

# Data Taxonomy of AO Video Intelligence Features

Epic : Data Solutions | Feature: Knowledge Graphs

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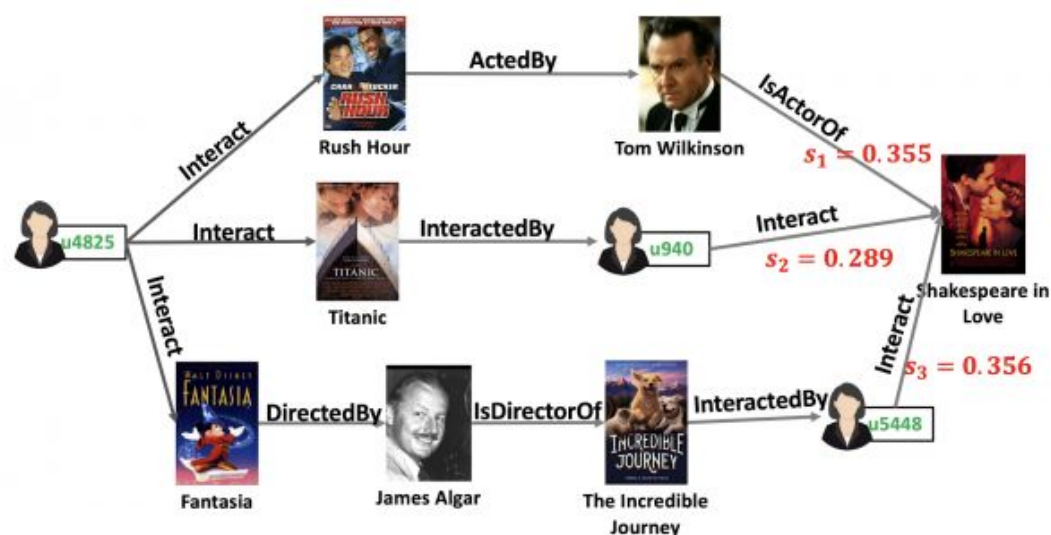
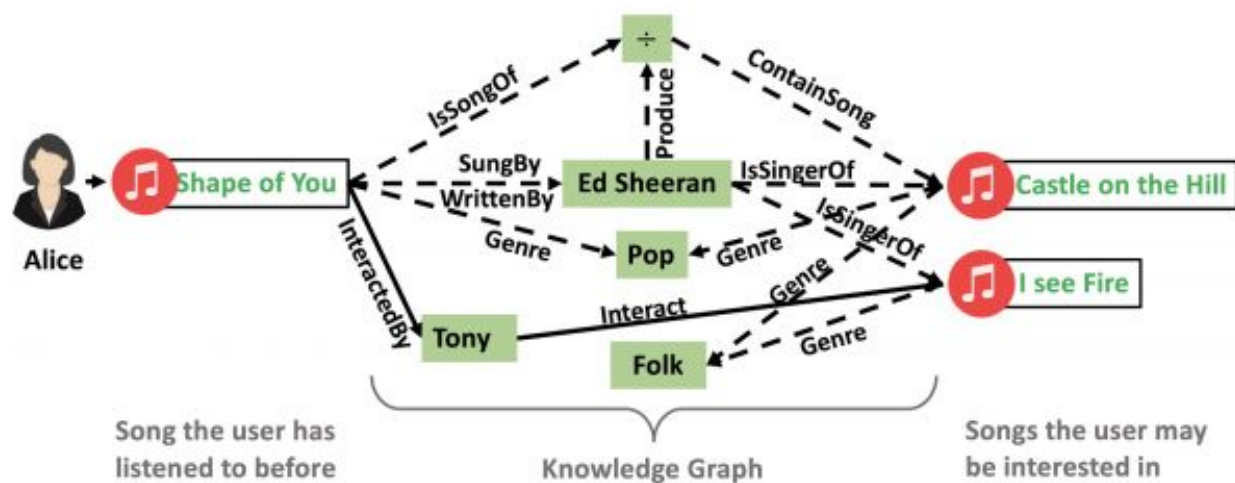
# Introduction

## Objectives

Exploring how extracted data features can be leveraged for Media purposes through ML/AI techniques ie. making Knowledge Graphs and Taxonomies. Focus is on how these and other heterogeneous data sources and techniques can be combined into a flexible architecture that can further build a high-level Architecture to create Taxonomies and Knowledge Graphs. **Use the Graph Index and Other representations to tell the Taxonomies, for say, a Search Recommendation System.** Knowledge graphs can be made by using JSON for better SEO to leveraging taxonomy ie. Combining knowledge graphs and machine learning etc.

## Input and Output Data form [Choice of data (Volume and Variety)]

The resulting metadata (topics, named entities, sentiments, etc.) from the features team [JSON] are to be Analysed and stored in a graph database to support further analyses and more precise retrieval. **The graph is structured according to a well-defined and evolving ontology and these Graph databases can understand the connections in large and varied data sets.** Metadata can run through further ML pipelines for single- and multi-label classification, clustering, event detection, and social network analysis in general.

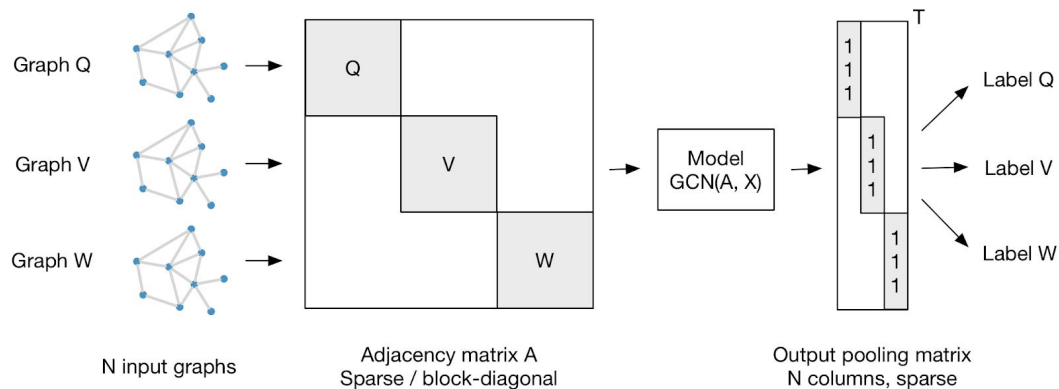


## Semantic AI Applications [Test cases (for use-cases and problems)]

- Search Engine Optimisation
- Visualisation
- Name Entity Recognition
- Content Retrieval or Recommendation tool

## Concept [One.Zero]

### MultiScale GCN (Graph Convolutional Network) Methods

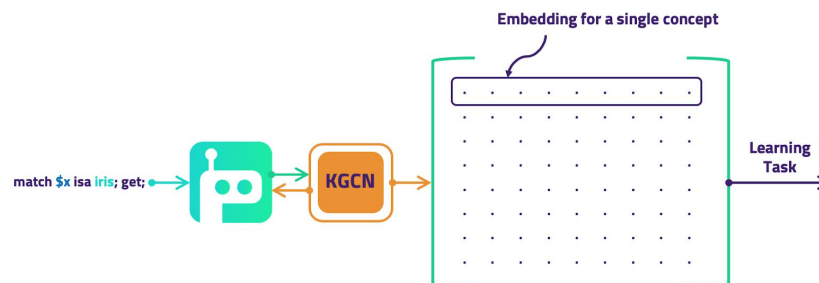


- Supervised learning from a knowledge graph for prediction e.g. multi-class classification (implemented), regression, link prediction
- Unsupervised creation of Knowledge Graph Embeddings, e.g. for clustering and node comparison tasks

### Git Repo Link[for Reference]

<https://tkipf.github.io/graph-convolutional-networks/> <https://github.com/tkipf/gcn>  
<https://github.com/1049451037/GCN-Align>  
<https://github.com/graknlibs/kglib/tree/master/kglib/kgcn>

- Using Neural Network models on graphs
  - Spectral graph convolutions and Graph Convolutional Networks (GCNs)
- Demo: Graph embeddings with a simple 1st-order GCN model GCNs



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## Concept [Two.Zero]

### Platforms [API Methods]

These Platforms consists of a **set of Databases**, machine learning **Algorithms, APIs and tools** we use to build various solutions for specific enterprise needs. At a high level, these platforms consist of:

- Graph as a semantic graph database for storing semantic indexes, consolidated entity profiles, linked open data and user behaviour profiles.
- Machine learning models for text analysis, disambiguation of entities, concept extraction and classification.
- APIs for text analysis, model training, search, recommendations, content management and concept profiles.

**Protege** [Graph based Softwares API by Stanford ]

**Google API** [Google's Knowledge Graph API with Python eg. SEO]

**Neo4j** [Graph based Software API ]

### Ontotext Platform



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Git Repo Link

**Google API [Google's Knowledge Graph API with Python eg. SEO]**

<https://developers.google.com/knowledge-graph/>

[https://developers.google.com/apis-explorer/?hl=en\\_US#p/kgsearch/v1/kgsearch.entities.search?limit=10&query=virat+kohli&h=7&](https://developers.google.com/apis-explorer/?hl=en_US#p/kgsearch/v1/kgsearch.entities.search?limit=10&query=virat+kohli&h=7&)

**Protege [Graph based Softwares API by Stanford ]**

<https://protege.stanford.edu/products.php#web-protege>

**Neo4j [Graph based Softwares]**

<https://neo4j.com/use-cases/knowledge-graph/> the Neo4j database

**Ontotext Platform [Meta Data to Semantic Knowledge Graphs]**

<https://www.ontotext.com/products/ontotext-platform/>

## **Concept [Three.Zero]**

### **Deep Representation Clustering**

Exploring the possibility of employing deep learning in graph clustering.

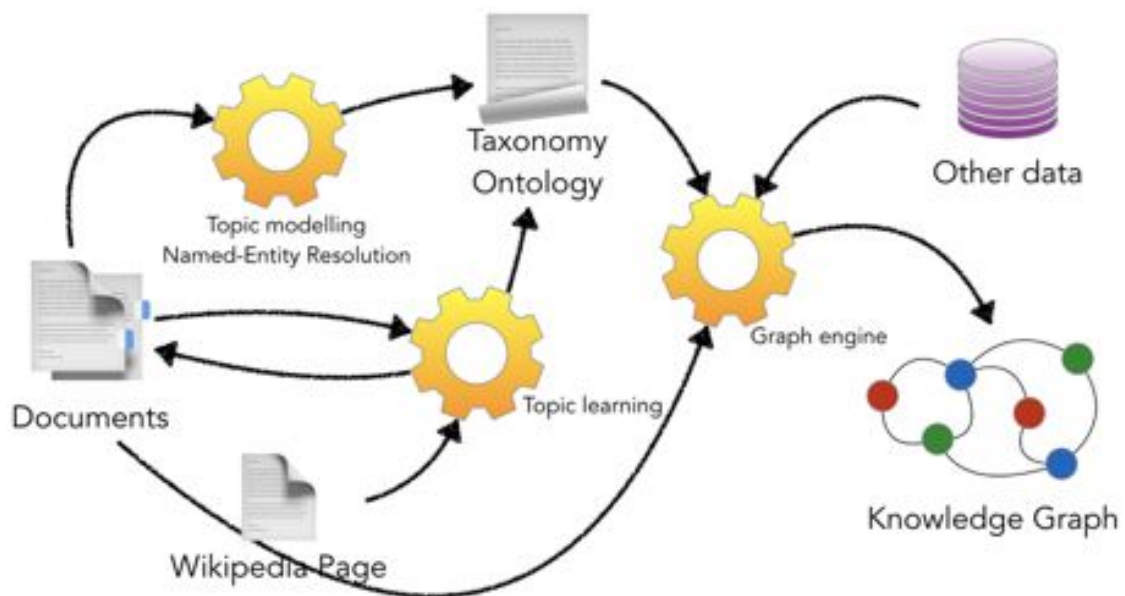
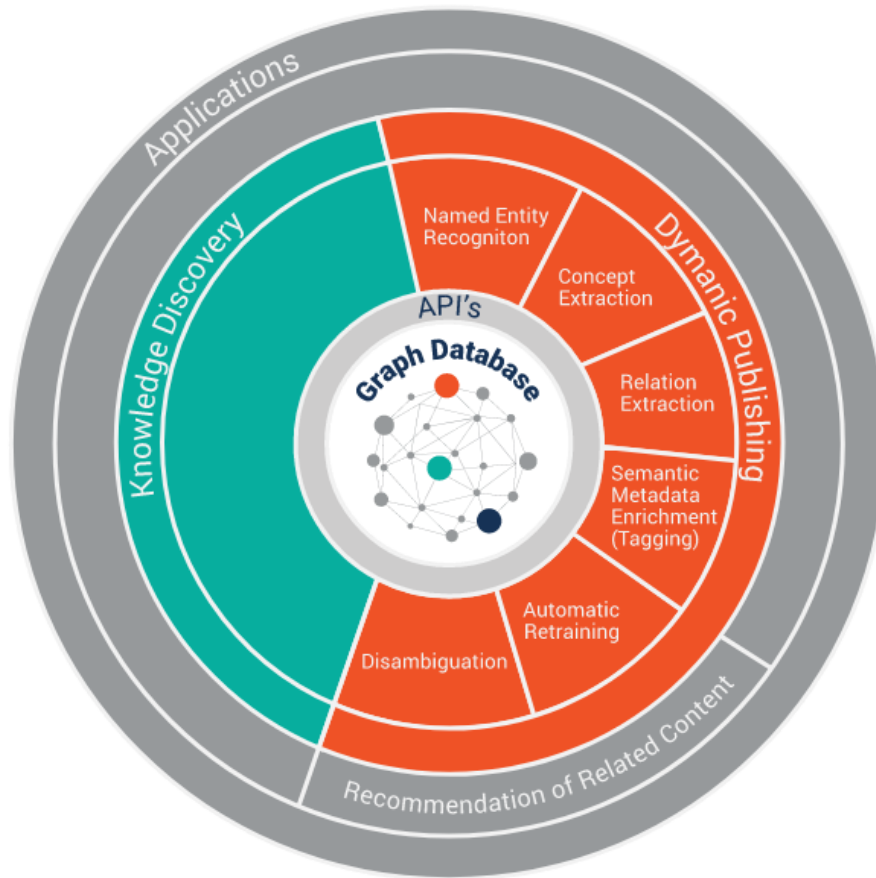
- GraphEncoder (for graph clustering.)  $O(ncd)$ ,  $d$  is the maximum dimension of the hidden layer,  $c$  is the average dimension of the graph.
- Perform k-means clustering (Sparse-AutoEncoders)
- AutoEncoder stacks 3 layers of input layer, hidden layer and output layer.

Research Paper

<https://www.aaai.org/ocs/index.php/AAAI/AAAI14/paper/view/8527>

<https://github.com/quinngroup/deep-representations-clustering>

## User interface layer [End-to-End Prototype]





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## Prerequisites [for Concept Exploration]

**Google API [Google's Knowledge Graph API with Python eg. SEO]**

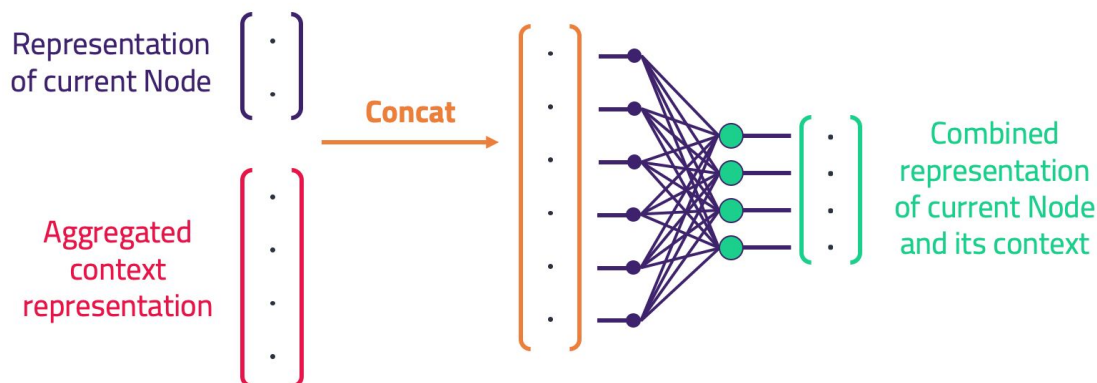
<https://developers.google.com/knowledge-graph/>

[https://developers.google.com/apis-explorer/?hl=en\\_US#p/kgsearch/v1/kgsearch.entities.search?limit=10&query=virat+kohli&\\_h=7&](https://developers.google.com/apis-explorer/?hl=en_US#p/kgsearch/v1/kgsearch.entities.search?limit=10&query=virat+kohli&_h=7&)

**MultiScale GNN and GCN**

<https://github.com/afansi/multiscalegcn>

<https://github.com/yangji9181/GRACE>



**Deep Representation Clustering**

<https://github.com/quinngroup/deep-representations-clustering>

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**Neo4j [Graph based Softwares]**

<https://neo4j.com/use-cases/knowledge-graph/> the Neo4j database

**Ontotext Platform [Meta Data to Semantic Knowledge Graphs]**

<https://www.ontotext.com/products/ontotext-platform/>

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## Relatable Articles\*

<https://www.ebayinc.com/stories/blogs/tech/explainable-reasoning-over-knowledge-graphs-for-recommendation/>

<https://searchenterpriseai.techtarget.com/feature/Knowledge-graph-applications-in-the-enterprise-gain-steam>

<https://dzone.com/articles/knowledge-graphs-ai-and-interoperability-the-year>

## Relatable Repositories\*

<https://github.com/SmartDataAnalytics/Knowledge-Graph-Analysis-Programming-Exercises>

[RDF Graph Analysis]

<https://github.com/IBM/build-knowledge-base-with-domain-specific-documents>

[Textual Information Oncology]