

I will meet my friend for just a  
little while and come back.



0693 잠깐만 비웃을게요.  
[비:우슬께요]

Let me laugh at you for just a little bit.

## Pattern 064.

그러면 우리 [ ] (으)ㄹ까요?

\* Attach -을까요? to a verb stem that ends with a consonant. Otherwise, attach -ㄹ까요?

- |      |                                  |                                       |
|------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 0694 | <b>그러면 우리 시작할까요?</b><br>[시작할까요]  | Then, shall we start?                 |
| 0695 | <b>그러면 우리 앉을까요?</b><br>[안줄까요]    | Then, shall we take a seat?           |
| 0696 | <b>그러면 우리 이렇게 할까요?</b><br>[이러케]  | Then, shall we do it this way?        |
| 0697 | <b>그러면 우리 어떻게 할까요?</b><br>[어떡케]  | Then, how shall we do it?             |
| 0698 | <b>그러면 우리 뭐 할까요?</b>             | Then, what shall we do?               |
| 0699 | <b>그러면 우리 지금 갈까요?</b>            | Then, shall we go now?                |
| 0700 | <b>그러면 우리 저기 가 볼까요?</b>          | Then, shall we check out that place?  |
| 0701 | <b>그러면 우리 같이 여행 갈까요?</b><br>[가치] | Then, shall we go on a trip together? |



TRACK 064



# Then, shall we + V?

그리면 우리 불고기  
0702 먹을까요?  
[머글까요]

Then, shall we eat bulgogi?

그리면 우리 현우 씨한테  
0703 물어볼까요?  
[하누]  
[무리볼까요]

Then, shall we ask Hyunwoo?

그리면 우리 내일 결혼할까요?  
0704 Then, shall we get married  
tomorrow?



## Pattern 065.

[ ](으)ㄴ 다음에요.

\* Attach -은 to a verb stem that ends with a consonant. Otherwise, attach -ㄴ.

- 0705      물어본 다음에요.  
              [무려본] [다으메요]      After asking.
- 0706      다 먹은 다음에요.  
              [머근] [다으메요]      After eating it all.
- 0707      이거 끝낸 다음에요.  
              [끈낸] [다으메요]      After finishing this.
- 0708      숙제 다 한 다음에요.  
              [숙제] [다으메요]      After finishing my homework.
- 0709      숙제부터 한 다음에요.  
              [숙제부터] [다으메요]      After finishing my homework first.
- 0710      일부터 끝낸 다음에요.  
              [끈낸] [다으메요]      After getting work done first.
- 0711      화장부터 한 다음에요.  
              [다으메요]      After putting on makeup first.
- 0712      메뉴부터 고른 다음에요.  
              [다으메요]      After choosing dishes first.



TRACK 065



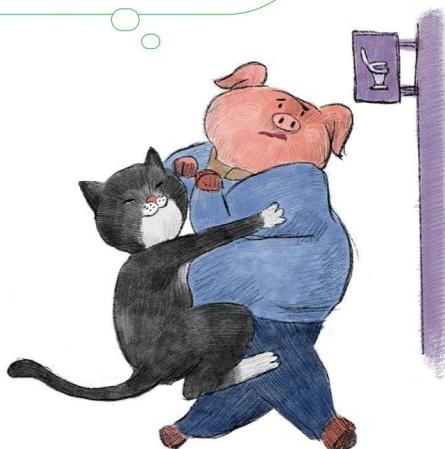
# After + V-ing. / Only after + V-ing.

0713 석진 씨가 확인한 다음에요.  
[석찐] [확인한] [다음에요]  
After Seokjin checks.

0714 캐시 씨가 도착한 다음에요.  
[캐씨] [도착한] [다음에요]  
After Cassie arrives.

0715 화장실 갔다 온 다음에요.  
[갈때] [다음에요]

After I use the bathroom.



## Pattern 066.

[ ] (으)ㄴ 것 같아요.

- 0716 포기한 것 같아요.  
[걸] [가타요]  
I think they gave up.
- 
- 0717 준비된 것 같아요.  
[걸] [가타요]  
I think it is ready.
- 
- 0718 고장 난 것 같아요.  
[걸] [가타요]  
I think it is broken.
- 
- 0719 캐시 씨가 이긴 것 같아요.  
[캐씨] [걸] [가타요]  
I think Cassie won.
- 
- 0720 제가 오해한 것 같아요.  
[걸] [가타요]  
I think I misunderstood.
- 
- 0721 그건 이미 산 것 같아요.  
[걸] [가타요]  
I think we already bought it.
- 
- 0722 어디서 본 것 같아요.  
[걸] [가타요]  
I think I have seen it somewhere.
- 
- 0723 너무 많이 받은 것 같아요.  
[마니] [바든] [걸] [가타요]  
I think I received it too much.



TRACK 066



# I think + S + V-ed.

0724 실수로 두 번 누른 것 같아요.  
[실수로] [걸] [가타요]

I think I mistakenly pressed it  
two times.

0725 현우 씨는 먼저 간 것 같아요.  
[현우] [걸] [가타요]

I think Hyunwoo left earlier.

0726 제가 먹은 것 같아요.  
[먹은] [걸] [가타요]

I think I ate it.



## Pattern 067.

[ ](으)러 가는 길이에요.

\* Use -러 가는 길이에요 when a verb stem ends in a vowel. Otherwise, use -으러 가는 길이에요.

0727 운동하러 가는 길이에요.  
[기리에요]

I am on my way to go and work out.

0728 공부하러 가는 길이에요.  
[기리에요]

I am on my way to go and study.

0729 일하러 가는 길이에요.  
[기리에요]

I am on my way to go and work.

0730 밥 먹으러 가는 길이에요.  
[밥 머그려]

I am on my way to go and have a meal.

0731 기차 타러 가는 길이에요.  
[기리에요]

I am on my way to go and get on the train.

0732 친구 만나러 가는 길이에요.  
[기리에요]

I am on my way to go and meet up with my friend.

0733 커피 마시러 가는 길이에요.  
[기리에요]

I am on my way to go and get some coffee.

0734 춤 연습하러 가는 길이에요.  
[연스파리]

I am on my way to go and practice dancing.



TRACK 067



# I am on my way to go and + V.

0735

백화점에 쇼핑하러 가는  
길이에요.

[배화점에]

[기리에요]

I am on my way to go shopping  
in a department store.

0736

제주도에 여행하러 가는  
길이에요.

[기리에요]

I am on my way to go traveling  
in Jeju Island.

0737

친구랑 싸우러 가는 길이에요.

[기리에요]

I am on my way to go and fight  
with my friend.



## Pattern 068.

( )시쯤에  (으)ㄹ 거예요.

\* Use native Korean numbers when you say the hour.

0738 12시쯤에 전화할 거예요.  
[열두시쯤메] [전화할 꺼예요]

They will call me at around 12.

0739 8시쯤에 끝날 거예요.  
[여덟시쯤메] [끝날 꺼예요]

It will be over at around 8.

0740 10시쯤에 집에 갈 거예요.  
[열씨쯤메] [집에 갈 꺼예요]

I will go home at around 10.

0741 2시쯤에 친구 만날 거예요.  
[두시쯤메] [만날 꺼예요]

I will meet my friend at around 2.

0742 6시쯤에 종이 울릴 거예요.  
[여섯시쯤메] [울릴 꺼예요]

The bell will ring at around 6.

0743 4시쯤에 택배가 올 거예요.  
[네시쯤메] [택배가 올 꺼예요]

A parcel will be delivered at around 4.

0744 3시쯤에 드라마  
[세시쯤메]  
시작할 거예요.  
[시작할 꺼예요]

The drama will start at around 3.

0745 11시쯤에 영어 수업이  
[열한시쯤메] [수업이]  
끝날 거예요.  
[끝날 꺼예요]

My English class will be over at around 11.



TRACK 068



# S + will + V + at around ( ) o'clock.

0746 7시쯤에 밥 먹으러 갈 거예요.  
[일곱시쯤에] [밥 먹그려] [갈 꺼예요]

I will go eat at around 7.

0747 1시쯤에 엄마가 데리리  
[한시쯤메] 을 거예요.  
[을 꺼예요]

My mom will come to pick me up at around 1.

0748 새벽 3시쯤에 일어날 거예요.  
[세시쯤메] [이루날 꺼예요]

I will wake up at around 3 am.



## Pattern 069.

-아/어/여 도 돼요.

- \* If the last syllable of a verb stem has ㅏ or ㅗ, conjugate it with -아도 돼요. Otherwise, conjugate it with -어도 돼요. Only the verb stems that end with ㅎ are conjugated with -여도 돼요, and 하여도 돼요 is often shortened to 해도 돼요.

0749 가도 돼요.

You may leave.

0750 자도 돼요.

You may go to bed.

0751 먹어도 돼요.  
[먹거도]

You may eat.

0752 좀 늦어도 돼요.  
[느저도]

It is okay to be late.

0753 더 시켜도 돼요.

It is okay to order more.

0754 내일 해도 돼요.

It is okay to do it tomorrow.

0755 먼저 들어가도 돼요.  
[드러가도]

It is okay to go in first.

0756 천천히 골라도 돼요.

It is okay to take your time choosing.



TRACK 069



# You may + V. / It is okay to + V.

0757 인터넷에서 사도 돼요.  
[인터넷에서]

It is okay to buy it online.

0758 지금 안 해도 돼요.

You do not have to do that now.

\* "안 -아/어/여도 돼요" means "You do not have to + V" rather than "You may not + V" or "It is not okay to + V."

0759 이거 다 부숴도 돼요.  
You may smash all of this.



## Pattern 070.

-아/어/여 도 돼요?

- 0760 시작해도 돼요?  
[시작캐도] Can I start?
- 0761 그만해도 돼요? Can I stop doing this?
- 0762 집에 가도 돼요?  
[지베] Can I go home?
- 0763 내일 해도 돼요? Is it okay to do it tomorrow?
- 0764 여기 앉아도 돼요?  
[안자도] Can I sit here?
- 0765 강아지 데려가도 돼요? Is it okay to bring my dog?
- 0766 저 먼저 가도 돼요? Can I leave first?
- 0767 회사 안 가도 돼요? Is it okay not to go to work?



TRACK 070



# Can/May I + V? / Is it okay to + V?

0768 이거 다 먹어도 돼요?  
[머거도]

Is it okay to eat this all?

0769 뭐 하나 물어봐도 돼요?  
[무리봐도]

Can I ask you something?

0770 한 대만 때려도 돼요?  
Can I hit you just one time?



## Pattern 071.

[ ](으)면 안 돼요.

\* Attach -으면 to a verb stem that ends in a consonant. Otherwise, attach -면.

- 0771 가면 안 돼요. You cannot go/leave.
- 0772 그러면 안 돼요. You should not do that.
- 0773 포기하면 안 돼요. You should not give up.
- 0774 거짓말하면 안 돼요.  
[거:진말하면] You should not lie.
- 
- 0775 지금 열면 안 돼요. You should not open it now.
- 0776 벌써 자면 안 돼요. You cannot go to bed yet.
- 0777 안 하면 안 돼요. You cannot NOT do it.
- 0778 쉽게 생각하면 안 돼요.  
[쉽:께] [생가카면] You should not take it lightly.



TRACK 071



## You should not + V. / You cannot + V.

0779 그쪽으로 가면 안 돼요.  
[그쪽으로]

You should not go that way.

0780 경찰한테 거짓말하면 안  
돼요.  
[거짓말하면]

You cannot lie to police officers.



0781 휴대폰은 전자레인지에 넣으면 안 돼요.  
[휴대폰은]

[너으면]

You cannot put your cellphone in the microwave.

## Pattern 072.

[ ] 고 싶은 게 있어요.

0782 하고 싶은 게 있어요.  
[시픈] [이써요]

There is something I want to do.

0783 먹고 싶은 게 있어요.  
[먹꼬] [시픈] [이써요]

There is something I want to eat.

0784 사고 싶은 게 있어요.  
[시픈] [이써요]

There is something I want to buy.

0785 말하고 싶은 게 있어요.  
[시픈] [이써요]

There is something I want to say.

0786 경은 씨한테 주고 싶은 게  
있어요.  
[이써요]

There is something I want to give to Kyeong-eun.

0787 한 가지 물어보고 싶은 게  
있어요.  
[무려보고] [시픈]  
[이써요]

There is one thing I want to ask.

0788 한 가지 확인하고 싶은 게  
있어요.  
[확인하고] [시픈]  
[이써요]

There is one thing I want to check.



TRACK 072



# There is something I want to + V.

거기 가면 먹고 싶은 게

0789

있어요.

[이씨요]

[먹꼬] [시픈]

There is something I want to eat if I go there.

언젠가 해 보고 싶은 게

0790

있어요.

[이씨요]

[시픈]

There is something I want to try someday.

거기 가면 해 보고 싶은 게

0791

있어요.

[이씨요]

[시픈]

There is something I want to try doing if I go there.



아무한테도 말 안 하고 싶은 게 있어요.

0792

[시픈]

[이씨요]

There is something I do not want to tell anyone.

## Pattern 073.

[ ] (으)ㄹ 뻔했어요.

0793 **울 뻔했어요.**  
[뻔해써요]

I almost cried.

0794 **믿을 뻔했어요.**  
[미들] [뻔해써요]

I almost believed it.

0795 **넘어질 뻔했어요.**  
[너머질] [뻔해써요]

I almost tripped.

0796 **오해할 뻔했어요.**  
[뻔해써요]

I almost misunderstood.

0797 **떨어질 뻔했어요.**  
[떠러질] [뻔해써요]

I almost fell down.

0798 **잊어버릴 뻔했어요.**  
[이져버릴] [뻔해써요]

I almost forgot.

0799 **버스를 놓칠 뻔했어요.**  
[버쓰/빠쓰를][놓칠] [뻔해써요]

I almost missed the bus.

0800 **비행기를 놓칠 뻔했어요.**  
[놓칠] [뻔해써요]

I almost missed the flight.



TRACK 073



## I almost + V-ed.

0801 반지를 잃어버릴 뻔했어요.  
[이러버릴] [뻔해써요]

I almost lost my ring.

0802 목도리를 놓고 갈 뻔했어요.  
[목또리를] [노코] [뻔해써요]

I almost left without my scarf.

0803 휴대폰을 변기에 떨어뜨릴 뻔했어요.  
[휴대포늘] [떠리뜨릴] [뻔해써요]

I almost dropped my phone in the toilet.



## Pattern 074.

[ ] (으)려면 어떻게 해야 돼요?

\* Attach -으려면 to a verb stem that ends in a consonant. Otherwise, attach -려면.

예약하려면 어떻게 해야

0804 [예약하려면] [어떠게]  
돼요?

What should I do in order to  
make a reservation?

반품하려면 어떻게 해야

0805 [반품하려면] [어떠게]  
돼요?

What should I do in order to  
return it?

안 넘어지려면 어떻게 해야

0806 [너머지려면] [어떠게]  
돼요?

What should I do in order not to  
trip?

빨리 외우려면 어떻게 해야

0807 [빨리 외우려면] [어떠게]  
돼요?

What should I do in order to  
memorize it quickly?

할인 받으려면 어떻게 해야

0808 [할인] [받으려면] [어떠게]  
돼요?

What should I do in order to get  
a discount?

축구를 잘하려면 어떻게

0809 [축구를] [잘하려면] [어떠게]  
돼요?

What should I do in order to be  
good at soccer?

이거 주문하려면 어떻게

0810 [이거 주문하려면] [어떠게]  
돼요?

What should I do in order to  
order this?



TRACK 074



# What should I do in order to + V?

필터를 교체하려면 어떻게  
해야 돼요?  
[어띠캐]

시간 관리를 잘하려면  
[끌리률]  
어떻게 해야 돼요?  
[어띠캐]

주연 씨한테 연락하려면  
[얼라카려면]  
어떻게 해야 돼요?  
[어띠캐]

What should I do in order to  
change the filter?

What should I do in order to be  
good at managing time?

What should I do in order to  
contact Jooyeon?



여기서 탈출하려면 어떻게 해야 돼요?  
[어띠캐]

What should I do in order to escape from here?

## Pattern 075.

[ ] (으)려면 어디로 가야 돼요?

0815 계산하려면 어디로 가야  
돼요?

Where should I go in order to  
pay?

0816 씻으려면 어디로 가야 돼요?  
[싸스려면]

Where should I go in order to  
wash up?

0817 지하철 타려면 어디로 가야  
돼요?

Where should I go in order to  
take the subway?

0818 체크인 하려면 어디로 가야  
돼요?

Where should I go in order to  
check in?

0819 짐 맡기려면 어디로 가야  
돼요?  
[맡끼려면]

Where should I go in order to  
check my baggage?

0820 시청에 가려면 어디로 가야  
돼요?

Where should I go in order to  
get to city hall?

0821 엘리베이터 타려면 어디로  
가야 돼요?

Where should I go in order to  
take the elevator?

0822 휴대폰 충전하려면 어디로  
가야 돼요?

Where should I go in order to  
get my phone charged?



TRACK 075



# Where should I go in order to + V?

0823 지하 4층에 가려면 어디로  
[사층에]  
가야 돼요?

Where should I go in order to  
go to the fourth basement  
level?

0824 독일 가는 비행기 타려면  
[도길]  
어디로 가야 돼요?

Where should I go in order to  
take the flight to Germany?

0825 한국어 배우려면 어디로 가야 돼요?  
[한:구거]

Where should I go in order to learn Korean?



## Pattern 076.

혹시  (으)세요?

\* (으)세요? here is the honorific form of -아/어/여요?

0826 혹시 바쁘세요?  
[혹씨]

Are you busy by any chance?

0827 혹시 지루하세요?  
[혹씨]

Are you bored by any chance?

0828 혹시 어디 아프세요?  
[혹씨]

Are you sick by any chance?

0829 혹시 어디 가세요?  
[혹씨]

Are you going somewhere by any chance?

0830 혹시 저 아세요?  
[혹씨]

Do I know you by any chance?

\* "To know" is 알다 in Korean. When a verb stem ends with the consonant ㅌ, drop the ㅌ and add -세요.

0831 혹시 벌써 배부르세요?  
[혹씨]

Are you full already by any chance?

0832 혹시 누구 기다리세요?  
[혹씨]

Are you waiting for someone by any chance?

0833 혹시 여기 자주 오세요?  
[혹씨]

Do you come here often by any chance?



TRACK 076



## Are you + Adj + by any chance? / Do you + V + by any chance?

0834 혹시 무슨 고민 있으세요?  
[혹씨]

Do you have any concerns by  
any chance?

0835 혹시 노래방 자주 가세요?  
[혹씨]

Do you go to the singing room  
often by any chance?



0836 혹시 저 싫어하세요?  
[혹씨] [시러하세요]  
By any chance, do you hate me?

## Pattern 077.

언제부터 -아/어/여 씨어요?

0837 언제부터 아팠어요?  
[아파써요]

Since when have you been sick?

0838 언제부터 이랬어요?  
[이래써요]

Since when has it been like this?

0839 언제부터 기다렸어요?  
[기다려써요]

Since when have you been waiting?

0840 언제부터 팬이었어요?  
[팬니어써요]

Since when have you been his/her fan?

0841 언제부터 알고 있었어요?  
[아씨써요]

Since when have you known?

0842 언제부터 거기 있었어요?  
[이씨써요]

Since when have you been there?

0843 언제부터 여기서 일했어요?  
[일해써요]

Since when have you been working here?

0844 언제부터 그렇게 생각했어요?  
[그러케] [생가캐써요]

Since when have you thought that way?



TRACK 077



# Since when have you + V-ed?

0845

언제부터 저를 좋아했어요?  
[조아해써요]

Since when have you liked me?

0846

언제부터 이 일을 했어요?  
[이:를] [해써요]

Since when have you been  
working in this job?

0847

언제부터 저를 속였어요?  
[소겨써요]

Since when have you deceived me?



## Pattern 078.

아마 (으)ㄹ 거예요.

- 0848     아마 그럴 거예요.  
             [그럴 꺼예요]                  It is probably the case.
- 
- 0849     아마 맞을 거예요.  
             [마출 꺼예요]                  It is probably right.
- 
- 0850     아마 맛있을 거예요.  
             [마시쓸 꺼예요]                  It is probably delicious.
- 
- 0851     아마 괜찮을 거예요.  
             [괜차늘 꺼예요]                  It is probably okay.
- 
- 0852     아마 꽤 비쌀 거예요.  
             [비쌀 꺼예요]                  It is probably quite expensive.
- 
- 0853     아마 그건 아닐 거예요.  
             [아닐 꺼예요]                  It is probably not the case.
- 
- 0854     아마 아직 있을 거예요.  
             [이쓸 꺼예요]                  It is probably still there.
- 
- 0855     아마 저한테는 작을 거예요.  
             [자:글 꺼예요]                  It is probably small to me.



TRACK 078



# It is probably + Adj. / S + probably + V.

그 사람은 아마 지금

0856 [사:라믄]

바쁠 거예요.

[바쁠 껴예요]

He/she is probably busy now.

제 친구들이 아마 곧

0857 [친구드리]

도착할 거예요.

[도:차칼 껴예요]

My friends will probably arrive soon.

0858

아마 제 말이 맞을 거예요.

[마리] [마줄 껴예요]

I am probably right.



## Pattern 079.

**-아/어/여서 너무 좋아요.**

\* If the last syllable of a verb/adjective stem has ㅏ or ㅓ, conjugate it with -아서. Otherwise, conjugate it with -어서. Only the verb/adjective stems that end with ㅎ are conjugated with -여서, and 하여서 is often shortened to 해서.

\*\* 좋아요 does not only mean "I like it" and "It is good", but it also means "I am glad."

0859 편해서 너무 좋아요.  
[조아요]

I like it so much because it is comfortable.

0860 쉬워서 너무 좋아요.  
[조아요]

I like it so much because it is easy.

0861 잘생겨서 너무 좋아요.  
[조아요]

I like him so much because he is handsome.

0862 오늘 금요일이어서 너무  
좋아요.  
[그묘이리어서]  
[조아요]

I am so glad that today is Friday.

0863 경화 씨를 만나서 너무 좋아요.  
[조아요]

I am so glad that I met Kyung-hwa.

0864 시험이 끝나서 너무 좋아요.  
[시히미] [끈나서]  
[조아요]

I am so glad that the test is over.

0865 시간이 생겨서 너무 좋아요.  
[시간이]  
[조아요]

I am so glad that I have some time.

0866 날씨가 따뜻해서 너무  
좋아요.  
[따뜻해서]  
[조아요]

I am so glad that it is warm.



TRACK 079



# I like it so much because + S + V/Adj. / I am so glad that S + V/Adj.

0867 나무가 많아서 너무 좋아요.  
[마나서] [조아요]

I am so glad that there are a  
lot of trees.

0868 버스 정류장이 가까워서  
[버쓰/빠쓰] [정뉴장이]  
너무 좋아요.  
[조아요]

I am so glad that the bus stop  
is close.



0869 저는 제가 예뻐서 너무 좋아요.  
[조아요]

I am so glad that I am pretty.

## Pattern 080.

제 생각에는 [ ](으)ㄹ 것 같아요.

0870 제 생각에는 힘들 것 같아요.  
[생가계는] [힘들 껌] [가타요]

In my opinion, it will be hard/tough.

0871 제 생각에는 괜찮을 것 같아요.  
[생가계는] [괜찮을 껌] [가타요]

In my opinion, it will be okay/fine.

0872 제 생각에는 좋아할 것 같아요.  
[생가계는] [조아할 껌] [같아요]

In my opinion, he/she will like it.

0873 제 생각에는 잘 어울릴 것 같아요.  
[생가계는] [어울릴 껌]  
[가타요]

In my opinion, it will suit him/her well.

0874 제 생각에는 조금 작을 것 같아요.  
[생가계는] [작:글 껌]  
[가타요]

In my opinion, it will be a little bit small.

0875 제 생각에는 금방 잊어버릴 것 같아요.  
[생가계는] [이져버릴 껌]  
[가타요]

In my opinion, he/she will forget it soon.

0876 제 생각에는 다시 안 올 것 같아요.  
[생가계는] [아 늘 껌]  
[가타요]

In my opinion, he/she will not come again.

\* People will flow the pronunciation of 안<sup>t</sup> into 올 것 in this sentence.



TRACK 080



# In my opinion, S + will + V. In my opinion, S + will be + Adj.

**제 생각에는 이게 더 나을 것**

0877

[생가게는]

[나을 껌]

**같아요.**

[가타요]

In my opinion, this one will  
be better.

**제 생각에는 이번 시험**

0878

[생가게는]

**어려울 것 같아요.**

[어려울 껌]

[가타요]

In my opinion, this exam will  
be difficult.

**제 생각에는 양이 너무 적을 것**

0879

[생가게는]

[저:글 껌]

**같아요.**

[가타요]

In my opinion, the portion  
will be too small.



**제 생각에는 제가 제일 잘할 것 같아요.**

0880

[생가게는]

[잘할 껌]

[가타요]

In my opinion, I will do better than everyone else.

## Pattern 081.

[ ] (으)ㄹ 수도 있어요.

0881 모를 수도 있어요.  
[모를 수도] [이씨요]

They might not know.

0882 아닐 수도 있어요.  
[아닐 수도] [이씨요]

It could be wrong.

0883 그럴 수도 있어요.  
[그럴 수도] [이씨요]

It could be the case.

0884 어려울 수도 있어요.  
[어려울 수도] [이씨요]

It could be difficult.

0885 어지러울 수도 있어요.  
[어지러울 수도] [이씨요]

You might feel dizzy.

0886 그게 나을 수도 있어요.  
[나을 수도] [이씨요]

It might be better.

0887 좀 시끄러울 수도 있어요.  
[시끄러울 수도] [이씨요]

It could be a bit noisy.

0888 조금 아플 수도 있어요.  
[아플 수도] [이씨요]

It could hurt a little bit.



TRACK 081



# It could be that + S + V. / S + might + V.

생각한 거랑 다를 수도

0889

[생가칸]

[다를 쑤도]

있어요.

[이써요]

It might be different from what  
you thought.

경은 씨 말이 맞을 수도

0890

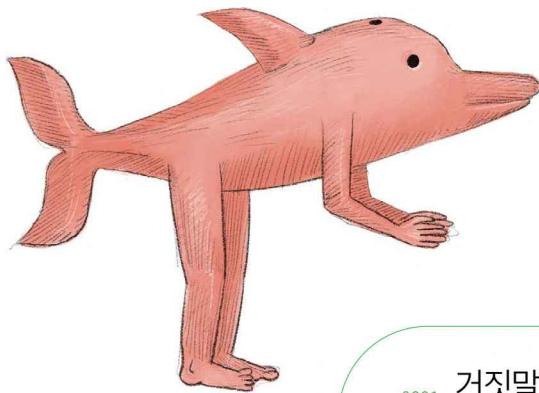
[마리]

[마즐 쑤도]

있어요.

[이써요]

What Kyeong-eun said could  
be right.



거짓말일 수도 있어요.

[거:진마릴 쑤도] [이써요]

It could be a lie.

## Pattern 082.

만약 (으)면 어떡해요?

0892 만약 늦으면 어떡해요?  
[마:냑] [느즈면] [어떠캐요]

What if we are late?

0893 만약 재미없으면 어떡해요?  
[마:냑] [재미업쓰면] [어떠캐요]

What if it is not fun?

0894 만약 안 되면 어떡해요?  
[마:냑] [업쓰면] [어떠캐요]

What if it does not work?

0895 만약 갑자기 아프면  
어떡해요?  
[마:냑] [갑짜기]  
[어떠캐요]

What if you get sick all of a sudden?

0896 만약 거기 없으면  
어떡해요?  
[마:냑] [업쓰면]  
[어ѧ캐요]

What if it is not there?

0897 만약 너무 어두우면  
어떡해요?  
[마:냑]  
[어ѧ캐요]

What if it is too dark?

0898 만약 너무 어려우면  
어떡해요?  
[마:냑]  
[어ѧ캐요]

What if it is too difficult?



TRACK 082



# What if + S + V/Adj?

**만약 화장실에 가고 싶으면**  
 0899 [마:냑] [화장사례] [시프면]  
**어떡해요?**  
 [어띠캐요]

What if I want to go the  
restroom?

**만약 사람이 너무 많으면**  
 0900 [마:냑] [사:라미] [마느면]  
**어떡해요?**  
 [어띠캐요]

What if there are too many  
people?

**만약 손님이 한 명도 없으면**  
 0901 [마:냑] [손니미] [업쓰면]  
**어떡해요?**  
 [어띠캐요]

What if there is not even one  
customer?

0902 **만약 이 사람이 저한테 고백하면 어떡해요?**  
 [마:냑] [사:라미] [고배카면] [어띠캐요]

What if this person confesses to me?



## Pattern 083.

그렇기는 하지만 -아/어/여요.

0903 그렇기는 하지만 아쉬워요.  
[그러기는]

That is true, but it is a shame.

0904 그렇기는 하지만  
[그러기는]  
실망스러워요.

That is true, but it is  
disappointing.

0905 그렇기는 하지만 아직은  
[그러기는] [아직은]  
몰라요.

That is true, but we do not know  
yet.

0906 그렇기는 하지만 어쩔 수  
[그러기는] [어쩔 수]  
없어요.  
[업싸요]

That is true, but we have no  
other choice.

0907 그렇기는 하지만 조용해서  
[그러기는]  
좋아요.  
[조아요]

That is true, but I like it here  
because it is quiet.

0908 그렇기는 하지만 멀어서  
[그러기는] [멀어서]  
불편해요.

That is true, but it is  
inconvenient because it is too  
far.

0909 그렇기는 하지만 많이  
[그러기는] [마니]  
어렵지는 않아요.  
[어렵찌는] [아나요]

That is true, but it is not too  
difficult.



TRACK 083



# That is true, but + S + V.

0910 그렇기는 하지만 시간이  
[그러기는] [시간이]  
별로 없어요.  
[업씨요]

That is true, but we are running  
out of time.

0911 그렇기는 하지만 이건 너무  
[그러기는]  
작아요.  
[자:가요]

That is true, but this is too  
small.

0912 그렇기는 하지만 여기는  
[그러기는]  
사람이 너무 많아요.  
[사:라미]

That is true, but there are too  
many people here.

0913 그렇기는 하지만 좀 의심스러워요.  
[그러기는]

That is true, but it is a bit suspicious.



## Pattern 084.

가끔  (으)ㄹ 때도 있어요.

0914 가끔 그럴 때도 있어요.  
[이써요]

Sometimes it happens.

0915 가끔 피곤할 때도 있어요.  
[이써요]

Sometimes it is tiring.

0916 가끔 어지러울 때도 있어요.  
[이써요]

Sometimes I feel dizzy.

0917 가끔 귀찮을 때도 있어요.  
[귀찮느]

Sometimes I feel lazy.

0918 가끔 미안할 때도 있어요.  
[이써요]

There are times when I feel bad.

0919 가끔 잘 안 될 때도 있어요.  
[이써요]

There are times when things do not work out.

0920 가끔 공부하기 싫을 때도  
있어요.  
[시를]  
[이써요]

Sometimes I do not want to study.

0921 가끔 무릎이 아플 때도  
있어요.  
[무로피]  
[이써요]

Sometimes I feel pain in my knees.



TRACK 084



# Sometimes + S + V/Adj. / There are times when + S + V/Adj.

가끔 남편이 미을 때도

0922 [남편이]  
있어요.  
[이씨요]

There are times when I hate my husband.

가끔 갑자기 비가 올 때도

0923 [갑자기]  
있어요.  
[이씨요]

Sometimes it starts to rain all of a sudden.

0924 가끔 이유 없이 울 때도 있어요.

[업씨]  
[이씨요]

Sometimes I cry without a reason.



## Pattern 085.

너무 (으/느)ㄴ 거 아니에요?

\* Attach -는 to a verb stem and -(으)ㄴ to an adjective stem. Attach -은 to an adjective stem that ends in a consonant. Otherwise, attach -ㄴ.

0925 너무 빠른 거 아니에요? Don't you think it is too fast?

0926 너무 작은 거 아니에요?  
[자:근] Don't you think it is too small?

0927 너무 늦은 거 아니에요?  
[느즈] Don't you think it is too late?

0928 너무 좋아하는 거  
[조아하는]  
아니에요? Don't you think you like it too much?

0929 너무 크게 웃는 거  
[운:는]  
아니에요? Don't you think you are laughing too loudly?

0930 너무 많이 먹는 거  
[마:니] [명:는]  
아니에요? Don't you think you are eating too much?

0931 너무 쉽게 생각하는 거  
[쉽:께] [생가카는]  
아니에요? Don't you think you are taking it too lightly?



TRACK 085



## Don't you think it is too + Adj? / Don't you think + S + V + too much?

0932     너무 많이 사는 거  
              [마:나]  
              아니에요?

Don't you think you are buying  
too much?

0933     너무 가볍게 말하는 거  
              [가볍께]  
              아니에요?

Don't you think you are talking  
about it too lightly?

0934     너무 진지하게 생각하는 거  
              [생가카는]  
              아니에요?

Don't you think you are taking it  
too seriously?

0935     너무 예쁜 거 아니에요?  
              Don't you think it is too pretty?



## Pattern 086.

그건 너무 .

0936 그건 너무 비싸요.

That is too expensive.

0937 그건 너무 짧아요.  
[짧바요]

That is too short.

0938 그건 너무 무거워요.

That is too heavy.

0939 그건 너무 어려워요.

That is too difficult.

0940 그건 너무 이상해요.

That is too strange.

0941 그건 너무 이기적인  
말이에요.  
[이:기저킨]  
[마:리에요]

That is too selfish of a  
statement.

0942 그건 너무 위험한  
생각이에요.  
[생가기에요]

That is too dangerous of an  
idea.



TRACK 086



# That is too + Adj.

0943 그건 너무 안 어울리는  
것 같아요.  
[걸] [가타요]

I do not think that suits you at all.

\* Unless you pause between 안 and 어울리는, 안 어울리는 is pronounced as [아 어울리는].

0944 그건 너무 재미없는 것  
같아요.  
[재미없는] [걸]  
[가타요]

I do not think that is fun at all.

0945 그건 너무 말도 안 되는  
것 같아요.  
[걸] [가타요]

I think that is too nonsensical.

0946 그건 너무 유치해요.  
That is too childish.



## Pattern 087.



괜찮아요?

0947 이거 괜찮아요?  
[괜차나요]

Is this okay?

0948 커피 괜찮아요?  
[괜차나요]

Is coffee okay?

0949 거기 괜찮아요?  
[괜차나요]

Is that place okay?

0950 오늘 시간 괜찮아요?  
[괜차나요]

Do you have time today?

0951 매운 음식 괜찮아요?  
[괜차나요]

Is spicy food okay?

0952 자리 바꾸는 거 괜찮아요?  
[괜차나요]

Is it okay to switch seats?

0953 점심으로 비빔밥 괜찮아요?  
[점:시므로] [비빔밥] [괜차나요]

Is bibimbap okay for lunch?

0954 회식 장소로 여기 괜찮아요?  
[괜차나요]

Is this place okay for company dinner?



TRACK 087



# Is + N + okay? / Is it okay to + V?

0955 지금 출발해도 괜찮아요?  
[괜찮나요]

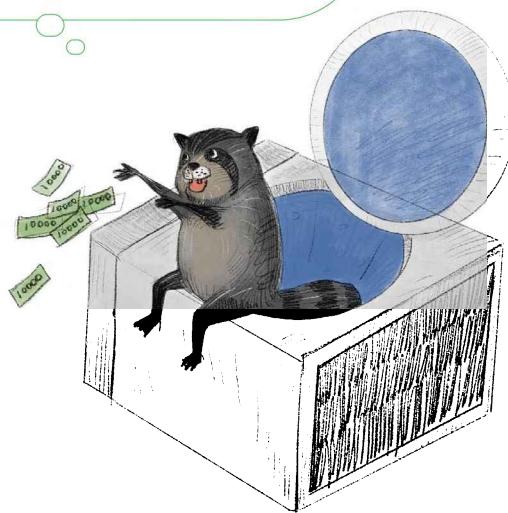
Is it okay to depart now?

0956 집에 안 가도 괜찮아요?  
[지배]

Is it okay for you not to go  
home yet?

0957 돈 제가 다 써도 괜찮아요?  
[괜찮나요]

Is it okay for me to spend all the money?



## Pattern 088.

[ ] (이)랑 같이 [ ].

\* Attach -이랑 to a noun that ends in a consonant. Otherwise, attach -랑.

0958 동생이랑 같이 갈 거예요.  
[가치] [갈 거예요]

I will go together with my younger brother/sister.

0959 친구랑 같이 할 거예요.  
[가치] [할 거예요]

I will do it together with my friend.

0960 친구랑 같이 여행 가고  
[가치]  
싶어요.  
[시피요]

I want to travel together with my friend.

0961 엄마랑 같이 영화 봤어요.  
[가치] [봐써요]

I saw a movie with my mom.

0962 석진 씨랑 같이 다녀올게요.  
[석찐] [가치] [다녀올께요]

I will go and come back with Seokjin.

0963 아빠랑 같이 산책하러  
[가치] [산책카레]  
갈 거예요.  
[갈 거예요]

I will go to take a walk together with my dad.

0964 주연 씨랑 같이  
[가치]  
요리할 거예요.  
[요리할 거예요]

I will cook together with Jooyeon.



TRACK 088



## S + V + together with + N.

0965 저랑 같이 여기에 있어  
[가치] [아씨]  
주세요.

Please stay here together with me.

0966 이거랑 같이 먹으면  
[가치] [머그면]  
맛있어요.  
[마시씨요]

It tastes good if you eat these together.

0967 커피랑 같이 드셔 보세요.  
[가치]

Please try it with coffee.

\* 드시다 is an honorific version of 먹다.

0968 친구랑 같이 훔쳤어요.  
[가치] [훔쳐씨요]

I stole it together with my friend.



## Pattern 089.

이 중에서 뭐가 제일  ?

0969      이 중에서 뭐가 제일  
                좋아요?  
                [조아요]

Which of these do you like the  
most? / Which of these is the  
best?

0970      이 중에서 뭐가 제일  
                예뻐요?

Which of these is the prettiest?

0971      이 중에서 뭐가 제일  
                나아요?

Which of these is better than  
the others?

0972      이 중에서 뭐가 제일  
                별로예요?

Which of these is the worst?

0973      이 중에서 뭐가 제일  
                중요해요?

Which of these is the most  
important?

0974      이 중에서 뭐가 제일  
                맛있어요?  
                [마시써요]

Which of these is the most  
delicious?

0975      이 중에서 뭐가 제일 하고  
                싶어요?  
                [시피요]

Which of these do you want to  
do the most?

\* People often say "-이/가 -고 싶다" instead of "-을/를 -고 싶다" to emphasize how much they want.



TRACK 089



# Which of these is the most + Adj? / Which of these do you + V + the most?

**0976** 이 중에서 뭐가 제일  
갖고 싶어요?  
[감꼬] [시퍼요]

Which of these do you want to  
have the most?

**0977** 이 중에서 뭐가 제일  
튼튼해 보여요?

Which of these looks the  
strongest?

**0978** 이 중에서 뭐가 제일  
마음에 들어요?  
[마으매] [드러요]

Which of these do you like the  
most?



**0979** 이 중에서 뭐가 제일 쓸데없는 물건이에요?  
[쓸떼엄는] [물거니에요]

Which of these is the most useless item?

## Pattern 090.

이 중에서 하나  .

0980     이 중에서 하나 가져가세요.  
               [가져가세요]

Please take one out of these.

0981     이 중에서 하나 고르세요.

Please choose one out of these.

0982     이 중에서 하나 드릴게요.  
               [드릴께요]

I will give you one out of these.

0983     이 중에서 하나 저 주세요.

Please give me one out of these.

0984     이 중에서 하나 고르면  
               돼요?

So I can choose one out of these?

0985     이 중에서 하나 골라야  
               돼요?

Do I have to choose one out of these?

0986     이 중에서 하나  
               주문할 수 있어요.  
               [주문할 수]     [이씨요]

You can order one out of these.

0987     이 중에서 하나 제가 써도  
               돼요?

Can I use one out of these?



TRACK 090



## S + V + one out of these.

이 중에서 하나

0988 기념품으로 가져가세요.  
[기념품으로] [가져가세요]

Please take one out of these as  
a souvenir.

이 중에서 하나 저한테

0989 주시면 안 돼요?

Can't you give me one out of  
these?

0990 이 중에서 하나 저한테 공짜로 주세요.

Please give me one out of these for free.



## Pattern 091.

이거 어떻게 ?

0991     이거 어떻게 바꿔요?  
             [어떠게]

How do you change this?

0992     이거 어떻게 먹어요?  
             [어떠게]    [머거요]

How do you eat this?

0993     이거 어떻게 구했어요?  
             [어떠게]    [구해써요]

How did you get this?

0994     이거 어떻게 고쳤어요?  
             [어떠게]    [고쳐써요]

How did you fix it?

0995     이거 어떻게 만들었어요?  
             [어떠게]    [만드러써요]

How did you make this?

0996     이거 어떻게 옮겼어요?  
             [어떠게]    [옮겨써요]

How did you move this?

0997     이거 어떻게 입는 거예요?  
             [어떠게]    [입는]

How do you wear this?

\* People often say "는 거예요?" instead of "-아/어/어요?" just out of habit. However, the meanings are the same, which means you can also say "이거 어떻게 입어요?"

0998     이거 어떻게 여는 거예요?  
             [어떠게]

How do you open this?



TRACK 091



# How do you + V? / How did you + V?

0999

이거 어떻게 읽는 거예요?  
[어띠케] [잇는]

How do you read this?

1000

이거 어떻게 쓰는 거예요?  
[어띠케]

How do you use this?

1001

이거 어떻게 없애요?  
[어띠케] [업-쎄요]

How do you get rid of this?



## Pattern 092.

[ ] 기 전에 [ ].

1002 도착하기 전에 알려 주세요.  
[도착하기] [저네]

Please let me know before you arrive.

1003 후회하기 전에 그만하세요.  
[저네]

Stop before you regret it please.

1004 출발하기 전에 전화해 주세요.  
[저네]

Please call me before you leave.

1005 끝나기 전에 나가지 마세요.  
[끝나기] [저네]

Do not leave before it is over please.

1006 해 지기 전에 돌아오세요.  
[저네] [돌아오세요]

Come back before sunset please.

1007 밥 먹기 전에 손 씻으세요.  
[밥 먹끼] [저네] [씻으세요]

Wash your hands before eating please.

1008 집에 가기 전에 이거  
[자비] [저네]  
끌내세요.  
[끌내세요]

Finish this before you go home please.

1009 가기 전에 저하고 이야기 좀  
[저네]  
해요.

Let's have a talk before you leave.



TRACK 092



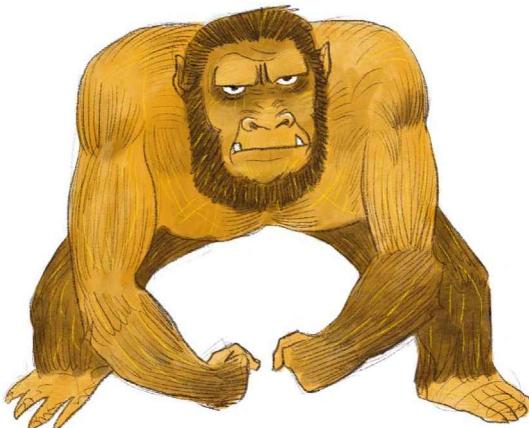
## S + V + before + V-ing.

1010 이메일 보내기 전에 저한테  
보여 주세요.  
[저네] [보내기]

Please show me before you  
send the email.

1011 자기 전에 게임 해서 너무  
피곤해요.  
[저네] [게임]

I am so tired because I was  
gaming before I went to bed.



1012 화내기 전에 솔직히 말해요.  
[저네] [솔직히]

Before I get angry, be honest with me.

## Pattern 093.

나중에 다시 [ ] .

1013 나중에 다시 오세요. Come again later please.

1014 나중에 다시 올게요.  
[올께요] I will come again later.

1015 나중에 다시 전화할게요.  
[전:화할께요] I will call you again later.

1016 나중에 다시 이야기해요. Let's talk again later.

1017 나중에 다시 물어보세요.  
[무려보세요] Ask me again later please.

1018 나중에 다시 먹어 보세요.  
[먹거] Eat it again later please.

1019 나중에 다시 확인해  
보세요. [화긴해] Check it out again later please.

1020 나중에 다시 생각해  
보세요. [생가캐] Think about it again later  
please.



TRACK 093



## S + V + again later.

1021 나중에 다시 시도해 보세요. Try it again later please.

1022 나중에 다시 스스로 해  
보세요. Do it yourself again later  
please.



1023 저 지금 바쁘니까 나중에 다시 말해 주세요.  
I am busy now, so please tell me again later.

## Pattern 094.

그래도 저는 [ ] .

1024 **그래도 저는 괜찮아요.**  
[괜찮나요]

Even so, I am okay with it.

1025 **그래도 저는 가고 싶어요.**  
[시퍼요]

Even so, I want to go.

1026 **그래도 저는 사고 싶어요.**  
[시퍼요]

Even so, I want to buy it.

1027 **그래도 저는 여기  
있고 싶어요.**  
[일꼬] [시퍼요]

Even so, I want to stay here.

1028 **그래도 저는 이렇게 하고  
싶어요.**  
[이러께]  
[시퍼요]

Even so, I want to do it this way.

1029 **그래도 저는 여기에서  
일하고 싶어요.**  
[시퍼요]

Even so, I want to work here.

1030 **그래도 저는 이게 더 좋아요.**  
[조아요]

Even so, I like this more.

1031 **그래도 저는 그냥 혼자  
있을게요.**  
[이쓸께요]

Even so, I will stay by myself.



TRACK 094



## Even so, I + V.

1032

그래도 저는 그렇게 안 하고  
[그러케]

싶어요.

[시펴요]

Even so, I do not want to do it  
that way.

1033

그래도 저는 이게 더  
좋은 것 같아요.

[조은] [걸]

Even so, I think this is better.

1034

그래도 저는 그 사람이 좋아요.  
[사:라미] [조아요]

Even so, I like that person.



## Pattern 095.

제가 알기로는 .

1035 제가 알기로는 그래요.

As far as I know, that is the case.

1036 제가 알기로는 여기예요.

As far as I know, it is here.

1037 제가 알기로는 간단해요.

As far as I know, it is simple.

1038 제가 알기로는  
내일까지예요.

As far as I know, it is due tomorrow.

1039 제가 알기로는  
1번이 정답이에요.  
[일버니] [정다비에요]

As far as I know, number one is the answer.

1040 제가 알기로는 경은 씨  
결혼했어요.  
[결혼해써요]

As far as I know, Kyeong-eun is married.

1041 제가 알기로는 중요한 거  
아니에요.

As far as I know, it is not important.

1042 제가 알기로는  
캐시 씨 말이 맞아요.  
[캐씨] [마리] [마자요]

As far as I know, Cassie is right.



TRACK 095



# As far as I know, S + V.

1043 제가 알기로는 아직 안  
끝났어요.  
[끈나싸요]

As far as I know, it is not over yet.

1044 제가 알기로는 오늘 경화  
씨 생일이에요.  
[생이리에요]

As far as I know, today is Kyung-hwa's birthday.

1045 제가 알기로는 제가 제일 예뻐요.  
As far as I know, I am the prettiest.



## Pattern 096.

저도 잘 모르지만 .

**저도 잘 모르지만**

1046 **괜찮을 거예요.**  
[괜찮을 꺼예요]

Although I do not know very well, it will be fine.

**저도 잘 모르지만 유명한**

1047 **사람 같아요.**  
[가타요]

I am not sure, but I think he/she is a famous person.

**저도 잘 모르지만**

1048 **비쌀 것 같아요.**  
[비쌀 꺼] [가타요]

Although I do not know very well, it seems expensive.

**저도 잘 모르지만 이게**

1049 **맞을 것 같아요.**  
[마출 꺼] [가타요]

Although I do not know very well, this one seems correct.

**저도 잘 모르지만 그건**

1050 **안 될 것 같아요.**  
[될 꺼] [가타요]

Although I do not know very well, that does not seem to be possible.

**저도 잘 모르지만 조심하는**

1051 **게 좋을 것 같아요.**  
[조을 꺼] [가타요]

Although I do not know very well, I think you had better be careful.

**저도 잘 모르지만 이미**

1052 **끝난 것 같아요.**  
[끈난] [걸] [가타요]

I am not sure, but it seems to be over already.



TRACK 096



# I am not sure, but + S + V. / Although I do not know very well, S + V.

**저도 잘 모르지만** 뭔가  
잘못된 것 같아요.  
[질문됨] [걸] [가타요]

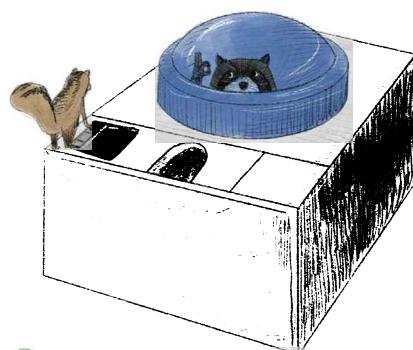
I am not sure, but there seems  
to be something wrong.

**저도 잘 모르지만** 이게  
처음은 아닌 것 같아요.  
[처음은] [걸] [가타요]

Although I do not know very  
well, I do not think it is the first.

**저도 잘 모르지만** 제가  
막내는 아닐 것 같아요.  
[막내는] [아닐 걸] [가타요]

I am not sure, but I do not think  
I am the youngest.



**저도 잘 모르지만** 아무 버튼이나 눌러 볼게요.  
[버트니나] [볼께요]

I am not sure, but I will just press any button.

## Pattern 097.

사실은 저 .

- 1057 사실은 저 올리브 싫어해요.  
[사:시른] [시려해요] In fact, I hate olives.
- 1058 사실은 저 그 사람 좋아해요.  
[사:시른] [조아해요] In fact, I like him/her.
- 1059 사실은 저 미국 사람  
[사:시른]  
아니에요. In fact, I am not an American.
- 1060 사실은 저 영어 잘 못해요.  
[사:시른] [모태요] In fact, I cannot speak English well.
- 1061 사실은 저 매운 음식 못  
[사:시른] [못]  
먹어요.  
[먹거요] In fact, I cannot eat spicy food.
- \* If you say 못 먹어요 quickly, it sounds like [몬 머거요].
- 1062 사실은 저 미래에서 왔어요.  
[사:시른] [와써요] In fact, I am from the future.
- 1063 사실은 저 어제도 여기  
[사:시른]  
왔어요.  
[와써요] In fact, I came here yesterday too.



TRACK 097



## In fact, I + V.

1064 사실은 저 오늘 머리 안  
[사:시른]  
감았어요.  
[가마씨요]

In fact, I did not wash my hair  
today.

1065 사실은 저 예지 씨한테  
[사:시른]  
거짓말했어요.  
[거:진말해써요]

In fact, I told a lie to Yeji.

1066 사실은 저 지난주에 그  
영화 봤어요.  
[봐써요]

In fact, I watched that movie  
last week.

1067 사실은 저 천재예요.  
[사:시른]  
In fact, I am a genius.



## Pattern 098.

이렇게 하면 .

1068 이렇게 하면 돼요.  
[이러케]

If you do it like this, it is acceptable. / If you do it like this, it works. / You can do it like this.

1069 이렇게 하면 안 돼요.  
[이러케]

If you do it like this, it is not acceptable. / You cannot do it like this.

1070 이렇게 하면 끝이에요.  
[이러케] [그치에요]

If you do it like this, it is done.

1071 이렇게 하면 더 어려워요.  
[이러케]

If you do it like this, it is more difficult.

1072 이렇게 하면 더 간편해요.  
[이러케]

If you do it like this, it is more convenient.

1073 이렇게 하면 훨씬 쉬워요.  
[이러케]

If you do it like this, it is way easier.

1074 이렇게 하면 시간이 오래 걸려요.  
[이러케] [시간이]  
[시가니]

If you do it like this, it takes a long time.



TRACK 098



# If you do it like this, S + V.

1075 이렇게 하면 현우 씨가  
 [이러케] [현우]  
 싫어해요.  
 [시려해요]

If you do it like this, Hyunwoo  
 does not like it.

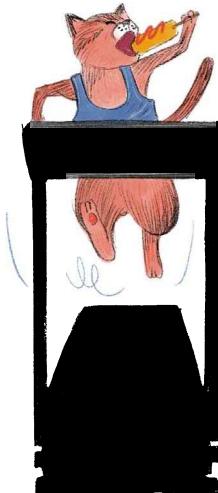
1076 이렇게 하면 캐시 씨한테  
 [이러케] [캐씨]  
 혼나요.

If you do it like this, Cassie  
 scolds you.

1077 이렇게 하면 사람들�이  
 [이러케] [사:람드리]  
 욕해요.  
 [요개요]

If you do it like this, people  
 criticize you.

1078 이렇게 하면 살 안 빠져요?  
 [이러케] [빠져요]  
 If I do it like this, I do not gain  
 weight?



## Pattern 099.

내일 시간 되면 .

1079 내일 시간 되면 산책할래요?  
[산책갈래요]

If you have time tomorrow,  
would you like to take a walk?

1080 내일 시간 되면 영화  
볼래요?

If you have time tomorrow,  
would you like to watch a  
movie?

1081 내일 시간 되면 같이  
[가치] 청소할래요?

If you have time tomorrow,  
would you like to clean with  
me?

1082 내일 시간 되면 운동하러  
갈래요?

If you have time tomorrow,  
would you like to go work out?

1083 내일 시간 되면 우체국에  
[우체구기] 다녀오세요.

If you have time tomorrow,  
please go to the post office.

1084 내일 시간 되면 은행에  
갔다 오세요.  
[간따]

If you have time tomorrow,  
please go to the bank.

1085 내일 시간 되면 저 좀  
도와주세요.

If you have time tomorrow,  
please help me out.

1086 내일 시간 되면 저녁  
같이 먹을래요?  
[가치] [머글래요]

If you have time tomorrow,  
would you like to have dinner  
together?



TRACK 099



# If you have time tomorrow, S + V.

1087 내일 시간 되면 저랑 어디  
좀 갈래요?

If you have time tomorrow,  
would you like to go  
somewhere with me?

1088 내일 시간 되면 저랑  
카페에서 공부할래요?  
[카페에서]

If you have time tomorrow,  
would you like to study at a  
cafe with me?

1089 내일 시간 되면 목욕 좀 하세요.  
[목욕]

If you have time tomorrow, please  
take a bath.



## Pattern 100.

[ ] (으)ㄹ 수도 있고,  
[ ] (으)ㄹ 수도 있어요.

**그럴 수도 있고, 아닐 수도**

1090 [그럴 수도] [일꼬] [아닐 수도]  
있어요.  
[이씨요]

It may or may not be the case.

**맞을 수도 있고, 틀릴 수도**

1091 [맞을 수도] [일꼬] [틀릴 수도]  
있어요.  
[이씨요]

It may be correct, and it may be wrong.

**될 수도 있고, 안 될 수도**

1092 [될 수도] [일꼬] [안 될 수도]  
있어요.  
[이씨요]

It may or may not work out.

**이쪽일 수도 있고,**

1093 [이쪽일 수도] [일꼬]  
저쪽일 수도 있어요.  
[저쪽일 수도] [이씨요]

It may be this way, and it may be that way.

**이것보다 적을 수도 있고,**

1094 [이걸보다] [자:글 수도] [일꼬]  
많을 수도 있어요.  
[마늘 수도] [이씨요]

It may be less than this, and it may be more than this.

**이거 때문일 수도 있고,**

1095 [때무닐 수도] [일꼬]  
저거 때문일 수도 있어요.  
[때무닐 수도] [이씨요]

It may be because of this, and it may be because of that.



TRACK 100



# It may + V, and it may + V. / It may or may not + V.

**어려울 수도 있고, 생각보다**

1096 [어려울 수도] [인꼬] [생각쁘다]  
**쉬울 수도 있어요.**  
[쉬울 수도] [이써요]

It may be difficult, and it may be easier than you thought.

**경은 씨가 좋아할 수도**

1097 [조아할 수도]  
**있고, 화낼 수도 있어요.**  
[인꼬] [화낼 수도] [이써요]

Kyeong-eun may like it, or she may be upset over it.

**일찍 끝날 수도 있고, 조금**

1098 [끈날 수도] [인꼬]  
**더 걸릴 수도 있어요.**  
[걸릴 수도] [이써요]

It may be over early, or it may take a little bit more.

**먹을 수도 있고, 피부에**

1099 [머글 수도] [인꼬]  
**바를 수도 있어요.**  
[바를 수도] [이써요]

You may eat it, and you may also apply to your skin.

1100 **내일은 추울 수도 있고, 더울 수도 있어요.**  
[내이른] [추울 수도] [인꼬] [더울 수도] [이써요]

Tomorrow it may be cold, or it may be hot.



# Index

Listed in Korean dictionary order

ㄱ ㄴ ㄷ ㄹ ㅁ ㅂ ㅅ ㅇ ㅈ ㅊ ㅋ ㅌ ㅍ ㅎ

-씨	honorific to call someone in a polite way	가위	scissors
-한테	to (someone)	가장	the most
3주년	third anniversary	가져가다	to take (something with someone)
가 보다	to try going	가져오다	to bring
가 주다	to go (for me)	가지	eggplant
가게	store	간단하다	to be simple
가격	price	간편하다	to be convenient
가깝다	to be close	감다	to wash (one's hair)
가까운	close	갑자기	suddenly
	* This word is the adjective form of 가깝다.	갔다 오다	to go (somewhere) and come back
가끔	sometimes	강남	Gangnam
가다	to go		* Gangnam refers to an area in Seoul.
가르치다	to teach	강아지	puppy
가만히	still, motionlessly	갖다	to have, to possess
가방	bag		* This is short for 가지다.
가볍다	to be light	같이	with, together
가볍게	lightly	개	counter for things
	* This word is the adverb form of 가볍다.		

거기	there	고구마	sweet potato
거리	distance	고르다	to choose, to select
거실	living room	고민	concern, problem
거짓말	lie	고민하다	to be agonizing over (something), to ponder
거짓말하다	to tell a lie	고백하다	to confess
걱정하다	to worry	고양이	cat
건드리다	to put one's hand onto something slightly	고장 나다	to be broken
건물	building	고장 난	broken
걷다	to walk	* This is the adjective form of 고장 나다.	
걸리다	to take (time)	고치다	to fix
걸어오다	to walk down	곧	soon
것	thing	공룡	dinosaur
거	thing	공부하다	to study
* This is a casual and colloquial word for 것.		공짜로	for free
게임	game	공항	airport
결혼	wedding	과목	subject
결혼기념일	wedding anniversary	관심	interest
결혼식	wedding ceremony	괜찮다	to be okay
결혼하다	to get married	괴물	monster
경찰	police officer	교체하다	to replace
경찰서	police station	교회	church
경호원	guard	구하다	to save
계산하다	to calculate	구하다 <sup>2</sup>	to find, to get, to obtain
계획	plan	국내	domestic

국내 여행	domestic travel	급하다	to be urgent
귀신	ghost	기간	a period of time
귀찮다	to feel lazy	기념품	souvenir, keepsake
그	the, that	기다리다	to wait
그거	it	기말고사	final exam
그건	it	기억하다	to remember
	* This word is the shorthand for 그것은.	기자 회견	press conference
그게	it	기준	standard
	* This word is the shorthand for 그것이.	기차	train
그냥	just, without any reasons	길	road, street
		길이	length
그때	the other day	김밥	gimbap
	* It refers to a moment in the past.	김치	kimchi
그래도	even so	까지	to (something/somewhere)
그러면	then		
그런	such	깨끗하다	to be clean
	* This word is the shorthand for 그러한.	꼭	for sure, absolutely
그렇게	in that way, like that	꽃	flower
그렇다	to be the case	꽤	quite
그리다	to draw	꿈	dream
그만하다	to quit, to stop	끝	end
그쪽	that way	끝나다	to be over
근처	near, nearby	끝내다	to finish (something)
금방	soon	나가다	to leave, to go outside
금요일	Friday	나다	to get

나무	tree	노래	song
나비	butterfly	노래방	singing room
나쁘다	to be bad	노래하다	to sing
나쁜	bad	놀다	to hang out, to play
* This word is the adjective form of 나쁘다.		놀이공원	amusement park
나오다	to come out	높다	to be high
나중에	later, later on	놓다	to put
낙서하다	to doodle	놓고 가다	to put (something) and leave
날	day	놓치다	to miss (out)
날씨	weather	누구	who
남기다	to leave (something for someone)	누르다	to press
남자	male, man	눌러 보다	to trying pressing
남편	husband	눈	eye
낫다	to be cured, to be recovered	뉴스	news
낫다 <sup>2</sup>	to be better	늦다	to be late
(돈을) 내다	to pay	늦잠	oversleeping
내려가다	to descend, to go down	다	all
내용	content	다녀오다	to go (somewhere) and come back
내일	tomorrow	다르다	to be different
너무	too, excessively	다른	different
넓다	to be wide	* This word is the adjective form of 다르다.	
넘어지다	to fall over	다섯	five
넣다	to put	다시	again
년	counter for years		

<b>다운 받다</b>	to download (something)	<b>독일</b>	Germany
<b>다음</b>	next	<b>돈</b>	money
<b>다음 주</b>	next week	<b>돌려주다</b>	to give (something) back
<b>다이어트</b>	diet	<b>돌아가다</b>	to go back
<b>다치다</b>	to be hurt	<b>돌아오다</b>	to come back
<b>달</b>	the moon	<b>돕다</b>	to help
<b>답</b>	answer	<b>도와주다</b>	to help
<b>답답하다</b>	to be frustrating/ frustrated	<b>동네</b>	town
<b>당근</b>	carrot	<b>동물원</b>	zoo
<b>당장</b>	right now	<b>동생</b>	younger brother/ sister
<b>당첨되다</b>	to win (a prize or lottery)	<b>동안</b>	while, for
<b>대</b>	counter for number of times someone hits someone	<b>동영상</b>	video
<b>더</b>	more	<b>되다</b>	to become
<b>더</b>	more	<b>되다<sup>2</sup></b>	to turn out to be
<b>더</b>	more	<b>되다<sup>3</sup></b>	to be possible, to be okay
<b>덥다</b>	to be hot	<b>둘</b>	two
<b>데려가다</b>	to take (someone)	<b>두</b>	two
<b>데리러 오다</b>	to pick (someone) on	* This is used when <b>둘</b> modifies a noun or followed by a counter.	
<b>도</b>	too, also	<b>둘러보다</b>	to look around
<b>도대체</b>	(how/what) on earth	<b>뒤</b>	later, behind, back
<b>도망가다</b>	to run away	<b>드라마</b>	drama
<b>도서관</b>	library	<b>드시다</b>	to eat (honorific)
<b>도착하다</b>	to arrive		

<b>들다</b>	to hold	<b>마시다</b>	to drink
<b>들어가다</b>	to go inside	<b>막내</b>	the youngest
<b>들어오다</b>	to come inside	<b>만</b>	only
<b>디자인</b>	design	<b>만나다</b>	to meet
<b>따뜻하다</b>	to be warm	<b>만들다</b>	to make
<b>따뜻한</b>	warm	<b>만약</b>	if
	* This word is the adjective form of 따뜻하다.	<b>만지다</b>	to touch
<b>따라가다</b>	to follow, to go after (someone)	<b>많다</b>	to be a lot
<b>따라오다</b>	to follow, to come along	<b>많이</b>	a lot
<b>딸</b>	daughter	<b>말다</b>	not to do or to quit (something)
<b>때리다</b>	to hit	<b>말이 안 되다</b>	to make no sense
<b>때문</b>	because, because of	<b>말하다</b>	to talk
<b>떨어뜨리다</b>	to fall (something)	<b>말해 주다</b>	to tell (someone) (something)
<b>떨어지다</b>	to fall	<b>맛</b>	flavor
<b>똑똑하다</b>	to be smart	<b>맛없다</b>	to be not tasty
<b>뚜껑</b>	lid	<b>맛있다</b>	to be tasty
<b>뜨겁다</b>	to be hot	<b>맞다</b>	to be correct, to be right
<b>뜨거운</b>	hot	<b>맡기다</b>	to check or leave (something to the care of someone)
	* This word is the adjective form of 뜨겁다.	<b>매일</b>	every day
<b>뜻</b>	meaning	<b>맵다</b>	to be spicy
<b>라면</b>	ramen noodles	<b>매운</b>	spicy
<b>라이브 스트리밍</b>	live streaming		* This word is the adjective form of 맵다.
<b>마감</b>	deadline		

<b>머리</b>	head	<b>문제</b>	problem
<b>먹다</b>	to eat	<b>묻다</b>	to ask
<b>먹는 거</b>	something to eat	<b>물</b>	water
<b>먹어 보다</b>	to try eating (something)	<b>물건</b>	object, thing
<b>먼저</b>	first	<b>물어보다</b>	to ask
<b>멀다</b>	to be far	<b>물티슈</b>	wet wipes
<b>메뉴</b>	a dish (on the menu)	<b>뭐</b>	what
<b>명</b>	counter for people	<b>뭔가</b>	something, for some reason
<b>명함</b>	business card	<b>미국</b>	the United States
<b>모르다</b>	to not know	<b>미래</b>	future
<b>모이다</b>	to gather	<b>미세 먼지</b>	microdust
<b>모임</b>	gathering	<b>미술</b>	art
<b>모자</b>	hat	<b>미술관</b>	art gallery
<b>목도리</b>	scarf	<b>미안하다</b>	to feel bad, to feel guilty
<b>목욕하다</b>	to take a bath	<b>미안해하다</b>	to feel bad, to feel guilty
<b>몸</b>	body	* This phrase is used to refer to a feeling of guilt of you and also other person, whereas <b>미안하다</b> can be used only to talk about yourself.	
<b>못하다</b>	to be bad at (something)	<b>민트</b>	mint
<b>무겁다</b>	to be heavy		
<b>무릎</b>	knee(s)	<b>믿다</b>	to believe
<b>무섭다</b>	to be scary	<b>밉다</b>	to hate (someone)
<b>무서운</b>	scary	<b>바꾸다</b>	to change
* This word is the adjective form of <b>무섭다</b> .		<b>바나나</b>	banana
<b>무슨</b>	what		

<b>바르다</b>	to apply to (someone/ something)	<b>변기</b>	toilet
<b>별로</b>			not particularly, not really
<b>바보</b>	idiot	<b>병원</b>	hospital, clinic
<b>바쁘다</b>	to be busy	<b>보내다</b>	to send
<b>바지</b>	pants	<b>보다</b>	to see, to look at
<b>박물관</b>	museum	<b>보디가드</b>	bodyguard
<b>반지</b>	ring	<b>보라색</b>	purple
<b>반품하다</b>	to return (something to the store)	<b>보여 주다</b>	to show something
<b>받다</b>	to receive	<b>복권</b>	lottery
<b>발</b>	foot	<b>복숭아</b>	peach
<b>밟히다</b>	to get stepped on by	<b>봄</b>	spring
<b>밥</b>	rice, meal	<b>불편하다</b>	to be inconvenient, to be uncomfortable
<b>방</b>	room	<b>부산</b>	Busan
<b>방법</b>	way, method	<b>부수다</b>	to smash
<b>방학</b>	vacation	<b>부족하다</b>	to be short of
<b>배달</b>	delivery	<b>부터</b>	from
<b>배부르다</b>	to be full	<b>분</b>	counter for minutes
<b>배신자</b>	betrayer	<b>분위기</b>	mood
<b>배우다</b>	to learn	<b>분홍색</b>	pink
<b>백화점</b>	department store	<b>불고기</b>	bulgogi
<b>버스</b>	bus		
<b>버튼</b>	button		* A Korean dish of shredded (usually marinated) beef with vegetables
<b>번</b>	counter for times	<b>불안하다</b>	to be anxious
<b>벌써</b>	already		

<b>비</b>	rain	<b>사슴</b>	deer
<b>비밀번호</b>	password	<b>사이즈</b>	size
<b>비빔밥</b>	bibimbap <small>* A Korean dish of boiled rice with assorted mixtures of meats and vegetables</small>	<b>사진</b>	photo, picture
		<b>산</b>	mountain
		<b>산책하다</b>	to take a walk
<b>비싸다</b>	to be expensive	<b>살</b>	counter for ages
<b>비싼</b>	expensive <small>* 비싼 is the adjective form of 비싸다.</small>	<b>살찌다</b>	to gain weight
		<b>삼겹살</b>	pork belly
<b>비웃다</b>	to laugh at	<b>상금</b>	prize money
<b>비키다</b>	to get out of one's way	<b>상품</b>	prize
		<b>새벽</b>	dawn
<b>비행기</b>	airplane	<b>생각</b>	thought
<b>빠르다</b>	to be fast	<b>생각하다</b>	to think
<b>빠지다</b>	to be missed, to be lacked	<b>생각해 보다</b>	to try thinking
<b>빨간색</b>	red	<b>생일</b>	birthday
<b>빨대</b>	straw	<b>생일 선물</b>	birthday present
<b>빨래하다</b>	to do the laundry	<b>서두르다</b>	to be hurry
<b>빨리</b>	quickly, fast	<b>서류</b>	document
<b>빵</b>	bread	<b>서비스</b>	service
<b>사과하다</b>	to apologize	<b>서울</b>	Seoul
<b>사다</b>	to buy	<b>선물</b>	present, gift
<b>사람</b>	person	<b>선생님</b>	teacher
<b>사랑</b>	love	<b>설거지</b>	to do the dishes
<b>사랑하다</b>	to love	<b>설명하다</b>	to explain
<b>사무실</b>	office	<b>세상</b>	world
		<b>세일</b>	sale

<b>세일 기간</b>	sale period	<b>쉽게</b>	easily
<b>셋</b>	three		* This word is the adverb form of 쉽다.
<b>세</b>	three	<b>스스로</b>	by oneself
	* This is used when 셋 modifies a noun or followed by a counter.	<b>스트리밍</b>	streaming
<b>소리 지르다</b>	to shout	<b>스포츠</b>	sports
<b>소문내다</b>	to spread a rumor	<b>슬리퍼</b>	slippers
<b>소설</b>	novel	<b>시</b>	counter for time
<b>속이다</b>	to deceive	<b>시간</b>	time
<b>손</b>	hand	<b>시간 관리</b>	time management
<b>손님</b>	guest, customer	<b>시계</b>	clock, watch
<b>솔직히</b>	honestly	<b>시끄럽다</b>	to be noisy
<b>송이</b>	counter for flowers	<b>시도하다</b>	to try
<b>쇼핑</b>	shopping	<b>시도해 보다</b>	to try out
<b>쇼핑하다</b>	to go shopping	<b>시작하다</b>	to start, to begin
<b>수상하다</b>	to be suspicious	<b>시청</b>	city hall
<b>수업</b>	class, lecture	<b>시키다</b>	to order
<b>수영</b>	swimming	<b>시험</b>	test
<b>수영장</b>	swimming pool	<b>식당</b>	restaurant
<b>수저</b>	spoon and chopsticks	<b>식사</b>	meal
<b>순간</b>	moment	<b>신고하다</b>	to report
<b>순간 이동</b>	teleport	<b>신문</b>	newspaper
<b>숨다</b>	to hide	<b>신용카드</b>	credit card
<b>쉬다</b>	to rest	<b>실망스럽다</b>	to be disappointing
<b>쉽다</b>	to be easy	<b>실수</b>	mistake

싫어하다	to hate, to dislike	아침	morning
심심하다	to be bored	아파트	apartment
싸다	to be cheap	아프다	to be sick, to hurt
싸우다	to fight	안	not, no
쓸다	to spill	안 가다	not to go
쑤다	to cook (porridge)	안다	to hug
쓰다	to use	않다	to sit
쓰다	to write	알다	to know
쓰레기	trash	알리다	to notify
쓸데없다	to be useless	알아보다	to look into
씻다	to wash	앞	the front
아니다	not to be the case	앞으로	forward
아르바이트	part-time job	약	medicine
아마	maybe, probably	약속	promise
아무	any	약속	plans
아무도	anyone	양	portion
아빠	dad	양말	socks
아쉽다	to be a shame, to be disappointing	얘기하다	to have a conversation with (someone)
아야	iced Americano <small>*This word is an informal shorthand for iced Americano.</small>	어둡다	to be dark
아이디어	idea	어디서	where
아이스크림	ice cream	어떡하다	to do (something) in a way
아직	still, yet	<small>*This word is often used in the form of "어떡해요?" to mean "What should we do?"</small>	

어떤	which	여행	trip
어떻게	how	여행하기	traveling
어렵다	to be difficult	여행하다	to travel
어린아이	child	역	station
어색하다	to be awkward	연락처	contact information
어울리다	to suit (someone)	연락하다	to contact
어제	yesterday	연예인	celebrity, TV personality
어지럽다	to be dizzy	열다	to open
어찌다가	how, how on earth <i>* This word is short for 어찌하다가. It gives nuance that the speaker is surprised at how things could have ended up that way.</i>	영어	English
어쩔 수 없다	to have no other choice	영화	movie
언제	when	옆	next to
언젠가	someday	예쁘다	to be pretty
얼굴	face	예약	reservation
엄마	mom	오늘	today
엄청	really	오다	to come
없다	to not exist	오래	for a long time
없애다	to get rid of	오해하다	to be mistaken
엘리베이터	elevator	올라가다	to go up
여기	here	올라오다	to come up
여기에	here	올리브	olive
여기에서	here	옮기다	to move something
여름	summer	옷	clothes
		와 주다	to come (for someone)
		왕좌	throne

왕좌의 게임	<i>Game of Thrones</i>	유명하다	to be famous
왜	why	유명한	famous
외계인	alien		* This word is the adjective form of 유명하다.
외국인	foreigner	유치하다	to be childish
외우다	to memorize	은행	bank
요리하다	to cook	음식	food
욕하다	to criticize	음악	music
용돈	allowance	의견	opinion
우체국	post office	의논	discussion
운동	working out, exercise	의심스럽다	to be suspicious
운동하다	to work out, to exercise	이	this
			* This word is the adjective form of 이거.
운동화	sneakers	이거	this one
운전하다	to drive	이건	this one
울다	to cry		* This word is the shorthand for 이것은.
울리다	to make someone cry	이게	this one
			* This word is the shorthand for 이것이.
웃다	to smile		
월급날	payday	이기다	to win
웹사이트	website	이기적	selfish
웹사이트 주소	website address	이동하다	to move
웹툰	webcomic	이런	this kind of
위	on	이런 것	something like this
위치	position, location	이렇게	like this, this way
위험하다	to be dangerous	이렇다	to be like this

이름	name	일요일	Sunday
이메일	email	일찍	early
이모	aunt	일하다	to work
이미	already	읽다	to read
이번	this time	잃다	to lose something
이사	moving out	잃어버리다	to lose (something unintentionally)
이상하다	to be weird, to be strange	입다	to wear
이야기하다	to talk	입학식	entrance ceremony
이유	reason	있다	to be, to exist
이쪽	this way	잊다	to forget
이탈리아	Italy	잊어버리다	to forget (someone/something unintentionally)
이해하다	to understand	자기소개	self-introduction
인기	popularity	자다	to sleep
인스타	Instagram	자랑하다	to boast
* This word is the informal shorthand for 인스타그램.		자세하다	to be specific
인싸	popular person	자세한	specific
* Koreans have created this slang term, which is short for "인싸이더(insider)", that refers to those who know what is in style and get along with everyone in the group. This is basically the opposite concept of "아웃사이더 (outsider)".		* This word is the adjective form of 자세하다.	
인터넷	Internet	자전거	bicycle
인터넷 쇼핑	online shopping	자주	often
일등석	the first class	작다	to be small
일어나다	to wake up	잘	well
		잘 안 되다	not to work out
		잘못되다	to go wrong

잘생기다	to be handsome	저녁 식사	dinner
잘생긴	handsome	저희	our (honorific)
	* This word is the adjective form of 잘생기다.	저희 집	our house (honorific)
잘하다	to be good at (something)	적다	to be small in amount
잠깐	for a moment	전	before
잠깐만	just for a moment	전부	all
잡다	to hold	전자레인지	microwave
장	counter for paper	전화하다	to make a phone call
장갑	gloves	점심	lunch
장르	genre	정답	answer
장마	monsoon, rainy season	정류장	stop, station
장미	rose	정리하다	to clean, to tidy up
장미꽃	rose	정말	really
장소	place	정하다	to decide
재미	fun	정확하다	to be accurate
재미없다	to be not fun	제	my (honorific)
저	I, me (honorific)	제목	title
제	my (honorific)	제일	the most
저거	that thing	제주도	Jeju island
저기	there		* Jeju Island is the biggest and most popular island in Korea.
저기에	there	조금	a little bit
저기서	there	좀	a little bit
	* This is the shorthand for 저기에서.		* This is the shorthand for 조금.
저녁	evening		

<b>조금만</b>	just a little bit	<b>준비</b>	preparation
<b>조심하다</b>	to be careful, to watch out	<b>준비 운동</b>	warm-up exercise
<b>조용하다</b>	to be quiet	<b>준비되다</b>	to be ready
<b>조용한</b>	quiet	<b>준비하다</b>	to prepare
	* This word is the adjective form of 조용하다.	<b>중간고사</b>	midterms
<b>조용히</b>	quietly	<b>중요하다</b>	to be important
	* This word is the adverb form of 조용하다.	<b>중요한</b>	important
			* This is the adjective form of 중요하다.
<b>조카</b>	niece, nephew	<b>지갑</b>	wallet
<b>졸업</b>	graduation	<b>지금</b>	now
<b>졸업식</b>	graduation ceremony	<b>지난주</b>	last week
<b>좁다</b>	to be small in area	<b>지루하다</b>	to be bored
<b>종</b>	bell	<b>지키다</b>	to keep
<b>종일</b>	all day long	<b>지하</b>	basement
<b>좋다</b>	to be good (intransitive)	<b>지하철</b>	subway
<b>좋아하다</b>	to like (transitive)	<b>직접</b>	(to do something) oneself
<b>주다</b>	to give	<b>직접<sup>2</sup></b>	directly
<b>주말</b>	weekend	<b>진지하다</b>	to be serious
<b>주문하다</b>	to order	<b>진지하게</b>	seriously
			* This is the adverb form of 진지하다.
<b>주소</b>	address	<b>질문</b>	question
<b>주스</b>	juice	<b>짐</b>	baggage
<b>주유소</b>	gas station	<b>집</b>	house
<b>주차하다</b>	to park	<b>짜다</b>	to be salty
<b>죽</b>	porridge	<b>짧다</b>	to be short

<b>쯤</b>	approximately, around	<b>초등학생</b>	elementary school student
<b>찍다</b>	to take (a photo/ video)	<b>초콜릿</b>	chocolate
<b>차<sup>1</sup></b>	car	<b>촬영하다</b>	to film
<b>차<sup>2</sup></b>	tea	<b>추천하다</b>	to recommend
<b>차갑다</b>	to be cold	<b>축구</b>	soccer
<b>차가운</b>	cold	<b>축제</b>	festival
	* This word is the adjective form of 차갑다.	<b>축하하다</b>	to celebrate, to congratulate
<b>차례</b>	turn	<b>출근</b>	going to work
<b>착하다</b>	to be kind, to be nice	<b>출발하다</b>	to depart
<b>참다</b>	to endure	<b>춤</b>	dance
<b>찾다</b>	to find (someone/ something)	<b>춥다</b>	to be cold
<b>찾아 주다</b>	to find (something for someone)	<b>충전하다</b>	to charge (something)
<b>채소</b>	vegetables	<b>취미</b>	hobby
<b>책</b>	book	<b>층</b>	floor
<b>책상</b>	desk	<b>친구</b>	friend
<b>처음</b>	first	<b>친구 집</b>	friend's house
<b>천재</b>	genius	<b>친구들</b>	friends
<b>천천히</b>	slowly	<b>친하다</b>	to be close
<b>청소</b>	cleaning	<b>친한</b>	close
<b>청소하다</b>	to clean		* This is the adjective form of 친하다.
<b>체크인</b>	check-in	<b>카페</b>	cafe
<b>쳐다보다</b>	to stare	<b>커피</b>	coffee
		<b>컴퓨터</b>	computer
		<b>컵</b>	cup

코트	coat	포기하다	to give up
크다	to be loud	포장	package
크게	loudly	피곤하다	to be tired
	* This is the adverb form of 크다.	피부	skin
타다	to get on, to take	피자	pizza
탈출하다	to escape	필터	filter
택배	delivery service	하기 싫다	not to feel like doing (something)
	* Unofficially, this word is also used to mean "the parcel".	하나	one
테이블	table	하다	to do
통화	phone call	하려고 하다	to try to do, to intend to do
퇴근	getting off work	하루	a day
퇴근 시간	time to get off work	하루 종일	all day long
튼튼하다	to be strong	하와이안 피자	Hawaiian pizza
틀리다	to be wrong	하지만	but, however
티셔츠	T-shirt	학교	school
패키지	package	학생	student
패키지 여행	package tour	학원	cram school
팬	fan	하나	one
페라리	Ferrari	한 달	one month
	* Ferrari is an Italian luxury sports car manufacturer.	한국	Korea
펜	pen	한국어	Korean language
편의점	convenient store	한번 가 보다	to try going (somewhere)
편하다	to be comfortable, to be convenient	할인	discount
		함께	together

<b>해 보다</b>	to try doing (something)	<b>회의</b>	meeting
<b>해외</b>	overseas country	<b>후추</b>	black pepper
<b>해외 여행</b>	traveling abroad	<b>후회하다</b>	to regret
<b>핸드폰</b>	cellphone	<b>훔치다</b>	to steal
<b>행사</b>	event	<b>훨씬</b>	way more
<b>행성</b>	planet	<b>휴가</b>	vacation, day-off
<b>향</b>	scent	<b>휴대폰</b>	cellphone
<b>호랑이</b>	tiger	<b>힌트</b>	hint
<b>호주</b>	Australia	<b>힘들다</b>	to be tough
<b>혹시</b>	by any chance	<b>힘들다</b>	to be tired
<b>혼나다</b>	to be scolded		
<b>혼자</b>	by oneself		
<b>혼자<sup>2</sup></b>	alone		
<b>혼자서</b>	by oneself		
<b>화내다</b>	to go off on (someone)		
<b>화장</b>	make-up		
<b>화장실</b>	restroom		
<b>확인하다</b>	to check, to confirm		
<b>확인</b>	confirmation		
<i>* This is the noun form of 확인하다.</i>			
<b>회사</b>	company		
<b>회식</b>	company dinner/ gathering		
<b>회원가입</b>	signing up		

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