

ECONOMIC SURVEY

2021-22

STATISTICAL APPENDIX



ECONOMIC SURVEY 2021-22

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STATISTICAL APPENDIX : ECONOMIC SURVEY 2021-22

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Table 1.1: Gross National Income and Net National Income

| Year | Gross national income (₹ crore) | | Net national income (₹ crore) | | Per capita net national income (₹) | |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Current prices | Constant prices | Current prices | Constant prices | Current prices | Constant prices |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 2011-12 Series | | | | | | |
| 1950-51 | 10181 | 495274 | 9531 | 448483 | 265 | 12493 |
| 1951-52 | 10828 | 510505 | 10136 | 465486 | 278 | 12753 |
| 1952-53 | 10638 | 524122 | 9949 | 480731 | 267 | 12923 |
| 1953-54 | 11588 | 556545 | 10941 | 514489 | 289 | 13575 |
| 1954-55 | 10948 | 583005 | 10382 | 548393 | 269 | 14207 |
| 1955-56 | 11165 | 602537 | 10560 | 567499 | 269 | 14440 |
| 1956-57 | 13297 | 635962 | 12647 | 599736 | 315 | 14956 |
| 1957-58 | 13690 | 633039 | 12968 | 595941 | 317 | 14571 |
| 1958-59 | 15248 | 679555 | 14462 | 640433 | 346 | 15321 |
| 1959-60 | 16045 | 696488 | 15212 | 656423 | 357 | 15409 |
| 1960-61 | 17561 | 734466 | 16680 | 694569 | 384 | 16004 |
| 1961-62 | 18584 | 761038 | 17608 | 719592 | 397 | 16207 |
| 1962-63 | 19969 | 782931 | 18917 | 739509 | 417 | 16289 |
| 1963-64 | 22946 | 830072 | 21777 | 784625 | 469 | 16910 |
| 1964-65 | 26750 | 891111 | 25423 | 842755 | 536 | 17780 |
| 1965-66 | 28196 | 867165 | 26714 | 816540 | 551 | 16836 |
| 1966-67 | 31876 | 866818 | 30145 | 812952 | 609 | 16423 |
| 1967-68 | 37343 | 933850 | 35367 | 876628 | 699 | 17325 |
| 1968-69 | 39559 | 966014 | 37441 | 905884 | 723 | 17488 |
| 1969-70 | 43565 | 1029151 | 41125 | 965200 | 777 | 18246 |
| 1970-71 | 46533 | 1082340 | 43598 | 1011757 | 806 | 18702 |
| 1971-72 | 49829 | 1100363 | 46611 | 1026822 | 841 | 18535 |
| 1972-73 | 54943 | 1094795 | 51353 | 1018453 | 906 | 17962 |
| 1973-74 | 66916 | 1131633 | 62592 | 1052122 | 1079 | 18140 |
| 1974-75 | 79087 | 1146339 | 73533 | 1062259 | 1240 | 17913 |
| 1975-76 | 84957 | 1252240 | 78414 | 1164066 | 1292 | 19177 |
| 1976-77 | 91579 | 1273436 | 84489 | 1179925 | 1363 | 19031 |
| 1977-78 | 103791 | 1366655 | 96177 | 1269352 | 1517 | 20021 |
| 1978-79 | 112515 | 1445029 | 104071 | 1343841 | 1606 | 20738 |

Contd....

Table 1.1: Gross National Income and Net National Income

| Year | Gross national income (₹ crore) | | Net national income (₹ crore) | | Per capita net national income (₹) | |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Current prices | Constant prices | Current prices | Constant prices | Current prices | Constant prices |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 2011-12 Series | | | | | | |
| 1979-80 | 123715 | 1371460 | 113397 | 1265522 | 1708 | 19059 |
| 1980-81 | 147408 | 1464390 | 135470 | 1352931 | 1995 | 19925 |
| 1981-82 | 172816 | 1550504 | 158235 | 1433659 | 2287 | 20718 |
| 1982-83 | 192621 | 1599940 | 175717 | 1476733 | 2482 | 20858 |
| 1983-84 | 224130 | 1716327 | 205347 | 1587882 | 2840 | 21962 |
| 1984-85 | 250764 | 1779406 | 228840 | 1642628 | 3097 | 22228 |
| 1985-86 | 283105 | 1873425 | 256851 | 1728209 | 3402 | 22890 |
| 1986-87 | 316561 | 1962251 | 286935 | 1808778 | 3722 | 23460 |
| 1987-88 | 359246 | 2036744 | 324539 | 1872727 | 4119 | 23766 |
| 1988-89 | 424867 | 2227956 | 384410 | 2055937 | 4775 | 25540 |
| 1989-90 | 487547 | 2360178 | 440563 | 2178379 | 5360 | 26501 |
| 1990-91 | 568564 | 2486353 | 513966 | 2292078 | 6126 | 27319 |
| 1991-92 | 652183 | 2511622 | 585053 | 2303954 | 6835 | 26915 |
| 1992-93 | 749551 | 2650632 | 672722 | 2431154 | 7715 | 27880 |
| 1993-94 | 863912 | 2780663 | 777894 | 2551800 | 8721 | 28608 |
| 1994-95 | 1014487 | 2967254 | 914377 | 2723964 | 10048 | 29934 |
| 1995-96 | 1192099 | 3192013 | 1075501 | 2934298 | 11589 | 31620 |
| 1996-97 | 1381734 | 3436436 | 1247350 | 3163037 | 13186 | 33436 |
| 1997-98 | 1532089 | 3581984 | 1379581 | 3287915 | 14311 | 34107 |
| 1998-99 | 1757329 | 3803495 | 1587676 | 3489318 | 16151 | 35497 |
| 1999-00 | 1972831 | 4139292 | 1779304 | 3800560 | 17775 | 37968 |
| 2000-01 | 2117153 | 4286910 | 1902148 | 3924698 | 18667 | 38515 |
| 2001-02 | 2295175 | 4499695 | 2057006 | 4112858 | 19779 | 39547 |
| 2002-03 | 2475924 | 4676257 | 2219107 | 4268230 | 21014 | 40419 |
| 2003-04 | 2771822 | 5043422 | 2487363 | 4609081 | 23203 | 42995 |
| 2004-05 | 3163957 | 5442938 | 2829998 | 4967090 | 25987 | 45611 |
| 2005-06 | 3606009 | 5872936 | 3226040 | 5351624 | 29169 | 48387 |
| 2006-07 | 4221395 | 6342389 | 3783068 | 5770565 | 33717 | 51431 |
| 2007-08 | 4878150 | 6852740 | 4369214 | 6219065 | 38394 | 54649 |
| 2008-09 | 5481229 | 7052191 | 4887836 | 6358644 | 42356 | 55101 |

Contd....

Table 1.1: Gross National Income and Net National Income

| Year | Gross national income (₹ crore) | | Net national income (₹ crore) | | Per capita net national income (₹) | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Current prices | Constant prices | Current prices | Constant prices | Current prices | Constant prices |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 2011-12 Series | | | | | | |
| 2009-10 | 6328407 | 7606319 | 5638126 | 6837719 | 48189 | 58442 |
| 2010-11 | 7552665 | 8211816 | 6756720 | 7373384 | 56971 | 62170 |
| 2011-12 | 8659505 | 8659505 | 7742330 | 7742330 | 63462 | 63462 |
| 2012-13 | 9827250 | 9104662 | 8766345 | 8094001 | 70983 | 65538 |
| 2013-14 | 11093638 | 9679027 | 9897663 | 8578417 | 79118 | 68572 |
| 2014-15 | 12320529 | 10402987 | 10978238 | 9224343 | 86647 | 72805 |
| 2015-16 | 13612095 | 11234571 | 12162398 | 9963681 | 94797 | 77659 |
| 2016-17 | 15215268 | 12163619 | 13623936 | 10782092 | 104880 | 83003 |
| 2017-18 | 16905230 | 12998695 | 15140418 | 11508774 | 115224 | 87586 |
| 2018-19 (2 nd RE) | 18684632 | 13850857 | 16704645 | 12240380 | 125883 | 92241 |
| 2019-20 (1 st RE) | 20157899 | 14427632 | 17994301 | 12681246 | 134186 | 94566 |
| 2020-21 (PE) | 19561348 | 13384612 | 17461759 | 11745872 | 128829 | 86659 |
| 2021-22 (1 st AE) | 23038772 | 14640445 | 20573371 | 12861032 | 150326 | 93973 |

Source : National Statistical Office

Notes :

PE : Provisional Estimates,

RE: Revised Estimates

AE: Advance Estimates

Table 1.2: Annual Growth Rates of Gross National Income and Net National Income

| Year | Gross national income | | Net national income | | Per capita net national income | | (per cent) |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|------------|
| | Current prices | Constant prices | Current prices | Constant prices | Current prices | Constant prices | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 2011-12 Series | | | | | | | |
| 1951-52 | 6.4 | 3.1 | 6.3 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 2.1 | |
| 1952-53 | -1.8 | 2.7 | -1.8 | 3.3 | -3.7 | 1.3 | |
| 1953-54 | 8.9 | 6.2 | 10.0 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 5.0 | |
| 1954-55 | -5.5 | 4.8 | -5.1 | 6.6 | -6.8 | 4.7 | |
| 1955-56 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 3.5 | -0.1 | 1.6 | |
| 1956-57 | 19.1 | 5.5 | 19.8 | 5.7 | 17.4 | 3.6 | |
| 1957-58 | 3.0 | -0.5 | 2.5 | -0.6 | 0.5 | -2.6 | |
| 1958-59 | 11.4 | 7.3 | 11.5 | 7.5 | 9.1 | 5.2 | |
| 1959-60 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 0.6 | |
| 1960-61 | 9.5 | 5.5 | 9.6 | 5.8 | 7.6 | 3.9 | |
| 1961-62 | 5.8 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 1.3 | |
| 1962-63 | 7.5 | 2.9 | 7.4 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 0.5 | |
| 1963-64 | 14.9 | 6.0 | 15.1 | 6.1 | 12.6 | 3.8 | |
| 1964-65 | 16.6 | 7.4 | 16.7 | 7.4 | 14.3 | 5.1 | |
| 1965-66 | 5.4 | -2.7 | 5.1 | -3.1 | 2.7 | -5.3 | |
| 1966-67 | 13.1 | 0.0 | 12.8 | -0.4 | 10.6 | -2.5 | |
| 1967-68 | 17.2 | 7.7 | 17.3 | 7.8 | 14.8 | 5.5 | |
| 1968-69 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 0.9 | |
| 1969-70 | 10.1 | 6.5 | 9.8 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 4.3 | |
| 1970-71 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 2.5 | |
| 1971-72 | 7.1 | 1.7 | 6.9 | 1.5 | 4.4 | -0.9 | |
| 1972-73 | 10.3 | -0.5 | 10.2 | -0.8 | 7.6 | -3.1 | |
| 1973-74 | 21.8 | 3.4 | 21.9 | 3.3 | 19.2 | 1.0 | |
| 1974-75 | 18.2 | 1.3 | 17.5 | 1.0 | 14.9 | -1.2 | |
| 1975-76 | 7.4 | 9.2 | 6.6 | 9.6 | 4.2 | 7.1 | |
| 1976-77 | 7.8 | 1.7 | 7.7 | 1.4 | 5.5 | -0.8 | |
| 1977-78 | 13.3 | 7.3 | 13.8 | 7.6 | 11.3 | 5.2 | |
| 1978-79 | 8.4 | 5.7 | 8.2 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 3.6 | |
| 1979-80 | 10.0 | -5.1 | 9.0 | -5.8 | 6.3 | -8.1 | |
| 1980-81 | 19.2 | 6.8 | 19.5 | 6.9 | 16.8 | 4.5 | |
| 1981-82 | 17.2 | 5.9 | 16.8 | 6.0 | 14.6 | 4.0 | |

Contd....

Table 1.2: Annual Growth Rates of Gross National Income and Net National Income

| Year | Gross national income | | Net national income | | Per capita net national income | | (per cent) |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|------------|
| | Current prices | Constant prices | Current prices | Constant prices | Current prices | Constant prices | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 2011-12 Series | | | | | | | |
| 1982-83 | 11.5 | 3.2 | 11.0 | 3.0 | 8.5 | 0.7 | |
| 1983-84 | 16.4 | 7.3 | 16.9 | 7.5 | 14.4 | 5.3 | |
| 1984-85 | 11.9 | 3.7 | 11.4 | 3.4 | 9.0 | 1.2 | |
| 1985-86 | 12.9 | 5.3 | 12.2 | 5.2 | 9.9 | 3.0 | |
| 1986-87 | 11.8 | 4.7 | 11.7 | 4.7 | 9.4 | 2.5 | |
| 1987-88 | 13.5 | 3.8 | 13.1 | 3.5 | 10.7 | 1.3 | |
| 1988-89 | 18.3 | 9.4 | 18.4 | 9.8 | 15.9 | 7.5 | |
| 1989-90 | 14.8 | 5.9 | 14.6 | 6.0 | 12.2 | 3.8 | |
| 1990-91 | 16.6 | 5.3 | 16.7 | 5.2 | 14.3 | 3.1 | |
| 1991-92 | 14.7 | 1.0 | 13.8 | 0.5 | 11.6 | -1.5 | |
| 1992-93 | 14.9 | 5.5 | 15.0 | 5.5 | 12.9 | 3.6 | |
| 1993-94 | 15.3 | 4.9 | 15.6 | 5.0 | 13.0 | 2.6 | |
| 1994-95 | 17.4 | 6.7 | 17.5 | 6.7 | 15.2 | 4.6 | |
| 1995-96 | 17.5 | 7.6 | 17.6 | 7.7 | 15.3 | 5.6 | |
| 1996-97 | 15.9 | 7.7 | 16.0 | 7.8 | 13.8 | 5.7 | |
| 1997-98 | 10.9 | 4.2 | 10.6 | 3.9 | 8.5 | 2.0 | |
| 1998-99 | 14.7 | 6.2 | 15.1 | 6.1 | 12.9 | 4.1 | |
| 1999-00 | 12.3 | 8.8 | 12.1 | 8.9 | 10.1 | 7.0 | |
| 2000-01 | 7.3 | 3.6 | 6.9 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 1.4 | |
| 2001-02 | 8.4 | 5.0 | 8.1 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 2.7 | |
| 2002-03 | 7.9 | 3.9 | 7.9 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 2.2 | |
| 2003-04 | 12.0 | 7.9 | 12.1 | 8.0 | 10.4 | 6.4 | |
| 2004-05 | 14.1 | 7.9 | 13.8 | 7.8 | 12.0 | 6.1 | |
| 2005-06 | 14.0 | 7.9 | 14.0 | 7.7 | 12.2 | 6.1 | |
| 2006-07 | 17.1 | 8.0 | 17.3 | 7.8 | 15.6 | 6.3 | |
| 2007-08 | 15.6 | 8.0 | 15.5 | 7.8 | 13.9 | 6.3 | |
| 2008-09 | 12.4 | 2.9 | 11.9 | 2.2 | 10.3 | 0.8 | |
| 2009-10 | 15.5 | 7.9 | 15.4 | 7.5 | 13.8 | 6.1 | |
| 2010-11 | 19.3 | 8.0 | 19.8 | 7.8 | 18.2 | 6.4 | |
| 2011-12 | 14.7 | 5.5 | 14.6 | 5.0 | 11.4 | 2.1 | |
| 2012-13 | 13.5 | 5.1 | 13.2 | 4.5 | 11.9 | 3.3 | |

Contd....

Table 1.2: Annual Growth Rates of Gross National Income and Net National Income

| Year | Gross national income | | Net national income | | Per capita net national income | | (per cent) |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|------------|
| | Current prices | Constant prices | Current prices | Constant prices | Current prices | Constant prices | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 2011-12 Series | | | | | | | |
| 2013-14 | 12.9 | 6.3 | 12.9 | 6.0 | 11.5 | 4.6 | |
| 2014-15 | 11.1 | 7.5 | 10.9 | 7.5 | 9.5 | 6.2 | |
| 2015-16 | 10.5 | 8.0 | 10.8 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 6.7 | |
| 2016-17 | 11.8 | 8.3 | 12.0 | 8.2 | 10.6 | 6.9 | |
| 2017-18 | 11.1 | 6.9 | 11.1 | 6.7 | 9.9 | 5.5 | |
| 2018-19 (2 nd RE) | 10.5 | 6.6 | 10.3 | 6.4 | 9.3 | 5.3 | |
| 2019-20 (1 st RE) | 7.9 | 4.2 | 7.7 | 3.6 | 6.6 | 2.5 | |
| 2020-21 (PE) | -3.0 | -7.2 | -3.0 | -7.4 | -4.0 | -8.4 | |
| 2021-22 (1 st AE) | 17.8 | 9.4 | 17.8 | 9.5 | 16.7 | 8.4 | |

Source : National Statistical Office,

Notes :

PE : Provisional Estimates,

RE: Revised Estimates

AE: Advance Estimates

Table 1.3: Real Gross Value Added at Basic Prices by Industry of Origin

(₹ crore)

| Year | At constant prices | | | | | | Gross value added at basic prices (2 to 6) |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|---------|---|
| | Agriculture, forestry & fishing, mining and quarrying | Manufacturing, construction, electricity, gas and water supply | Trade, hotels, transport & communication | Financing, real estate and professional services | Public administration, defence and other services | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | |
| 20011-12 Series | | | | | | | |
| 1950-51 | 309778 | 71025 | 35646 | 60308 | 36061 | 479210 | |
| 1951-52 | 315918 | 74333 | 36601 | 61717 | 37112 | 490399 | |
| 1952-53 | 325748 | 74000 | 37790 | 63848 | 37819 | 504315 | |
| 1953-54 | 349835 | 78548 | 39201 | 65018 | 39051 | 535010 | |
| 1954-55 | 360337 | 85485 | 41736 | 67034 | 40555 | 557724 | |
| 1955-56 | 357640 | 95515 | 44783 | 69307 | 41844 | 572009 | |
| 1956-57 | 377021 | 104117 | 48076 | 70638 | 43642 | 604570 | |
| 1957-58 | 362089 | 102134 | 49616 | 72910 | 45812 | 597260 | |
| 1958-59 | 397223 | 109738 | 52122 | 74810 | 47823 | 642587 | |
| 1959-60 | 394455 | 117483 | 55382 | 77243 | 50028 | 656648 | |
| 1960-61 | 422755 | 130235 | 60108 | 79089 | 52579 | 703138 | |
| 1961-62 | 424484 | 139207 | 64030 | 81969 | 55178 | 724957 | |
| 1962-63 | 419585 | 147826 | 67824 | 84620 | 59578 | 740293 | |
| 1963-64 | 429578 | 163647 | 72617 | 87201 | 63898 | 777773 | |
| 1964-65 | 466910 | 175735 | 77495 | 89652 | 68542 | 836759 | |
| 1965-66 | 422166 | 181527 | 78950 | 92347 | 71205 | 806176 | |
| 1966-67 | 417423 | 188409 | 81030 | 94386 | 74688 | 814380 | |
| 1967-68 | 475450 | 194811 | 84543 | 97071 | 77679 | 880654 | |
| 1968-69 | 475749 | 204687 | 88391 | 100979 | 81377 | 903636 | |
| 1969-70 | 505790 | 220468 | 93178 | 104678 | 86323 | 962522 | |
| 1970-71 | 536361 | 223972 | 97702 | 108308 | 91606 | 1010777 | |
| 1971-72 | 527892 | 229547 | 99951 | 113192 | 96012 | 1020982 | |
| 1972-73 | 505371 | 237350 | 102276 | 117190 | 99230 | 1017730 | |
| 1973-74 | 539480 | 238501 | 106567 | 120396 | 102252 | 1064051 | |
| 1974-75 | 533787 | 240911 | 113075 | 121633 | 106902 | 1076403 | |
| 1975-76 | 602278 | 256859 | 123292 | 128278 | 110875 | 1173327 | |
| 1976-77 | 571756 | 280683 | 128886 | 136079 | 114159 | 1187992 | |
| 1977-78 | 625860 | 301587 | 137311 | 141912 | 117532 | 1276734 | |
| 1978-79 | 640471 | 323462 | 148519 | 150031 | 123186 | 1346987 | |
| 1979-80 | 565623 | 311859 | 147633 | 152911 | 132129 | 1276924 | |
| 1980-81 | 638166 | 326155 | 156020 | 156549 | 135032 | 1368481 | |
| 1981-82 | 672702 | 350145 | 165565 | 169519 | 137924 | 1445465 | |

Contd....

Table 1.3: Real Gross Value Added at Basic Prices by Industry of Origin

(₹ crore)

| Year | At constant prices | | | | | | Gross value added at basic prices (2 to 6) |
|----------------|---|--|--|--|---|---------|---|
| | Agriculture, forestry & fishing, mining and quarrying | Manufacturing, construction, electricity, gas and water supply | Trade, hotels, transport & communication | Financing, real estate and professional services | Public administration, defence and other services | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | |
| 2011-12 series | | | | | | | |
| 1982-83 | 678705 | 350565 | 174636 | 184410 | 149417 | 1487737 | |
| 1983-84 | 742154 | 380406 | 183528 | 202640 | 154901 | 1604580 | |
| 1984-85 | 753609 | 397385 | 192314 | 217685 | 166651 | 1668141 | |
| 1985-86 | 759861 | 414383 | 207617 | 237276 | 176920 | 1737565 | |
| 1986-87 | 766830 | 434896 | 220119 | 260673 | 191078 | 1812537 | |
| 1987-88 | 759447 | 460197 | 231545 | 280372 | 206183 | 1876600 | |
| 1988-89 | 878715 | 497804 | 245208 | 306917 | 218848 | 2067262 | |
| 1989-90 | 896069 | 539607 | 263379 | 338627 | 236397 | 2194056 | |
| 1990-91 | 939527 | 577004 | 276949 | 362985 | 244997 | 2310015 | |
| 1991-92 | 927985 | 576839 | 283674 | 398267 | 251022 | 2343059 | |
| 1992-93 | 982118 | 597458 | 299592 | 422524 | 265664 | 2468738 | |
| 1993-94 | 1012169 | 633646 | 320310 | 466768 | 277246 | 2608995 | |
| 1994-95 | 1066097 | 691412 | 352062 | 484021 | 282013 | 2775834 | |
| 1995-96 | 1068399 | 774174 | 398928 | 519383 | 302294 | 2978143 | |
| 1996-97 | 1159707 | 829254 | 431132 | 548626 | 323309 | 3215638 | |
| 1997-98 | 1149580 | 857191 | 463590 | 603182 | 353520 | 3353964 | |
| 1998-99 | 1216189 | 894481 | 499078 | 648033 | 389849 | 3578123 | |
| 1999-00 | 1251357 | 949982 | 557814 | 734098 | 437092 | 3864524 | |
| 2000-01 | 1255564 | 1011518 | 594216 | 768017 | 455047 | 4024831 | |
| 2001-02 | 1323123 | 1038870 | 644974 | 813332 | 472520 | 4241595 | |
| 2002-03 | 1264769 | 1112244 | 699168 | 866484 | 487752 | 4406074 | |
| 2003-04 | 1365910 | 1200125 | 777798 | 916538 | 510018 | 4757084 | |
| 2004-05 | 1385053 | 1321033 | 852704 | 985969 | 547742 | 5092503 | |
| 2005-06 | 1454707 | 1455520 | 933382 | 1079656 | 590962 | 5514228 | |
| 2006-07 | 1501776 | 1669312 | 1019769 | 1159462 | 608048 | 5958367 | |
| 2007-08 | 1582155 | 1812065 | 1093027 | 1249684 | 661365 | 6398296 | |
| 2008-09 | 1572216 | 1902062 | 1119630 | 1314529 | 765778 | 6674215 | |
| 2009-10 | 1576526 | 2077732 | 1188847 | 1399529 | 889203 | 7131837 | |
| 2010-11 | 1728167 | 2226276 | 1328622 | 1465064 | 956385 | 7704514 | |
| 2011-12 | 1762983 | 2373988 | 1413116 | 1530877 | 1025982 | 8106946 | |
| 2012-13 | 1786897 | 2458558 | 1551143 | 1680031 | 1069646 | 8546275 | |
| 2013-14 | 1872305 | 2561081 | 1652062 | 1867407 | 1110794 | 9063649 | |

Contd....

Table 1.3: Real Gross Value Added at Basic Prices by Industry of Origin

(₹ crore)

| Year | At constant prices | | | | | | Gross value added at basic prices (2 to 6) |
|------------------------------|---|--|---|--|--|----------|---|
| | Agriculture, forestry & fishing, mining and quarrying | Manufacturing, construction, electricity, gas and water supply | Trade, hotels, transport & communication | Financing, real estate and professional services | Public administartion, defence and other services | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | |
| 2011-12 series | | | | | | | |
| 2014-15 | 1894400 | 2733214 | 1807689 | 2073715 | 1203115 | 9712133 | |
| 2015-16 | 1934120 | 2993343 | 1992825 | 2294787 | 1276797 | 10491870 | |
| 2016-17 | 2075252 | 3217705 | 2146379 | 2492967 | 1395982 | 11328285 | |
| 2017-18 | 2169635 | 3446383 | 2368419 | 2537190 | 1512542 | 12034171 | |
| 2018-19 (2 nd RE) | 2217666 | 3646002 | 2537419 | 2718784 | 1624331 | 12744203 | |
| 2019-20 (1 st RE) | 2290687 | 3605490 | 2699797 | 2916509 | 1758987 | 13271471 | |
| 2020-21 (PE) | 2334723 | 3359718 | 2208388 | 2872815 | 1677786 | 12453430 | |
| 2021-22 (1 st AE) | 2456308 | 3749971 | 2470320 | 2988131 | 1857731 | 13522461 | |

Source : National Statistical Office

Notes :

“Prior to 2004-05, as the estimates at detailed and aggregate levels have been compiled by adopting the splicing method, additivity of detailed estimates with the aggregates is not maintained.”

PE : Provisional Estimates,

RE: Revised Estimates

AE: Advance Estimates

Table 1.4: Nominal Gross Value Added at Basic Prices by Industry of Origin

(₹ crore)

| Year | At current prices | | | | | | Gross value added at basic prices (2 to 6) |
|-----------------------|---|--|--|--|---|--------|---|
| | Agriculture, forestry & fishing, mining and quarrying | Manufacturing, construction, electricity, gas and water supply | Trade, hotels, transport & communication | Financing, real estate and professional services | Public administration, defence and other services | (6) | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | |
| 2011-12 Series | | | | | | | |
| 1950-51 | 5302 | 1501 | 700 | 1854 | 928 | 9809 | |
| 1951-52 | 5483 | 1680 | 761 | 1989 | 968 | 10356 | |
| 1952-53 | 5346 | 1580 | 764 | 2115 | 1002 | 10213 | |
| 1953-54 | 5881 | 1740 | 811 | 2276 | 1045 | 11121 | |
| 1954-55 | 5022 | 1830 | 835 | 2442 | 1073 | 10447 | |
| 1955-56 | 4875 | 1965 | 867 | 2615 | 1141 | 10615 | |
| 1956-57 | 6187 | 2312 | 999 | 2820 | 1199 | 12672 | |
| 1957-58 | 6081 | 2399 | 1113 | 3019 | 1263 | 12955 | |
| 1958-59 | 7043 | 2608 | 1217 | 3233 | 1344 | 14492 | |
| 1959-60 | 7085 | 2923 | 1307 | 3468 | 1480 | 15222 | |
| 1960-61 | 7481 | 3478 | 1436 | 3730 | 1673 | 16664 | |
| 1961-62 | 7752 | 3797 | 1557 | 3791 | 1812 | 17585 | |
| 1962-63 | 7952 | 4180 | 1711 | 4332 | 1975 | 18803 | |
| 1963-64 | 9335 | 4777 | 1908 | 4682 | 2194 | 21489 | |
| 1964-65 | 11361 | 5353 | 2218 | 5066 | 2490 | 25105 | |
| 1965-66 | 11374 | 5814 | 2406 | 5446 | 2768 | 26287 | |
| 1966-67 | 13206 | 6511 | 2784 | 5824 | 3097 | 29921 | |
| 1967-68 | 16494 | 7141 | 3172 | 6370 | 3471 | 35162 | |
| 1968-69 | 17017 | 7771 | 3406 | 6806 | 3744 | 37081 | |
| 1969-70 | 18621 | 8897 | 3676 | 7278 | 4085 | 40779 | |
| 1970-71 | 19207 | 9659 | 4044 | 7865 | 4499 | 43379 | |
| 1971-72 | 19634 | 10684 | 4383 | 8574 | 4987 | 46153 | |
| 1972-73 | 21584 | 11799 | 4831 | 9335 | 5458 | 50769 | |
| 1973-74 | 28341 | 13691 | 5734 | 10285 | 6135 | 62219 | |
| 1974-75 | 31268 | 17053 | 7537 | 11426 | 7717 | 73236 | |
| 1975-76 | 31257 | 18567 | 8541 | 12715 | 8687 | 77783 | |
| 1976-77 | 32081 | 21100 | 9340 | 13996 | 9535 | 83611 | |
| 1977-78 | 37875 | 23861 | 10472 | 15228 | 10357 | 95426 | |
| 1978-79 | 39017 | 26879 | 11559 | 16410 | 11397 | 102558 | |
| 1979-80 | 40716 | 30052 | 13270 | 17850 | 12771 | 111912 | |
| 1980-81 | 51189 | 34686 | 15500 | 19574 | 14643 | 133745 | |
| 1981-82 | 59385 | 40510 | 19030 | 22823 | 16669 | 156592 | |
| 1982-83 | 64742 | 44872 | 21856 | 26148 | 19436 | 174939 | |

Contd....

Table 1.4: Nominal Gross Value Added at Basic Prices by Industry of Origin

(₹ crore)

| Year | At current prices | | | | | | Gross value added at basic prices (2 to 6) |
|----------------|---|--|--|--|---|----------|---|
| | Agriculture, forestry & fishing, mining and quarrying | Manufacturing, construction, electricity, gas and water supply | Trade, hotels, transport & communication | Financing, real estate and professional services | Public administration, defence and other services | (6) | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | |
| 2011-12 Series | | | | | | | |
| 1983-84 | 76847 | 52847 | 25419 | 30088 | 22193 | 204624 | |
| 1984-85 | 83164 | 60295 | 29200 | 34524 | 25603 | 229798 | |
| 1985-86 | 89111 | 68135 | 34127 | 39590 | 29043 | 256779 | |
| 1986-87 | 96351 | 76202 | 38757 | 45440 | 33562 | 286303 | |
| 1987-88 | 106605 | 87294 | 44526 | 51903 | 39098 | 324562 | |
| 1988-89 | 132333 | 102502 | 52570 | 60047 | 45373 | 387337 | |
| 1989-90 | 146230 | 122453 | 61505 | 70050 | 52089 | 446221 | |
| 1990-91 | 170187 | 142929 | 72091 | 81473 | 59854 | 519792 | |
| 1991-92 | 197713 | 158417 | 83283 | 97447 | 69510 | 599659 | |
| 1992-93 | 222263 | 184692 | 98437 | 109463 | 80689 | 687816 | |
| 1993-94 | 257877 | 212210 | 116487 | 130071 | 90618 | 799472 | |
| 1994-95 | 296420 | 258641 | 138948 | 145387 | 100966 | 933790 | |
| 1995-96 | 323013 | 316629 | 166293 | 170854 | 119162 | 1093302 | |
| 1996-97 | 385397 | 358449 | 196565 | 188930 | 140481 | 1272362 | |
| 1997-98 | 413452 | 392919 | 225924 | 214161 | 163810 | 1414891 | |
| 1998-99 | 471829 | 444127 | 259162 | 250589 | 201517 | 1631019 | |
| 1999-00 | 503090 | 481264 | 289765 | 311390 | 233234 | 1816202 | |
| 2000-01 | 512984 | 534164 | 320569 | 342801 | 251066 | 1955518 | |
| 2001-02 | 553556 | 560268 | 355515 | 387987 | 270783 | 2126091 | |
| 2002-03 | 556423 | 620025 | 392575 | 432200 | 290142 | 2290883 | |
| 2003-04 | 617499 | 696519 | 451797 | 482643 | 313951 | 2566465 | |
| 2004-05 | 661394 | 837259 | 526415 | 528855 | 350375 | 2904298 | |
| 2005-06 | 750521 | 962170 | 608167 | 611091 | 394965 | 3326914 | |
| 2006-07 | 844178 | 1186840 | 712512 | 723997 | 437367 | 3904894 | |
| 2007-08 | 969742 | 1364635 | 804394 | 849711 | 501706 | 4490188 | |
| 2008-09 | 1089840 | 1552965 | 904325 | 1004390 | 621317 | 5172837 | |
| 2009-10 | 1259271 | 1788050 | 1012942 | 1132541 | 782102 | 5974906 | |
| 2010-11 | 1551187 | 2094395 | 1191761 | 1343785 | 902542 | 7083670 | |
| 2011-12 | 1762983 | 2373988 | 1413116 | 1530877 | 1025982 | 8106946 | |
| 2012-13 | 1960949 | 2637551 | 1663986 | 1776632 | 1163574 | 9202692 | |
| 2013-14 | 2222166 | 2895076 | 1874467 | 2069508 | 1301935 | 10363153 | |
| 2014-15 | 2402088 | 3139713 | 2107596 | 2363346 | 1491536 | 11504279 | |
| 2015-16 | 2521544 | 3472237 | 2294513 | 2626138 | 1660067 | 12574499 | |
| 2016-17 | 2845470 | 3770300 | 2539156 | 2911437 | 1898837 | 13965200 | |

Contd....

Table 1.4: Nominal Gross Value Added at Basic Prices by Industry of Origin

(₹ crore)

| Year | At current prices | | | | | | Gross value added at basic prices (2 to 6) |
|-------------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|----------|---|
| | Agriculture, forestry & fishing, mining and quarrying | Manufacturing, construction, electricity, gas and water supply | Trade, hotels, transport & communication | Financing, real estate and professional services | Public administration, defence and other services | (6) | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | |
| 2011-12 series | | | | | | | |
| 2017-18 | 3165935 | 4192755 | 2878922 | 3127212 | 2140841 | 15505665 | |
| 2018-19 (2 nd RE) | 3393447 | 4605756 | 3200285 | 3542458 | 2419266 | 17161213 | |
| 2019-20 (1 st RE) | 3749866 | 4564552 | 3480240 | 3915848 | 2750837 | 18461343 | |
| 2020-21 (PE) | 3908643 | 4352265 | 2941477 | 3950786 | 2761996 | 17915167 | |
| 2021-22 (1 st AE) | 4420613 | 5457953 | 3560864 | 4404086 | 3193024 | 21036541 | |

Source : National Statistical Office

Notes :

“Prior to 2004-05, as the estimates at detailed and aggregate levels have been compiled by adopting the splicing method, additivity of detailed estimates with the aggregates is not maintained.”

PE : Provisional Estimates,

RE: Revised Estimates

AE: Advance Estimates

Table 1.5: Annual Growth Rates of Real Gross Value Added at Basic Prices by Industry of Origin

(per cent)

| Year (1) | At Constant Prices | | | | | | Gross value added at basic prices (7) |
|-----------------------|---|--|--|---|---|------|--|
| | Agriculture, forestry & fishing, mining and quarrying (2) | Manufacturing, construction, electricity, gas and water supply (3) | Trade, hotels, transport & communication (4) | Financing, real estate and professional services (5) | Public administartion, defence and other services (6) | | |
| 2011-12 Series | | | | | | | |
| 1951-52 | 2.0 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.3 | |
| 1952-53 | 3.1 | -0.4 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 2.8 | |
| 1953-54 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 6.1 | |
| 1954-55 | 3.0 | 8.8 | 6.5 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 4.2 | |
| 1955-56 | -0.7 | 11.7 | 7.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.6 | |
| 1956-57 | 5.4 | 9.0 | 7.4 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 5.7 | |
| 1957-58 | -4.0 | -1.9 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 5.0 | -1.2 | |
| 1958-59 | 9.7 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 7.6 | |
| 1959-60 | -0.7 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 2.2 | |
| 1960-61 | 7.2 | 10.9 | 8.5 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 7.1 | |
| 1961-62 | 0.4 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 3.1 | |
| 1962-63 | -1.2 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 8.0 | 2.1 | |
| 1963-64 | 2.4 | 10.7 | 7.1 | 3.1 | 7.3 | 5.1 | |
| 1964-65 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 2.8 | 7.3 | 7.6 | |
| 1965-66 | -9.6 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 3.9 | -3.7 | |
| 1966-67 | -1.1 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 4.9 | 1.0 | |
| 1967-68 | 13.9 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 8.1 | |
| 1968-69 | 0.1 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 2.6 | |
| 1969-70 | 6.3 | 7.7 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 6.1 | 6.5 | |
| 1970-71 | 6.0 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 6.1 | 5.0 | |
| 1971-72 | -1.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 1.0 | |
| 1972-73 | -4.3 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 | -0.3 | |
| 1973-74 | 6.7 | 0.5 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 4.6 | |
| 1974-75 | -1.1 | 1.0 | 6.1 | 1.0 | 4.5 | 1.2 | |
| 1975-76 | 12.8 | 6.6 | 9.0 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 9.0 | |
| 1976-77 | -5.1 | 9.3 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 3.0 | 1.2 | |
| 1977-78 | 9.5 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 7.5 | |
| 1978-79 | 2.3 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 5.5 | |

Contd....

Table 1.5: Annual Growth Rates of Real Gross Value Added at Basic Prices by Industry of Origin

(per cent)

| Year (1) | At Constant Prices | | | | | | Gross value added at basic prices (7) |
|-----------------------|--|---|---|---|--|------|--|
| | Agriculture, forestry & fishing, mining and quarrying (2) | Manufacturing, construction, electricity, gas and water supply (3) | Trade, hotels, transport & communication (4) | Financing, real estate and professional services (5) | Public administration, defence and other services (6) | | |
| 2011-12 series | | | | | | | |
| 1979-80 | -11.7 | -3.6 | -0.6 | 1.9 | 7.3 | -5.2 | |
| 1980-81 | 12.8 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 7.2 | |
| 1981-82 | 5.4 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 8.3 | 2.1 | 5.6 | |
| 1982-83 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 5.5 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 2.9 | |
| 1983-84 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 5.1 | 9.9 | 3.7 | 7.9 | |
| 1984-85 | 1.5 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 4.0 | |
| 1985-86 | 0.8 | 4.3 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 6.2 | 4.2 | |
| 1986-87 | 0.9 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 9.9 | 8.0 | 4.3 | |
| 1987-88 | -1.0 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 3.5 | |
| 1988-89 | 15.7 | 8.2 | 5.9 | 9.5 | 6.1 | 10.2 | |
| 1989-90 | 2.0 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 10.3 | 8.0 | 6.1 | |
| 1990-91 | 4.8 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 3.6 | 5.3 | |
| 1991-92 | -1.2 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 9.7 | 2.5 | 1.4 | |
| 1992-93 | 5.8 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.4 | |
| 1993-94 | 3.1 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 10.5 | 4.4 | 5.7 | |
| 1994-95 | 5.3 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 6.4 | |
| 1995-96 | 0.2 | 12.0 | 13.3 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.3 | |
| 1996-97 | 8.5 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 5.6 | 7.0 | 8.0 | |
| 1997-98 | -0.9 | 3.4 | 7.5 | 9.9 | 9.3 | 4.3 | |
| 1998-99 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 10.3 | 6.7 | |
| 1999-00 | 2.9 | 6.2 | 11.8 | 13.3 | 12.1 | 8.0 | |
| 2000-01 | 0.3 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.1 | |
| 2001-02 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 8.5 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 5.4 | |
| 2002-03 | -4.4 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 6.5 | 3.2 | 3.9 | |
| 2003-04 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 11.2 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 8.0 | |
| 2004-05 | 1.4 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.1 | |
| 2005-06 | 5.0 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 7.9 | 8.3 | |
| 2006-07 | 3.2 | 14.7 | 9.3 | 7.4 | 2.9 | 8.1 | |

Contd....

Table 1.5: Annual Growth Rates of Real Gross Value Added at Basic Prices by Industry of Origin

(per cent)

| Year | At Constant Prices | | | | | | Gross value added at basic prices |
|------------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|------|-----------------------------------|
| | Agriculture, forestry & fishing, mining and quarrying | Manufacturing, construction, electricity, gas and water supply | Trade, hotels, transport & communication | Financing, real estate and professional services | Public administration, defence and other services | (7) | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | |
| 2011-12 series | | | | | | | |
| 2007-08 | 5.4 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 7.4 | |
| 2008-09 | -0.6 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 15.8 | 4.3 | |
| 2009-10 | 0.3 | 9.2 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 16.1 | 6.9 | |
| 2010-11 | 9.6 | 7.1 | 11.8 | 4.7 | 7.6 | 8.0 | |
| 2011-12 | 2.0 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 4.5 | 7.3 | 5.2 | |
| 2012-13 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 4.3 | 5.4 | |
| 2013-14 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 11.2 | 3.8 | 6.1 | |
| 2014-15 | 1.2 | 6.7 | 9.4 | 11.0 | 8.3 | 7.2 | |
| 2015-16 | 2.1 | 9.5 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 6.1 | 8.0 | |
| 2016-17 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 8.0 | |
| 2017-18 | 4.5 | 7.1 | 10.3 | 1.8 | 8.3 | 6.2 | |
| 2018-19 (2 nd RE) | 2.2 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 5.9 | |
| 2019-20 (1 st RE) | 3.3 | -1.1 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 4.1 | |
| 2020-21 (PE) | 1.9 | -6.8 | -18.2 | -1.5 | -4.6 | -6.2 | |
| 2021-22 (1 st AE) | 5.2 | 11.6 | 11.9 | 4.0 | 10.7 | 8.6 | |

Source: National Statistical Office

Notes:

PE : Provisional Estimates

RE: Revised Estimates

AE: Advance Estimates

Table 1.6: Components of Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices

| Year | PFCE | GFCE | GFCF | CIS | Valu- ables | Export of goods and services | Import of goods and services | Discrepan- cies | (₹ crore) |
|-----------------------|--------|-------|-------|------|----------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | (7) | (8) | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (9) | (10) | | |
| 2011-12 Series | | | | | | | | | |
| 1950-51 | 9109 | 569 | 1169 | 370 | na | 736 | 711 | -1020 | 10222 |
| 1951-52 | 9994 | 597 | 1256 | 447 | na | 846 | 1038 | -1239 | 10863 |
| 1952-53 | 9971 | 618 | 1180 | -57 | na | 715 | 702 | -1062 | 10663 |
| 1953-54 | 10850 | 653 | 1166 | -164 | na | 644 | 652 | -890 | 11607 |
| 1954-55 | 10098 | 681 | 1363 | 81 | na | 705 | 750 | -1201 | 10977 |
| 1955-56 | 10100 | 729 | 1646 | 305 | na | 757 | 839 | -1524 | 11175 |
| 1956-57 | 11913 | 804 | 2052 | 457 | na | 767 | 1174 | -1505 | 13314 |
| 1957-58 | 12084 | 940 | 2053 | 317 | na | 800 | 1304 | -1179 | 13710 |
| 1958-59 | 13718 | 1008 | 2058 | 33 | na | 719 | 1104 | -1149 | 15283 |
| 1959-60 | 14260 | 1062 | 2244 | 247 | na | 779 | 1010 | -1481 | 16102 |
| 1960-61 | 15409 | 1159 | 2549 | 613 | na | 787 | 1205 | -1678 | 17633 |
| 1961-62 | 16112 | 1288 | 2944 | 655 | na | 804 | 1113 | -2008 | 18682 |
| 1962-63 | 16969 | 1562 | 3206 | 430 | na | 837 | 1211 | -1716 | 20077 |
| 1963-64 | 18839 | 2007 | 3769 | 611 | na | 987 | 1362 | -1794 | 23058 |
| 1964-65 | 22179 | 2163 | 4380 | 872 | na | 1002 | 1529 | -2172 | 26895 |
| 1965-66 | 23411 | 2492 | 4855 | 833 | na | 938 | 1478 | -2691 | 28360 |
| 1966-67 | 27265 | 2731 | 5372 | 522 | na | 1330 | 2142 | -2972 | 32106 |
| 1967-68 | 32491 | 3054 | 6042 | 800 | na | 1517 | 2236 | -4067 | 37601 |
| 1968-69 | 32506 | 3344 | 6453 | 611 | na | 1608 | 1968 | -2740 | 39814 |
| 1969-70 | 35163 | 3748 | 7068 | 665 | na | 1628 | 1767 | -2669 | 43836 |
| 1970-71 | 37306 | 4189 | 7274 | 1252 | na | 1771 | 1816 | -3159 | 46817 |
| 1971-72 | 40236 | 4848 | 8313 | 1312 | na | 1838 | 2006 | -4421 | 50120 |
| 1972-73 | 44347 | 5157 | 9421 | 1379 | na | 2225 | 2049 | -5234 | 55245 |
| 1973-74 | 53461 | 5653 | 10696 | 1878 | na | 2830 | 3176 | -4102 | 67241 |
| 1974-75 | 64771 | 6859 | 13180 | 4689 | na | 3835 | 4779 | -9177 | 79378 |
| 1975-76 | 66240 | 8085 | 15095 | 1560 | na | 4812 | 5664 | -4915 | 85212 |
| 1976-77 | 68867 | 8979 | 16975 | 854 | na | 6139 | 5614 | -4389 | 91812 |
| 1977-78 | 79304 | 9580 | 19546 | 2398 | na | 6640 | 6517 | -6928 | 104024 |
| 1978-79 | 86248 | 10636 | 21850 | 3671 | na | 7115 | 7423 | -9426 | 112671 |
| 1979-80 | 93656 | 12226 | 25150 | 4005 | na | 8340 | 10094 | -9721 | 123562 |
| 1980-81 | 114483 | 14194 | 28936 | -178 | na | 9029 | 13596 | -5805 | 147063 |
| 1981-82 | 131555 | 16632 | 34326 | 9836 | na | 10256 | 14809 | -15020 | 172776 |

Contd....

Table 1.6: Components of Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices

| Year | PFCE | GFCE | GFCF | CIS | Valu- ables | Export of | Import of | Discrepan- cies | (₹ crore) |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | goods and services | goods and services | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 2011-12 Series | | | | | | | | | |
| 1982-83 | 145225 | 19659 | 40612 | 7961 | na | 11563 | 15736 | -16029 | 193255 |
| 1983-84 | 170032 | 22713 | 46296 | 1059 | na | 13139 | 17675 | -10489 | 225074 |
| 1984-85 | 188144 | 26116 | 52582 | 6156 | na | 15846 | 19484 | -17172 | 252188 |
| 1985-86 | 207650 | 31100 | 62038 | 13210 | na | 14951 | 21754 | -22661 | 284534 |
| 1986-87 | 232914 | 36772 | 72909 | 10076 | na | 16543 | 22359 | -28488 | 318366 |
| 1987-88 | 258551 | 43167 | 88453 | 5006 | na | 20281 | 25259 | -28334 | 361865 |
| 1988-89 | 301067 | 49825 | 101209 | 11639 | na | 25913 | 32010 | -28280 | 429363 |
| 1989-90 | 336274 | 57041 | 121232 | 11268 | na | 34609 | 40212 | -26935 | 493278 |
| 1990-91 | 386426 | 65017 | 150262 | 7225 | na | 40635 | 48698 | -24757 | 576109 |
| 1991-92 | 443834 | 73370 | 162812 | 3683 | na | 56254 | 56249 | -21444 | 662260 |
| 1992-93 | 500443 | 83085 | 190980 | 17893 | na | 67312 | 73000 | -25518 | 761196 |
| 1993-94 | 573351 | 96383 | 207328 | -8334 | na | 86147 | 85999 | 7117 | 875992 |
| 1994-95 | 666285 | 107235 | 240029 | 30326 | na | 101607 | 104710 | -13203 | 1027570 |
| 1995-96 | 767962 | 127072 | 303046 | 48409 | na | 130733 | 144953 | -26686 | 1205583 |
| 1996-97 | 900426 | 144097 | 342076 | -24626 | na | 144854 | 161022 | 49011 | 1394816 |
| 1997-98 | 987626 | 170426 | 391733 | 5295 | na | 165203 | 184333 | 9344 | 1545294 |
| 1998-99 | 1130880 | 211079 | 451205 | -8567 | na | 195280 | 224745 | 17165 | 1772297 |
| 1999-00 | 1272676 | 242081 | 547470 | 52139 | 15919 | 227697 | 265702 | -104018 | 1988262 |
| 2000-01 | 1363941 | 255670 | 556836 | -22475 | 15104 | 278126 | 297523 | -9794 | 2139886 |
| 2001-02 | 1485156 | 272306 | 693006 | -15118 | 14553 | 290757 | 311050 | -114366 | 2315243 |
| 2002-03 | 1571086 | 282017 | 706220 | 33511 | 14317 | 355556 | 379981 | -90112 | 2492614 |
| 2003-04 | 1717511 | 303721 | 791259 | 44744 | 25206 | 417425 | 436878 | -70457 | 2792530 |
| 2004-05 | 1859274 | 331528 | 978463 | 97715 | 42112 | 569051 | 625945 | -65867 | 3186332 |
| 2005-06 | 2084067 | 376511 | 1189715 | 127267 | 42459 | 712087 | 813466 | -86516 | 3632125 |
| 2006-07 | 2387270 | 417059 | 1428913 | 179339 | 50990 | 904872 | 1040535 | -73279 | 4254629 |
| 2007-08 | 2731519 | 483112 | 1754352 | 245703 | 54973 | 1018907 | 1219109 | -170795 | 4898662 |
| 2008-09 | 3125246 | 581108 | 1914401 | 130195 | 74075 | 1328765 | 1614040 | -25597 | 5514152 |
| 2009-10 | 3562634 | 729569 | 2161499 | 218438 | 119311 | 1298780 | 1647139 | -76684 | 6366407 |
| 2010-11 | 4177954 | 840373 | 2536936 | 333451 | 167035 | 1710193 | 2050182 | -81288 | 7634472 |
| 2011-12 | 4910447 | 968375 | 2997733 | 207983 | 253033 | 2143931 | 2715554 | -29620 | 8736329 |
| 2012-13 | 5614485 | 1062404 | 3324973 | 214524 | 273775 | 2439707 | 3108428 | 122573 | 9944013 |
| 2013-14 | 6475650 | 1156509 | 3515621 | 144621 | 161761 | 2856781 | 3191811 | 114389 | 11233522 |

Contd....

Table 1.6: Components of Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices

| Year | PFCE | GFCE | GFCF | CIS | Valu- ables | Export of goods and services | Import of goods and services | Discrepan- cies | (₹ crore) |
|------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|--------|----------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | (6) | (7) | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | | | | | |
| 2011-12 Series | | | | | | | | | |
| 2014-15 | 7247340 | 1301762 | 3750392 | 312698 | 209407 | 2863636 | 3235962 | 18687 | 12467960 |
| 2015-16 | 8126408 | 1436171 | 3957092 | 262477 | 203506 | 2728647 | 3044923 | 102495 | 13771874 |
| 2016-17 | 9126533 | 1586658 | 4338671 | 138083 | 167326 | 2948772 | 3220591 | 306216 | 15391669 |
| 2017-18 | 10036153 | 1840119 | 4815600 | 237581 | 241685 | 3211521 | 3751389 | 458773 | 17090042 |
| 2018-19(2 nd RE) | 11222072 | 2037627 | 5512930 | 318013 | 226095 | 3766294 | 4468166 | 272092 | 18886957 |
| 2019-20(1 st RE) | 12309019 | 2285016 | 5851313 | 194441 | 194700 | 3750567 | 4265040 | 30997 | 20351013 |
| 2020-21 (PE) | 11568231 | 2467415 | 5349875 | 195411 | 235782 | 3685170 | 3792712 | 36499 | 19745670 |
| 2021-22 (1 st AE) | 13352401 | 2838751 | 6877914 | 230442 | 431086 | 4676511 | 5366008 | 173606 | 23214703 |

Source: National Statistical Office

Notes:

PE : Provisional Estimates,

RE: Revised Estimates

AE: Advance Estimates

1. PFCE: Private Final Consumption Expenditure
2. GFCE: Government Final Consumption Expenditure
3. GFCF: Gross Fixed Capital Formation
4. CIS: Change in Stocks
5. na: not available
6. GDP: Gross Domestic Product

Table 1.7: Components of Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices

| Year | PFCE | GFCE | GFCF | CIS | Valuables | Export of goods and services | Import of goods and services | Discrep- ancies | (₹ crore) |
|-----------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-----------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | | | | (10) |
| 2011-12 Series | | | | | | | | | |
| 1950-51 | 412309 | 27805 | 80759 | 7468 | na | 31816 | 33843 | -29467 | 496848 |
| 1951-52 | 438517 | 28094 | 78692 | 7014 | na | 35448 | 47890 | -28386 | 511489 |
| 1952-53 | 456212 | 28127 | 74365 | 1858 | na | 31241 | 33774 | -33110 | 524919 |
| 1953-54 | 483639 | 28480 | 76723 | -4231 | na | 27414 | 30561 | -24260 | 557203 |
| 1954-55 | 499505 | 28647 | 87130 | 2053 | na | 33303 | 39011 | -27616 | 584011 |
| 1955-56 | 504281 | 29440 | 97704 | 2587 | na | 36095 | 44049 | -23146 | 602911 |
| 1956-57 | 526589 | 31489 | 116848 | 7900 | na | 32379 | 54571 | -24089 | 636544 |
| 1957-58 | 516185 | 35461 | 105728 | 12660 | na | 32635 | 58573 | -10168 | 633927 |
| 1958-59 | 563573 | 36718 | 105562 | -853 | na | 28210 | 47694 | -4739 | 680776 |
| 1959-60 | 569983 | 37377 | 111300 | 7954 | na | 29735 | 42451 | -15254 | 698644 |
| 1960-61 | 602406 | 39395 | 118711 | 10883 | na | 29384 | 49539 | -14195 | 737044 |
| 1961-62 | 612676 | 42398 | 134421 | 9243 | na | 29329 | 44706 | -18879 | 764482 |
| 1962-63 | 620658 | 51156 | 143252 | 8007 | na | 29159 | 46454 | -18888 | 786890 |
| 1963-64 | 643746 | 62862 | 159940 | 6536 | na | 31610 | 48030 | -22606 | 834059 |
| 1964-65 | 682202 | 65672 | 172266 | 11043 | na | 29551 | 49653 | -14861 | 896221 |
| 1965-66 | 682806 | 72038 | 177802 | 8337 | na | 25454 | 44163 | -49676 | 872598 |
| 1966-67 | 691680 | 73274 | 180330 | 11759 | na | 32032 | 56804 | -60156 | 872116 |
| 1967-68 | 730811 | 75251 | 191984 | 9928 | na | 33619 | 54563 | -46663 | 940367 |
| 1968-69 | 750009 | 79199 | 202242 | 2548 | na | 34674 | 46728 | -49719 | 972226 |
| 1969-70 | 777865 | 86684 | 202380 | 12866 | na | 34002 | 40637 | -37354 | 1035807 |
| 1970-71 | 804281 | 94911 | 191155 | 15328 | na | 44732 | 47917 | -13265 | 1089226 |
| 1971-72 | 819930 | 104214 | 211029 | 20344 | na | 45203 | 56555 | -37044 | 1107121 |
| 1972-73 | 825423 | 105213 | 220099 | 5758 | na | 48927 | 55487 | -48938 | 1100995 |
| 1973-74 | 845679 | 105066 | 214295 | 20947 | na | 51355 | 59968 | -40095 | 1137279 |
| 1974-75 | 845041 | 101140 | 222538 | 26395 | na | 55566 | 52317 | -47605 | 1150759 |
| 1975-76 | 893030 | 110909 | 218545 | 3853 | na | 64706 | 52987 | 17995 | 1256053 |
| 1976-77 | 910837 | 119213 | 242436 | 13509 | na | 77530 | 53991 | -32592 | 1276942 |
| 1977-78 | 985109 | 123289 | 275225 | 19996 | na | 74764 | 68783 | -40020 | 1369581 |
| 1978-79 | 1045317 | 132411 | 289460 | 38635 | na | 80598 | 68816 | -69786 | 1447819 |
| 1979-80 | 1021870 | 140697 | 289271 | 27578 | na | 89588 | 82112 | -114913 | 1371980 |

Contd....

Table 1.7: Components of Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices

| Year | PFCE | GFCE | GFCF | CIS | Valuables | Export of goods and services | Import of goods and services | Discrep- ancies | (₹ crore) |
|-----------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | | | | (10) |
| 2011-12 Series | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980-81 | 1113848 | 147225 | 296163 | 1782 | na | 94281 | 93899 | -95006 | 1464394 |
| 1981-82 | 1162284 | 153422 | 295789 | 41895 | na | 93510 | 103316 | -91236 | 1552348 |
| 1982-83 | 1173909 | 168181 | 312491 | 31713 | na | 99140 | 106885 | -72245 | 1606304 |
| 1983-84 | 1265023 | 175706 | 335400 | 13289 | na | 98233 | 130383 | -33883 | 1723386 |
| 1984-85 | 1301485 | 188770 | 340990 | 30855 | na | 105402 | 111699 | -66572 | 1789232 |
| 1985-86 | 1355804 | 208665 | 356696 | 48440 | na | 98746 | 127193 | -57915 | 1883243 |
| 1986-87 | 1398588 | 228284 | 390688 | 37656 | na | 104110 | 148922 | -37207 | 1973197 |
| 1987-88 | 1446523 | 246990 | 433845 | 10671 | na | 117361 | 146438 | -57509 | 2051442 |
| 1988-89 | 1536812 | 260527 | 448866 | 42926 | na | 126131 | 159902 | -6410 | 2248950 |
| 1989-90 | 1613074 | 274450 | 488046 | 28521 | na | 141240 | 163235 | 606 | 2382703 |
| 1990-91 | 1685122 | 283771 | 568475 | 26750 | na | 156924 | 168729 | -37764 | 2514549 |
| 1991-92 | 1721474 | 283295 | 524681 | -3182 | na | 172087 | 168755 | 11522 | 2541123 |
| 1992-93 | 1765868 | 293073 | 580298 | 32555 | na | 180507 | 204409 | 32546 | 2680438 |
| 1993-94 | 1842629 | 310469 | 575503 | -6777 | na | 205381 | 243793 | 124367 | 2807779 |
| 1994-95 | 1932182 | 314765 | 608647 | 38234 | na | 232170 | 298895 | 167643 | 2994747 |
| 1995-96 | 2049812 | 339330 | 682415 | 60870 | na | 305062 | 382961 | 167057 | 3221584 |
| 1996-97 | 2209157 | 355076 | 714510 | -40057 | na | 324250 | 373617 | 275480 | 3464798 |
| 1997-98 | 2275203 | 395030 | 779519 | 30064 | na | 316700 | 422937 | 231536 | 3605116 |
| 1998-99 | 2423118 | 443195 | 862295 | -9273 | na | 360672 | 511101 | 259164 | 3828072 |
| 1999-00 | 2570428 | 495387 | 1006654 | 93929 | 35663 | 425591 | 546839 | 85881 | 4166694 |
| 2000-01 | 2658841 | 502203 | 988594 | 30759 | 32760 | 502851 | 571938 | 182666 | 4326736 |
| 2001-02 | 2817119 | 514022 | 1207966 | -6182 | 30998 | 524521 | 588777 | 35789 | 4535456 |
| 2002-03 | 2897983 | 513069 | 1199300 | 35606 | 29713 | 635117 | 659412 | 56607 | 4707984 |
| 2003-04 | 3069698 | 527312 | 1260657 | 38481 | 49502 | 695975 | 750964 | 187390 | 5078049 |
| 2004-05 | 3228436 | 548276 | 1405052 | 142341 | 77840 | 885116 | 917642 | 110960 | 5480380 |
| 2005-06 | 3469138 | 596646 | 1636060 | 180277 | 76627 | 1115999 | 1213762 | 53628 | 5914614 |
| 2006-07 | 3640367 | 620831 | 1863048 | 237188 | 87091 | 1343594 | 1474777 | 74033 | 6391375 |
| 2007-08 | 3905443 | 679342 | 2167264 | 311522 | 89612 | 1422417 | 1621541 | -73052 | 6881007 |
| 2008-09 | 4079321 | 756542 | 2236602 | 151471 | 113738 | 1632623 | 1985554 | 108659 | 7093403 |
| 2009-10 | 4283319 | 863899 | 2408303 | 254051 | 179221 | 1553699 | 1947316 | 55903 | 7651078 |

Contd....

Table 1.7: Components of Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices

| Year | PFCE | GFCE | GFCF | CIS | Valuables | Export of goods and services | Import of goods and services | Discrep- ancies | (₹ crore) |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | | | | (10) |
| 2011-12 Series | | | | | | | | | |
| 2010-11 | 4571175 | 909010 | 2674328 | 367537 | 237367 | 1856330 | 2255224 | -59289 | 8301235 |
| 2011-12 | 4910447 | 968375 | 2997733 | 207983 | 253033 | 2143931 | 2715554 | -29620 | 8736329 |
| 2012-13 | 5179091 | 974263 | 3145793 | 201528 | 259949 | 2289836 | 2879079 | 41636 | 9213017 |
| 2013-14 | 5557329 | 979825 | 3194924 | 129758 | 148879 | 2468269 | 2644555 | -33060 | 9801370 |
| 2014-15 | 5912657 | 1054151 | 3278096 | 274751 | 187957 | 2512145 | 2667595 | -24487 | 10527675 |
| 2015-16 | 6381419 | 1132802 | 3492183 | 239557 | 185986 | 2370282 | 2511540 | 78804 | 11369493 |
| 2016-17 | 6900236 | 1201598 | 3787568 | 122639 | 151479 | 2488423 | 2621593 | 277844 | 12308193 |
| 2017-18 | 7330728 | 1344843 | 4083079 | 206436 | 212307 | 2602012 | 3078274 | 443451 | 13144582 |
| 2018-19 (2 nd RE) | 7884423 | 1429055 | 4486205 | 262639 | 191704 | 2923273 | 3343220 | 169236 | 14003316 |
| 2019-20 (1 st RE) | 8321701 | 1541741 | 4730416 | 158385 | 164527 | 2826639 | 3317165 | 143023 | 14569268 |
| 2020-21 (PE) | 7560985 | 1586745 | 4220508 | 154276 | 167784 | 2694386 | 2865827 | -6117 | 13512740 |
| 2021-22 (1 st AE) | 8080527 | 1707307 | 4851682 | 167641 | 294022 | 3140152 | 3707795 | 219999 | 14753535 |

Source: National Statistical Office

Notes:

PE : Provisional Estimates,

RE: Revised Estimates

AE: Advance Estimates

1. PFCE: Private Final Consumption Expenditure
2. GFCE: Government Final Consumption Expenditure
3. GFCF: Gross Fixed Capital Formation
4. CIS: Change in Stocks
5. na: not available
6. GDP: Gross Domestic Product

Table 1.8: Gross Domestic Saving and Gross Capital Formation (at current prices)

| Year | Gross domestic saving | | | | Gross fixed capital formation | | | | Change in stocks | | | | Gross capital formation | | | | Gross domestic product (₹ crore) | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------|------|
| | House- hold sector | Private corpo- rate sector | Total (2+3+4) | Public sector | Total (6+7) | Private sector | Total (9+10) | Public sector | Total (9+10) | Private sector | Public sector | Total (12+13+14) | Valuables | Total (12+13+14) | Errors & omis- sions | Adjusted total (15+16) | | | |
| | | | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) |
| 2011-12 series | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1950-51 | 681 | 93 | 182 | 956 | 265 | 904 | 1169 | 8 | 362 | 370 | 273 | 1267 | na | 1539 | -510 | 1029 | 10222 | | |
| 1951-52 | 634 | 136 | 261 | 1031 | 305 | 951 | 1256 | 9 | 438 | 447 | 314 | 1389 | na | 1703 | -361 | 1342 | 10863 | | |
| 1952-53 | 695 | 64 | 166 | 925 | 325 | 855 | 1180 | -6 | -51 | -57 | 320 | 804 | na | 1123 | -145 | 978 | 10663 | | |
| 1953-54 | 672 | 90 | 155 | 917 | 382 | 783 | 1166 | -8 | -156 | -164 | 375 | 627 | na | 1002 | -13 | 989 | 11607 | | |
| 1954-55 | 774 | 118 | 183 | 1075 | 454 | 909 | 1363 | 14 | 67 | 81 | 468 | 976 | na | 1444 | -253 | 1192 | 10977 | | |
| 1955-56 | 1041 | 134 | 212 | 1387 | 621 | 1025 | 1646 | -7 | 313 | 305 | 614 | 1338 | na | 1951 | -398 | 1553 | 11175 | | |
| 1956-57 | 1222 | 155 | 273 | 1651 | 723 | 1329 | 2052 | 11 | 446 | 457 | 735 | 1775 | na | 2509 | -324 | 2186 | 13314 | | |
| 1957-58 | 1029 | 121 | 290 | 1440 | 754 | 1298 | 2053 | 42 | 275 | 317 | 796 | 1574 | na | 2370 | -288 | 2082 | 13710 | | |
| 1958-59 | 986 | 140 | 282 | 1407 | 820 | 1238 | 2058 | 25 | 8 | 33 | 845 | 1246 | na | 2091 | -149 | 1942 | 15283 | | |
| 1959-60 | 1267 | 185 | 305 | 1757 | 1048 | 1196 | 2244 | 4 | 244 | 247 | 1052 | 1439 | na | 2491 | -328 | 2163 | 16102 | | |
| 1960-61 | 1226 | 281 | 490 | 1998 | 1216 | 1333 | 2549 | 19 | 594 | 613 | 1235 | 1927 | na | 3162 | -440 | 2722 | 17633 | | |
| 1961-62 | 1238 | 320 | 560 | 2117 | 1275 | 1669 | 2944 | 9 | 646 | 655 | 1284 | 2315 | na | 3599 | -881 | 2718 | 18682 | | |
| 1962-63 | 1519 | 344 | 644 | 2507 | 1522 | 1684 | 3206 | 29 | 401 | 430 | 1551 | 2085 | na | 3635 | -389 | 3246 | 20077 | | |
| 1963-64 | 1589 | 394 | 800 | 2783 | 1805 | 1964 | 3769 | 26 | 585 | 611 | 1831 | 2549 | na | 4380 | -816 | 3564 | 23058 | | |
| 1964-65 | 1897 | 389 | 922 | 3208 | 2122 | 2258 | 4380 | 27 | 845 | 872 | 2149 | 3103 | na | 5253 | -1045 | 4208 | 26895 | | |
| 1965-66 | 2596 | 405 | 940 | 3941 | 2373 | 2482 | 4855 | 37 | 796 | 833 | 2410 | 3278 | na | 5688 | -707 | 4981 | 28360 | | |
| 1966-67 | 3161 | 424 | 818 | 4403 | 2374 | 2998 | 5372 | 19 | 503 | 522 | 2393 | 3501 | na | 5894 | -100 | 5794 | 32106 | | |
| 1967-68 | 3275 | 410 | 826 | 4511 | 2332 | 3710 | 6042 | 70 | 730 | 800 | 2402 | 4440 | na | 6842 | -1031 | 5811 | 37601 | | |
| 1968-69 | 3278 | 439 | 1014 | 4730 | 2438 | 4015 | 6453 | 12 | 598 | 611 | 2450 | 4613 | na | 7064 | -1432 | 5632 | 39814 | | |

Contd...

Table 1.8: Gross Domestic Saving and Gross Capital Formation (at current prices)

| Year | Gross domestic saving | | | | Gross fixed capital formation | | | | Change in stocks | | | | Gross capital formation | | | | (₹ crore) |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|--------|-----------|
| | Household sector | Private corporate sector | Public sector | Total (2+3+4) | Public sector | Private sector | Total (6+7) | Public sector | Private sector | Total (9+10) | Public sector | Private sector | Total (12+13+14) | Errors & omissions (15+16) | Adjusted total (17) | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) |
| 2011-12 Series | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1969-70 | 4376 | 549 | 1192 | 6116 | 2538 | 4530 | 7068 | 15 | 650 | 665 | 2554 | 5179 | na | 7733 | -794 | 6939 | 43836 |
| 1970-71 | 4532 | 604 | 1359 | 6494 | 2752 | 4521 | 7274 | 91 | 1161 | 1252 | 2844 | 5682 | na | 8526 | -855 | 7671 | 46817 |
| 1971-72 | 5230 | 696 | 1425 | 7351 | 3250 | 5062 | 8313 | 107 | 1205 | 1312 | 3358 | 6267 | na | 9625 | -944 | 8681 | 50120 |
| 1972-73 | 5331 | 729 | 1539 | 7599 | 4165 | 5255 | 9421 | 27 | 1352 | 1379 | 4192 | 6608 | na | 10800 | -2029 | 8771 | 55245 |
| 1973-74 | 8021 | 991 | 1971 | 10984 | 4623 | 6073 | 10696 | 163 | 1715 | 1878 | 4787 | 7788 | na | 12575 | 34 | 12668 | 67241 |
| 1974-75 | 8679 | 1342 | 2782 | 12803 | 4936 | 8244 | 13180 | 283 | 4406 | 4689 | 5219 | 12650 | na | 17869 | -2840 | 15029 | 79378 |
| 1975-76 | 9792 | 955 | 3422 | 14169 | 6392 | 8703 | 15095 | 437 | 1123 | 1560 | 6828 | 9826 | na | 16655 | -761 | 15894 | 85212 |
| 1976-77 | 11208 | 1026 | 4352 | 16586 | 8008 | 8967 | 16975 | 338 | 516 | 854 | 8346 | 9483 | na | 17829 | -528 | 17301 | 91812 |
| 1977-78 | 13681 | 1230 | 4390 | 19301 | 8759 | 10787 | 19546 | 33 | 2365 | 2398 | 8792 | 13152 | na | 21944 | -1870 | 20074 | 104024 |
| 1978-79 | 16485 | 1413 | 4982 | 22880 | 9602 | 12248 | 21850 | 332 | 3339 | 3671 | 9934 | 15587 | na | 25521 | 250 | 25771 | 112671 |
| 1979-80 | 16341 | 2152 | 5278 | 23771 | 11475 | 13675 | 25150 | 406 | 3599 | 4005 | 11881 | 17274 | na | 29155 | -1886 | 27269 | 123562 |
| 1980-81 | 18119 | 2093 | 5095 | 25307 | 13617 | 15319 | 28936 | 22 | -200 | -178 | 13639 | 15119 | na | 28758 | 1740 | 30498 | 147063 |
| 1981-82 | 19015 | 2306 | 7668 | 28989 | 17397 | 16929 | 34326 | 605 | 9231 | 9836 | 18002 | 26160 | na | 44162 | -8752 | 35409 | 172776 |
| 1982-83 | 21975 | 2677 | 8664 | 33316 | 22239 | 18373 | 40612 | 343 | 7619 | 7961 | 22582 | 25991 | na | 48573 | -8678 | 39895 | 193255 |
| 1983-84 | 26959 | 2960 | 8091 | 38010 | 24084 | 22212 | 46296 | 102 | 957 | 1059 | 24185 | 23169 | na | 47355 | -2959 | 44396 | 225074 |
| 1984-85 | 32800 | 3726 | 8338 | 44864 | 27679 | 24903 | 52582 | 506 | 5650 | 6156 | 28185 | 30554 | na | 58738 | -6557 | 52181 | 252188 |
| 1985-86 | 36671 | 4998 | 10580 | 52249 | 32388 | 29650 | 62038 | 583 | 12628 | 13210 | 32971 | 42277 | na | 75248 | -11829 | 63420 | 284534 |
| 1986-87 | 42116 | 4829 | 10880 | 57825 | 39528 | 33381 | 72909 | 270 | 9805 | 10076 | 39798 | 43186 | na | 82984 | -13823 | 69161 | 318366 |
| 1987-88 | 57313 | 5387 | 10788 | 73488 | 41077 | 47376 | 88453 | -457 | 5464 | 5006 | 40620 | 52839 | na | 93459 | -7835 | 85624 | 361865 |
| 1988-89 | 67075 | 8306 | 12488 | 87868 | 47469 | 53740 | 101209 | -149 | 11787 | 11639 | 47320 | 65528 | na | 112848 | -6742 | 106106 | 429363 |

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Table 1.8: Gross Domestic Saving and Gross Capital Formation (at current prices)

| Year | Gross domestic saving | | | | Gross fixed capital formation | | | | Change in stocks | | | | Gross capital formation | | | | Gross domestic product (₹ crore) |
|---------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|
| | House- hold sector | Private corpo- rate sector | Public sector | Total (2+3+4) | Public sector | Private sector | Total (6+7) | Public sector | Private sector | Total (9+10) | Public sector | Private sector | Total (12+13+14) | Errors & omis- sions (15+16) | Adjusted total (17) | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (18) | |
| 1989-90 | 82998 | 11482 | 12861 | 107341 | 52349 | 68882 | 121232 | 510 | 10758 | 11268 | 52859 | 79640 | na | 132499 | -5966 | 126334 | 493278 |
| 1990-91 | 108621 | 13848 | 11952 | 134420 | 60128 | 90134 | 150262 | 599 | 6625 | 7225 | 60727 | 96759 | na | 157486 | 4767 | 162253 | 576109 |
| 1991-92 | 105645 | 18943 | 18588 | 143176 | 70859 | 91954 | 162812 | -666 | 4349 | 3683 | 70193 | 96303 | na | 166496 | -10299 | 156196 | 662260 |
| 1992-93 | 127962 | 19158 | 17820 | 164940 | 71511 | 119470 | 190980 | 801 | 17092 | 17893 | 72312 | 136562 | na | 208874 | -19154 | 189719 | 761196 |
| 1993-94 | 151471 | 28437 | 14370 | 194278 | 79650 | 127678 | 207328 | 596 | -8929 | -8334 | 80245 | 118749 | na | 198994 | 11297 | 210291 | 875992 |
| 1994-95 | 187161 | 33121 | 26895 | 247177 | 102279 | 137750 | 240029 | -182 | 30509 | 30326 | 102097 | 168259 | na | 270355 | 4554 | 274910 | 1027570 |
| 1995-96 | 198613 | 56178 | 33855 | 288646 | 106116 | 196930 | 303046 | -185 | 48594 | 48409 | 105931 | 245524 | na | 351456 | -21806 | 329649 | 1205583 |
| 1996-97 | 224678 | 59045 | 34403 | 318126 | 109135 | 232940 | 342076 | 568 | -25194 | -24626 | 109703 | 207746 | na | 317450 | 39928 | 357378 | 1394816 |
| 1997-98 | 284167 | 60946 | 33949 | 379062 | 113331 | 278401 | 391733 | 1072 | 4224 | 5295 | 114403 | 282625 | na | 397028 | 30488 | 427516 | 1545294 |
| 1998-99 | 352165 | 62172 | 6285 | 420622 | 129330 | 321875 | 451205 | 687 | -9254 | -8567 | 130017 | 312621 | na | 442638 | 21485 | 464122 | 1772297 |
| 1999-00 | 438919 | 81272 | 3065 | 523256 | 138980 | 408490 | 547470 | 4692 | 47447 | 52139 | 143672 | 455937 | 15919 | 615528 | -42624 | 572904 | 1988262 |
| 2000-01 | 463822 | 82820 | -15119 | 531523 | 147250 | 409586 | 556836 | 2813 | -25288 | -22475 | 150064 | 384298 | 15104 | 549465 | 12238 | 561703 | 2139886 |
| 2001-02 | 545375 | 77793 | -20059 | 603110 | 163449 | 529557 | 693006 | 2739 | -17857 | -15118 | 166188 | 511700 | 14553 | 692440 | -85181 | 607260 | 2315243 |
| 2002-03 | 564252 | 95711 | 8365 | 668328 | 171980 | 534241 | 706220 | -1430 | 34941 | 33511 | 170550 | 569181 | 14317 | 754048 | -86613 | 667435 | 2492614 |
| 2003-04 | 657688 | 120078 | 48291 | 826056 | 195657 | 595602 | 791259 | -928 | 45672 | 44744 | 194729 | 641274 | 25206 | 861208 | -50584 | 810624 | 2792530 |
| 2004-05 | 747821 | 276366 | 83980 | 1108167 | 227902 | 750562 | 978463 | 8033 | 89682 | 97715 | 235935 | 840244 | 42112 | 1118291 | 3214 | 1121505 | 3186332 |
| 2005-06 | 808373 | 371394 | 98620 | 1278387 | 273735 | 915979 | 1189715 | 10462 | 116805 | 127267 | 284198 | 1032784 | 42459 | 1359441 | -36452 | 1322989 | 3632125 |
| 2006-07 | 900612 | 427128 | 158251 | 1485991 | 343876 | 1085037 | 1428913 | 14743 | 164596 | 179339 | 358619 | 1249632 | 50990 | 1659242 | -127728 | 1531514 | 4254629 |
| 2007-08 | 1009823 | 597887 | 244933 | 1852643 | 405846 | 1348506 | 1754352 | 20199 | 225504 | 245703 | 426045 | 1574010 | 54973 | 2055028 | -137956 | 1917072 | 4898662 |

Contd...

Table 1.8: Gross Domestic Saving and Gross Capital Formation (at current prices)

| Year | Gross domestic saving | | | | | | Gross fixed capital formation | | | | | | Change in stocks | | | | | | Gross capital formation | | | | | | (₹ crore) |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|
| | Household sector | | | Private corporate sector | | | Public sector | | | Private sector | | | Total (6+7) | | | Public sector | | | Private sector | | | Public sector | | | |
| | Household sector | Private sector | Total (2+3+4) | Public sector | Total | Private sector | Public sector | Total | Private sector | Total (9+10) | Public sector | Total (9+10) | Private sector | Total | Private sector | Total | Private sector | Total | Private sector | Total | Private sector | Total | Private sector | Total | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) |
| 2011-12 Series | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2008-09 | 1387053 | 524881 | 74334 | 1986268 | 486090 | 1428311 | 1914401 | 10703 | 119492 | 130195 | 496793 | 1547803 | 74075 | 2118671 | -3644 | 2115027 | 5514152 | | | | | | | | |
| 2009-10 | 1581488 | 674827 | 36371 | 2292686 | 549423 | 1612076 | 2161499 | 17957 | 200480 | 218438 | 567380 | 1812556 | 119311 | 2499247 | -25769 | 2473478 | 6366407 | | | | | | | | |
| 2010-11 | 1832773 | 779075 | 205959 | 2817807 | 613110 | 1923826 | 2536936 | 27412 | 306039 | 333451 | 640522 | 2229865 | 167035 | 3037422 | 98 | 303750 | 7634472 | | | | | | | | |
| 2011-12 | 2065566 | 826805 | 134466 | 3026837 | 641260 | 2356472 | 2997733 | 17098 | 190885 | 207983 | 658358 | 2547358 | 253033 | 3458749 | -55741 | 3403008 | 8736329 | | | | | | | | |
| 2012-13 | 2235280 | 994005 | 139917 | 3369202 | 698031 | 2626943 | 3324973 | 20618 | 193907 | 214524 | 718648 | 2820849 | 273775 | 3813272 | 33849 | 3847122 | 9944013 | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-14 | 2285301 | 1207187 | 115705 | 3608193 | 796950 | 2718671 | 3515621 | -2019 | 146640 | 144621 | 794931 | 2863311 | 161761 | 3822003 | -27868 | 3794135 | 11233522 | | | | | | | | |
| 2014-15 | 2439104 | 1457064 | 123789 | 4019957 | 872482 | 2877910 | 3750392 | 11988 | 300710 | 312698 | 884470 | 3178620 | 209407 | 4272496 | -92717 | 4179779 | 12467959 | | | | | | | | |
| 2015-16 | 2474913 | 1638296 | 169050 | 4282259 | 1026741 | 2930351 | 3957092 | 16955 | 245522 | 262477 | 1043697 | 3175873 | 203506 | 4423076 | -417 | 4422659 | 13771874 | | | | | | | | |
| 2016-17 | 2787134 | 1771984 | 265996 | 48225113 | 1065033 | 32273638 | 4338671 | 36559 | 101524 | 138083 | 1101593 | 3375162 | 167326 | 4644081 | 273996 | 4918077 | 15391669 | | | | | | | | |
| 2017-18 | 3296596 | 1917791 | 266353 | 5480741 | 1147961 | 3666739 | 4815600 | 21770 | 215811 | 237581 | 1169731 | 3883450 | 241685 | 5294866 | 496706 | 5791573 | 17090042 | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-19 | 3646485 | 1993246 | 137229 | 5776960 | 1336740 | 4176190 | 5512930 | 41987 | 276026 | 318013 | 1378727 | 4452216 | 22695 | 6057038 | 115585 | 617263 | 18886957 | | | | | | | | |
| 2019-20 | 3990822 | 2169654 | 225504 | 6385981 | 1410388 | 4440925 | 5851313 | 47392 | 147049 | 194441 | 1457780 | 4587974 | 194700 | 6240454 | 310797 | 6551251 | 20351013 | | | | | | | | |

Source: National Statistical Office

Notes:

na: not available

Table 1.9: Gross Domestic Saving and Gross Capital Formation

(As per cent of GDP at current market prices)

| Year | Gross domestic saving | | | | Gross fixed capital formation | | | | Change in stocks | | | | Gross capital formation | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|-----|---------------------|------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | House- hold sector | | Corporate sector | | Total (2+3+4) | Public sector | Private sector | Total (6+7) | Public sector | Private sector | Total (9+10) | Public sector | Private sector | Total (12+13+14) | Total (15+16) | Errors & omissions | Adjusted Total |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) |
| 2011-12 Series | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1950-51 | 6.7 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 9.4 | 2.6 | 8.8 | 11.4 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 12.4 | na | 15.1 | -5.0 | 10.1 | |
| 1951-52 | 5.8 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 9.5 | 2.8 | 8.8 | 11.6 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 12.8 | na | 15.7 | -3.3 | 12.4 | |
| 1952-53 | 6.5 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 8.7 | 3.0 | 8.0 | 11.1 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.5 | 3.0 | 7.5 | na | 10.5 | -1.4 | 9.2 | |
| 1953-54 | 5.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 7.9 | 3.3 | 6.7 | 10.0 | -0.1 | -1.3 | -1.4 | 3.2 | 5.4 | na | 8.6 | -0.1 | 8.5 | |
| 1954-55 | 7.1 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 9.8 | 4.1 | 8.3 | 12.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 8.9 | na | 13.2 | -2.3 | 10.9 | |
| 1955-56 | 9.3 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 12.4 | 5.6 | 9.2 | 14.7 | -0.1 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 12.0 | na | 17.5 | -3.6 | 13.9 | |
| 1956-57 | 9.2 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 12.4 | 5.4 | 10.0 | 15.4 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 13.3 | na | 18.8 | -2.4 | 16.4 | |
| 1957-58 | 7.5 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 10.5 | 5.5 | 9.5 | 15.0 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 5.8 | 11.5 | na | 17.3 | -2.1 | 15.2 | |
| 1958-59 | 6.4 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 9.2 | 5.4 | 8.1 | 13.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 5.5 | 8.2 | na | 13.7 | -1.0 | 12.7 | |
| 1959-60 | 7.9 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 10.9 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 13.9 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 6.5 | 8.9 | na | 15.5 | -2.0 | 13.4 | |
| 1960-61 | 7.0 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 11.3 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 14.5 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 10.9 | na | 17.9 | -2.5 | 15.4 | |
| 1961-62 | 6.6 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 11.3 | 6.8 | 8.9 | 15.8 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 6.9 | 12.4 | na | 19.3 | -4.7 | 14.5 | |
| 1962-63 | 7.6 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 12.5 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 16.0 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 7.7 | 10.4 | na | 18.1 | -1.9 | 16.2 | |
| 1963-64 | 6.9 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 12.1 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 16.3 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 7.9 | 11.1 | na | 19.0 | -3.5 | 15.5 | |
| 1964-65 | 7.1 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 11.9 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 16.3 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 8.0 | 11.5 | na | 19.5 | -3.9 | 15.6 | |
| 1965-66 | 9.2 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 13.9 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 17.1 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 8.5 | 11.6 | na | 20.1 | -2.5 | 17.6 | |
| 1966-67 | 9.8 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 13.7 | 7.4 | 9.3 | 16.7 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 7.5 | 10.9 | na | 18.4 | -0.3 | 18.0 | |
| 1967-68 | 8.7 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 12.0 | 6.2 | 9.9 | 16.1 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 6.4 | 11.8 | na | 18.2 | -2.7 | 15.5 | |
| 1968-69 | 8.2 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 11.9 | 6.1 | 10.1 | 16.2 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 6.2 | 11.6 | na | 17.7 | -3.6 | 14.1 | |
| 1969-70 | 10.0 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 14.0 | 5.8 | 10.3 | 16.1 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 5.8 | 11.8 | na | 17.6 | -1.8 | 15.8 | |

Contd....

Table 1.9: Gross Domestic Saving and Gross Capital Formation

(As per cent of GDP at current market prices)

| Year | Gross domestic saving | | | | Gross fixed capital formation | | | | Change in stocks | | | | Gross capital formation | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------------|
| | House- hold sector | Private corporate sector | Public sector | Total (2+3+4) | Public sector | Private sector | Total (6+7) | Public sector | Private sector | Total (9+10) | Public sector | Private sector | Total (12+13+14) | Errors & omissions | Total (15+16) | Adjusted Total (15+16) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2011-12 Series | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1970-71 | 9.7 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 13.9 | 5.9 | 9.7 | 15.5 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 6.1 | 12.1 | na | 18.2 | -1.8 | 16.4 |
| 1971-72 | 10.4 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 14.7 | 6.5 | 10.1 | 16.6 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 6.7 | 12.5 | na | 19.2 | -1.9 | 17.3 |
| 1972-73 | 9.7 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 13.8 | 7.5 | 9.5 | 17.1 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 7.6 | 12.0 | na | 19.5 | -3.7 | 15.9 |
| 1973-74 | 11.9 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 16.3 | 6.9 | 9.0 | 15.9 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 7.1 | 11.6 | na | 18.7 | 0.1 | 18.8 |
| 1974-75 | 10.9 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 16.1 | 6.2 | 10.4 | 16.6 | 0.4 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 15.9 | na | 22.5 | -3.6 | 18.9 |
| 1975-76 | 11.5 | 1.1 | 4.0 | 16.6 | 7.5 | 10.2 | 17.7 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 8.0 | 11.5 | na | 19.5 | -0.9 | 18.7 |
| 1976-77 | 12.2 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 18.1 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 18.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 9.1 | 10.3 | na | 19.4 | -0.6 | 18.8 |
| 1977-78 | 13.2 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 18.6 | 8.4 | 10.4 | 18.8 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 8.5 | 12.6 | na | 21.1 | -1.8 | 19.3 |
| 1978-79 | 14.6 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 20.3 | 8.5 | 10.9 | 19.4 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 8.8 | 13.8 | na | 22.7 | 0.2 | 22.9 |
| 1979-80 | 13.2 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 19.2 | 9.3 | 11.1 | 20.4 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 9.6 | 14.0 | na | 23.6 | -1.5 | 22.1 |
| 1980-81 | 12.3 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 17.2 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 19.7 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 9.3 | 10.3 | na | 19.6 | 1.2 | 20.7 |
| 1981-82 | 11.0 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 16.8 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 19.9 | 0.4 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 10.4 | 15.1 | na | 25.6 | -5.1 | 20.5 |
| 1982-83 | 11.4 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 17.2 | 11.5 | 9.5 | 21.0 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 11.7 | 13.4 | na | 25.1 | -4.5 | 20.6 |
| 1983-84 | 12.0 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 16.9 | 10.7 | 9.9 | 20.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 10.7 | 10.3 | na | 21.0 | -1.3 | 19.7 |
| 1984-85 | 13.0 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 17.8 | 11.0 | 9.9 | 20.9 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 11.2 | 12.1 | na | 23.3 | -2.6 | 20.7 |
| 1985-86 | 12.9 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 18.4 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 21.8 | 0.2 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 11.6 | 14.9 | na | 26.4 | -4.2 | 22.3 |
| 1986-87 | 13.2 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 18.2 | 12.4 | 10.5 | 22.9 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 12.5 | 13.6 | na | 26.1 | -4.3 | 21.7 |
| 1987-88 | 15.8 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 20.3 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 24.4 | -0.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 11.2 | 14.6 | na | 25.8 | -2.2 | 23.7 |
| 1988-89 | 15.6 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 20.5 | 11.1 | 12.5 | 23.6 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 11.0 | 15.3 | na | 26.3 | -1.6 | 24.7 |
| 1989-90 | 16.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 21.8 | 10.6 | 14.0 | 24.6 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 10.7 | 16.1 | na | 26.9 | -1.2 | 25.7 |

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Table 1.9: Gross Domestic Saving and Gross Capital Formation

(As per cent of GDP at current market prices)

| Year | Gross domestic saving | | | Gross fixed capital formation | | | Change in stocks | | | Gross capital formation | | |
|---------|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | House- hold sector | Private sector | Public sector | Total (2+3+4) | Public sector | Private sector | Total (6+7) | Public sector | Private sector | Total (9+10) | Public sector | Private sector |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 1990-91 | 18.9 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 23.3 | 10.4 | 15.6 | 26.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 10.5 | 16.8 | na |
| 1991-92 | 16.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 21.6 | 10.7 | 13.9 | 24.6 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 10.6 | 14.5 | na |
| 1992-93 | 16.8 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 21.7 | 9.4 | 15.7 | 25.1 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 9.5 | 17.9 |
| 1993-94 | 17.3 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 22.2 | 9.1 | 14.6 | 23.7 | 0.1 | -1.0 | 9.2 | 13.6 | na |
| 1994-95 | 18.2 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 24.1 | 10.0 | 13.4 | 23.4 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 9.9 | 16.4 |
| 1995-96 | 16.5 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 23.9 | 8.8 | 16.3 | 25.1 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 8.8 | 20.4 |
| 1996-97 | 16.1 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 22.8 | 7.8 | 16.7 | 24.5 | 0.0 | -1.8 | -1.8 | 7.9 | 14.9 |
| 1997-98 | 18.4 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 24.5 | 7.3 | 18.0 | 25.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 7.4 | 18.3 |
| 1998-99 | 19.9 | 3.5 | 0.4 | 23.7 | 7.3 | 18.2 | 25.5 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.5 | 7.3 | 17.6 |
| 1999-00 | 22.1 | 4.1 | 0.2 | 26.3 | 7.0 | 20.5 | 27.5 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 7.2 | 22.9 |
| 2000-01 | 21.7 | 3.9 | -0.7 | 24.8 | 6.9 | 19.1 | 26.0 | 0.1 | -1.2 | -1.1 | 7.0 | 18.0 |
| 2001-02 | 23.6 | 3.4 | -0.9 | 26.0 | 7.1 | 22.9 | 29.9 | 0.1 | -0.8 | -0.7 | 7.2 | 22.1 |
| 2002-03 | 22.6 | 3.8 | 0.3 | 26.8 | 6.9 | 21.4 | 28.3 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 6.8 | 22.8 |
| 2003-04 | 23.6 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 29.6 | 7.0 | 21.3 | 28.3 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 7.0 | 23.0 |
| 2004-05 | 23.5 | 8.7 | 2.6 | 34.8 | 7.2 | 23.6 | 30.7 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 7.4 | 26.4 |
| 2005-06 | 22.3 | 10.2 | 2.7 | 35.2 | 7.5 | 25.2 | 32.8 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 7.8 | 28.4 |
| 2006-07 | 21.2 | 10.0 | 3.7 | 34.9 | 8.1 | 25.5 | 33.6 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 8.4 | 29.4 |
| 2007-08 | 20.6 | 12.2 | 5.0 | 37.8 | 8.3 | 27.5 | 35.8 | 0.4 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 8.7 | 32.1 |
| 2008-09 | 25.2 | 9.5 | 1.3 | 36.0 | 8.8 | 25.9 | 34.7 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 9.0 | 28.1 |
| 2009-10 | 24.8 | 10.6 | 0.6 | 36.0 | 8.6 | 25.3 | 34.0 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 8.9 | 28.5 |

Contd...

Table 1.9: Gross Domestic Saving and Gross Capital Formation

(As per cent of GDP at current market prices)

| Year | Gross domestic saving | | | | Gross fixed capital formation | | | | Change in stocks | | | | Gross capital formation | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------------|
| | House- hold sector | Private corporate sector | Public sector | Total (2+3+4) | Public sector | Private sector | Total (6+7) | Public sector | Private sector | Total (9+10) | Public sector | Private sector | Total (12+13+14) | Errors & omissions | Total (15+16) | Adjusted Total (15+16) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2011-12 Series | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2010-11 | 24.0 | 10.2 | 2.7 | 36.9 | 8.0 | 25.2 | 33.2 | 0.4 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 8.4 | 29.2 | 2.2 | 39.8 | 0.0 | 39.8 |
| 2011-12 | 23.6 | 9.5 | 1.5 | 34.6 | 7.3 | 27.0 | 34.3 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 7.5 | 29.2 | 2.9 | 39.6 | -0.6 | 39.0 |
| 2012-13 | 22.5 | 10.0 | 1.4 | 33.9 | 7.0 | 26.4 | 33.4 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 7.2 | 28.4 | 2.8 | 38.3 | 0.3 | 38.7 |
| 2013-14 | 20.3 | 10.7 | 1.0 | 32.1 | 7.1 | 24.2 | 31.3 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 7.1 | 25.5 | 1.4 | 34.0 | -0.2 | 33.8 |
| 2014-15 | 19.6 | 11.7 | 1.0 | 32.2 | 7.0 | 23.1 | 30.1 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 7.1 | 25.5 | 1.7 | 34.3 | -0.7 | 33.5 |
| 2015-16 | 18.0 | 11.9 | 1.2 | 31.1 | 7.5 | 21.3 | 28.7 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 7.6 | 23.1 | 1.5 | 32.1 | 0.0 | 32.1 |
| 2016-17 | 18.1 | 11.5 | 1.7 | 31.3 | 6.9 | 21.3 | 28.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 7.2 | 21.9 | 1.1 | 30.2 | 1.8 | 32.0 |
| 2017-18 | 19.3 | 11.2 | 1.6 | 32.1 | 6.7 | 21.5 | 28.2 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 6.8 | 22.7 | 1.4 | 31.0 | 2.9 | 33.9 |
| 2018-19 | 19.3 | 10.6 | 0.7 | 30.6 | 7.1 | 22.1 | 29.2 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 7.3 | 23.6 | 1.2 | 32.1 | 0.6 | 32.7 |
| 2019-20 | 19.6 | 10.7 | 1.1 | 31.4 | 6.9 | 21.8 | 28.8 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 7.2 | 22.5 | 1.0 | 30.7 | 1.5 | 32.2 |

Source: National Statistical Office

Notes:

na: not available

Table 1.10A: Net State Domestic Product at Current Prices (2011-12 Series)
As on 02.08.2021

| State/UT | ₹ crore) | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| Andhra Pradesh | 370196 | 413164 | 470934 | 544827 | 612349 | 705890 | 781850 | 870064 | 884199 |
| Arunachal Pradesh | 11617 | 13377 | 16495 | 16986 | 18210 | 20562 | 23136 | 25648 | NA |
| Assam | 142039 | 160442 | 172849 | 201309 | 222397 | 253726 | 276625 | 299569 | NA |
| Bihar | 261327 | 292143 | 315732 | 340119 | 386879 | 431128 | 483604 | 543377 | 566465 |
| Chhattisgarh | 159431 | 186050 | 197314 | 200653 | 232640 | 254577 | 283385 | 307995 | 312532 |
| Goa | 34567 | 32043 | 43233 | 50354 | 57449 | 62873 | 65083 | 67356 | NA |
| Gujarat | 634572 | 707456 | 804764 | 893997 | 1016683 | 1166370 | 1318696 | 1447683 | NA |
| Haryana | 314353 | 362196 | 392950 | 446059 | 507276 | 585678 | 638608 | 708364 | 694914 |
| Himachal Pradesh | 69432 | 80129 | 87345 | 96851 | 108359 | 119704 | 128462 | 139511 | 135155 |
| Jammu & Kashmir* | 72996 | 79692 | 81037 | 98409 | 104575 | 117026 | 134238 | NA | NA |
| Jharkhand | 160304 | 172030 | 200357 | 187479 | 216791 | 247302 | 280417 | 293192 | 289113 |
| Karnataka | 635924 | 746569 | 825782 | 950866 | 1102636 | 1212694 | 1348962 | 1475277 | 1511071 |
| Kerala | 371384 | 417265 | 460614 | 505910 | 570591 | 632094 | 712923 | 773099 | NA |
| Madhya Pradesh | 333937 | 393115 | 429027 | 486034 | 590669 | 660815 | 739782 | 856238 | 827106 |
| Maharashtra | 1282180 | 1448720 | 1553217 | 1735308 | 1954774 | 2081195 | 2276793 | 2482536 | NA |
| Manipur | 12188 | 14440 | 16275 | 17493 | 19132 | 23557 | 25323 | 29148 | NA |
| Meghalaya | 19653 | 20415 | 20697 | 22516 | 24641 | 26452 | 28821 | 31050 | 29898 |
| Mizoram | 7375 | 8989 | 12067 | 13595 | 15431 | 18239 | 19501 | 22442 | NA |
| Nagaland | 12318 | 14545 | 16104 | 17128 | 19174 | 21645 | 23412 | 26116 | NA |
| Odisha | 233312 | 260977 | 274923 | 283979 | 342332 | 387925 | 439323 | 483448 | 482350 |
| Punjab | 267116 | 297908 | 316745 | 350011 | 384197 | 422638 | 459219 | 482347 | 475704 |
| Rajasthan | 446382 | 494236 | 551517 | 610713 | 682626 | 744622 | 829068 | 899143 | 862633 |
| Sikkim | 10817 | 12203 | 13556 | 15743 | 18163 | 22835 | 24801 | 26905 | 28566 |
| Tamil Nadu | 768295 | 858870 | 957350 | 1057084 | 1171973 | 1317984 | 1468449 | 1619720 | 1716544 |
| Telangana | 364030 | 408282 | 456280 | 522994 | 597812 | 679427 | 781041 | 871374 | 893473 |
| Tripura | 19631 | 23329 | 26643 | 32476 | 35668 | 39505 | 44901 | 50421 | 52661 |
| Uttar Pradesh | 732995 | 833825 | 891798 | 1009386 | 1145620 | 1255700 | 1404761 | 1495758 | 1512348 |
| Uttarakhand | 117041 | 131814 | 143789 | 158277 | 175178 | 197934 | 212280 | 227587 | NA |
| West Bengal | 539618 | 617470 | 651492 | 725992 | 794033 | 890757 | 1004649 | 1100651 | 1186857 |
| Andaman & Nicobar Islands | 3793 | 4288 | 4915 | 5359 | 6048 | 7059 | 8088 | 8702 | NA |
| Chandigarh | 19507 | 22308 | 23662 | 25991 | 28881 | 32511 | 35793 | 39173 | NA |
| Delhi | 357400 | 404841 | 448487 | 500524 | 558546 | 613631 | 676855 | 753759 | 722663 |
| Jammu & Kashmir-U.T. | | | | | | | | 143586 | 148713 |
| Puducherry | 16984 | 19778 | 20143 | 24303 | 27073 | 29437 | 33495 | 34664 | 33106 |

Source: For States - Directorate of Economics & Statistics of respective State Governments, and for All-India - National Statistical Office

Note: * : Relates to Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh, na: not available

Table 1.10B: Growth of Net State Domestic Product At Current Prices (2011-12 Series)
As on 02.08.2021

| State/UT | (per cent) | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| Andhra Pradesh | 8.9 | 11.6 | 14.0 | 15.7 | 12.4 | 15.3 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 1.6 |
| Arunachal Pradesh | 13.6 | 15.1 | 23.3 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 10.9 | NA |
| Assam | 9.8 | 13.0 | 7.7 | 16.5 | 10.5 | 14.1 | 9.0 | 8.3 | NA |
| Bihar | 14.4 | 11.8 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 13.7 | 11.4 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 4.2 |
| Chhattisgarh | 12.1 | 16.7 | 6.1 | 1.7 | 15.9 | 9.4 | 11.3 | 8.7 | 1.5 |
| Goa | -9.1 | -7.3 | 34.9 | 16.5 | 14.1 | 9.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | NA |
| Gujarat | 19.1 | 11.5 | 13.8 | 11.1 | 13.7 | 14.7 | 13.1 | 9.8 | NA |
| Haryana | 15.9 | 15.2 | 8.5 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 15.5 | 9.0 | 10.9 | -1.9 |
| Himachal Pradesh | 14.7 | 15.4 | 9.0 | 10.9 | 11.9 | 10.5 | 7.3 | 8.6 | -3.1 |
| Jammu & Kashmir* | 8.5 | 9.2 | 1.7 | 21.4 | 6.3 | 11.9 | 14.7 | NA | NA |
| Jharkhand | 16.7 | 7.3 | 16.5 | -6.4 | 15.6 | 14.1 | 13.4 | 4.6 | -1.4 |
| Karnataka | 14.6 | 17.4 | 10.6 | 15.1 | 16.0 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 9.4 | 2.4 |
| Kerala | 13.2 | 12.4 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 12.8 | 10.8 | 12.8 | 8.4 | NA |
| Madhya Pradesh | 18.3 | 17.7 | 9.1 | 13.3 | 21.5 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 15.7 | -3.4 |
| Maharashtra | 13.8 | 13.0 | 7.2 | 11.7 | 12.6 | 6.5 | 9.4 | 9.0 | NA |
| Manipur | 6.0 | 18.5 | 12.7 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 23.1 | 7.5 | 15.1 | NA |
| Meghalaya | 9.0 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 7.4 | 9.0 | 7.7 | -3.7 |
| Mizoram | 15.2 | 21.9 | 34.2 | 12.7 | 13.5 | 18.2 | 6.9 | 15.1 | NA |
| Nagaland | 16.7 | 18.1 | 10.7 | 6.4 | 11.9 | 12.9 | 8.2 | 11.6 | NA |
| Odisha | 14.2 | 11.9 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 20.5 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 10.0 | -0.2 |
| Punjab | 11.7 | 11.5 | 6.3 | 10.5 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 5.0 | -1.4 |
| Rajasthan | 12.9 | 10.7 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 11.8 | 9.1 | 11.3 | 8.5 | -4.1 |
| Sikkim | 11.0 | 12.8 | 11.1 | 16.1 | 15.4 | 25.7 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 6.2 |
| Tamil Nadu | 13.9 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 12.5 | 11.4 | 10.3 | 6.0 |
| Telangana | 12.0 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 14.6 | 14.3 | 13.7 | 15.0 | 11.6 | 2.5 |
| Tripura | 12.7 | 18.8 | 14.2 | 21.9 | 9.8 | 10.8 | 13.7 | 12.3 | 4.4 |
| Uttar Pradesh | 13.6 | 13.8 | 7.0 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 9.6 | 11.9 | 6.5 | 1.1 |
| Uttarakhand | 14.8 | 12.6 | 9.1 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 13.0 | 7.2 | 7.2 | NA |
| West Bengal | 14.0 | 14.4 | 5.5 | 11.4 | 9.4 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 9.6 | 7.8 |
| Andaman & Nicobar Islands | 11.4 | 13.0 | 14.6 | 9.0 | 12.9 | 16.7 | 14.6 | 7.6 | NA |
| Chandigarh | 15.2 | 14.4 | 6.1 | 9.8 | 11.1 | 12.6 | 10.1 | 9.4 | NA |
| Delhi | 13.6 | 13.3 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 11.4 | -4.1 |
| Jammu & Kashmir-U.T. | | | | | | | | | 3.6 |
| Puducherry | 12.0 | 16.4 | 1.8 | 20.7 | 11.4 | 8.7 | 13.8 | 3.5 | -4.5 |

Source: For States - Directorate of Economics & Statistics of respective State Governments, and for All-India - National Statistical Office

Note: * : Relates to Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh, na: not available

Table 1.11A: Per Capita Net State Domestic Product at Current Prices (2011-12 Series)
As on 02.08.2021

| State/UT | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | (₹) |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | |
| Andhra Pradesh | 74687 | 82870 | 93903 | 108002 | 120676 | 138299 | 152286 | 168480 | 170215 | |
| Arunachal Pradesh | 82626 | 94135 | 114789 | 116985 | 124129 | 138836 | 154652 | 169742 | NA | |
| Assam | 44599 | 49734 | 52895 | 60817 | 66330 | 75151 | 81034 | 86801 | NA | |
| Bihar | 24487 | 26948 | 28671 | 30404 | 34045 | 36850 | 40715 | 45071 | 46292 | |
| Chhattisgarh | 60849 | 69880 | 72936 | 72991 | 83285 | 89690 | 98254 | 105089 | 104943 | |
| Goa | 234354 | 215776 | 289185 | 334576 | 378953 | 411740 | 423716 | 435959 | NA | |
| Gujarat | 102826 | 113139 | 127017 | 139254 | 156295 | 176961 | 197457 | 213936 | NA | |
| Haryana | 121269 | 137770 | 147382 | 164963 | 184982 | 210592 | 226409 | 247628 | 239535 | |
| Himachal Pradesh | 99730 | 114095 | 123299 | 135512 | 150290 | 165497 | 176459 | 190407 | 183286 | |
| Jammu & Kashmir* | 56828 | 61108 | 61211 | 73215 | 76634 | 84471 | 95448 | NA | NA | |
| Jharkhand | 47360 | 50006 | 57301 | 52754 | 60018 | 67484 | 75421 | 77739 | 75587 | |
| Karnataka | 102319 | 118829 | 130024 | 148108 | 169898 | 186405 | 205697 | 223175 | 226796 | |
| Kerala | 110314 | 123388 | 135537 | 148133 | 166246 | 183252 | 205657 | 221904 | NA | |
| Madhya Pradesh | 44773 | 51849 | 55678 | 62080 | 74324 | 81973 | 90487 | 103288 | 98418 | |
| Maharashtra | 112092 | 125261 | 132836 | 146815 | 163726 | 172663 | 187118 | 202130 | NA | |
| Manipur | 41230 | 47798 | 52717 | 55447 | 59345 | 71507 | 75229 | 84746 | NA | |
| Meghalaya | 64036 | 65118 | 64638 | 68836 | 73753 | 77504 | 82653 | 87170 | 82182 | |
| Mizoram | 65013 | 77584 | 103049 | 114055 | 127107 | 155222 | 164429 | 187327 | NA | |
| Nagaland | 61225 | 71510 | 78367 | 82466 | 91347 | 102003 | 109198 | 120518 | NA | |
| Odisha | 55105 | 61305 | 64233 | 65993 | 79181 | 89353 | 100771 | 110434 | 109730 | |
| Punjab | 94318 | 103831 | 108970 | 118858 | 128780 | 139835 | 149974 | 155491 | 151367 | |
| Rajasthan | 63658 | 69480 | 76429 | 83426 | 91924 | 98188 | 107890 | 115492 | 109386 | |
| Sikkim | 174183 | 194624 | 214148 | 245987 | 280729 | 349163 | 375773 | 403376 | 424454 | |
| Tamil Nadu | 105340 | 116960 | 129494 | 142028 | 156595 | 175276 | 194373 | 213396 | 225106 | |
| Telangana | 101007 | 112162 | 124104 | 140840 | 159395 | 179358 | 210563 | 233325 | 237632 | |
| Tripura | 52574 | 61815 | 69857 | 84267 | 91596 | 100444 | 113016 | 125675 | 129995 | |
| Uttar Pradesh | 35812 | 40124 | 42267 | 47118 | 52671 | 56861 | 62652 | 65704 | 65431 | |
| Uttarakhand | 113654 | 126356 | 136099 | 147936 | 161752 | 180613 | 191450 | 202895 | NA | |
| West Bengal | 58195 | 65932 | 68876 | 75992 | 82291 | 91401 | 103944 | 113163 | 121267 | |
| Andaman & Nicobar Islands | 98777 | 111087 | 126344 | 137064 | 153904 | 178709 | 204254 | 218649 | NA | |
| Chandigarh | 180457 | 203356 | 212594 | 230009 | 252236 | 280512 | 305140 | 330015 | NA | |
| Delhi | 205568 | 227900 | 247209 | 270261 | 295558 | 318323 | 344350 | 376221 | 354004 | |
| Jammu & Kashmir-U.T. | | | | | | | | 102789 | 104860 | |
| Puducherry | 130548 | 148147 | 146921 | 172727 | 187357 | 198364 | 219785 | 221493 | 210467 | |

Source: For States - Directorate of Economics & Statistics of respective State Governments, and for All-India - National Statistical Office

Note: * : Relates to Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh, na: not available

Table 1.11B: Growth of Per Capita Net State Domestic Product at Current Prices (2011-12 Series)
As on 02.08.2021

| State/UT | (per cent) | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| Andhra Pradesh | 8.2 | 11.0 | 13.3 | 15.0 | 11.7 | 14.6 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 1.0 |
| Arunachal Pradesh | 12.4 | 13.9 | 21.9 | 1.9 | 6.1 | 11.8 | 11.4 | 9.8 | NA |
| Assam | 8.4 | 11.5 | 6.4 | 15.0 | 9.1 | 13.3 | 7.8 | 7.1 | NA |
| Bihar | 12.6 | 10.1 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 12.0 | 8.2 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 2.7 |
| Chhattisgarh | 10.3 | 14.8 | 4.4 | 0.1 | 14.1 | 7.7 | 9.5 | 7.0 | -0.1 |
| Goa | -9.7 | -7.9 | 34.0 | 15.7 | 13.3 | 8.7 | 2.9 | 2.9 | NA |
| Gujarat | 17.5 | 10.0 | 12.3 | 9.6 | 12.2 | 13.2 | 11.6 | 8.3 | NA |
| Haryana | 14.3 | 13.6 | 7.0 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 13.8 | 7.5 | 9.4 | -3.3 |
| Himachal Pradesh | 13.7 | 14.4 | 8.1 | 9.9 | 10.9 | 10.1 | 6.6 | 7.9 | -3.7 |
| Jammu & Kashmir* | 6.9 | 7.5 | 0.2 | 19.6 | 4.7 | 10.2 | 13.0 | NA | NA |
| Jharkhand | 14.8 | 5.6 | 14.6 | -7.9 | 13.8 | 12.4 | 11.8 | 3.1 | -2.8 |
| Karnataka | 13.4 | 16.1 | 9.4 | 13.9 | 14.7 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 8.5 | 1.6 |
| Kerala | 12.7 | 11.9 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 12.2 | 10.2 | 12.2 | 7.9 | NA |
| Madhya Pradesh | 16.3 | 15.8 | 7.4 | 11.5 | 19.7 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 14.1 | -4.7 |
| Maharashtra | 12.5 | 11.7 | 6.0 | 10.5 | 11.5 | 5.5 | 8.4 | 8.0 | NA |
| Manipur | 3.7 | 15.9 | 10.3 | 5.2 | 7.0 | 20.5 | 5.2 | 12.7 | NA |
| Meghalaya | 6.7 | 1.7 | -0.7 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 5.5 | -5.7 |
| Mizoram | 12.8 | 19.3 | 32.8 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 22.1 | 5.9 | 13.9 | NA |
| Nagaland | 15.5 | 16.8 | 9.6 | 5.2 | 10.8 | 11.7 | 7.1 | 10.4 | NA |
| Odisha | 13.6 | 11.3 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 20.0 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 9.6 | -0.6 |
| Punjab | 10.2 | 10.1 | 4.9 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 7.3 | 3.7 | -2.7 |
| Rajasthan | 11.3 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 6.8 | 9.9 | 7.0 | -5.3 |
| Sikkim | 9.8 | 11.7 | 10.0 | 14.9 | 14.1 | 24.4 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 5.2 |
| Tamil Nadu | 13.1 | 11.0 | 10.7 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 11.9 | 10.9 | 9.8 | 5.5 |
| Telangana | 10.8 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 13.5 | 13.2 | 12.5 | 17.4 | 10.8 | 1.8 |
| Tripura | 11.5 | 17.6 | 13.0 | 20.6 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 12.5 | 11.2 | 3.4 |
| Uttar Pradesh | 11.9 | 12.0 | 5.3 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 8.0 | 10.2 | 4.9 | -0.4 |
| Uttarakhand | 13.3 | 11.2 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 11.7 | 6.0 | 6.0 | NA |
| West Bengal | 12.9 | 13.3 | 4.5 | 10.3 | 8.3 | 11.1 | 13.7 | 8.9 | 7.2 |
| Andaman & Nicobar Islands | 10.9 | 12.5 | 13.7 | 8.5 | 12.3 | 16.1 | 14.3 | 7.0 | NA |
| Chandigarh | 13.5 | 12.7 | 4.5 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 11.2 | 8.8 | 8.2 | NA |
| Delhi | 11.1 | 10.9 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 9.3 | -5.9 |
| Jammu & Kashmir-U.T. | | | | | | | | | 2.0 |
| Puducherry | 9.1 | 13.5 | -0.8 | 17.6 | 8.5 | 5.9 | 10.8 | 0.8 | -5.0 |

Source: For States - Directorate of Economics & Statistics of respective State Governments, and for All-India - National Statistical Office

Note: * : Relates to Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh, na: not available

Table 1.12: Index Numbers of Agricultural Production

(Base : Triennium ending 2007-08= 100)

| | Weight | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21* |
|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| A. Foodgrains | 50.7 | 119.5 | 119.4 | 123.3 | 115.9 | 115.7 | 131.1 | 136.8 | 134.4 | 139.8 | 141.0 |
| (a) Cereals | 41.7 | 119.1 | 117.3 | 120.7 | 114.6 | 115.5 | 123.7 | 127.2 | 129.2 | 134.8 | 138.2 |
| Rice | 16.9 | 112.1 | 112.0 | 113.5 | 112.3 | 111.1 | 116.8 | 120.0 | 124.0 | 126.5 | 130.1 |
| Wheat | 18.0 | 127.2 | 125.4 | 128.5 | 116.0 | 123.7 | 132.1 | 133.9 | 138.9 | 144.6 | 146.9 |
| (b) Coarse Cereals^a | 6.9 | 114.8 | 109.2 | 118.0 | 116.7 | 104.6 | 118.8 | 127.3 | 116.4 | 129.5 | 141.1 |
| Maize | 2.9 | 133.9 | 136.9 | 149.3 | 148.7 | 138.8 | 159.3 | 176.9 | 170.5 | 177.0 | 193.9 |
| (c) Pulses^b | 8.9 | 121.6 | 129.4 | 135.6 | 122.0 | 116.7 | 165.5 | 181.7 | 158.9 | 163.3 | 182.2 |
| Tur | 1.7 | 98.0 | 111.6 | 117.2 | 103.6 | 94.5 | 179.9 | 158.3 | 122.4 | 143.6 | 158.1 |
| Gram | 3.5 | 130.7 | 149.9 | 161.6 | 124.4 | 119.7 | 159.1 | 193.1 | 168.6 | 188.0 | 203.5 |
| B. Non-foodgrains | 49.3 | 129.6 | 129.0 | 136.4 | 132.2 | 126.1 | 134.7 | 142.1 | 142.0 | 151.3 | 135.4 |
| (a) Oilseeds Total^c | 13.2 | 106.5 | 107.4 | 119.0 | 99.7 | 92.5 | 111.2 | 114.7 | 111.6 | 121.3 | 132.0 |
| Groundnut | 4.1 | 94.8 | 63.9 | 132.2 | 100.8 | 91.7 | 101.6 | 125.9 | 91.6 | 135.5 | 139.0 |
| Rapeseed and Mustard | 3.6 | 92.6 | 112.5 | 110.4 | 88.1 | 95.3 | 111.0 | 118.2 | 129.7 | 127.9 | 141.7 |
| (b) Fibres | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton | 4.4 | 157.6 | 153.2 | 160.7 | 155.8 | 134.3 | 145.8 | 146.9 | 125.5 | 161.4 | 158.4 |
| Jute | 0.7 | 105.6 | 101.7 | 109.0 | 104.4 | 97.8 | 102.6 | 94.3 | 93.4 | 92.9 | 89.7 |
| Mesta | 0.0 | 70.6 | 62.8 | 64.6 | 54.1 | 62.1 | 56.5 | 47.1 | 34.4 | 45.9 | 46.3 |
| (c) Plantation Crops | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tea | 0.3 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 124.4 | 123.2 | 126.9 | 128.7 | 136.4 | 139.0 | 140.1 | 132.1 |
| Coffee | 0.6 | 110.0 | 110.0 | 110.9 | 119.1 | 126.7 | 113.6 | 115.0 | 116.3 | 108.5 | 121.6 |
| Rubber [^] | 1.9 | 109.2 | 110.4 | 93.6 | 78.0 | 68.0 | 83.6 | 83.9 | 78.7 | 86.1 | 86.5 |
| (d) Others | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sugarcane | 9.9 | 110.0 | 103.9 | 107.3 | 110.4 | 106.1 | 93.2 | 115.7 | 123.5 | 112.9 | 121.6 |
| Tobacco | 0.4 | 160.0 | 139.8 | 156.4 | 182.0 | 170.8 | 171.4 | 202.4 | 140.0 | 170.5 | NA |
| Potato | 3.6 | 187.4 | 182.5 | 167.2 | 193.2 | 174.7 | 195.6 | 206.5 | 202.0 | 195.4 | 218.2 |
| C. All Commodities | 100.0 | 124.5 | 124.2 | 129.8 | 124.0 | 120.8 | 132.8 | 139.4 | 138.1 | 145.5 | 137.2 |

Source : Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Department of Agriculture and Farmers Welfare.

Notes:

a Includes maize, jowar, ragi, bajra, small millets and barley;

b Includes tur, urad, moong, gram, lentils and other pulses;

c Includes groundnut, rapeseed & mustard, sesamum, linseed, castorseed, nigerseed, safflower, sunflower and soyabean;

NA - Not Available

^ 2020-21 - Provisional

*Agricultural Crops as per 4th Advance estimates and Horticultural Crops as per 3rd Advance Estimates.

Table 1.13: Index Numbers of Area under Principal Crops

| (Base : Triennium ending 2007-08= 100) | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| A. Foodgrains | 104.1 | 102.0 | 105.6 | 105.4 | 103.9 | 109.0 | 107.4 | 105.6 | 107.9 | 105.1 |
| (a) Cereals | 103.3 | 101.6 | 104.0 | 105.7 | 102.9 | 104.5 | 102.2 | 100.8 | 104.6 | 100.5 |
| Rice | 100.5 | 97.6 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 99.3 | 100.5 | 100.0 | 100.8 | 99.7 | 102.9 |
| Wheat | 108.6 | 109.1 | 110.8 | 114.4 | 110.6 | 111.9 | 107.8 | 106.6 | 114.0 | 114.9 |
| (b) Coarse Cereals ^a | 96.4 | 92.1 | 94.4 | 95.0 | 91.3 | 95.3 | 92.9 | 85.7 | 92.3 | 82.9 |
| Maize | 111.6 | 110.2 | 115.3 | 116.8 | 111.9 | 122.5 | 119.2 | 114.8 | 121.6 | 125.4 |
| (c) Pulses ^b | 107.6 | 103.9 | 112.8 | 104.2 | 109.0 | 129.7 | 131.8 | 127.8 | 123.4 | 125.0 |
| Tur | 110.6 | 107.5 | 107.8 | 106.4 | 109.4 | 147.3 | 122.5 | 125.6 | 125.1 | 132.6 |
| Gram | 113.4 | 116.4 | 135.6 | 112.7 | 114.7 | 131.5 | 144.2 | 130.4 | 132.5 | 134.6 |
| B. Non-foodgrains | 116.0 | 116.0 | 119.2 | 118.5 | 119.5 | 116.2 | 118.2 | 121.7 | 124.0 | 115.4 |
| (a) Oilseeds Total ^c | 97.5 | 97.5 | 104.1 | 94.3 | 95.4 | 97.1 | 91.1 | 92.5 | 101.1 | 106.5 |
| Groundnut | 84.7 | 76.0 | 88.6 | 76.7 | 74.0 | 85.9 | 78.7 | 76.1 | 77.6 | 98.1 |
| Rapeseed and Mustard | 88.9 | 96.0 | 100.2 | 87.5 | 86.7 | 91.6 | 90.1 | 92.4 | 103.4 | 100.9 |
| (b) Fibres | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton | 134.1 | 131.9 | 131.7 | 141.2 | 135.4 | 119.3 | 138.6 | 138.9 | 148.5 | 143.3 |
| Jute | 102.5 | 98.4 | 95.8 | 95.0 | 92.3 | 89.5 | 86.9 | 84.3 | 79.7 | 79.2 |
| Mesta | 67.3 | 60.4 | 57.4 | 42.2 | 38.0 | 40.4 | 39.4 | 27.8 | 31.6 | 26.9 |
| (c) Plantation Crops | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tea | 102.0 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 101.8 | 105.7 | 112.2 | 112.2 | 112.2 |
| Coffee | 105.1 | 107.5 | 111.2 | 112.6 | 115.8 | 119.5 | 120.4 | 121.5 | 121.9 | 123.3 |
| Rubber ^ | 119.3 | 123.0 | 126.3 | 129.1 | 131.6 | 132.8 | 133.2 | 133.4 | 133.5 | 133.6 |
| (d) Others | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sugarcane | 104.9 | 104.1 | 104.0 | 105.5 | 102.6 | 92.4 | 98.6 | 105.4 | 95.8 | 101.1 |
| Tobacco | 128.3 | 117.3 | 125.5 | 128.7 | 124.1 | 110.1 | 113.1 | 112.5 | 111.3 | NA |
| Potato | 127.6 | 134.6 | 133.3 | 140.3 | 143.1 | 147.3 | 144.8 | 146.9 | 138.6 | 151.9 |
| C. All Commodities | 110.0 | 108.9 | 112.3 | 111.9 | 111.6 | 112.6 | 112.7 | 113.5 | 115.9 | 108.5 |

Source : Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Department of Agriculture and Farmers Welfare.

Notes:

a Includes maize, jowar, ragi, bajra, small millets and barley;

b Includes tur, urad, moong, gram, lentils and other pulses;

c Includes groundnut, rapeseed & mustard, sesamum, linseed, castorseed, nigerseed, safflower, sunflower and soyabean;

NA - Not Available; ^ 2020-21 : Provisional;

* Agricultural Crops as per 4th Advance Estimates and Horticultural Crops as per 3rd Advance Estimates;

Table 1.14: Index Numbers of Yield of Principal Crops

(Base : Triennium ending 2007-08= 100)

| | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21* |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| A. Foodgrains | 114.9 | 117.1 | 116.8 | 110.0 | 111.3 | 120.3 | 127.4 | 127.3 | 129.5 | 134.2 |
| (a) Cereals | 115.3 | 115.4 | 116.0 | 108.5 | 112.3 | 118.3 | 124.5 | 128.1 | 128.8 | 137.5 |
| Rice | 111.5 | 114.8 | 112.6 | 111.5 | 111.9 | 116.2 | 120.1 | 123.0 | 126.9 | 126.5 |
| Wheat | 117.2 | 115.0 | 116.0 | 101.4 | 111.9 | 118.0 | 124.2 | 130.3 | 126.9 | 127.8 |
| (b) Coarse Cereals ^a | 119.1 | 118.6 | 125.0 | 122.9 | 114.5 | 124.7 | 137.1 | 135.8 | 140.3 | 170.3 |
| Maize | 119.9 | 124.2 | 129.5 | 127.4 | 124.0 | 130.1 | 148.4 | 148.6 | 145.5 | 154.6 |
| (c) Pulses ^b | 113.1 | 124.6 | 120.2 | 117.0 | 107.0 | 127.6 | 137.9 | 124.4 | 132.3 | 145.8 |
| Tur | 88.6 | 103.8 | 108.7 | 97.4 | 86.4 | 122.1 | 129.2 | 97.4 | 114.8 | 119.2 |
| Gram | 115.3 | 128.7 | 119.2 | 110.4 | 104.4 | 121.0 | 133.8 | 129.3 | 141.9 | 151.2 |
| B. Non-foodgrains | 111.7 | 111.2 | 114.4 | 111.6 | 105.5 | 115.8 | 120.2 | 116.7 | 122.0 | 117.4 |
| (a) Oilseeds Total ^c | 109.3 | 110.1 | 114.3 | 105.7 | 97.0 | 114.5 | 125.9 | 120.7 | 120.0 | 123.9 |
| Groundnut | 111.9 | 84.1 | 149.3 | 131.3 | 123.9 | 118.2 | 160.1 | 120.3 | 174.5 | 141.7 |
| Rapeseed and Mustard | 104.1 | 117.3 | 110.2 | 100.7 | 109.9 | 121.1 | 131.1 | 140.5 | 123.7 | 140.5 |
| (b) Fibres | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton | 117.5 | 116.1 | 122.0 | 110.3 | 99.2 | 122.3 | 105.9 | 90.3 | 108.8 | 110.6 |
| Jute | 103.0 | 103.3 | 113.7 | 109.9 | 105.9 | 114.6 | 108.5 | 110.7 | 116.6 | 113.3 |
| Mesta | 105.0 | 104.0 | 112.6 | 128.1 | 163.5 | 139.9 | 119.4 | 123.7 | 145.3 | 172.5 |
| (c) Plantation Crops | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tea | 99.0 | 101.1 | 124.6 | 123.4 | 127.1 | 126.5 | 129.1 | 123.9 | 124.9 | 117.7 |
| Coffee | 104.6 | 102.3 | 99.7 | 105.7 | 109.4 | 95.0 | 95.5 | 95.7 | 89.0 | 98.6 |
| Rubber ^ | 91.6 | 89.8 | 74.1 | 60.4 | 51.6 | 62.9 | 63.0 | 59.0 | 64.5 | 64.7 |
| (d) Others | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sugarcane | 104.8 | 99.8 | 103.2 | 104.6 | 103.5 | 100.9 | 117.3 | 117.2 | 117.8 | 120.3 |
| Tobacco | 124.6 | 119.2 | 124.6 | 141.4 | 137.6 | 155.7 | 179.0 | 124.4 | 153.2 | NA |
| Potato | 146.8 | 135.5 | 125.4 | 137.7 | 122.1 | 132.8 | 142.6 | 137.5 | 140.9 | 143.6 |
| C. All Commodities | 113.2 | 114.0 | 115.5 | 110.8 | 108.3 | 118.0 | 123.7 | 121.7 | 125.6 | 126.4 |

Source : Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Department of Agriculture and Farmers Welfare.

Notes:

a Includes maize, jowar, ragi, bajra, small millets and barley;

b Includes tur, urad, moong, gram, lentils and other pulses;

c Includes groundnut, rapeseed & mustard, sesamum, linseed, castorseed, nigerseed, safflower, sunflower and soyabean;

NA - Not Available; ^ 2020-21 : Provisional;

*Agricultural Crops as per 4th Advance Estimates and Horticultural Crops as per 3rd Advance Estimates;

Table 1.15: Production of Major Crops

(Million Tonnes)

| Group/Commodity | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21* |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| Foodgrains^a | 259.3 | 257.1 | 265.0 | 252.0 | 251.6 | 275.1 | 285.0 | 285.2 | 297.5 | 308.6 |
| Kharif | 131.3 | 128.1 | 128.7 | 128.1 | 125.1 | 138.3 | 140.5 | 141.5 | 143.8 | 149.6 |
| Rabi | 128.0 | 129.1 | 136.4 | 124.0 | 126.5 | 136.8 | 144.6 | 143.7 | 153.7 | 159.1 |
| Cereals^b | 242.2 | 238.8 | 245.8 | 234.8 | 235.2 | 252.0 | 259.6 | 263.1 | 274.5 | 282.9 |
| Kharif | 125.2 | 122.2 | 122.7 | 122.3 | 119.6 | 128.7 | 131.2 | 133.4 | 135.9 | 140.9 |
| Rabi | 117.0 | 116.6 | 123.1 | 112.5 | 115.7 | 123.2 | 128.4 | 129.7 | 138.6 | 142.1 |
| Nutri / Coarse Cereals^c | 42.0 | 40.0 | 43.3 | 42.9 | 38.5 | 43.8 | 47.0 | 43.1 | 47.7 | 51.1 |
| Kharif | 32.4 | 29.8 | 31.2 | 30.9 | 28.2 | 32.4 | 34.0 | 31.4 | 33.6 | 36.5 |
| Rabi | 9.6 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 10.4 | 11.3 | 12.9 | 11.7 | 14.1 | 14.7 |
| Pulses^d | 17.1 | 18.3 | 19.3 | 17.2 | 16.4 | 23.1 | 25.4 | 22.1 | 23.0 | 25.7 |
| Kharif | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 8.7 |
| Rabi | 11.0 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 11.4 | 10.8 | 13.6 | 16.1 | 14.0 | 15.1 | 17.0 |
| Rice | 105.3 | 105.2 | 106.6 | 105.5 | 104.4 | 109.7 | 112.8 | 116.5 | 118.9 | 122.3 |
| Kharif | 92.8 | 92.4 | 91.5 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 96.3 | 97.1 | 102.0 | 102.3 | 104.4 |
| Rabi | 12.5 | 12.9 | 15.1 | 14.1 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 15.6 | 14.4 | 16.6 | 17.9 |
| Wheat | 93.5 | 93.5 | 95.8 | 86.5 | 92.3 | 98.5 | 99.9 | 103.6 | 107.9 | 109.5 |
| Jowar | 6.0 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| Kharif | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Rabi | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| Bajra | 10.3 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 8.1 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 10.4 | 10.9 |
| Maize | 21.8 | 22.3 | 24.3 | 24.2 | 22.6 | 25.9 | 28.8 | 27.7 | 28.8 | 31.5 |
| Tur | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 4.3 |
| Gram | 7.7 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 9.4 | 11.4 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 12.0 |
| Oilseeds^e | 29.8 | 30.9 | 32.7 | 27.5 | 25.3 | 31.3 | 31.5 | 31.5 | 33.2 | 36.1 |
| Kharif | 20.7 | 20.8 | 22.6 | 19.2 | 16.8 | 21.5 | 21.0 | 20.7 | 22.2 | 24.0 |
| Rabi | 9.1 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 12.1 |
| Groundnut | 7.0 | 4.7 | 9.7 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 9.3 | 6.7 | 10.0 | 10.2 |
| Kharif | 5.1 | 3.2 | 8.1 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 7.6 | 5.4 | 8.4 | 8.6 |
| Rabi | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Rapeseed and Mustard | 6.6 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 10.1 |
| Sugarcane | 361.0 | 341.2 | 352.1 | 362.3 | 348.4 | 306.1 | 379.9 | 405.4 | 370.5 | 399.3 |
| Cotton^f | 35.2 | 34.2 | 35.9 | 34.8 | 30.0 | 32.6 | 32.8 | 28.0 | 36.1 | 35.4 |
| Jute and Mesta^g | 11.4 | 10.9 | 11.7 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 9.6 |
| Jute | 10.7 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 9.1 |
| Mesta | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Plantation Crops | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tea | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Coffee | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Rubber ^ | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Potato | 46.6 | 45.3 | 41.6 | 48.0 | 43.4 | 48.6 | 51.3 | 50.2 | 48.6 | 54.2 |

Source : Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Department of Agriculture and Farmers Welfare.

a Includes cereals and pulses;

b Includes rice, wheat and nutri coarse cereals; ^ 2020-21 - Provisional;

c Includes maize, jowar, ragi, bajra, small millets and barley;

d Includes tur, urad, moong, gram, lentils and other pulses;

e Includes groundnut, rapeseed & mustard, sesamum, linseed, castorseed, nigerseed, safflower, sunflower and soyabean;

f Bales of 170 Kgs.;

g Bales of 180 Kgs.;

* Agricultural Crops as per 4th Advance estimates and Horticultural Crops as per 3rd Advance Estimates;

Table 1.16: Gross Area Under Major Crops

| Group/Commodity | (Million Hectares) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21* |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| Foodgrains^a | 124.8 | 120.8 | 125.0 | 124.3 | 123.2 | 129.2 | 127.5 | 124.8 | 127.0 | 129.3 |
| Kharif | 72.1 | 67.7 | 69.1 | 68.8 | 69.2 | 73.2 | 72.0 | 72.3 | 70.9 | 72.1 |
| Rabi | 52.7 | 53.1 | 56.0 | 55.5 | 54.0 | 56.0 | 55.5 | 52.4 | 56.1 | 57.3 |
| Cereals^b | 100.3 | 97.5 | 99.8 | 100.7 | 98.3 | 99.8 | 97.7 | 95.6 | 99.0 | 100.5 |
| Kharif | 60.9 | 57.7 | 58.7 | 58.8 | 57.9 | 58.8 | 58.1 | 57.5 | 57.3 | 58.5 |
| Rabi | 39.4 | 39.8 | 41.1 | 42.0 | 40.4 | 40.9 | 39.6 | 38.1 | 41.7 | 42.0 |
| Nutri / Coarse Cereals^c | 26.4 | 24.8 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 24.4 | 25.0 | 24.3 | 22.1 | 24.0 | 23.8 |
| Kharif | 20.8 | 18.8 | 19.3 | 18.9 | 18.2 | 19.0 | 18.7 | 17.5 | 18.3 | 18.5 |
| Rabi | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 5.4 |
| Pulses^d | 24.5 | 23.3 | 25.2 | 23.6 | 24.9 | 29.4 | 29.8 | 29.2 | 28.0 | 28.8 |
| Kharif | 11.2 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 11.3 | 14.4 | 13.9 | 14.8 | 13.5 | 13.6 |
| Rabi | 13.3 | 13.3 | 14.9 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 15.1 | 15.9 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 15.3 |
| Rice | 44.0 | 42.8 | 44.1 | 44.1 | 43.5 | 44.0 | 43.8 | 44.2 | 43.7 | 45.1 |
| Kharif | 40.1 | 38.9 | 39.4 | 39.8 | 39.7 | 39.8 | 39.4 | 40.0 | 39.0 | 40.0 |
| Rabi | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 5.1 |
| Wheat | 29.9 | 30.0 | 30.5 | 31.5 | 30.4 | 30.8 | 29.7 | 29.3 | 31.4 | 31.6 |
| Jowar | 6.2 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 4.2 |
| Kharif | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| Rabi | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.7 |
| Bajra | 8.8 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 7.6 |
| Maize | 8.8 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 9.9 |
| Tur | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.8 |
| Gram | 8.3 | 8.5 | 9.9 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.9 |
| Oilseeds^e | 26.3 | 26.5 | 28.1 | 25.6 | 26.1 | 26.2 | 24.5 | 24.8 | 27.1 | 28.8 |
| Kharif | 18.4 | 18.3 | 19.7 | 18.2 | 18.9 | 18.7 | 17.2 | 17.7 | 19.3 | 20.9 |
| Rabi | 7.9 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 7.9 |
| Groundnut | 5.3 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 6.1 |
| Kharif | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 5.2 |
| Rabi | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Rapeseed and Mustard | 5.9 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 6.7 |
| Sugarcane | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.9 |
| Cotton | 12.2 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 10.8 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 13.5 | 13.0 |
| Jute and Mesta | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Jute | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Mesta | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Plantation crops | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tea | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Coffee (Plucked area) | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Rubber ^ | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Potato | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 |

Source: Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Department of Agriculture and Farmers Welfare.

Notes:

a includes cereals and pulses;

b Includes rice, wheat & nutri Coarse cereal; ^ 2020-21 - Provisional;

c Includes maize, jowar, ragi, bajra, small millets and barley;

d Includes tur, urad, moong, gram, lentils and other pulses;

e Includes groundnut, rapeseed & mustard, sesamum, linseed, castorseed, nigerseed, safflower, sunflower and soyabean;

* Agricultural Crops as per 4th Advance estimates and Horticultural crops as per 3rd Advance Estimates.

Table 1.17: Yield Per Hectare of Major Crops

| Group/Commodity | (Kg. / Hectare) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21* |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| Foodgrains^a | 2078 | 2079 | 2120 | 2028 | 2042 | 2129 | 2235 | 2286 | 2343 | 2386 |
| Kharif | 1822 | 1892 | 1864 | 1862 | 1808 | 1890 | 1951 | 1957 | 2029 | 2076 |
| Rabi | 2430 | 2431 | 2435 | 2232 | 2342 | 2441 | 2603 | 2740 | 2738 | 2777 |
| Cereals^b | 2415 | 2449 | 2462 | 2331 | 2393 | 2525 | 2657 | 2752 | 2772 | 2815 |
| Kharif | 2057 | 2116 | 2089 | 2081 | 2065 | 2188 | 2259 | 2320 | 2370 | 2409 |
| Rabi | 2968 | 2932 | 2995 | 2681 | 2862 | 3010 | 3240 | 3403 | 3325 | 3380 |
| Nutri / Coarse Cereals^c | 1590 | 1617 | 1717 | 1703 | 1579 | 1750 | 1934 | 1944 | 1991 | 2146 |
| Kharif | 1563 | 1583 | 1619 | 1633 | 1544 | 1708 | 1817 | 1790 | 1836 | 1974 |
| Rabi | 1689 | 1725 | 2034 | 1915 | 1686 | 1885 | 2322 | 2532 | 2491 | 2741 |
| Pulses^d | 699 | 789 | 764 | 728 | 656 | 786 | 853 | 757 | 823 | 892 |
| Kharif | 541 | 594 | 580 | 573 | 489 | 667 | 668 | 546 | 585 | 640 |
| Rabi | 831 | 934 | 891 | 843 | 796 | 902 | 1014 | 976 | 1045 | 1116 |
| Rice | 2393 | 2462 | 2416 | 2391 | 2400 | 2494 | 2576 | 2638 | 2722 | 2713 |
| Kharif | 2312 | 2374 | 2319 | 2295 | 2305 | 2417 | 2469 | 2553 | 2622 | 2610 |
| Rabi | 3238 | 3353 | 3232 | 3291 | 3382 | 3230 | 3534 | 3444 | 3569 | 3530 |
| Wheat | 3178 | 3117 | 3145 | 2750 | 3034 | 3200 | 3368 | 3533 | 3440 | 3464 |
| Jowar | 957 | 850 | 957 | 884 | 697 | 812 | 960 | 849 | 989 | 1128 |
| Kharif | 1257 | 1171 | 1050 | 1014 | 850 | 954 | 1102 | 989 | 967 | 1204 |
| Rabi | 741 | 644 | 896 | 808 | 615 | 730 | 855 | 744 | 1002 | 1084 |
| Bajra | 1171 | 1198 | 1184 | 1255 | 1132 | 1305 | 1231 | 1219 | 1374 | 1436 |
| Maize | 2478 | 2566 | 2676 | 2632 | 2563 | 2689 | 3065 | 3070 | 3006 | 3195 |
| Tur | 662 | 776 | 813 | 729 | 646 | 913 | 966 | 729 | 859 | 892 |
| Gram | 928 | 1036 | 960 | 889 | 840 | 974 | 1078 | 1041 | 1142 | 1217 |
| Oilseeds^e | 1133 | 1168 | 1168 | 1075 | 968 | 1195 | 1284 | 1271 | 1224 | 1254 |
| Kharif | 1123 | 1135 | 1151 | 1055 | 884 | 1153 | 1219 | 1168 | 1154 | 1151 |
| Rabi | 1155 | 1240 | 1207 | 1125 | 1186 | 1300 | 1435 | 1531 | 1397 | 1526 |
| Groundnut | 1323 | 995 | 1764 | 1552 | 1465 | 1398 | 1892 | 1422 | 2063 | 1676 |
| Kharif | 1188 | 811 | 1735 | 1478 | 1399 | 1321 | 1833 | 1304 | 2016 | 1635 |
| Rabi | 1938 | 1910 | 1919 | 1948 | 1801 | 1861 | 2222 | 2238 | 2352 | 1922 |
| Rapeseed and Mustard | 1121 | 1262 | 1185 | 1083 | 1183 | 1304 | 1410 | 1511 | 1331 | 1511 |
| Sugarcane (tonnes/hect.) | 72 | 68 | 71 | 71 | 71 | 69 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 82 |
| Cotton | 491 | 486 | 510 | 462 | 415 | 512 | 443 | 378 | 455 | 462 |
| Jute and mesta | 2268 | 2281 | 2512 | 2473 | 2421 | 2585 | 2440 | 2508 | 2641 | 2595 |
| Jute | 2389 | 2396 | 2639 | 2549 | 2457 | 2660 | 2517 | 2569 | 2706 | 2628 |
| Mesta | 1248 | 1237 | 1338 | 1525 | 1945 | 1664 | 1420 | 1471 | 1728 | 2051 |
| Plantation Crops | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tea | 1967 | 2037 | 2170 | 2170 | 2170 | 2165 | 2210 | 2121 | 2138 | 2016 |
| Coffee | 766 | 766 | 727 | 766 | 766 | 761 | 765 | 767 | 713 | 790 |
| Rubber ^ | 1229 | 1205 | 994 | 811 | 693 | 845 | 845 | 792 | 866 | 869 |
| Potato (tonnes/hect.) | 22 | 23 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 24 | 23 | 24 | 24 |

Source: Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Department of Agriculture and Farmers Welfare.

Notes: ^ 2020-21 : Provisional;

a Includes cereals and pulses;

b Includes rice and wheat and nutri coarse cereals;

c Includes maize, jowar, ragi, bajra, small millets and barley;

d Includes tur, urad, moong, gram, lentils and other pulses;

e Includes groundnut, rapeseed & mustard, sesamum, linseed, castorseed, nigerseed, safflower, sunflower and soyabean.

* Agricultural Crops as per 4th Advance estimates and Horticultural Crops as per 3rd Advance Estimates.

Table 1.18: Production Of Important Crops in Three Largest Producing States in 2020-21*

(Production in Million Tonnes)

| Crops/Groups of Crops | States | Production | Per cent Share of Production to All India | Cumulative per cent Share of Production |
|------------------------------|----------------|------------|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| I. Foodgrains | | | | |
| Rice | West Bengal | 16.65 | 13.62 | 13.62 |
| | Uttar Pradesh | 15.66 | 12.81 | 26.43 |
| | Punjab | 12.18 | 9.96 | 36.39 |
| Wheat | Uttar Pradesh | 35.50 | 32.42 | 32.42 |
| | Madhya Pradesh | 17.62 | 16.08 | 48.50 |
| | Punjab | 17.14 | 15.65 | 64.16 |
| Maize | Karnataka | 5.18 | 16.45 | 16.45 |
| | Madhya Pradesh | 3.58 | 11.37 | 27.82 |
| | Maharashtra | 3.44 | 10.91 | 38.73 |
| Total Nutri / Coarse Cereals | Rajasthan | 8.33 | 16.30 | 16.30 |
| | Karnataka | 7.73 | 15.11 | 31.41 |
| | Maharashtra | 6.00 | 11.72 | 43.13 |
| Tur | Maharashtra | 1.28 | 29.87 | 29.87 |
| | Karnataka | 1.24 | 28.90 | 58.77 |
| | Telangana | 0.33 | 7.77 | 66.54 |
| Gram | Madhya Pradesh | 3.13 | 26.09 | 26.09 |
| | Maharashtra | 2.37 | 19.77 | 45.86 |
| | Rajasthan | 2.32 | 19.37 | 65.23 |
| Total Pulses | Madhya Pradesh | 5.30 | 20.60 | 20.60 |
| | Rajasthan | 4.31 | 16.75 | 37.36 |
| | Maharashtra | 4.30 | 16.71 | 54.07 |
| Total Foodgrains | Uttar Pradesh | 58.32 | 18.89 | 18.89 |
| | Madhya Pradesh | 31.96 | 10.36 | 29.25 |
| | Punjab | 29.77 | 9.65 | 38.90 |
| II. Oilseeds | | | | |
| Groundnut | Gujarat | 4.13 | 40.42 | 40.42 |
| | Rajasthan | 1.93 | 18.91 | 59.33 |
| | Tamilnadu | 0.94 | 9.25 | 68.59 |
| Rapeseed & Mustard | Rajasthan | 4.51 | 44.57 | 44.57 |
| | Madhya Pradesh | 1.31 | 12.98 | 57.54 |
| | Haryana | 1.28 | 12.64 | 70.18 |
| Soyabean | Maharashtra | 6.20 | 48.07 | 48.07 |
| | Madhya Pradesh | 4.61 | 35.78 | 83.84 |
| | Rajasthan | 1.09 | 8.49 | 92.33 |
| Sunflower | Karnataka | 0.11 | 46.54 | 46.54 |
| | Haryana | 0.02 | 9.92 | 56.46 |
| | Odisha | 0.02 | 9.62 | 66.08 |
| Total Oilseeds | Rajasthan | 7.94 | 22.00 | 22.00 |
| | Maharashtra | 6.69 | 18.52 | 40.52 |
| | Madhya Pradesh | 6.68 | 18.50 | 59.01 |
| Sugarcane | Uttar Pradesh | 177.67 | 44.50 | 44.50 |
| | Maharashtra | 101.59 | 25.45 | 69.95 |
| | Karnataka | 42.09 | 10.54 | 80.49 |
| Cotton@ | Maharashtra | 9.59 | 27.10 | 27.10 |
| | Gujarat | 7.27 | 20.55 | 47.64 |
| | Telangana | 5.99 | 16.94 | 64.58 |
| Jute & Mesta\$ | West Bengal | 7.61 | 79.68 | 79.68 |
| | Bihar | 0.98 | 10.20 | 89.88 |
| | Assam | 0.80 | 8.33 | 98.21 |

Source: Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Department of Agriculture and Farmers Welfare.

@ Production in million bales of 170 kg. each.

\$ Production in million bales of 180 kg. each.

* As per 4th Advance Estimates.

Table 1.19: Per Capita Net Availability of Foodgrains

(000 TONNES UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED) (As on 27.10.2021)

| Year | Population in thousand persons | Production | | Net Imports | Change in Stocks | Net availability | Per Capita Net Availability | |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|------------|--------|-------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| | | Gross | Net | | | | Kg. per year | Grams per day |
| RICE | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-19 | 1338995 | 116478 | 107626 | -12056 | 4521 | 91049 | 68 | 186.3 |
| 2019-20 | 1353378 | 118870 | 109836 | -9505 | 2845 | 97485 | 72 | 197.3 |
| 2020-21 | 1367173 | 122265 | 112973 | -17775 | -3121 | 98319 | 71.9 | 197 |
| WHEAT | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-19 | 1338995 | 103596 | 91061 | -224 | 3761 | 87076 | 65 | 178.2 |
| 2019-20 | 1353378 | 107860 | 94809 | -218 | 7708 | 86883 | 64.2 | 175.9 |
| 2020-21 | 1367173 | 109517 | 96265 | -2155 | 2604 | 91506 | 66.9 | 183.4 |
| OTHER CEREALS | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-19 | 1338995 | 43059 | 37677 | -1013 | -55 | 36719 | 27.4 | 75.1 |
| 2019-20 | 1353378 | 47748 | 41780 | 172 | 69 | 41882 | 30.9 | 84.8 |
| 2020-21 | 1367173 | 51146 | 44753 | -2941 | 670 | 41142 | 30.1 | 82.4 |
| CEREALS | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-19 | 1338995 | 263133 | 236363 | -13293 | 8227 | 214844 | 160.5 | 439.6 |
| 2019-20 | 1353378 | 274479 | 246424 | -9551 | 10622 | 226251 | 167.2 | 458 |
| 2020-21 | 1367173 | 282928 | 253991 | -22870 | 153 | 230968 | 168.9 | 462.8 |
| PULSES | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-19 | 1338995 | 22076 | 19317 | 2241 | 738 | 20819 | 15.5 | 42.6 |
| 2019-20 | 1353378 | 23020 | 20143 | 2666 | 1192 | 21616 | 16 | 43.8 |
| 2020-21 | 1367173 | 25719 | 22504 | 2189 | 2247 | 22446 | 16.4 | 45 |
| FOODGRAINS | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-19 | 1338995 | 285209 | 255680 | -11052 | 8965 | 235663 | 176 | 482.2 |
| 2019-20 | 1353378 | 297500 | 266567 | -6885 | 11814 | 247867 | 183.1 | 501.8 |
| 2020-21 | 1367173 | 308647 | 276495 | -20681 | 2400 | 253413 | 185.4 | 507.8 |

Source: Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Department of Agriculture, Cooperation and Farmers Welfare.

The per capita net availability of food grains is now calculated on Financial Year basis and is not comparable with the old series which was based on calendar year.

Note - Figures are based on 4th Advance Estimates of production for 2020-21 (as on 27.10.21) and Net Imports and stock position for April 2020 to March 2021.

The net availability of foodgrains is estimated to be Gross Production (-) seed, feed & wastage, (-) exports (+) imports, (+/-) change in stocks.

The net availability of foodgrains divided by the population estimates for a particular year indicate per capita availability of foodgrains in terms of kg/year. Net availability, thus worked out is further divided by the number of days in a year i.e., 365 days which is taken as net availability of foodgrains in terms of grams/day.

Projected Total Population by Sex as on 1st July - 2011 - 2036 : India, States and Union Territories* ('000)

Report of the technical group on population projection July, 2020

Figures in respect of per capita net availability given above are not strictly representative of actual level of consumption in the country especially as they do not take into account any change in stocks in possession of traders, producers and consumers.

Table 1.20: Net Availability, Procurement and Public Distribution of Foodgrains

| Year | Net production of foodgrains | Net imports | Net availability of foodgrains ^a | Procurement | Public distribution ^b | Col. 3 as per cent of Col. 4 | Col. 5 as per cent of Col. 2 | Col. 6 as per cent of Col. 4 |
|------|------------------------------|-------------|---|-------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | | | | | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | | | |
| 1951 | 48.1 | 4.8 | 52.4 | 3.8 | 8.0 | 9.2 | 7.9 | 15.3 |
| 1961 | 72.0 | 3.5 | 75.7 | 0.5 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 0.7 | 5.3 |
| 1971 | 94.9 | 2.0 | 94.3 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 2.1 | 9.3 | 8.3 |
| 1981 | 113.4 | 0.7 | 114.3 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 0.6 | 11.4 | 11.4 |
| 1991 | 154.3 | (-)0.1 | 158.6 | 19.6 | 20.8 | ... | 12.7 | 13.1 |
| 2001 | 172.2 | (-)2.9 | 156.9 | 42.6 | 13.2 | (-)1.8 | 24.7 | 8.4 |
| 2002 | 186.2 | (-)6.7 | 189.5 | 40.3 | 18.2 | (-)3.5 | 21.7 | 9.6 |
| 2003 | 152.9 | (-)5.5 | 170.6 | 34.5 | 23.2 | (-)2.8 | 22.6 | 13.2 |
| 2004 | 186.5 | (-)6.5 | 183.3 | 41.1 | 28.3 | (-) 3.5 | 22.0 | 15.5 |
| 2005 | 173.6 | (-)6.0 | 170.0 | 41.5 | 31.0 | (-) 3.5 | 23.9 | 18.2 |
| 2006 | 182.5 | (-)2.3 | 181.9 | 37.0 | 31.8 | (-) 1.3 | 20.3 | 17.5 |
| 2007 | 190.1 | (-)4.7 | 183.7 | 35.8 | 32.8 | (-) 2.6 | 18.8 | 17.8 |
| 2008 | 210.2 | (-) 9.7 | 183.5 | 54.2 | 34.7 | (-) 5.3 | 25.8 | 18.9 |
| 2009 | 205.2 | (-) 4.1 | 189.5 | 60.5 | 41.3 | (-) 2.2 | 29.5 | 21.8 |
| 2010 | 190.8 | (-) 2.2 | 189.2 | 56.1 | 43.7 | (-) 1.2 | 29.4 | 23.1 |
| 2011 | 213.9 | (-) 2.9 | 203.1 | 64.5 | 47.9 | (-) 1.4 | 30.1 | 23.6 |
| 2012 | 232.9 | (-)16.3 | 205.4 | 73.4 | 44.9 | (-)7.9 | 31.5 | 21.9 |
| 2013 | 231.9 | (-)19.2 | 220.6 | 58.9 | 44.5 | (-)8.7 | 25.4 | 20.2 |
| 2014 | 231.9 | (-)15.8 | 222.2 | 59.8 | 43.5 | (-)7.1 | 25.8 | 19.6 |
| 2015 | 220.5 | (-)0.3 | 213.8 | 65.0 | 53.7* | (-)0.1 | 29.5 | 25.1* |
| 2016 | 220.1 | (-)2.7 | 226.3 | 60.8 | 56.6* | (-)1.2 | 27.6 | 25.0* |
| 2017 | 241.7 | (-)1.1 | 229.8 | 71.4 | 57.8* | 0.8 | 29.6 | 25.1* |
| 2018 | 255.3 | (-)11.2 | 234.6 | 74.8 | 56.4* | (-)4.8 | 29.3 | 24.1* |
| 2019 | 255.7 | (-)7.1 | 237.8 | 78.6 | 56.6* | (-)3.0 | 30.7 | 23.8* |
| 2020 | 266.6* | (-)6.8* | 247.8* | 99.1* | 56.1* | (-)2.7* | 37.2* | 22.6* |
| 2021 | 276.4* | (-)20.6* | 253.4* | 56.8*\$ | 25.6*# | (-)8.1* | 20.5* | 10.1* |

Source: 1. Department of Food and Public Distribution

2. Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Department of Agriculture, Cooperation & Farmers Welfare.

Notes: For 2020-21 & 2021-22, data for PMGKAY, ANBP (Migrant) and Non- NFSA (Covid-19) is not included in this table.

a : Net availability =Net production +Net Imports - changes in Government stocks.

b : Includes quantities released under the Food for Work Programme during the year 1978 to 1990.

* Financial year wise \$ As on 7th November, 2021

Oftake upto September, 2021

1. For calculation of per capita net availability, the figure of net imports from 1981 to 1994 are based on imports and exports on Government of India account only.

Net import from 1995 are, however, based on the total exports and imports (both Government as well as Private accounts).

2. Net Imports are total Imports minus Exports of the Country.

Table 1.21: Per Capita Availability of Certain Important Articles of Consumption

| Year | Edible oil ^a | Vanaspati ^b | Sugar ^c (Nov.-Oct.) | Cloth ^d | | | Tea (Gram.) | Coffee ^f (Gram.) | Electricity Domestic (KWH) |
|---------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | (Kg.) | (Kg.) | (Kg.) | Cotton ^e (metres) | Man-made (metres) | Total (metres) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | | | |
| 1960-61 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 4.8 | 13.8 | 1.2 | 15.0 | 296.0 | 80.0 | 3.4 |
| 1970-71 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 7.4 | 13.6 | 2.0 | 15.6 | 401.0 | 65.0 | 7.0 |
| 1980-81 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 7.3 | 12.9 | 4.4 | 17.3 | 511.0 | 79.0 | 13.5 |
| 1990-91 | 5.5 | 1.0 | 12.7 | 15.1 | 9.0 | 24.1 | 612.0 | 59.0 | 38.2 |
| 2000-01 | 8.2 | 1.3 | 15.8 | 14.2 | 16.5 | 30.7 | 631.0 | 58.0 | 75.2 |
| 2001-02 | 8.8 | 1.4 | 16.0 | 14.8 | 17.2 | 32.0 | 650.0 | 67.0 | 76.8 |
| 2002-03 | 7.2 | 1.4 | 16.3 | 14.4 | 17.0 | 31.4 | 623.0 | 67.0 | 79.0 |
| 2003-04 | 9.9 | 1.2 | 16.1 | 13.4 | 17.6 | 31.0 | 662.0 | 70.0 | 83.6 |
| 2004-05 | 10.2 | 1.1 | 15.5 | 14.1 | 19.4 | 33.5 | 663.0 | 72.0 | 87.8 |
| 2005-06 | 10.6 | 1.1 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 19.7 | 36.1 | 687.0 | 75.0 | 90.4 |
| 2006-07 | 11.1 | 1.2 | 16.8 | 18.0 | 21.6 | 39.6 | 687.0 | 77.0 | 98.8 |
| 2007-08 | 11.4 | 1.3 | 17.8 | 19.0 | 22.8 | 41.9 | 701.0 | 80.0 | 106.0 |
| 2008-09 | 12.7 | 1.2 | 18.8 | 17.9 | 21.1 | 39.0 | 704.0 | 82.0 | 112.7 |
| 2009-10 | 13.1 | 1.1 | 18.6 | 19.7 | 23.4 | 43.1 | 709.0 | 86.0 | 121.2 |
| 2010-11 | 13.0 | 1.0 | 17.0 | 21.4 | 22.6 | 44.0 | 715.0 | 90.0 | 130.9 |
| 2011-12 | 13.8 | 1.0 | 18.7 | 19.8 | 20.7 | 40.5 | 728.0 | 95.0 | 142.4 |
| 2012-13 | 15.8 | 0.7 | 18.7 | 19.9 | 18.6 | 38.5 | 779.0 | 97.0 | 150.9 |
| 2013-14 | 16.8 | 0.8 | 19.5 | 19.9 | 16.4 | 36.2 | 744.0 | 100.0 | 162.0 |
| 2014-15 | 18.3 | 0.8 | 20.3 | 23.6 | 17.0 | 40.6 | 752.0 | 100.0 | 174.2 |
| 2015-16 | 17.7 | 0.8 | 19.4 | 24.6 | 15.9 | 40.5 | 758.0 | 100.0 | 189.1 |
| 2016-17 | 18.2 | 0.7 | 18.9 | 25.8 | 15.8 | 41.6 | 767.0 | 100.0 | 200.2 |
| 2017-18 | 19.5 | 0.7 | 19.5 | 26.8 | 17.9 | 44.6 | 830.0 | 100.0 | 211.7 |
| 2018-19 | 18.1 | 0.6 | 19.5 | 28.5 | 18.8 | 47.2 | 840.0 | 100.0 | 220.6 |
| 2019-20 | 19.2 | 0.6 | 18.8 | 26.82(P) | 24.51(P) | 53.33(P) | 850 | 100.0 | 233.8 |
| 2020-21 | 19.7(P) | 0.5(P) | 19.8(P) | na | na | na | 863 | 100.0 | na |

Source: 1. Directorate of Sugar & Vegetable Oils, Ministry of Consumer Affairs, Food & Public Distribution

2. Tea Board 3. Coffee Board

4. Ministry of Textiles

5. Central Electricity Authority, Ministry of Power

Notes:

na : not available; P : Provisional;

a : Includes groundnut oils, rapeseed and mustard oil, sesamum oil, nigerseed oil, soyabean oil and sunflower oil but excludes oil for manufacture of vanaspati.

b : Relates to calendar year;

c : Relates to actual releases for domestic consumption, sugar season/year commencing from November to October of following year as opposed to financial year.

d : The data of cloth; prior to 1980-81 is calendar year wise; in meters upto 1984-85; in square meter from 1985-86 onwards;

e : Figures for blended/mixed fabrics were not separately available prior to 1969. These have been included under man-made fibre fabrics after 1969;

f : Figures up to 1971-72 relate to coffee season and are thereafter on calendar year basis.

Table 1.22: Production, Imports and Consumption of Fertilizers

| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (Thousand tonnes of nutrients) |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|------|--------------------------------|
| | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22* | | |
| A. Nitrogenous fertilizers | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 12194 | 12378 | 12394 | 13416 | 13354 | 13386 | 13344 | 13685 | 13715 | 7870 | | |
| Imports | 4801 | 3920 | 4766 | 5068 | 3385 | 3588 | 4701 | 5191 | 5633 | 2500 | | |
| Consumption | 16821 | 16750 | 16946 | 17372 | 16735 | 16958 | 17628 | 19100 | na | na | | |
| B. Phosphatic fertilizers | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 3830 | 3960 | 4121 | 4394 | 4595 | 4723 | 4594 | 4791 | 4739 | 2798 | | |
| Imports | 2797 | 1588 | 1832 | 2888 | 2130 | 2047 | 3167 | 2413 | 2543 | 1584 | | |
| Consumption | 6653 | 5633 | 6098 | 6979 | 6705 | 6854 | 6968 | 7662 | na | na | | |
| C. Potassic fertilizers | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | 1559 | 1926 | 2537 | 2053 | 2325 | 2895 | 2629 | 2280 | 2670 | 995 | | |
| Consumption | 2062 | 2099 | 2532 | 2402 | 2508 | 2779 | 2779 | 2607 | na | na | | |
| D. All fertilizers (NPK) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 16024 | 16337 | 16515 | 17810 | 17949 | 18109 | 17938 | 18476 | 18454 | 10668 | | |
| Imports | 9157 | 7434 | 9135 | 10009 | 7840 | 8530 | 10497 | 9884 | 10846 | 5079 | | |
| Consumption | 25534 | 24482 | 25576 | 26753 | 25948 | 26591 | 27375 | 29369 | na | na | | |

Source: Department of Fertilizers, Ministry of Chemicals & Fertilizers

Note: * Upto October, 2021

na : not available

Table 1.23: Production of Major Livestock Products and Fish

| Year | Milk (Million tonnes) | Eggs (Million Nos.) | Fish (Thousand tonnes) |
|-------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| 1950-51 | 17.0 | 1832 | 752 |
| 1960-61 | 20.0 | 2881 | 1160 |
| 1970-71 | 22.0 | 6172 | 1756 |
| 1980-81 | 31.6 | 10060 | 2442 |
| 1990-91 | 53.9 | 21101 | 3836 |
| 2000-01 | 80.6 | 36632 | 5656 |
| 2006-07 | 102.6 | 50653 | 6869 |
| 2007-08 | 107.9 | 53583 | 7127 |
| 2008-09 | 112.2 | 55562 | 7620 |
| 2009-10 | 116.4 | 60267 | 7914 |
| 2010-11 | 121.8 | 63024 | 8400 |
| 2011-12 | 127.9 | 66450 | 8700 |
| 2012-13 | 132.4 | 69731 | 9040 |
| 2013-14 | 137.7 | 74752 | 9572 |
| 2014-15 | 146.3 | 78484 | 10164 |
| 2015-16 | 155.5 | 82929 | 10795 |
| 2016-17 | 165.4 | 88137 | 11420 |
| 2017-18 | 176.3 | 95217 | 12610 |
| 2018-19 | 187.7 | 103804 | 13420 |
| 2019-20 | 198.4 | 114383 | 14070 |

Source: Department of Animal Husbandry and Dairying and Department of Fisheries

Table 1.24: Production of Coal and Lignite

| Year | Coal | | | | Lignite | (Million tonnes) | | |
|----------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------|----------------|---------|------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| | Coking | | Non-coking | Total (4+5) | | Total | Total coal and lignite (6)+(7) | |
| | Metallurgical | Non-Metallurgical | | | | (2+3) | (6) | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | |
| 1950-51 | na | na | | na | 32.3 | na | na | |
| 1960-61 | 17.0 | na | | 38.2 | na | na | na | |
| 1970-71 | 17.8 | na | | 55.1 | na | 3.4 | na | |
| 1980-81 | 24.6 | 8.0 | 32.6 | 81.3 | 113.9 | 5.1 | 119.0 | |
| 1981-82 | 26.9 | 9.2 | 36.1 | 88.1 | 124.2 | 6.3 | 130.5 | |
| 1982-83 | 30.1 | 7.5 | 37.6 | 92.9 | 130.5 | 6.9 | 137.4 | |
| 1983-84 | 30.1 | 6.2 | 36.3 | 101.9 | 138.2 | 7.3 | 145.5 | |
| 1984-85 | 30.6 | 6.0 | 36.6 | 110.8 | 147.4 | 7.8 | 155.2 | |
| 1985-86 | 29.1 | 6.6 | 35.7 | 118.6 | 154.2 | 8.1 | 162.3 | |
| 1986-87 | 27.9 | 11.6 | 39.5 | 126.2 | 165.8 | 9.4 | 175.2 | |
| 1987-88 | 26.3 | 14.7 | 41.0 | 138.7 | 179.7 | 11.2 | 190.9 | |
| 1988-89 | 25.2 | 17.6 | 42.8 | 151.9 | 194.6 | 12.4 | 207.0 | |
| 1989-90 | 24.5 | 19.9 | 44.4 | 156.5 | 200.9 | 12.8 | 213.7 | |
| 1990-91 | 24.1 | 21.2 | 45.3 | 166.4 | 211.7 | 13.8 | 225.5 | |
| 1991-92 | 26.3 | 20.0 | 46.3 | 183.0 | 229.3 | 14.6 | 243.8 | |
| 1992-93 | 25.7 | 19.6 | 45.3 | 192.9 | 238.3 | 16.6 | 254.9 | |
| 1993-94 | 26.0 | 19.1 | 45.1 | 201.0 | 246.0 | 18.1 | 264.1 | |
| 1994-95 | 24.5 | 19.7 | 44.2 | 209.6 | 253.8 | 19.3 | 273.1 | |
| 1995-96 | 23.5 | 16.6 | 40.1 | 230.0 | 270.1 | 22.1 | 292.3 | |
| 1996-97 | 22.6 | 17.9 | 40.5 | 245.1 | 285.7 | 22.5 | 308.2 | |
| 1997-98 | 24.2 | 19.3 | 43.5 | 252.4 | 295.9 | 23.1 | 319.0 | |
| 1998-99 | 23.8 | 15.4 | 39.2 | 253.1 | 292.3 | 23.4 | 315.7 | |
| 1999-2000 | 21.2 | 12.0 | 33.2 | 266.7 | 300.0 | 22.1 | 322.1 | |
| 2000-01 | 19.3 | 11.8 | 31.1 | 278.6 | 309.6 | 23.0 | 332.6 | |
| 2001-02 ^a | 18.0 | 10.7 | 28.7 | 299.1 | 327.8 | 24.8 | 352.6 | |
| 2002-03 ^a | 18.4 | 11.8 | 30.2 | 311.1 | 341.3 | 26.0 | 367.3 | |
| 2003-04 | 18.3 | 11.1 | 29.4 | 331.9 | 361.3 | 28.0 | 389.3 | |
| 2004-05 | 18.2 | 12.0 | 30.2 | 352.4 | 382.6 | 30.3 | 413.0 | |
| 2005-06 | 17.0 | 14.5 | 31.5 | 375.5 | 407.0 | 30.1 | 437.1 | |
| 2006-07 | 17.2 | 14.9 | 32.1 | 398.7 | 430.8 | 31.3 | 462.1 | |
| 2007-08 | 18.1 | 16.4 | 34.5 | 422.6 | 457.1 | 34.0 | 491.0 | |
| 2008-09 | 17.3 | 17.5 | 34.8 | 458.0 | 492.8 | 32.4 | 525.2 | |
| 2009-10 | 17.7 | 26.7 | 44.4 | 487.6 | 532.0 | 34.0 | 566.1 | |
| 2010-11 | 17.7 | 31.9 | 49.6 | 483.2 | 532.7 | 37.7 | 570.4 | |
| 2011-12 | 16.2 | 35.4 | 51.6 | 488.3 | 540.0 | 42.3 | 582.3 | |
| 2012-13 | 14.6 | 37.0 | 51.6 | 504.8 | 556.4 | 46.5 | 602.9 | |
| 2013-14 | 15.1 | 41.7 | 56.8 | 509.0 | 565.8 | 44.3 | 610.0 | |
| 2014-15 | 13.8 | 43.7 | 57.5 | 551.7 | 609.2 | 48.3 | 657.4 | |
| 2015-16 | 14.3 | 46.5 | 60.8 | 578.3 | 639.2 | 43.8 | 683.0 | |
| 2016-17 | 15.2 | 46.4 | 61.6 | 596.2 | 657.8 | 45.2 | 703.1 | |
| 2017-18 | 33.9 | 6.3 | 40.2 | 635.5 | 675.4 | 46.6 | 722.7 | |
| 2018-19 | 35.1 | 6.0 | 41.1 | 687.6 | 728.7 | 44.3 | 773.0 | |
| 2019-20* | 35.4 | 17.4 | 52.9 | 677.9 | 730.8 | 42.1 | 772.9 | |

Source : Ministry of Coal

Notes:

na: Not Available

^a Including Meghalaya Coal.

* Provisional

Table 1.25A: Progress of Electricity Supply (Utilities & Non-Utilities) : Installed Plant Capacity

| Year | Utilities | | | | | Non-Utilities | (Total [6+7]) |
|----------|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------------|------------------|
| | Hydro | Thermal | RES | Nuclear | Total | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1950-51* | 0.6 | 1.15 | 0.00 | 0 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 2.4 |
| 1960-61 | 1.9 | 2.74 | 0.00 | 0 | 4.6 | 1.0 | 5.6 |
| 1970-71 | 6.4 | 7.91 | 0.00 | 0.4 | 14.7 | 1.6 | 16.3 |
| 1980-81 | 11.8 | 17.56 | 0.00 | 0.9 | 30.3 | 3.1 | 33.4 |
| 1981-82 | 12.2 | 19.31 | 0.00 | 0.9 | 32.4 | 3.4 | 35.8 |
| 1982-83 | 13.1 | 21.45 | 0.00 | 0.9 | 35.5 | 3.9 | 39.4 |
| 1983-84 | 13.9 | 24.39 | 0.00 | 1.1 | 39.4 | 4.4 | 43.8 |
| 1984-85 | 14.5 | 27.03 | 0.00 | 1.1 | 42.6 | 5.1 | 47.7 |
| 1985-86 | 15.5 | 29.97 | 0.00 | 1.3 | 46.8 | 5.5 | 52.3 |
| 1986-87 | 16.2 | 31.74 | 0.00 | 1.3 | 49.2 | 5.7 | 54.9 |
| 1987-88 | 17.3 | 35.56 | 0.00 | 1.3 | 54.2 | 6.3 | 60.5 |
| 1988-89 | 17.8 | 39.67 | 0.00 | 1.5 | 59.0 | 7.5 | 66.5 |
| 1989-90 | 18.3 | 43.75 | 0.02 | 1.5 | 63.6 | 8.2 | 71.8 |
| 1990-91 | 18.8 | 45.74 | 0.03 | 1.5 | 66.1 | 8.6 | 74.7 |
| 1991-92 | 19.2 | 48.05 | 0.03 | 1.8 | 69.1 | 9.3 | 78.4 |
| 1992-93 | 19.6 | 50.71 | 0.04 | 2.0 | 72.4 | 10.1 | 82.5 |
| 1993-94 | 20.4 | 54.33 | 0.04 | 2.0 | 76.8 | 10.7 | 87.5 |
| 1994-95 | 20.8 | 58.08 | 0.04 | 2.2 | 81.1 | 11.2 | 92.3 |
| 1995-96 | 21.0 | 60.04 | 0.04 | 2.2 | 83.3 | 11.8 | 95.1 |
| 1996-97 | 21.7 | 61.01 | 0.90 | 2.2 | 85.8 | 12.1 | 97.9 |
| 1997-98 | 21.9 | 64.00 | 0.97 | 2.2 | 89.1 | 13.2 | 102.3 |
| 1998-99 | 22.4 | 67.57 | 1.02 | 2.2 | 93.2 | 14.1 | 107.3 |
| 1999-00 | 23.9 | 70.19 | 1.15 | 2.7 | 97.9 | 14.7 | 112.6 |
| 2000-01 | 25.1 | 72.34 | 1.27 | 2.9 | 101.6 | 16.2 | 117.8 |
| 2001-02 | 26.3 | 74.43 | 1.63 | 2.7 | 105.1 | 17.1 | 122.2 |
| 2002-03 | 26.8 | 76.76 | 1.63 | 2.7 | 107.9 | 18.3 | 126.2 |
| 2003-04 | 29.5 | 77.97 | 2.49 | 2.7 | 112.7 | 18.7 | 131.4 |
| 2004-05 | 30.9 | 80.90 | 3.81 | 2.8 | 118.4 | 19.1 | 137.5 |
| 2005-06 | 32.3 | 82.41 | 6.19 | 3.4 | 124.3 | 21.3 | 145.6 |
| 2006-07 | 34.7 | 86.01 | 7.76 | 3.9 | 132.4 | 22.3 | 154.7 |
| 2007-08 | 35.9 | 91.91 | 11.13 | 4.1 | 143.0 | 25.0 | 168.0 |
| 2008-09 | 36.9 | 93.73 | 13.24 | 4.1 | 148.0 | 27.0 | 175.0 |
| 2009-10 | 36.9 | 102.45 | 15.52 | 4.6 | 159.5 | 31.5 | 191.0 |
| 2010-11 | 37.6 | 112.82 | 18.45 | 4.8 | 173.7 | 34.4 | 208.1 |
| 2011-12 | 39.0 | 131.60 | 24.50 | 4.8 | 199.9 | 36.5 | 236.4 |
| 2012-13 | 39.5 | 151.53 | 27.54 | 4.8 | 223.4 | 40.7 | 264.1 |
| 2013-14 | 40.5 | 168.25 | 34.99 | 4.8 | 248.5 | 42.3 | 290.8 |
| 2014-15 | 41.3 | 188.90 | 38.96 | 5.8 | 275.0 | 44.7 | 319.7 |
| 2015-16 | 42.8 | 210.68 | 45.92 | 5.8 | 305.2 | 48.3 | 353.5 |
| 2016-17 | 44.5 | 218.33 | 57.24 | 6.8 | 326.9 | 51.5 | 378.4 |
| 2017-18 | 45.3 | 222.91 | 69.02 | 6.8 | 344.0 | 54.9 | 398.9 |
| 2018-19 | 45.4 | 226.28 | 77.64 | 6.8 | 356.1 | 75.2 | 431.3 |
| 2019-20 | 45.7 | 230.60 | 87.03 | 6.8 | 370.1 | 76.2 | 446.3 |
| 2020-21 | 46.2 | 234.73 | 94.43 | 6.8 | 382.2 | 77(\$) | 459.2 |

Source : Ministry of Power

Notes:

P: Provisional

*: Calender Year

RES : Renewable Energy Source

Figures at decimal may not tally due to rounding off

Table 1.25B: Progress of Electricity Supply (Utilities & Non-Utilities) : Energy Generated

(Billion KWH)

| Year | Utilities | | | | | Non-Utilities | Total (6+7) (8) |
|----------|-----------|---------|-------|---------|--------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | Hydro | Thermal | RES | Nuclear | Total | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1950-51* | 2.5 | 2.6 | 0.0 | | 5.1 | 1.5 | 6.6 |
| 1960-61 | 7.8 | 9.1 | 0.0 | | 16.9 | 3.2 | 20.1 |
| 1970-71 | 25.2 | 28.2 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 55.8 | 5.4 | 61.2 |
| 1975-76 | 33.3 | 43.3 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 79.2 | 6.7 | 85.9 |
| 1977-78 | 38.0 | 51.1 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 91.4 | 7.6 | 99.0 |
| 1978-79 | 47.1 | 52.6 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 102.5 | 7.6 | 110.1 |
| 1979-80 | 45.5 | 56.3 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 104.7 | 8.2 | 112.9 |
| 1980-81 | 56.5 | 61.3 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 120.8 | 8.4 | 129.2 |
| 1981-82 | 49.6 | 69.5 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 122.1 | 9.0 | 131.1 |
| 1982-83 | 48.4 | 79.9 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 130.3 | 10.0 | 140.3 |
| 1983-84 | 50.0 | 86.7 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 140.2 | 10.8 | 151.0 |
| 1984-85 | 53.9 | 98.8 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 156.8 | 12.3 | 169.1 |
| 1985-86 | 51.0 | 114.3 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 170.3 | 13.0 | 183.3 |
| 1986-87 | 53.8 | 128.9 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 187.7 | 13.6 | 201.3 |
| 1987-88 | 47.5 | 149.6 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 202.1 | 16.9 | 219.0 |
| 1988-89 | 57.9 | 157.7 | 0.0 | 5.8 | 221.4 | 19.9 | 241.3 |
| 1989-90 | 62.1 | 178.7 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 245.4 | 23.0 | 268.4 |
| 1990-91 | 71.7 | 186.5 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 264.3 | 25.1 | 289.4 |
| 1991-92 | 72.8 | 208.7 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 287.0 | 28.6 | 315.6 |
| 1992-93 | 69.9 | 224.8 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 301.4 | 31.3 | 332.7 |
| 1993-94 | 70.4 | 248.2 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 324.0 | 32.3 | 356.3 |
| 1994-95 | 82.7 | 262.1 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 350.4 | 35.1 | 385.5 |
| 1995-96 | 72.6 | 299.3 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 379.9 | 38.2 | 418.1 |
| 1996-97 | 68.9 | 317.0 | 0.9 | 9.1 | 395.9 | 40.8 | 436.7 |
| 1997-98 | 74.6 | 336.1 | 1.0 | 10.1 | 421.8 | 44.1 | 465.9 |
| 1998-99 | 82.9 | 352.6 | 1.1 | 11.9 | 448.5 | 48.4 | 496.9 |
| 1999-00 | 80.6 | 385.6 | 1.5 | 13.3 | 481.0 | 51.5 | 532.5 |
| 2000-01 | 74.5 | 408.4 | 1.6 | 16.9 | 501.4 | 55.0 | 556.4 |
| 2001-02 | 73.5 | 422.3 | 2.1 | 19.5 | 517.4 | 61.7 | 579.1 |
| 2002-03 | 64.0 | 446.8 | 2.5 | 19.4 | 532.7 | 63.8 | 596.5 |
| 2003-04 | 75.2 | 468.7 | 3.4 | 17.8 | 565.1 | 68.2 | 633.3 |
| 2004-05 | 84.6 | 488.3 | 4.5 | 17.0 | 594.4 | 71.4 | 665.8 |
| 2005-06 | 101.5 | 498.4 | 6.6 | 17.3 | 623.8 | 73.6 | 697.4 |
| 2006-07 | 113.5 | 528.5 | 9.9 | 18.8 | 670.7 | 81.8 | 752.5 |
| 2007-08 | 120.4 | 560.1 | 25.2 | 16.9 | 722.6 | 90.5 | 813.1 |
| 2008-09 | 110.1 | 588.3 | 27.9 | 14.9 | 741.2 | 99.7 | 840.9 |
| 2009-10 | 104.1 | 640.2 | 37.0 | 18.6 | 799.9 | 106.1 | 906.0 |
| 2010-11 | 114.4 | 664.8 | 39.3 | 26.3 | 844.8 | 120.9 | 965.7 |
| 2011-12 | 130.5 | 708.4 | 51.2 | 32.3 | 922.4 | 134.4 | 1056.8 |
| 2012-13 | 113.7 | 760.5 | 57.5 | 32.9 | 964.6 | 144.0 | 1108.6 |
| 2013-14 | 134.9 | 792.1 | 65.5 | 34.2 | 1026.7 | 149.0 | 1175.7 |
| 2014-15 | 129.2 | 877.9 | 61.8 | 36.1 | 1105.0 | 162.1 | 1267.1 |
| 2015-16 | 121.4 | 943.0 | 65.8 | 37.4 | 1167.6 | 168.4 | 1336.0 |
| 2016-17 | 122.4 | 993.5 | 81.6 | 37.9 | 1235.4 | 172.0 | 1407.4 |
| 2017-18 | 126.1 | 1037.1 | 101.8 | 38.3 | 1303.3 | 179.8 | 1483.1 |
| 2018-19 | 134.9 | 1072.3 | 126.8 | 37.8 | 1371.8 | 213.1 | 1584.9 |
| 2019-20 | 155.8 | 1042.8 | 138.3 | 46.5 | 1383.4 | 239.6 | 1623.0 |
| 2020-21 | 150.3 | 1032.6 | 147.3 | 43.0 | 1373.2 | 200.0(\$) | 1573.2 |

Source : Ministry of Power

Notes:

P : Provisional

* : Calender Year

RES : Renewable Energy Resource

Figures at decimal may not tally due to rounding off

Table 1.26: Operations of Indian Railways

| | 2016-17 (1) | 2017-18 (2) | 2018-19 (3) | 2019-20 (4) | 2020-21 (P) (5) |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1. Route Kilometres (000's) | | | | | |
| Electrified | 25.4 | 29.2 * | 34.3 | 39.9 | 44.8 |
| Total | 66.9 | 66.9 * | 67.4 | 67.6 | 68.1 |
| 2. Originating traffic (million tonnes) | | | | | |
| Revenue Earning | 1106.1* | 1159.5 * | 1221.5 * | 1208.4 * | 1230.9 * |
| Total Traffic | 1110.9* | 1162.6 * | 1225.3* | 1212.2 * | 1233.8 * |
| 3. Goods carried (billion tonne km.) | | | | | |
| Revenue Earning | 620.2* | 692.9 * | 738.5 * | 707.7 * | 719.8 * |
| Total Traffic | 621.0* | 693.0 * | 739.0 * | 708.0 * | 720.0 * |
| 4. Earnings from goods carried (Rs. Crores) | 102027.8* | 113523.5 * | 122580.3 * | 111472.3 * | 115738.4 * |
| 5. Average Lead: all goods traffic (Km) | 559 | 596 | 603 | 584 | 584 |
| 6. Average rate/tonne km. (paise) | 164.5 | 163.8 | 165.9 | 157.5 | 160.8 |
| 7. Passengers Originating (million) | 8116 | 8286 | 8439 | 8086 | 1250 |
| 8. Passengers kilometres (billion) | 1150 | 1178 | 1157 | 1051 | 231.1 |
| 9. Passengers Earnings (Rs. Crores) | 46280 | 48643 | 51067 | 50669 | 15248 |
| 10. Average lead : passenger traffic (km) | 141.7 | 142.1 | 137.1 | 129.9 | 184.8 |
| 11. Average rate per passenger - kilometre (paise) | 40.3 | 41.3 | 44.1 | 48.2 | 66 |

Source : Ministry of Railways

*: Excluding Konkan Railways Corporation Limited Loading

Note: 1. Item No.2 to 6 based on Annual Statement No. 13. (on carried basis) of 2020-21
2. Item No. 7 to 11 based on Annual Statistical Statement-12 of 2020-21.

P: Provisional

Table 1.27A: Revenue Earning Goods Traffic on Indian Railways : Traffic Originating

| Commodity | (Loading in Million tonnes) | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|
| | 2016-17 (2) | 2017-18 (3) | 2018-19 (4) | 2019-20 (5) | 2020-21 (P) (6) |
| Coal | 532.8 | 555.2 | 605.8 | 586.9 | 541.8 |
| Raw materials for Steel Plant except iron ore | 22.7 | 23.8 | 25.8 | 25.6 | 24.9 |
| Pig iron &finished steel | | | | | |
| (i) Steel plants | 38.4 | 35.5 | 31.8 | 31.4 | 32.9 |
| (ii) From other points | 14 | 18.9 | 22.2 | 21.7 | 27.1 |
| (iii) Total | 52.4 | 54.4 | 53.9 | 53.1 | 60.1 |
| Iron Ore | | | | | |
| i) For export | 10.6 | 8.2 | 5.6 | 17.5 | 25.2 |
| ii) For steel plants | 83.7 | 86.6 | 89 | 85.5 | 84.7 |
| iii) For other domestic users | 43.3 | 45 | 42.7 | 50.3 | 49.3 |
| iv) Total | 137.5 | 139.8 | 137.3 | 153.4 | 159.1 |
| Cement | 103.3 | 112.9 | 117.3 | 110.1 | 120.4 |
| Food grains | 44.9 | 43.8 | 39.3 | 37.5 | 62.8 |
| Fertilizers | 48.3 | 48.5 | 51.8 | 51.4 | 53.8 |
| POL | 42.4 | 43.1 | 43 | 44.7 | 42.5 |
| Container Service | | | | | |
| i) Domestic containers | 10.3 | 11.1 | 11.9 | 11.3 | 12.6 |
| ii) EXIM containers | 37 | 42.8 | 48.3 | 49.8 | 50.5 |
| iii) Total | 47.3 | 53.9 | 60.1 | 61 | 63.2 |
| Balance (other goods) | 74.3 | 84 | 86.9 | 84.7 | 102.4 |
| Total revenue earning freight traffic | 1106.1 * | 1159.5 * | 1221.5 * | 1208.4 * | 1230.9 * |

Source : Ministry of Railways

*: Figures are excluding Konkan Railways Corporation Limited Loading

POL: Petroleum, Oil & Lubricants

P: Provisional

Table 1.27B: Revenue Earning Goods Traffic on Indian Railways : Goods Carried

| Commodity | (NTKM In Billion) | | | | |
|---|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|
| | 2016-17 (2) | 2017-18 (3) | 2018-19 (4) | 2019-20 (5) | 2020-21 (P) (6) |
| Coal | 250 | 276.7 | 311.5 | 293 | 239.4 |
| Raw materials for Steel Plant except iron ore | 12.5 | 14.1 | 15.1 | 14.4 | 13.7 |
| Pig iron &finished steel | | | | | |
| (i) Steel plants | 34.2 | 35.7 | 34.5 | 31.4 | 31 |
| (ii) From other points | 9.8 | 13.3 | 15.5 | 13.6 | 18.1 |
| (iii) Total | 44 | 49 | 49.9 | 45 | 49.1 |
| Iron Ore | | | | | |
| i) For export | 5 | 3.6 | 2 | 8.4 | 14.9 |
| ii) For steel plants | 20.4 | 24 | 25 | 23 | 28 |
| iii) For other domestic users | 14.3 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 18.9 | 19.7 |
| iv) Total | 39.7 | 43.8 | 43.3 | 50.3 | 62.5 |
| Cement | 54.6 | 63.9 | 67.8 | 63.9 | 73.6 |
| Food grains | 57.8 | 61.7 | 57.6 | 52.6 | 80.7 |
| Fertilizers | 39.2 | 42 | 46.8 | 47.2 | 49 |
| POL | 28.5 | 29.5 | 29.3 | 30.8 | 30 |
| Container Service | | | | | |
| i) Domestic containers | 14.1 | 15.6 | 15.8 | 14.5 | 16.5 |
| ii) EXIM containers | 30.1 | 38 | 42 | 42.2 | 38.8 |
| iii) Total | 44.3 | 53.7 | 57.9 | 56.7 | 55.3 |
| Balance (other goods) | 49.9 | 58.3 | 59.2 | 53.6 | 66.5 |
| Total revenue earning freight traffic | 620.2 * | 692.9 * | 738.5 * | 707.7 * | 719.8 * |

Source : Ministry of Railways

Based on Annual Statistical Statement -13 (on carried basis) of 2020-21.

*: Figures are excluding Konkan Railways Corporation Limited Loading.

POL: Petroleum, Oil & Lubricants

P: Provisional

Table 1.28: Operations of Road Transport

| Commodity | Unit | 1960-61 | 1970-71 | 1980-81 | 1990-91 | 2000-01 | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 |
|--|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|----------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) |
| 1. Length of roads | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | Thousand Km. | 524.5 | 91.5 | 1485.4 | 2327.4 | 3373.5 | 4865.4 | 5231.9 | 5402.5 | 5472.1 | 5603.3 | 5897.7 | 6215.8 | 6371.8 |
| Surfaced | Thousand Km. | 263.1 | 397.9 | 683.7 | 1090.2 | 1601.7 | 2698.6 | 3171 | 3220.5 | 3341 | 3501.9 | 3729.8 | 3748.3 | 4116.4 |
| 2. Length of National Highways | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | Thousand Km. | 23.8 | 23.8 | 31.7 | 33.7 | 57.7 | 76.8 | 79.1 | 91.3 | 98 | 101 | 114.2 | 126.4 | 132.5 |
| Surfaced | Thousand Km. | 21 | 23.3 | 31.5 | 33.4 | 57.7 | 76.8 | 79.1 | 91.3 | 98 | 101 | 114.2 | 126.4 | 132.5 |
| 3. Length of State Highways | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | Thousand Km. | na | 56.8 | 94.4 | 127.3 | 132.1 | 164.4 | 169.2 | 170.8 | 167.1 | 176.2 | 175 | 186.9 | 179.5 |
| Surfaced | Thousand Km. | na | 51.7 | 90.3 | 124.8 | 129.9 | 163 | 167.2 | 169 | 165.3 | 170.2 | 169.1 | 185.5 | 178.4 |
| 4. No. of Registered vehicles | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All vehicles | Thousands | 665 | 1865 | 5391 | 21374 | 54991 | 159491 | 176044 | 190704 | 210023 | 230031 | 253311 | 272587 | 295772 |
| Goods vehicles | Thousands | 168 | 343 | 554 | 1356 | 2948 | 7658 | 8307 | 8698 | 9344 | 10516 | 12256 | 12773 | 13766 |
| Buses* | | 57 | 94 | 162 | 331 | 634 | 1677 | 1814 | 1887 | 1971 | 1757 | 1864 | 1943 | 2049 |
| 5. Revenue realised from Road Transport | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central | (Rs. Crore) | 111.7 | 451.8 | 930.9 | 4596 | 23861 | 75572.5 | 90931.2 | 89084.1 | 109941 | 199659.7 | 280132 | 181265 | 121283.3 |
| States | (Rs. Crore) | 55.2 | 231.4 | 750.4 | 3259.6 | 12901.7 | 55161.1 | 50602.7 | 56749.8 | 62630.7 | 70003.3 | 79962.2 | 78633.9 | 72115.6 |

Source: Ministry of Road Transport & Highways

na: Not Available P: Provisional

Notes: Road length data for the year 2018-19 is provisional

*: Included omni buses

Table 1.29: Growth of Civil Aviation

| | 1980-81 | 1990-91 | 1999-00 | 2005-06 | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21(P) |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) |
| 1. Total fleet strength (number)* | 63 | 80 | 119 | 243 | 355 | 378 | 395 | 409 | 448 | 493 | 584 | 691 | 669 | 716 |
| 2. Revenue tonne-Kilometers (million) | 1380.4 | 2040.3 | 2767.4 | 5928 | 11945.6 | 10901.6 | 11948.3 | 13136.5 | 14787.2 | 17141.6 | 20258.7 | 22779.5 | 20945.7 | 7458 |
| 3. Number of passengers carried (lakh) | 68.5 | 100.3 | 163.6 | 317.5 | 752.1 | 715.8 | 764.4 | 874.1 | 1038.2 | 1245.7 | 1471.2 | 1662.3 | 1639.3 | 587.6 |
| 4. Passengers handled at (lakh) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AAI Airports | 107.40 | 177.20 | 390.35 | 733.42 | 683.99 | 683.87 | 716.48 | 788.95 | 931.56 | 1132.82 | 1371.39 | 1587.93 | 1595.93 | 521.93 |
| Joint Venture International Airports | - | - | - | - | 939.06 | 910.14 | 972.68 | 1112.34 | 1307.99 | 1516.88 | 1716.14 | 1859.07 | 1814.57 | 564.89 |
| PPP Airports (Ahmedabad, Lucknow & Mangalore) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 66.98 |
| Total at Indian airports | 107.40 | 177.20 | 390.35 | 733.42 | 1623.05 | 1594.01 | 1689.16 | 1901.29 | 2239.55 | 2649.70 | 3087.53 | 3447.00 | 3410.50 | 1153.8 |
| 5. Cargo handled (thousand tonnes) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AAI Airports | 178.70 | 377.33 | 797.41 | 1397.30 | 703.43 | 650.41 | 637.72 | 681.57 | 724.55 | 808.68 | 921.00 | 944.90 | 909.32 | 583.65 |
| Joint venture Intertl.Airports | - | - | - | - | 1576.56 | 1540.14 | 1641.43 | 1845.99 | 1980.02 | 2169.56 | 2436.03 | 2617.00 | 2419.31 | 1817.36 |
| PPP Airports (Ahmedabad, Lucknow & Mangalore) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 72.9 |
| Total at Indian Airports | 178.70 | 377.33 | 797.41 | 1397.30 | 2279.99 | 2190.55 | 2279.15 | 2527.56 | 2704.57 | 2978.24 | 3357.03 | 3561.90 | 3328.63 | 2473.91 |

Source : Directorate General of Civil aviation ; Airport Authority of India

Notes: * includes the figures reported in Non Schedule International operations by Indian carriers for F.Y. 2020-21 & 2021-22

P : Provisional

Table 1.30: Commodity Balance of Petroleum and Petroleum Products

| Item | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | (Million Tonnes) |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) |
| I. Crude Oil | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Refinery throughput | 160.77 | 192.77 | 196.99 | 204.12 | 219.21 | 222.50 | 223.24 | 232.86 | 245.36 | 251.93 | 257.20 | 254.39 | 221.77 | 113.29 |
| 2. Domestic production | 33.51 | 33.69 | 37.68 | 38.09 | 37.86 | 37.79 | 37.46 | 36.94 | 36.01 | 35.68 | 34.20 | 32.17 | 30.49 | 14.92 |
| (a) On-shore | 11.28 | 11.82 | 16.43 | 18.03 | 19.44 | 19.59 | 18.54 | 17.85 | 17.59 | 17.54 | 17.34 | 16.17 | 15.10 | 7.65 |
| (b) Off-shore | 22.23 | 21.87 | 21.26 | 20.06 | 18.42 | 18.20 | 18.92 | 19.09 | 18.42 | 18.14 | 16.87 | 16.00 | 15.39 | 7.28 |
| 3. Imports | 132.78 | 159.26 | 163.60 | 171.73 | 184.80 | 189.24 | 189.43 | 202.85 | 213.93 | 220.43 | 226.50 | 226.95 | 196.46 | 100.91 |
| 4. Exports | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5. Net Imports (3-4) | 132.78 | 159.26 | 163.60 | 171.73 | 184.80 | 189.24 | 189.43 | 202.85 | 213.93 | 220.43 | 226.50 | 226.95 | 196.46 | 100.91 |
| II. Petroleum Products | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Domestic consumption ^b | 133.60 | 137.81 | 141.04 | 148.13 | 157.06 | 158.41 | 165.52 | 184.67 | 194.60 | 206.17 | 213.22 | 214.13 | 194.30 | 95.62 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Naphtha | 13.91 | 10.13 | 10.68 | 11.22 | 12.29 | 11.31 | 11.08 | 13.27 | 13.24 | 12.89 | 14.13 | 14.27 | 14.10 | 7.04 |
| (b) Kerosene | 9.30 | 9.30 | 8.93 | 8.23 | 7.50 | 7.16 | 7.09 | 6.83 | 5.40 | 3.85 | 3.46 | 2.40 | 1.80 | 0.77 |
| (c) High speed diesel oil | 51.71 | 56.24 | 60.07 | 64.75 | 69.08 | 68.36 | 69.42 | 74.65 | 76.03 | 81.07 | 83.53 | 82.60 | 72.71 | 35.66 |
| (d) Fuel oils | 12.59 | 11.63 | 10.79 | 9.31 | 7.66 | 6.24 | 5.96 | 6.63 | 7.15 | 6.72 | 6.56 | 6.30 | 5.59 | 2.96 |
| 2. Domestic production ^c | 155.15 | 184.61 | 194.82 | 203.20 | 217.74 | 220.76 | 221.14 | 231.92 | 243.55 | 254.40 | 262.36 | 262.94 | 233.51 | 107.29 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Naphtha | 16.45 | 18.79 | 19.20 | 18.83 | 19.02 | 18.51 | 17.39 | 17.86 | 19.95 | 20.01 | 19.79 | 20.68 | 19.40 | 9.85 |
| (b) Kerosene | 8.39 | 8.70 | 7.81 | 7.86 | 7.97 | 7.42 | 7.56 | 7.50 | 6.04 | 4.41 | 4.07 | 3.21 | 2.39 | 0.94 |
| (c) High speed diesel oil | 62.91 | 73.30 | 78.06 | 82.88 | 91.10 | 93.76 | 94.43 | 98.59 | 102.48 | 107.90 | 110.53 | 111.22 | 100.44 | 50.47 |
| (d) Fuel oils | 17.68 | 18.35 | 20.52 | 18.43 | 15.05 | 13.41 | 11.92 | 9.73 | 9.96 | 9.49 | 10.03 | 8.61 | 7.24 | 4.23 |
| 3. Imports^a | 18.59 | 14.67 | 17.38 | 15.85 | 16.35 | 16.70 | 21.30 | 29.46 | 36.29 | 35.46 | 33.35 | 43.79 | 43.25 | 19.59 |
| 4. Exports | 38.94 | 51.16 | 59.08 | 60.84 | 63.41 | 67.86 | 63.93 | 60.54 | 65.51 | 66.83 | 61.10 | 65.69 | 56.77 | 29.61 |
| 5. Net Imports (3-4) | -20.35 | -36.49 | -41.70 | -44.99 | -47.05 | -51.17 | -42.63 | -31.08 | -29.23 | -31.37 | -27.75 | -21.90 | -13.52 | -10.02 |

Source: Ministry of Petroleum and Natural Gas.

Notes:

P: Provisional

na: Not Available

a: Excluding Import of LNG

b: Excluding refinery fuel consumption. Including import by private parties.

c: Including Production of Petroleum Products from Fractionators

Table 1.31: Annual Indices of Industrial Production (Base Year 2011-12) at Sectoral and 2 digit level

| Sector/ Industry UBC | Weight | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | |
|---|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| Sectoral classification | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 14.37 | 93.3 | 97.3 | 102.5 | 104.9 | 107.9 | 109.6 | 101.0 | |
| Manufacturing | 77.63 | 112.7 | 115.9 | 121.0 | 126.6 | 131.5 | 129.6 | 117.2 | |
| Electricity | 7.99 | 126.6 | 133.8 | 141.6 | 149.2 | 156.9 | 158.4 | 157.6 | |
| General Index | 100.00 | 111.0 | 114.7 | 120.0 | 125.3 | 130.1 | 129.0 | 118.1 | |
| Use Based Classification (UBC) | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary goods | 34.04 | 106.7 | 112.0 | 117.5 | 121.8 | 126.1 | 127.0 | 118.1 | |
| Capital goods | 8.22 | 95.5 | 98.4 | 101.5 | 105.6 | 108.4 | 93.3 | 75.9 | |
| Intermediate goods | 17.22 | 116.6 | 118.4 | 122.3 | 125.1 | 126.2 | 137.7 | 124.7 | |
| Infrastructure/ construction goods | 12.33 | 117.0 | 120.3 | 125.0 | 132.0 | 141.7 | 136.6 | 124.7 | |
| Consumer durables | 12.83 | 115.2 | 119.1 | 122.6 | 123.6 | 130.4 | 119.0 | 101.2 | |
| Consumer non-durables | 15.33 | 114.2 | 117.2 | 126.5 | 139.9 | 145.5 | 145.3 | 142.1 | |
| Annual NIC-2 digit | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 Manufacture of food products | 5.30 | 110.9 | 104.7 | 98.9 | 108.1 | 121.3 | 123.7 | 120.4 | |
| 11 Manufacture of beverages | 1.03 | 108.2 | 109.7 | 106.3 | 105.4 | 109.2 | 106.4 | 78.9 | |
| 12 Manufacture of tobacco products | 0.79 | 131.1 | 136.3 | 115.9 | 95.1 | 94.2 | 95.4 | 81.8 | |
| 13 Manufacture of textiles | 3.29 | 116.9 | 119.4 | 117.4 | 117.1 | 118.7 | 115.7 | 91.1 | |
| 14 Manufacture of wearing apparel | 1.32 | 114.4 | 131.0 | 151.7 | 137.5 | 154.2 | 154.6 | 108.4 | |
| 15 Manufacture of leather and related products | 0.50 | 123.0 | 123.6 | 122.3 | 123.9 | 125.0 | 122.7 | 100.6 | |
| 16 Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials | 0.19 | 95.3 | 97.5 | 93.1 | 92.4 | 105.1 | 113.8 | 91.5 | |
| 17 Manufacture of paper and paper products | 0.87 | 115.1 | 116.5 | 114.0 | 108.9 | 104.1 | 90.8 | 69.6 | |
| 18 Printing and reproduction of recorded media | 0.68 | 100.0 | 103.8 | 106.0 | 99.7 | 97.6 | 90.7 | 65.3 | |
| 19 Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products | 11.77 | 108.6 | 113.7 | 119.1 | 123.5 | 126.7 | 126.7 | 111.2 | |
| 20 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products | 7.87 | 109.2 | 113.7 | 116.5 | 116.1 | 119.0 | 118.5 | 116.0 | |
| 21 Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products | 4.98 | 116.9 | 132.1 | 172.3 | 212.1 | 215.5 | 215.2 | 218.7 | |
| 22 Manufacture of rubber and plastics products | 2.42 | 117.7 | 118.3 | 120.5 | 110.6 | 108.0 | 100.0 | 96.3 | |
| 23 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products | 4.09 | 108.2 | 110.4 | 109.9 | 113.9 | 123.6 | 121.3 | 105.7 | |
| 24 Manufacture of basic metals | 12.80 | 123.5 | 124.3 | 130.6 | 138.0 | 143.3 | 159.1 | 149.8 | |
| 25 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment | 2.65 | 105.9 | 103.4 | 105.5 | 107.9 | 106.2 | 90.6 | 78.2 | |
| 26 Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products | 1.57 | 117.6 | 123.6 | 126.7 | 148.5 | 168.7 | 151.0 | 132.0 | |
| 27 Manufacture of electrical equipment | 2.99 | 122.0 | 128.4 | 122.6 | 107.4 | 110.1 | 105.2 | 92.3 | |
| 28 Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c. | 4.77 | 102.6 | 105.9 | 114.1 | 120.5 | 123.4 | 107.7 | 92.5 | |
| 29 Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | 4.85 | 102.6 | 101.1 | 101.7 | 114.5 | 122.7 | 100.2 | 81.1 | |
| 30 Manufacture of other transport equipment | 1.78 | 110.0 | 112.5 | 117.5 | 133.9 | 145.7 | 136.6 | 112.0 | |
| 31 Manufacture of furniture | 0.13 | 115.6 | 163.9 | 176.2 | 196.6 | 212.6 | 197.3 | 142.2 | |
| 32 Other manufacturing | 0.94 | 105.7 | 119.9 | 125.6 | 106.2 | 92.8 | 81.2 | 62.9 | |

Source: Central Statistics Office, MoSPI

Table 1.32: Production of Major Minerals Specified under MCDR Act

| Mineral | Unit | (Value in Rs. '000) | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | | 2018-19 | | 2019-20 (P) | | 2020-21 (P) | |
| | | Qty | Value | Qty | Value | Qty | Value |
| Bauxite | tonne | 23689619 | 17836033 | 21823793 | 15785646 | 20368665 | 16667101 |
| Chromite | tonne | 3970691 | 36850747 | 3929260 | 33326588 | 2863869 | 22910242 |
| Copper Ore | tonne | 4134702 | - | 3952418 | - | 3377850 | - |
| Copper Conc. | tonne | 143668 | 8846151 | 124692 | 8445828 | 108719 | 8633968 |
| Gold Ore | tonne | 567291 | - | 596058 | - | 450611 | - |
| Gold | kilogram | 1672 | 5267696 | 1742 | 6495723 | 1126 | 5475950 |
| Iron Ore | thousand tonnes | 206495 | 453465829 | 246081 | 481074096 | 204482 | 493959914 |
| Lead & Zinc Ore | tonne | 13752295 | - | 14479032 | - | 15455343 | - |
| Lead Conc. | tonne | 358369 | 16316914 | 351271 | 18072776 | 376924 | 20416324 |
| Zinc Conc. | tonne | 1456804 | 56083827 | 1446823 | 60231216 | 1513996 | 66668989 |
| Manganese Ore | tonne | 2832314 | 21640166 | 2904372 | 19416387 | 2688038 | 17942597 |
| Silver | kilogram | 679376 | 25824746 | 441818 | 18047107 | 705795 | 42664424 |
| Tin Conc. | kilogram | 21212 | 14627 | 15546 | 9562 | 16865 | 9413 |
| Phosphorite | tonne | 1421086 | 3883571 | 1400186 | 4319097 | 1455627 | 5441988 |
| Diamond | carats | 38437 | 539062 | 28816 | 398070 | 13917 | 220304 |
| Fluorite(graded) | tonne | 1079 | 8117 | 1315 | 8769 | 1052 | 7897 |
| Garnet (abrasive) | tonne | 123404 | 1746757 | 552 | 4734 | 9307 | 33585 |
| Graphite (r.o.m.) | tonne | 39030 | 36233 | 31991 | 57506 | 30168 | 60054 |
| Iolite | kilogram | 73 | 684 | 90 | 579 | 16 | 73 |
| Kyanite | tonne | 4889 | 15757 | 3497 | 11743 | 4925 | 10837 |
| Sillimanite | tonne | 69919 | 564498 | 13236 | 36322 | 11110 | 26611 |
| Limestone | thousand tonnes | 379975 | 89584489 | 359331 | 83120219 | 349170 | 82659806 |
| Limeshell | tonne | 7534 | 27780 | 4600 | 18730 | - | - |
| Magnesite | tonne | 146875 | 408287 | 97684 | 350253 | 78144 | 292653 |
| Marl | tonne | 1890308 | 349420 | 2109422 | 351528 | 2202331 | 379778 |
| Moulding Sand | tonne | 14805 | 4145 | 12805 | 3683 | 11737 | 3419 |
| Salt (rock) | tonne | 17 | 160 | 130 | 1444 | 486 | 14239 |
| Siliceous Earth | tonne | 80237 | 50206 | 13900 | 10235 | 18429 | 12184 |
| Selenite | tonne | 2906 | 5812 | 2290 | 4598 | 202 | 402 |
| Sulphur | tonne | 890400 | - | 900942 | - | 737337 | - |
| Vermiculite | tonne | 2992 | 3708 | 2774 | 3363 | 1260 | 2157 |
| Wollastonite | tonne | 184063 | 172013 | 124757 | 119148 | 103902 | 96552 |

Source: MCDR returns, Indian Bureau of Mines. IBM

P: Provisional

Table 2.1: Financial Performance of Indian Railways

| Particulars | 1980-81 | 1990-91 | 2001-02 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 BE |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 Gross Traffic Receipts | 2624 | 12096 | 37837 | 165292 | 178725 | 189907 | 174357 | 140571 | 217110 |
| (i) Passenger Coaching | 827 | 3147 | 11197 | 46280 | 48643 | 51067 | 50669 | 15248 | 61000 |
| (ii) Other Coaching | 116 | 336 | 872 | 4312 | 4314 | 4474 | 4641 | 2097 | 6200 |
| (iii) Goods | 1618 | 8408 | 24845 | 104339 | 117055 | 127433 | 113488 | 117232 | 137810 |
| (iv) Other Earnings | 82 | 242 | 944 | 10368 | 8688 | 6996 | 5863 | 5939 | 12000 |
| (v) Suspense Account | -19 | -37 | -21 | -7 | 24 | -63 | -304 | 55 | 100 |
| 2 Working Expenses | 2537 | 11154 | 36293 | 159030 | 175834 | 184780 | 171319 | 136568 | 208499 |
| (i) Ordinary Working Expenses | 2233 | 8234 | 28703 | 118830 | 128497 | 140200 | 150211 | 135845 | 154399 |
| (ii) Appropriation to depreciation reserve fund | 220 | 1950 | 2000 | 5200 | 1540 | 300 | 400 | 200 | 800 |
| (iii) Appropriation to Pension Fund | 84 | 970 | 5590 | 35000 | 45798 | 44280 | 20708 # | #523 | 53300 |
| 3 Net Traffic Receipts (1-2) | 87 | 942 | 1544 | 6263 | 2891 | 5126 | 3037 | 4003 | 8611 |
| 4 Net Miscellaneous Receipts | 40 | 171 | 793 | -1350 | -1225 | -1352 | -1448 | -1456 | -2050 |
| 5 Net Revenue (3+4) | 127 | 1113 | 2337 | 4913 | 1666 | 3774 | 1590 | 2547 | 6561 |
| 6 (i) Capital Investment (Cumulative)* | 6096 | 16126 | 37757 | 249008 | 271276 | 351412 | 397003 | 426929 | 534229 |
| (ii) Investment from capital fund (Cumulative) | 0 | 0 | 10390 | 53450 | 53450 | 53450 | 53450 | 53450 | 53450 |
| (iii) Total 6(i)+6(ii) | 6096 | 16126 | 48147 | 302458 | 324726 | 404862 | 450453 | 480379 | 587679 |
| 7 Item 5 as % of Item 6(iii) | 2.1 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1 |
| 8 Pension Expenditure for the Year | | | | | 46718 | 49188 | 48435 | 54000 | |
| 8a % Growth of Pension Expenditure over Previous Year | | | | | 3.2 | 5.3 | -1.5 | 11.5 | |
| 9 Total Capex for the Year | | | | | 133377 | 148064 | 155181 | 215058 | |
| 9a % Growth to Total Capex over Previous Year | | | | | 30.8 | 11.0 | 4.8 | 38.6 | |

Source :- Ministry of Railways

Notes :- Dividend Payment has been done away with as per Budget merger conditions and hence no dividend payment from 2016-17.

* Up to 2017-18, row 6(i) depicts capital at charge.

#In 2019-20, lesser appropriation to Pension Fund vis-à-vis Pension expenditure of Rs. 49188 cr led to adverse balance of Rs. 28398 cr in Public Account. In 2020-21 also, Railways witnessed a resource gap (assessed at about Rs 51,000 crore at RE stage) due to adverse impact of Covid19 pandemic on railway traffic leading to nominal appropriation to Pension fund.

Table 2.2: Financial Performance of Department of Posts

| | | | | | | | | | | | (₹ crore) |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| | 1980-81 | 1990-91 | 2000-01 | 2010-11 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | |
| 1 Gross Receipt | 278 | 840 | 3298 | 6962 | 12940 | 11511 | 12833 | 13196 | 13558 | 10632 | |
| 2 Net Working Expenses | 346 | 1033 | 4848 | 13308 | 18947 | 23481 | 25249 | 27173 | 28371 | 28327 | |
| 3 Net Receipts (1-2) | -68 | -193 | -1550 | -6346 | -6007 | -11970 | -12416 | -13977 | -14813 | -17695 | |
| 4 Dividend to general revenues Surplus(+)deficit(-)(3-4) | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 5 Surplus(+)/deficit(-) (3-4) | -72 | -193 | -1550 | -6346 | -6007 | -11970 | -12416 | -13977 | -14813 | -17695 | |

Source: Department of Posts, Ministry of Communications

Table 2.3: Receipts and Expenditure of the Central Government

| | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 (PA) | 2021-22 (BE) | (₹ crore) |
|--|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | |
| 1 Revenue Receipts (a+b) | 879232 | 1014724 | 1101473 | 1195025 | 1374203 | 1435233 | 1552916 | 1684059 | 1632094 | 1788424 | |
| (a) Tax Revenue (net of States' share) | 741877 | 815854 | 903615 | 943765 | 1101372 | 1242488 | 1317211 | 1356902 | 1424035 | 1545396 | |
| (b) Non-tax Revenue | 137355 | 198870 | 197858 | 251260 | 272831 | 192745 | 235704 | 327157 | 208059 | 243028 | |
| 2 Revenue Expenditure | 1243514 | 1371772 | 1466992 | 1537761 | 1690584 | 1878835 | 2007399 | 2350604 | 3086360 | 2929000 | |
| <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Interest Payments | 313170 | 374254 | 402444 | 441659 | 480714 | 528952 | 582648 | 612070 | 682079 | 809701 | |
| (b) Major Subsidies | 257079 | 254632 | 258258 | 241833 | 204025 | 191183 | 196496 | 228341 | 689544.61 | 335361 | |
| (c) Defence Expenditure | 111277 | 124374 | 136807 | 145937 | 165410 | 186129 | 195572 | 207572 | 205747 | 212028 | |
| 3 Revenue Deficit (2-1) | 364282 | 357048 | 365519 | 342736 | 316381 | 443602 | 454483 | 666545 | 1454266 | 1140576 | |
| 4 Capital Receipts | 531140 | 544723 | 562201 | 595748 | 600991 | 706742 | 762197 | 1002271 | 1879087 | 1694812 | |
| <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Recovery of loans | 15060 | 12497 | 13738 | 20835 | 17630 | 15633 | 18052 | 18316 | 19729 | 13000 | |
| (b) Other receipt (mainly PSU disinvestment) | 25890 | 29368 | 37737 | 42132 | 47743 | 100045 | 94727 | 50304 | 37897 | 175000 | |
| (c) Borrowings and other liabilities \$ | 490190 | 502858 | 510725 | 532791 | 535618 | 591064 | 649418 | 933651 | 1821461 | 1506812 | |
| 5 Capital expenditure | 166858 | 187675 | 196681 | 253022 | 284610 | 263140 | 307714 | 335726 | 424821 | 554236 | |
| 6 Non-Debt Receipts [1+4(a)+4(b)] | 920182 | 1056589 | 1152948 | 1257992 | 1439576 | 1550911 | 1665695 | 1752679 | 1689720 | 1976424 | |
| 7 Total Expenditure [2+5-(a)+7(b)] | 1410372 | 1559447 | 1663673 | 1790783 | 1975194 | 2141975 | 2315113 | 2686330 | 3511181 | 3483236 | |
| <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Plan Expenditure | 413625 | 453327 | 462644 | 471,083 | 568,599 | n.a | n.a | n.a | n.a | n.a | |
| (b) Non-plan Expenditure | 996747 | 1106120 | 1201029 | 1,319,700 | 1,410,669 | n.a | n.a | n.a | n.a | n.a | |
| 8 Fiscal Deficit [7-1-(a)-4(b)] | 490190 | 502858 | 510725 | 532791 | 535618 | 591064 | 649418 | 933651 | 1821461 | 1506812 | |
| 9 Primary Deficit [8-(2-a)] | 177020 | 128604 | 108281 | 91132 | 54904 | 62112 | 66770 | 321581 | 1139382 | 697111 | |

Source: Union Budget documents and Controller General of Accounts

Notes:

BE:Budget Estimates

RE: Revised Estimates

PA: Provisional Actuals

na : not available
\$: Does not include receipts in respect of Market Stabilization Scheme, which will remain in the cash balance of the Central Government and will not be used for expenditure

Table 2.4: Receipts and Expenditure of the Central Government as a percentage of GDP

| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (As per cent to GDP) |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|------|----------------------|
| | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 (PA) | 2021-22 (BE) | | |
| 1 Revenue Receipts (a+b) | 8.8 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.0 | | |
| (a) Tax Revenue (net of States' share) | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 6.9 | | |
| (b) Non-tax Revenue | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | | |
| 2 Revenue Expenditure | 12.5 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 11.6 | 15.6 | 13.1 | | |
| <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Interest Payments | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.6 | | |
| (b) Major Subsidies | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 1.5 | | |
| (c) Defence Expenditure | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | | |
| 3 Revenue Deficit (2-1) | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 7.4 | 5.1 | | |
| 4 Capital Receipts | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 9.5 | 7.6 | | |
| <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Recovery of loans | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | | |
| (b) Other receipt (mainly PSU disinvestment) | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | | |
| (c) Borrowings and other liabilities \$ | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 9.2 | 6.8 | | |
| 5 Capital expenditure | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.5 | | |
| 6 Non-Debt Receipts [1+4(a)+4(b)] | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.9 | | |
| 7 Total Expenditure [2+5=7(a)+7(b)] | 14.2 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 12.8 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 13.2 | 17.8 | 15.6 | | |
| <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Plan Expenditure | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 0 | - | - | - | - | | |
| (b) Non-plan Expenditure | 10.0 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 8 Fiscal Deficit [7-1-4(a)-4(b)] | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 9.2 | 6.8 | | |
| 9 Primary Deficit [8-(2-a)] | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 5.8 | 3.1 | | |

Source: Union Budget documents and Controller General of Accounts

Notes:

BE: Budget Estimates RE: Revised Estimates PA: Provisional Actuals

\$: Does not include receipts in respect of Market Stabilization Scheme, which will remain in the cash balance of the Central Government and will not be used for expenditure

Table 2.5: Outstanding Liabilities of the Central Government

| | (₹ crore) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 1. Internal liabilities [#] | 4893303 | 5484848 | 6045007 | 6691709 | 7207802 | 7985087 | 8813554 | 9947702 | 11739638 | 13155558 |
| (a) Internal debt | 3764566 | 4240767 | 4738291 | 5304835 | 5741709 | 6401275 | 7074941 | 8020490 | 9936385 | 11357415 |
| i) Market borrowings | 2984309 | 3441641 | 3891734 | 4298784 | 4649487 | 5068408 | 5500141 | 5986127 | 7145123 | 8099331 |
| ii) Others | 780257 | 799126 | 846557 | 1006051 | 1092222 | 1332867 | 1574800 | 2034363 | 2791261 | 3258084 |
| (b) Other Internal liabilities | 1128737 | 1244081 | 1306716 | 1386874 | 1466093 | 1583812 | 1738613 | 1927212 | 1803253 | 1798143 |
| 2. External debt(outstanding)* | 177289 | 184581 | 197514 | 210262 | 228258 | 250090 | 269961 | 299250 | 382829 | 427925 |
| 3. Total outstanding liabilities (1+2) | 5070592 | 5669429 | 6242521 | 6901971 | 7436060 | 8235177 | 9083515 | 10246952 | 12122467 | 13583484 |
| 4. Amount due from Pakistan on account of share of pre-partition debt | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 |
| 5. Net liabilities (3-4) | 5070292 | 5669129 | 6242221 | 6901671 | 7435760 | 8234877 | 9083215 | 10246652 | 12122167 | 13583184 |
| Memorandum items | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) External debt [@] | 332004 | 374483 | 366384 | 406589 | 408069 | 445289 | 474817 | 544782 | 614447 | 658665 |
| (b) Total outstanding liabilities(adjusted) | 5225307 | 5859331 | 6411391 | 7098298 | 7615871 | 8430376 | 9288371 | 10492484 | 12354085 | 13814223 |
| (c) Internal liabilities (Non-RBI) ^{##} | 4396810 | 4984590 | 5540570 | 6139580 | 6651613 | 7312612 | 8032148 | 8952346 | 10499282 | 11852202 |
| (d) Outstanding liabilities (Non-RBI) ^{##} | 4728814 | 5359073 | 5906761 | 6546166 | 7059682 | 7757901 | 8506965 | 9497128 | 11113729 | 12510867 |
| (e) Contingent liabilities of Central Government | 233769 | 249503 | 294700 | 343762 | 366189 | 380173 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| (f) Total assets | 2080649 | 2253627 | 2555131 | 2877973 | 3165559 | 3563364 | 4073804 | 4625938 | 5131193 | 5499235 |
| (As per cent of GDP) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Internal liabilities | 49.2 | 48.8 | 48.5 | 48.6 | 46.8 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 48.9 | 59.5 | 59.0 |
| a) Internal debt | 37.9 | 37.8 | 38.0 | 38.5 | 37.3 | 37.5 | 37.5 | 39.4 | 50.3 | 51.0 |
| i) Market borrowings | 30.0 | 30.6 | 31.2 | 31.2 | 30.2 | 29.7 | 29.1 | 29.4 | 36.2 | 36.3 |
| ii) Others | 7.8 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 10.0 | 14.1 | 14.6 |
| b) Other Internal liabilities | 11.4 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 8.1 |
| 2. External debt (outstanding)* | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 3. Total outstanding liabilities (1+2) | 51.0 | 50.5 | 50.1 | 50.1 | 48.3 | 48.2 | 48.1 | 50.4 | 61.4 | 60.9 |

Source: Union Budget documents and CAA&A

Notes:

* : External debt figures represent borrowings by Central Government from external sources and are based upon historical rates of exchange

@ : The external debt figures at current exchange rates are taken from Controller of Aid, Account and Audit Division, Ministry of Finance.

: This includes marketable dated securities held by the RBI

BE: Budget Estimates

Table 2.6: Receipts and Disbursements of States and consolidated General Government

| | (₹ crore) | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 (RE) | 2021-22 (BE) | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | |
| State Governments | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Receipts (A+B) | 1688047 | 2008065 | 2390845 | 2721784 | 2941166 | 3318998 | 3823252 | 3954876 | 4572812 | |
| A. Revenue Receipts (1+2) | 1369187 | 1591583 | 1832885 | 2046401 | 2321241 | 2620353 | 2670138 | 2790984 | 3454540 | |
| 1. Tax Receipts | 1030692 | 1117113 | 1353336 | 1520773 | 1735646 | 1961739 | 1874679 | 1831093 | 2284493 | |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| States' Own Tax Revenue | 712419 | 779278 | 847145 | 912912 | 1130460 | 1214845 | 1223993 | 1241117 | 1594665 | |
| 2. Non-tax Receipts | 338495 | 474471 | 479549 | 525628 | 585596 | 658614 | 795458 | 959890 | 1170047 | |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest Receipts | 27215 | 24135 | 18216 | 24560 | 27966 | 31491 | 26446 | 29774 | 25470 | |
| B. Capital Receipts | 318860 | 416482 | 557960 | 675383 | 619924 | 698644 | 1153115 | 1163892 | 1118272 | |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Recovery of Loans and Advances | 6896 | 18916 | 7180 | 15835 | 39637 | 40981 | 56750 | 15511 | 15470 | |
| II. Total Disbursements (a+b+c) | 1706145 | 2025783 | 2360229 | 2708215 | 2924599 | 3337713 | 3495003 | 4006413 | 4623092 | |
| a) Revenue | 1379750 | 1637288 | 1838267 | 2086892 | 2340081 | 2638122 | 2791632 | 3186133 | 3572319 | |
| b) Capital | 302402 | 358856 | 431743 | 503458 | 546673 | 653027 | 661508 | 770859 | 994889 | |
| c. Loans and Advances | 23992 | 29638 | 90219 | 117866 | 37846 | 46564 | 41862 | 49422 | 55884 | |
| III. Revenue Deficit | 10563 | 45704 | 5382 | 40491 | 18839 | 17769 | 121495 | 395149 | 117779 | |
| IV. Gross Fiscal Deficit | 247852 | 327191 | 420670 | 534332 | 410494 | 462770 | 524710 | 931652 | 818584 | |
| General Government | | | | | | | | | | |
| I. Total Receipts (A + B) | 3001372 | 3189737 | 3778049 | 4288432 | 4528422 | 5023352 | 5734166 | 6489736 | 7039032 | |
| A. Revenue Receipts (1+2) | 2211475 | 2387693 | 2748374 | 3132201 | 3376416 | 3797731 | 3851563 | 3834126 | 4682025 | |
| 1. Tax Receipts | 1846545 | 2020728 | 2297101 | 2622145 | 2978134 | 3278947 | 3231582 | 3175594 | 3829889 | |
| 2. Non-Tax Receipts | 364930 | 366965 | 451272 | 510056 | 398282 | 518783 | 619981 | 658532 | 852135 | |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest Receipts | 40162 | 39622 | 35779 | 33220 | 34224 | 36273 | 31137 | 39830 | 33198 | |
| B. Capital Receipts | 789897 | 802044 | 1029675 | 1156231 | 1152006 | 1225622 | 1882603 | 2655610 | 2357007 | |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Disinvestment proceeds | 29728 | 38883 | 43266 | 48122 | 100219 | 95621 | 50578 | 33710 | 181557 | |
| b) Recovery of Loans & Advances | 9385 | 22072 | 16561 | 20942 | 42213 | 44667 | 59515 | 21151 | 19581 | |
| II. Total Disbursements (a+b+c) | 3000299 | 3285210 | 3760611 | 4265969 | 4515946 | 5040747 | 5410887 | 6523916 | 7160694 | |
| a) Revenue | 2579086 | 2798917 | 3096491 | 3489073 | 3838856 | 4269986 | 4639603 | 5685265 | 5940379 | |
| b) Capital | 377545 | 426949 | 539375 | 616988 | 588726 | 707804 | 729689 | 825549 | 1100310 | |
| c) Loans and advances | 43668 | 59345 | 124745 | 159907 | 88364 | 62957 | 41595 | 13102 | 120005 | |
| III. Revenue Deficit | 367611 | 411224 | 348117 | 356872 | 462440 | 472256 | 788040 | 1851138 | 1258354 | |
| IV. Gross Fiscal Deficit | 749711 | 836563 | 952410 | 1064704 | 997097 | 1102729 | 1449230 | 2634928 | 2277532 | |

Source: Reserve Bank of India

Notes: (1) Negative (-) sign indicates surplus in deficit indicators.

RE: Revised Estimates BE: Budget Estimates

(2) The ratios to GDP at current market prices for 2010-11 is based on CSO's National Accounts 2004-05 series and data 2011-12 onwards are based on new base 2011-12.

(3) Capital Receipts include public account on a net basis.

(4) Capital disbursements are exclusive of public accounts.

(5) Data pertains to budgets of 29 states.

Table 2.7: Receipts and Disbursements of States and consolidated General Government

| (As per cent of GDP) | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 (RE) | 2021-22 (BE) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| State Governments | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Receipts (A+B) | 15.7 | 15.0 | 16.1 | 17.4 | 17.7 | 17.2 | 17.5 | 18.8 | 19.4 | 22.5 |
| A. Revenue Receipts (1+2) | 12.6 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 13.1 | 13.7 | 17.0 |
| 1. Tax Receipts | 9.5 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 11.2 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| States' Own Tax Revenue | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 7.8 |
| 2. Non-tax Receipts | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 5.7 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest Receipts | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| B. Capital Receipts | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.5 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Recovery of Loans and Advances | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| II. Total Disbursements (a+b+c) | 15.4 | 15.2 | 16.2 | 17.1 | 17.6 | 17.1 | 17.6 | 17.2 | 19.7 | 22.7 |
| a) Revenue Expenditure | 12.4 | 12.3 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 13.7 | 15.7 | 17.6 |
| b) Capital Expenditure | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 4.9 |
| c. Loans and Advances by States | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| III. Revenue Deficit | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 0.6 |
| IV. Gross Fiscal Deficit | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 4.0 |
| General Government | | | | | | | | | | |
| I. Total Receipts (A + B) | 27.8 | 26.7 | 25.6 | 27.4 | 27.9 | 26.5 | 26.5 | 28.2 | 32.9 | 31.6 |
| A. Revenue Receipts (1+2) | 19.8 | 19.7 | 19.2 | 20.0 | 20.4 | 19.8 | 20.0 | 18.9 | 19.4 | 21.0 |
| 1. Tax Receipts | 17.0 | 16.4 | 16.2 | 16.7 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 17.3 | 15.9 | 16.1 | 17.2 |
| 2. Non-Tax Receipts | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.8 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest Receipts | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| B. Capital Receipts | 8.0 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 9.3 | 13.4 | 10.6 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Disinvestment Proceeds | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| b) Recovery of Loans & Advances | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| II. Total Disbursements (a+b+c) | 27.1 | 26.7 | 26.3 | 27.3 | 27.7 | 26.4 | 26.6 | 26.6 | 33.0 | 32.1 |
| a) Revenue | 23.3 | 23.0 | 22.4 | 22.5 | 22.7 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 22.8 | 28.8 | 26.7 |
| b) Capital | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.9 |
| c) Loans and advances | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| III. Revenue Deficit | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 9.4 | 5.6 |
| IV. Gross Fiscal Deficit | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 13.3 | 10.2 |

Source: Reserve Bank of India

Notes: (1) Negative (-) sign indicates surplus in deficit indicators.

RE: Revised Estimates

BE: Budget Estimates

(2) The ratios to GDP at current market prices for 2010-11 is based on CSO's National Accounts 2004-05 series and data 2011-12 onwards are based on new base 2011-12.

(3) Capital Receipts include public account on a net basis.

(4) Capital disbursements are exclusive of public accounts.

(5) Data pertains to budgets of 29 states.

Table 2.8: Details of total revenue received by the Government under the head of Goods and Services Tax (GST) on the domestic supply of Goods and Services

| State Code | State | 2019-20 | | | | | | 2020-21 | | | | | | 2021-22 (upto Nov'21) | | | | | |
|------------|------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|---------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|-----------------------|-------|----------|--|--|--|
| | | CGST | SGST | IGST | CESS | TOTAL | CGST | SGST | IGST | CESS | TOTAL | CGST | SGST | IGST | CESS | TOTAL | | | |
| 01 | Jammu and Kashmir | 1,060 | 1,804 | 1,104 | 42 | 4,010 | 951 | 1,553 | 1,085 | 59 | 3,647 | 960 | 1,421 | 847 | 45 | 3,273 | | | |
| 02 | Himachal Pradesh | 1,207 | 1,814 | 4,919 | 19 | 7,960 | 1,178 | 1,664 | 4,202 | 10 | 7,055 | 884 | 1,290 | 3,142 | 9 | 5,325 | | | |
| 03 | Punjab | 3,674 | 6,133 | 5,217 | 211 | 15,235 | 3,490 | 5,522 | 4,728 | 174 | 13,913 | 3,003 | 4,560 | 4,372 | 156 | 12,091 | | | |
| 04 | Chandigarh | 387 | 556 | 1,032 | 13 | 1,988 | 302 | 410 | 927 | 11 | 1,651 | 229 | 310 | 709 | 9 | 1,257 | | | |
| 05 | Uttarakhand | 2,519 | 3,924 | 8,090 | 190 | 14,722 | 2,263 | 3,232 | 6,753 | 90 | 12,339 | 1,676 | 2,441 | 4,692 | 57 | 8,866 | | | |
| 06 | Haryana | 9,560 | 13,922 | 32,407 | 3,671 | 59,560 | 8,795 | 11,960 | 30,319 | 3,816 | 54,890 | 7,176 | 9,594 | 23,347 | 3,151 | 43,268 | | | |
| 07 | Delhi | 9,249 | 11,988 | 21,831 | 1,093 | 44,161 | 7,196 | 8,899 | 19,586 | 888 | 36,568 | 6,085 | 7,375 | 15,845 | 632 | 29,937 | | | |
| 08 | Rajasthan | 8,946 | 12,197 | 10,207 | 1,470 | 32,821 | 8,318 | 11,108 | 10,863 | 1,508 | 31,797 | 6,559 | 8,619 | 8,345 | 1,195 | 24,718 | | | |
| 09 | Uttar Pradesh | 14,258 | 22,043 | 16,218 | 12,762 | 65,281 | 13,506 | 19,725 | 15,580 | 10,910 | 59,721 | 11,004 | 15,505 | 12,945 | 8,258 | 47,712 | | | |
| 10 | Bihar | 3,255 | 5,842 | 1,480 | 2,063 | 12,640 | 3,208 | 5,370 | 1,382 | 1,677 | 11,638 | 2,478 | 3,960 | 1,131 | 1,251 | 8,821 | | | |
| 11 | Sikkim | 145 | 212 | 1,889 | 2 | 2,248 | 142 | 194 | 1,929 | 1 | 2,266 | 119 | 167 | 1,574 | 0 | 1,860 | | | |
| 12 | Arunachal Pradesh | 224 | 290 | 66 | 2 | 581 | 258 | 326 | 64 | 2 | 651 | 159 | 201 | 63 | 1 | 424 | | | |
| 13 | Nagaland | 100 | 145 | 62 | 10 | 317 | 146 | 188 | 50 | 6 | 389 | 95 | 125 | 45 | 4 | 270 | | | |
| 14 | Manipur | 157 | 249 | 27 | 2 | 435 | 147 | 210 | 34 | 2 | 392 | 141 | 188 | 30 | 1 | 361 | | | |
| 15 | Mizoram | 82 | 135 | 78 | 1 | 296 | 80 | 123 | 54 | 1 | 257 | 75 | 103 | 23 | 0 | 201 | | | |
| 16 | Tripura | 238 | 365 | 75 | 2 | 680 | 274 | 371 | 84 | 3 | 732 | 184 | 247 | 56 | 1 | 488 | | | |
| 17 | Meghalaya | 232 | 335 | 950 | 5 | 1,522 | 222 | 295 | 815 | 4 | 1,337 | 186 | 229 | 669 | 4 | 1,088 | | | |
| 18 | Assam | 3,050 | 4,212 | 2,682 | 479 | 10,423 | 2,986 | 3,895 | 2,840 | 309 | 10,030 | 2,385 | 2,992 | 2,180 | 250 | 7,807 | | | |
| 19 | West Bengal | 12,613 | 16,815 | 9,964 | 3,995 | 43,386 | 11,784 | 14,937 | 9,718 | 3,254 | 39,694 | 9,366 | 11,727 | 7,505 | 2,233 | 30,832 | | | |
| 20 | Jharkhand | 4,006 | 5,490 | 8,140 | 5,211 | 22,847 | 3,736 | 4,865 | 7,310 | 4,571 | 20,482 | 3,129 | 3,951 | 7,498 | 3,550 | 18,128 | | | |
| 21 | Odisha | 6,534 | 8,713 | 8,707 | 5,723 | 29,677 | 6,556 | 8,292 | 8,798 | 6,198 | 29,844 | 6,788 | 7,978 | 8,296 | 4,972 | 28,033 | | | |
| 22 | Chattisgarh | 4,446 | 5,581 | 7,961 | 6,171 | 24,160 | 4,650 | 5,444 | 8,456 | 5,869 | 24,419 | 3,771 | 4,365 | 6,329 | 4,366 | 18,831 | | | |
| 23 | Madhya Pradesh | 6,413 | 8,841 | 7,575 | 5,526 | 28,354 | 6,309 | 8,225 | 6,942 | 5,530 | 27,005 | 4,590 | 5,994 | 5,371 | 4,020 | 19,975 | | | |
| 24 | Gujarat | 21,500 | 27,271 | 25,565 | 4,588 | 78,923 | 20,217 | 24,701 | 24,607 | 4,821 | 74,346 | 17,317 | 21,124 | 20,574 | 4,158 | 63,173 | | | |
| 25 | Daman and Diu | 113 | 167 | 875 | 0 | 1,155 | 38 | 52 | 215 | 0 | 305 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | | | |
| 26 | Dadra and Nagar Haveli | 204 | 287 | 1,318 | 1 | 1,810 | 274 | 355 | 1,719 | 2 | 2,349 | 268 | 352 | 1,466 | 1 | 2,086 | | | |
| 27 | Maharashtra | 50,683 | 62,275 | 61,447 | 11,513 | 1,85,917 | 44,847 | 53,344 | 58,164 | 8,952 | 1,65,308 | 37,178 | 44,648 | 47,604 | 8,540 | 1,37,969 | | | |
| 29 | Karnataka | 19,824 | 26,472 | 27,667 | 9,446 | 83,408 | 18,187 | 23,237 | 26,714 | 7,521 | 75,660 | 14,226 | 18,047 | 21,945 | 5,850 | 60,068 | | | |

(₹ in crore)

Table 2.8: Details of total revenue received by the Government under the head of Goods and Services Tax (GST) on the domestic supply of Goods and Services

| State Code | State | 2019-20 | | | | | | 2020-21 | | | | | | 2021-22 (upto Nov'21) | | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------|--|--|--|
| | | CGST | SGST | IGST | CESS | TOTAL | CGST | SGST | IGST | CESS | TOTAL | CGST | SGST | IGST | CESS | TOTAL | | | |
| 30 | Goa | 1,051 | 1,529 | 1,667 | 33 | 4,280 | 782 | 1,080 | 1,389 | 19 | 3,270 | 616 | 851 | 1,149 | 13 | 2,628 | | | |
| 31 | Lakshadweep | 8 | 12 | 1 | - | 20 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 13 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 11 | | | |
| 32 | Kerala | 6,081 | 9,457 | 3,576 | 120 | 19,234 | 5,728 | 8,338 | 3,204 | 79 | 17,349 | 4,303 | 6,110 | 3,265 | 44 | 13,723 | | | |
| 33 | Tamil Nadu | 19,185 | 27,141 | 22,210 | 5,894 | 74,430 | 17,712 | 23,870 | 21,952 | 5,586 | 69,121 | 14,224 | 19,106 | 17,584 | 4,547 | 55,462 | | | |
| 34 | Puducherry | 245 | 387 | 1,233 | 7 | 1,871 | 211 | 322 | 1,110 | 4 | 1,646 | 139 | 232 | 791 | 3 | 1,166 | | | |
| 35 | Andaman and Nicobar Islands | 131 | 193 | 35 | 1 | 361 | 96 | 129 | 30 | 1 | 255 | 82 | 117 | 30 | 0 | 228 | | | |
| 36 | Telangana | 9,406 | 12,977 | 10,936 | 6,500 | 39,820 | 8,822 | 11,796 | 10,567 | 5,161 | 36,346 | 6,875 | 9,222 | 8,378 | 4,030 | 28,506 | | | |
| 37 | Andhra Pradesh | 6,534 | 9,265 | 9,772 | 1,537 | 27,108 | 6,328 | 8,579 | 9,143 | 2,113 | 26,163 | 5,045 | 6,872 | 7,646 | 1,452 | 21,015 | | | |
| 38 | Ladakh | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 41 | 53 | 17 | 2 | 114 | 41 | 55 | 20 | 0 | 117 | | | |
| Grand Total | | 2,27,443 | 3,09,232 | 3,19,422 | 88,307 | 9,44,403 | 2,09,916 | ,72,828 | ,03,946 | 79,152 | 8,65,842 | 1,71,425 | 2,20,162 | ,47,729 | 62,805 | 7,02,122 | | | |

Source: Department of Revenue, Ministry of Finance, Government of India

Table 2.9: Performance of operating CPSEs for the last 10 years

| Particulars | | | | | | | (₹ in crore) | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------|
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| No. of Operating CPSEs | 225 | 230 | 234 | 236 | 244 | 257 | 258 | 249 | 249 | 249 | 256 |
| Capital Employed | 13,37,821 | 15,08,177 | 17,10,453 | 18,33,274 | 20,37,318 | 21,38,069 | 23,21,637 | 25,69,668 | 27,31,665 | 30,38492 | |
| Total Gross Turnover | 18,22,049 | 19,45,814 | 20,66,057 | 19,95,176 | 18,34,635 | 19,55,675 | 21,54,774 | 25,43,370 | 25,45697 | 24,61712 | |
| Total Net Income/Revenue | 18,04,614 | 19,31,186 | 20,56,336 | 19,65,638 | 17,64,113 | 18,21,971 | 20,31,815 | 24,40,570 | 23,81830 | 22,95671 | |
| Net worth | 7,76,162 | 8,50,921 | 9,26,663 | 9,62,518 | 10,79,953 | 10,66,885 | 10,97,647 | 11,80,287 | 11,88120 | 12,14585 | |
| Profit before dep., Impairment, Int, Exc., Items & Taxes (PBDEET) | 2,50,654 | 2,55,936 | 2,89,361 | 2,70,400 | 2,75,457 | 2,99,028 | 3,45,751 | 3,68,081 | 3,84315 | 3,60274 | |
| Depreciation, Depletion & Amortization | 63591 | 66109 | 69817 | 77500 | 67764 | 73739 | 81704 | 84934 | 85954 | 95679 | |
| DRE/Impairment | 154 | 436 | 851 | 554 | 347 | 277 | 6703 | 2821 | 1625 | 6278 | |
| Profit before Int, Exc. Items, Ex.Or. Items & Taxes(PBIEET) (6-7-8) | 1,86,910 | 1,89,390 | 2,18,693 | 1,92,346 | 2,07,346 | 2,25,012 | 2,37,344 | 2,80,326 | 2,96736 | 2,58318 | |
| Interest | 36152 | 38184 | 51638 | 44942 | 51449 | 47229 | 55946 | 63261 | 80173 | 100989 | |
| Profit before Exc. Items, Ex.Or. Items & Taxes(PBEET) (9-10) | 1,50,758 | 1,51,207 | 1,67,055 | 1,47,412 | 1,55,897 | 1,77,784 | 1,81,398 | 2,17,065 | 21,6563 | 15,7329 | |
| Exceptional Items | 3957 | -13525 | -14618 | -1335 | 7766 | -889 | -1920 | 4020 | 3566 | 21614 | |
| Profit before Ex.Or. Items & Taxes(PBET) (11+12) | 1,46,802 | 1,64,732 | 1,81,673 | 1,48,747 | 1,48,131 | 1,78,673 | 1,83,319 | 2,13,045 | 21,2997 | 13,5714 | |
| Extra-Ordinary Items | -428 | -1276 | -1550 | -1394 | -9553 | -34 | -894 | -162 | -162 | -31 | |
| Profit before Taxes(PBT) (13+-14) | 1,47,230 | 1,66,008 | 1,83,223 | 1,50,141 | 1,57,684 | 1,78,707 | 1,84,213 | 2,13,207 | 21,3159 | 13,5746 | |
| Tax Provisions | 48985 | 51025 | 55178 | 47230 | 43653 | 53183 | 60422 | 70359 | 70593 | 42661 | |
| Net Profit/Loss after Tax from Continuing Operations (15-16) | 98245 | 1,14,982 | 1,28,045 | 1,02,911 | 1,14,031 | 1,25,523 | 1,23,791 | 1,42,848 | 14,2567 | 93084 | |
| Net Profit/Loss after Tax from Discontinuing Operations | 1 | -1 | 250 | -45 | 208 | -25 | -40 | 103 | 99 | 210 | |
| Overall Net Profit/Loss (17+-18) | 98246 | 1,14,981 | 1,28,295 | 1,02,866 | 1,14,239 | 1,25,498 | 1,23,751 | 1,42,951 | 14,2666 | 93295 | |
| Profit of Profit-making CPSEs | 1,25,929 | 1,43,543 | 1,49,636 | 1,30,364 | 1,44,991 | 1,52,978 | 1,55,931 | 1,74,587 | 17,4286 | 13,8112 | |
| Loss of Loss-making CPSEs | -27683 | -28562 | -21341 | -27498 | -30756 | -27480 | -32180 | -31635 | -31620 | -44817 | |
| Profit -making CPSEs (No.) | 161 | 151 | 164 | 159 | 164 | 175 | 183 | 178 | 179 | 171 | |
| Loss -making CPSEs (No.) | 64 | 78 | 70 | 76 | 79 | 81 | 72 | 70 | 69 | 84 | |
| CPSEs making no Profit/Loss (No.) | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Dividend | 42627 | 49703 | 65115 | 56527 | 68583 | 78129 | 76014 | 71916 | 72136 | | |

Source: Department of Public Enterprises

Table 3.1: Scheduled Commercial Banks : Outstanding at the end of Financial Year

| Items | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | (in ₹ lakh crore) | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | upto Dec 3,2021 | 2021-22 |
| Sources | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Aggregate deposits | 59.09 | 67.50 | 77.06 | 85.33 | 93.27 | 107.58 | 114.26 | 125.74 | 135.67 | 151.14 | 159.52 | |
| Demand | 6.25 | 6.62 | 7.14 | 7.94 | 8.89 | 12.81 | 13.70 | 15.11 | 16.17 | 18.61 | 18.68 | |
| Time | 52.84 | 60.88 | 69.92 | 77.39 | 84.38 | 94.76 | 100.56 | 110.62 | 119.50 | 132.52 | 140.84 | |
| 2. Borrowings from RBI | 0.09 | 0.22 | 0.42 | 1.58 | 2.32 | 0.22 | 2.74 | 1.81 | 2.86 | 0.90 | 0.94 | |
| 3. Other borrowings @ | 2.06 | 2.22 | 2.21 | 2.26 | 2.99 | 3.16 | 3.66 | 3.78 | 3.09 | 2.44 | 2.63 | |
| 4. Other demand and time liabilities | 3.73 | 4.12 | 4.38 | 4.57 | 5.04 | 4.64 | 5.59 | 5.44 | 6.04 | 6.57 | 6.17 | |
| 5. Residual (Net) | 2.11 | 1.84 | 1.63 | 0.80 | -0.43 | -1.17 | -0.95 | 1.17 | -0.25 | -0.59 | -1.99 | |
| Total | 67.09 | 75.89 | 85.69 | 94.55 | 103.20 | 114.43 | 125.30 | 137.93 | 147.42 | 160.45 | 167.27 | |
| Uses | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Bank credit | 46.12 | 52.60 | 59.94 | 65.36 | 72.50 | 78.41 | 86.25 | 97.72 | 103.71 | 109.50 | 112.69 | |
| 2. Investments | 17.38 | 20.06 | 22.13 | 24.92 | 26.26 | 30.31 | 33.18 | 33.81 | 37.47 | 44.63 | 46.77 | |
| Government Securities | 17.35 | 20.04 | 22.11 | 24.90 | 26.24 | 30.30 | 33.17 | 33.79 | 37.39 | 44.62 | 46.76 | |
| Other Approved Securities | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.01 | 0.01 | |
| 3. Cash in hand | 0.36 | 0.40 | 0.46 | 0.53 | 0.57 | 0.61 | 0.60 | 0.75 | 0.87 | 0.91 | 0.96 | |
| 4. Balances with RBI | 3.23 | 2.82 | 3.16 | 3.73 | 3.87 | 5.09 | 5.26 | 5.66 | 5.36 | 5.43 | 6.85 | |
| Total | 67.09 | 75.89 | 85.69 | 94.55 | 103.20 | 114.43 | 125.30 | 137.93 | 147.42 | 160.45 | 167.27 | |

@ Borrowing other than from RBI, NABARD, EXIM bank

Source: Form 'A' Return submitted by banks under Section 42(2) of RBI Act, 1934

Notes : 1. Data relate to amount outstanding as on last reporting Friday of March.

2. Data for December 03, 2021 are provisional.

Table 3.2: Deployment of Gross Bank Credit by Major Sectors

| Sector | Outstanding as on (in ₹ lakh crore) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|
| | 2011-12 (Mar. 30) | 2012-13 (Mar. 22) | 2013-14 (Mar. 21) | 2014-15 (Mar. 20) | 2015-16 (Mar. 18) | 2016-17 (Mar. 31) | 2017-18 (Mar. 30) | 2018-19 (Mar. 29) | 2019-20 (Mar. 27) | 2020-21 (Mar. 26) | 2021-22 (Nov. 19) | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | |
| I. Gross Bank Credit (II + III) | 46.12 | 52.60 | 59.94 | 65.36 | 72.50 | 78.41 | 86.25 | 97.72 | 103.72 | 109.52 | 111.62 | |
| II. Food Credit | 0.81 | 0.96 | 0.98 | 0.94 | 1.05 | 0.54 | 0.42 | 0.42 | 0.52 | 0.61 | 0.82 | |
| III. Non-food Credit (1 to 4) | 45.31 | 51.64 | 58.96 | 64.42 | 71.44 | 77.88 | 85.83 | 97.30 | 103.20 | 108.90 | 110.80 | |
| 1. Agriculture and Allied Activities | 5.47 | 5.90 | 6.66 | 7.66 | 8.83 | 9.92 | 10.30 | 11.17 | 11.62 | 12.71 | 13.44 | |
| 2. Industry | 19.37 | 22.30 | 25.16 | 26.58 | 27.31 | 26.80 | 26.99 | 28.57 | 28.81 | 28.96 | 28.65 | |
| 2.1. Micro and Small ¹ | 2.37 | 2.84 | 3.48 | 3.80 | 3.71 | 3.70 | 3.73 | 3.76 | 3.73 | 3.84 | 4.11 | |
| 2.2. Medium | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.24 | 1.25 | 1.15 | 1.05 | 1.04 | 1.02 | 1.01 | 1.36 | 1.84 | |
| 2.3. Large | 15.76 | 18.21 | 20.44 | 21.53 | 22.44 | 22.05 | 22.23 | 23.79 | 24.07 | 23.76 | 22.71 | |
| 3. Services | 10.23 | 11.52 | 13.37 | 14.13 | 15.41 | 18.02 | 20.50 | 23.65 | 25.79 | 26.47 | 26.27 | |
| 3.1. Transport Operators | 0.76 | 0.80 | 0.92 | 0.92 | 1.00 | 1.10 | 1.21 | 1.15 | 1.25 | 1.34 | 1.32 | |
| 3.2. Computer Software | 0.14 | 0.17 | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.19 | |
| 3.3. Tourism, Hotels and Restaurants | 0.32 | 0.35 | 0.40 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.38 | 0.36 | 0.37 | 0.44 | 0.48 | 0.50 | |
| 3.4. Shipping | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.07 | |
| 3.5. Aviation | | | | | | | | 0.28 | 0.22 | 0.26 | 0.27 | |
| 3.6. Professional Services | 0.48 | 0.56 | 0.80 | 0.84 | 1.05 | 1.38 | 1.55 | 1.55 | 1.64 | 1.05 | 1.01 | |
| 3.7. Trade | 2.25 | 2.76 | 3.26 | 3.66 | 3.81 | 4.28 | 4.67 | 4.98 | 5.24 | 5.90 | 5.89 | |
| 3.7.1. Wholesale Trade (other than food procurement) | 1.20 | 1.50 | 1.68 | 1.80 | 1.69 | 1.93 | 2.05 | 2.40 | 2.57 | 3.10 | 3.04 | |
| 3.7.2. Retail Trade | 1.05 | 1.26 | 1.58 | 1.86 | 2.12 | 2.35 | 2.62 | 2.58 | 2.67 | 2.81 | 2.85 | |
| 3.8. Commercial Real Estate | 1.13 | 1.26 | 1.53 | 1.66 | 1.78 | 1.86 | 1.86 | 2.27 | 2.61 | 2.64 | 2.60 | |
| 3.9. Non-Banking Financial Companies (NBFCs) ² of which, | 2.33 | 2.60 | 2.94 | 3.12 | 3.53 | 3.91 | 4.96 | 7.36 | 9.36 | 9.38 | 9.21 | |
| 3.9.1. Housing Finance Companies (HFCs) | | | | | | | | | 1.69 | 1.90 | 2.15 | |
| 3.9.2. Public Financial Institutions (PFIs) | | | | | | | | | 0.42 | 0.44 | 0.78 | |
| 3.10. Other Services ³ | 2.73 | 2.93 | 3.24 | 3.29 | 3.59 | 4.86 | 5.63 | 5.45 | 4.79 | 5.16 | 5.20 | |
| 4. Personal Loans | 7.83 | 8.98 | 10.10 | 11.66 | 13.92 | 16.20 | 19.08 | 22.91 | 25.89 | 28.46 | 29.85 | |
| 4.1. Consumer Durables | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.18 | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.12 | |
| 4.2. Housing (including Priority Sector Housing) | 3.97 | 4.57 | 5.39 | 6.29 | 7.47 | 8.60 | 9.75 | 11.81 | 13.37 | 14.58 | 14.90 | |
| 4.3. Advances against Fixed Deposits (Including FCNR (B), NRNR Deposits etc.) | 0.57 | 0.61 | 0.64 | 0.63 | 0.67 | 0.66 | 0.72 | 0.82 | 0.69 | 0.63 | 0.65 | |

Contd....

Table 3.2: Deployment of Gross Bank Credit by Major Sectors

| Sector | Outstanding as on (₹ in Lakh Crore) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|
| | 2011-12 (Mar. 30) | 2012-13 (Mar. 22) | 2013-14 (Mar. 21) | 2014-15 (Mar. 20) | 2015-16 (Mar. 18) | 2016-17 (Mar. 31) | 2017-18 (Mar. 30) | 2018-19 (Mar. 29) | 2019-20 (Mar. 27) | 2020-21 (Mar. 26) | 2021-22 (Nov. 19) | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | |
| 4.4. Advances to Individuals against share, bonds, etc. | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.05 | |
| 4.5. Credit Card Outstanding | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.30 | 0.38 | 0.52 | 0.69 | 0.88 | 1.08 | 1.17 | 1.22 | |
| 4.6. Education | 0.50 | 0.55 | 0.60 | 0.63 | 0.68 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.68 | 0.66 | 0.64 | 0.63 | |
| 4.7. Vehicle Loans | 0.89 | 1.11 | 1.06 | 1.25 | 1.53 | 1.71 | 1.90 | 2.35 | 2.52 | 2.67 | 2.75 | |
| 4.8. Loans against gold/jewellery | | | | | | | | 0.25 | 0.33 | 0.61 | 0.66 | |
| 4.9. Other Personal Loans | 1.59 | 1.77 | 2.00 | 2.36 | 2.96 | 3.76 | 5.08 | 6.00 | 7.09 | 8.02 | 8.87 | |
| 5. Priority Sector (Memo) | 14.21 | 15.40 | 18.30 | 20.10 | 22.26 | 24.36 | 25.53 | | | | | |
| 5.1. Agriculture and Allied Activities ⁴ | 5.47 | 5.90 | 6.66 | 7.66 | 8.83 | 9.91 | 10.22 | 10.95 | 11.30 | 12.35 | 12.83 | |
| 5.2. Micro and Small Enterprises ⁵ | 4.99 | 5.62 | 7.08 | 8.00 | 8.48 | 9.02 | 9.96 | 10.48 | 10.79 | 11.13 | 10.99 | |
| 5.3. Medium Enterprises ⁶ | | | | | | | | 1.44 | 1.41 | 2.08 | 2.42 | |
| 5.4. Housing | 2.66 | 2.67 | 3.02 | 3.22 | 3.42 | 3.68 | 3.76 | 4.35 | 4.65 | 4.69 | 4.45 | |
| 5.5. Educational Loans | 0.48 | 0.53 | 0.58 | 0.59 | 0.60 | 0.60 | 0.61 | 0.54 | 0.50 | 0.48 | 0.47 | |
| 5.6. Renewable Energy | | | | | | | | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | |
| 5.7. Social Infrastructure | | | | | | | | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | |
| 5.8. Export Credit ⁷ | 0.39 | 0.42 | 0.48 | 0.43 | 0.42 | 0.43 | 0.28 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.19 | 0.17 | |
| 5.9. Others | | | | | | | | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.17 | |
| 5.10. Weaker Sections including net PSLC- SF/MF | 2.33 | 2.73 | 3.86 | 4.05 | 4.77 | 5.55 | 5.69 | 6.86 | 7.30 | 8.13 | 8.62 | |

Source : RBI

Note 1: Data are provisional. Gross bank credit and non-food credit data are based on Section - 42 return, which covers all scheduled commercial banks (SCBs), while sectoral non-food credit data are based on sector-wise and industry-wise bank credit (SIBC) return, which covers select banks accounting for about 90 per cent of total non-food credit extended by all SCBs.

Note 2: With effect from January 2021, sectoral credit data are based on revised format due to which values and growth rates of some of the existing components published earlier have undergone some changes.

¹Micro & Small includes credit to micro & small industries in the manufacturing sector.²NBFCs include HFCs, PFIs, Microfinance Institutions (MFIs), NBFCs engaged in gold loan and others.³Other Services include Mutual Fund (MFs), Banking and Finance other than NBFCs and MFs and other services which are not indicated elsewhere under services.⁴Agriculture and Allied Activities also include priority sector lending certificates (PSLCs).⁵Micro and Small Enterprises include credit to micro and small enterprises in manufacturing and services sector and also include PSLCs.⁶Medium Enterprises include credit to medium enterprises in the manufacturing and services sector.⁷Export credit under the priority sector relates to foreign banks only.

Table 3.3: State-wise Deposit and Bank Credit of SCBs (As at end-March)

| Region/State/Union Territory | Deposit | | | | | | Credit | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| | 2016 (1) (2) | 2017 (3) (4) | 2018 (5) (6) | 2019 (7) | 2020 (8) | 2021 (9) | 2016 (10) | 2017 (11) | 2018 (12) | 2019 (13) | 2020 2021 |
| NORTHERN REGION | 1971181 | 2278200 | 2443656 | 2660619 | 2853810 | 3215617 | 1648826 | 1709770 | 1909186 | 2247019 | 2365364 2409599 |
| Haryana | 252602 | 309629 | 366393 | 409974 | 475552 | 538565 | 176542 | 183071 | 214888 | 250429 | 260619 287499 |
| Himachal Pradesh | 66350 | 78523 | 84896 | 95529 | 103545 | 112344 | 21800 | 23339 | 26373 | 29433 | 31306 34770 |
| Jammu and Kashmir | 80314 | 93346 | 103991 | 118122 | 128026 | 142897 | 35485 | 37194 | 44585 | 53697 | 58663 69302 |
| Punjab | 290178 | 330956 | 347797 | 379577 | 410987 | 459027 | 202471 | 228314 | 220941 | 228853 | 234738 252685 |
| Rajasthan | 258998 | 313673 | 334008 | 379008 | 420150 | 474438 | 187559 | 212779 | 255728 | 308471 | 334449 369374 |
| Chandigarh | 55681 | 59618 | 61928 | 68300 | 72552 | 81320 | 54458 | 60025 | 69673 | 76111 | 78690 78153 |
| Delhi | 967059 | 1092455 | 1144642 | 1210108 | 1238245 | 1400864 | 970511 | 965047 | 1076998 | 1300026 | 1365110 1315663 |
| Ladakh | - | - | - | - | 4955 | 6161 | - | - | - | - | 1791 2153 |
| NORTH-EASTERN REGION | 166207 | 198134 | 218760 | 243058 | 265655 | 283662 | 63830 | 72823 | 85893 | 98098 | 109136 125048 |
| Arunachal Pradesh | 8732 | 11866 | 13449 | 16659 | 17171 | 19525 | 2533 | 2843 | 3362 | 3834 | 4277 4920 |
| Assam | 102304 | 120976 | 134287 | 147091 | 164299 | 173014 | 43202 | 48754 | 57186 | 65150 | 70625 80871 |
| Manipur | 6036 | 7774 | 9019 | 9927 | 10369 | 12323 | 2480 | 3005 | 4021 | 4900 | 5931 7115 |
| Meghalaya | 18168 | 20450 | 21503 | 24063 | 23756 | 25821 | 4499 | 5290 | 5844 | 6480 | 8374 9719 |
| Mizoram | 5913 | 7166 | 8468 | 9255 | 11332 | 12000 | 2370 | 2607 | 3029 | 3405 | 4087 5038 |
| Nagaland | 7728 | 9422 | 10014 | 11183 | 12242 | 12579 | 2637 | 2970 | 3479 | 3959 | 4596 5432 |
| Tripura | 17325 | 20481 | 22020 | 24880 | 26487 | 28400 | 6109 | 7354 | 8973 | 10370 | 11246 11952 |
| EASTERN REGION | 1231480 | 1417857 | 1511204 | 1675417 | 1794725 | 1922787 | 552945 | 581186 | 627978 | 693179 | 750928 799786 |
| Bihar | 243073 | 295173 | 314811 | 353169 | 375707 | 397492 | 81270 | 91294 | 101253 | 122446 | 135679 159318 |
| Jharkhand | 159622 | 184172 | 195691 | 218585 | 234106 | 256070 | 47180 | 49963 | 54268 | 60470 | 66703 76371 |
| Odisha | 209215 | 245281 | 268905 | 309554 | 341140 | 363567 | 85436 | 93366 | 101019 | 119893 | 134862 143676 |
| Sikkim | 6354 | 6954 | 8533 | 9632 | 10130 | 10604 | 1782 | 1905 | 2272 | 2731 | 3159 3800 |
| West Bengal | 609984 | 682175 | 718580 | 779291 | 827832 | 889011 | 335847 | 343079 | 367323 | 385465 | 408144 413827 |
| Andaman & Nicobar Islands | 3232 | 4102 | 4683 | 5186 | 5811 | 6043 | 1429 | 1579 | 1843 | 2173 | 2381 2795 |
| CENTRAL REGION | 1225994 | 1431164 | 1549975 | 1690154 | 1851772 | 2069799 | 603960 | 657938 | 743082 | 836775 | 904362 1004656 |
| Chhattisgarh | 104612 | 118872 | 132429 | 142656 | 160542 | 173217 | 66405 | 74179 | 83656 | 90253 | 100164 108588 |
| Madhya Pradesh | 282590 | 313014 | 341433 | 368951 | 396779 | 4533372 | 172929 | 190639 | 222153 | 250692 | 274405 307614 |
| Uttar Pradesh | 742274 | 885163 | 953578 | 1041507 | 1144902 | 1277878 | 330923 | 354027 | 392666 | 444368 | 475157 530106 |
| Uttarakhand | 965118 | 114114 | 122536 | 137040 | 149549 | 165333 | 33703 | 39094 | 44608 | 51462 | 54637 58348 |

Contd....

Table 3.3: State-wise Deposit and Bank Credit of SCBs (As at end-March)

| Region/State/Union Territory (1) | Deposit | | | | | | Credit | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2016 (2) | 2017 (3) | 2018 (4) | 2019 (5) | 2020 (6) | 2021 (7) | 2016 (8) | 2017 (9) | 2018 (10) | 2019 (11) | 2020 (12) |
| WESTERN REGION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goa | 2762979 | 2869059 | 3006932 | 3362951 | 3633175 | 4090626 | 2652142 | 2761369 | 2954454 | 3298738 | 3439907 |
| Gujarat | 55948 | 61693 | 65275 | 71135 | 76533 | 85771 | 15142 | 15856 | 17427 | 18803 | 19242 |
| Maharashtra | 518453 | 603973 | 640358 | 674922 | 738912 | 830161 | 390758 | 415846 | 483921 | 532150 | 552428 |
| Dadra & Nagar Haveli | 2181769 | 2195511 | 2292825 | 2607845 | 2807751 | 3163108 | 2244286 | 2327351 | 2450160 | 2744200 | 2863779 |
| Daman & Diu | 3728 | 4289 | 4596 | 5055 | - | - | 852 | 1006 | 1262 | 1343 | - |
| SOUTHERN REGION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Andhra Pradesh | 2241689 | 2535615 | 2703924 | 3006810 | 3349517 | 3861018 | 2000942 | 2134782 | 2446379 | 2723786 | 2949114 |
| Karnataka | 210237 | 249229 | 274566 | 300452 | 324873 | 359770 | 222921 | 252040 | 309165 | 365357 | 407142 |
| Kerala | 696063 | 783250 | 835662 | 934364 | 1061242 | 1256023 | 488117 | 524756 | 582491 | 651149 | 692032 |
| Tamil Nadu | 366137 | 411408 | 441923 | 495762 | 545024 | 607649 | 227364 | 245827 | 282034 | 326846 | 354384 |
| Lakshadweep | 755 | 961 | 997 | 1096 | 1115 | 1239 | 79 | 80 | 82 | 89 | 97 |
| Puducherry | 12676 | 14606 | 16242 | 17818 | 20043 | 22138 | 8502 | 9336 | 10358 | 11890 | 12823 |
| Telangana | 355786 | 407654 | 417817 | 458581 | 498184 | 605468 | 371911 | 395359 | 448649 | 487495 | 516131 |
| ALL INDIA | 9599531 | 10730029 | 1143451 | 12639009 | 13748655 | 15443510 | 7522645 | 7917868 | 8766973 | 9897595 | 10518812 |
| (in ₹ Crore) | | | | | | | | | | | |

Source: Basic Statistical Returns (BSR 1&2) of Scheduled Commercial Banks in India, RBI, Various issues.

Note 1: States as per place of sanction.

2: Deposits exclude inter-bank deposits.

3: Figures for Dadra & Nagar Haveli include Daman & Diu as well only for the years 2020 and 2021.

— Nil/Not Applicable/Negligible.

Table 3.4: Monetary Aggregates

| Year | Currency in Circulation | Cash with Banks | Currency with the Public (2-3) | 'Other' | Bankers' | Demand Deposits | Time Deposits | Reserve Money (2+5+6) | Narrow Money (4+5+7) | Broad Money (8+10) |
|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|---------|----------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | (5) | (6) | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | | | | | M0 | M1 | M3 |
| 2011-12 | 10.67 | 0.44 | 10.24 | 0.03 | 3.56 | 7.11 | 56.47 | 14.26 | 17.37 | 73.85 |
| 2012-13 | 11.91 | 0.50 | 11.41 | 0.03 | 3.21 | 7.53 | 64.92 | 15.15 | 18.98 | 83.90 |
| 2013-14 | 13.01 | 0.55 | 12.46 | 0.02 | 4.30 | 8.12 | 74.58 | 17.33 | 20.60 | 95.17 |
| 2014-15 | 14.48 | 0.62 | 13.86 | 0.15 | 4.66 | 8.92 | 82.58 | 19.28 | 22.92 | 105.50 |
| 2015-16 | 16.63 | 0.66 | 15.97 | 0.15 | 5.02 | 9.90 | 90.15 | 21.81 | 26.03 | 116.18 |
| 2016-17 | 13.35 | 0.71 | 12.64 | 0.21 | 5.44 | 13.97 | 101.10 | 19.00 | 26.82 | 127.92 |
| 2017-18 | 18.29 | 0.70 | 17.60 | 0.24 | 5.66 | 14.84 | 106.95 | 24.19 | 32.67 | 139.63 |
| 2018-19 | 21.37 | 0.85 | 20.52 | 0.32 | 6.02 | 16.27 | 117.22 | 27.70 | 37.10 | 154.32 |
| 2019-20 | 24.47 | 0.98 | 23.50 | 0.39 | 5.44 | 17.38 | 126.74 | 30.30 | 41.26 | 168.00 |
| 2020-21 | 28.54 | 1.02 | 27.52 | 0.47 | 6.99 | 19.95 | 140.50 | 36.00 | 47.94 | 188.45 |
| 2021-22 (Dec. 31)* | 29.87 | 1.06 | 28.81 | 0.51 | 7.65 | 22.03 | 149.80 | 38.03 | 51.35 | 201.15 |

Source: RBI

Note: *Provisional

Table 3.5: Other Financial Market Data (End March)

| (1) | (in ₹ crore) | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 |
| (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | |
| 1. Corporate Bond | 1,051,639 | 1,290,147 | 1,467,397 | 1,750,320 | 2,019,296 | 2,404,911 | 2,742,259 | 3,067,228 | 3,253,922 | 3,612,606 | 3,700,945 |
| 2. Commercial Paper | 91,188 | 109,255 | 106,614 | 193,268 | 260,244 | 397,965 | 372,577 | 483,084 | 344,527 | 364,374 | 388,363 |
| 3. Primary Issuances (Public and Right) | 16,478 | 11,986 | 12,068 | 9,434 | 26,431 | 32,483 | 99,765 | 23,722 | 77,049 | 110,119 | 111,725 |
| 4. Mutual Fund Asset Under Management (AUM) | 587,217 | 701,443 | 825,240 | 1,082,757 | 1,232,824 | 1,754,619 | 2,136,036 | 2,379,663 | 2,226,203 | 3,142,764 | 3,733,702 |
| 5. NBFC Credit | 841,000 | 970,299 | 1,088,159 | 1,296,667 | 1,290,744 | 1,445,235 | 1,962,459 | 2,277,382 | 2,487,021 | 2,743,236 | 2,783,915 |

Source: Corporate Bond, Primary Issuances (Public and Right) and Mutual Fund from SEBI and Commercial Paper and NBFC Credit from RBI.

Notes:

- a. Corporate Bond (Outstanding) is as at end of March 31 of respective year. For 2021-22, data is latest available i.e. as at end of September 2021.
- b. Primary Market Issuances (Public and Right) is for the period Apr-Mar of respective year. For 2021-22, data is latest available i.e. for period Apr-Nov, 2021.
- c. Mutual Fund (Asset Under Management (AUM)) is as at end of March 31 of respective year. For 2021-22, data is latest available i.e. as at end of Nov 30, 2021.
- d. Commercial Paper upto November 30, 2021
- e. Aggregate outstanding NBFC credit to all sectors, as on 30 September, 2021

Table 3.6: Rupay cards & UPI Payments

| Year | Rupay cards | | | | UPI payments | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|----------------------|---------------------|
| | Value (in ₹ billion) | | Volume (in million) | | Value (in ₹ billion) | Volume (in million) |
| | POS | e-Com | POS | e-Com | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 2016-17 | 289.95 | 59.34 | 195.22 | 87.56 | 69 | 18 |
| 2017-18 | 488.23 | 166.09 | 459.55 | 208.11 | 1098 | 915 |
| 2018-19 | 808.23 | 366.90 | 695.02 | 432.06 | 8770 | 5353 |
| 2019-20 | 1,146.81 | 610.40 | 822.59 | 658.13 | 21317 | 12519 |
| 2020-21 | 1,169.38 | 926.72 | 701.99 | 679.68 | 41037 | 22331 |
| 2021-22 (upto December) | 1,084.47 | 759.32 | 616.88 | 514.29 | 57982 | 31417 |

Source: NPCI

Table 3.7: Government bond yields

| as on | 1 year | 5 year | 10 year |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| Mar-10 | 5.21 | 7.46 | 7.86 |
| Mar-11 | 7.46 | 7.92 | 8.00 |
| Mar-12 | 8.24 | 8.57 | 8.63 |
| Mar-13 | 7.85 | 7.95 | 7.98 |
| Mar-14 | 8.50 | 8.84 | 8.84 |
| Mar-15 | 7.91 | 7.77 | 7.83 |
| Mar-16 | 7.23 | 7.76 | 7.55 |
| Mar-17 | 6.25 | 6.66 | 7.00 |
| Mar-18 | 6.53 | 7.73 | 7.42 |
| Mar-19 | 6.42 | 6.95 | 7.34 |
| Mar-20 | 4.82 | 6.11 | 6.73 |
| Mar-21 | 3.71 | 5.94 | 6.32 |
| Dec-21 | 4.42 | 6.03 | 6.47 |

Source: FBIL

Note: 1. As on 31 December, 2021

2. Last Friday of March if not available previous Friday.

Table 3.8: Primary Market Resource Mobilisation through Public and Rights Issues (Equity)

| Period | Public (IPO+FPO) | | Rights | | QIPs | | Preferential issues | | Total | |
|----------|------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|
| | No. of issues | Amount (₹ crore) | No. of issues | Amount (₹ crore) | No. of issues | Amount (₹ crore) | No. of issues | Amount (₹ crore) | No. of issues | Amount (₹ crore) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 2010-11 | 55 | 46,435 | 24 | 6,058 | 50 | 24,294 | 476 | 31,710 | 605 | 108,497 |
| 2011-12 | 28 | 9,449 | 22 | 7,029 | 5 | 520 | 329 | 24,626 | 384 | 41,624 |
| 2012-13 | 29 | 6,430 | 16 | 5,556 | 11 | 10,488 | 422 | 45,632 | 478 | 68,105 |
| 2013-14 | 43 | 9,005 | 13 | 3,063 | 16 | 13,391 | 361 | 55,792 | 433 | 81,251 |
| 2014-15 | 43 | 1,647 | 18 | 7,787 | 42 | 27,670 | 391 | 22,162 | 494 | 59,266 |
| 2015-16 | 70 | 15,677 | 14 | 10,755 | 20 | 14,438 | 367 | 50,533 | 471 | 91,402 |
| 2016-17 | 106 | 29,210 | 12 | 3,274 | 20 | 8,464 | 409 | 44,235 | 547 | 85,183 |
| 2017-18 | 189 | 78,497 | 23 | 21,268 | 54 | 71,033 | 420 | 59,527 | 686 | 230,325 |
| 2018-19 | 136 | 21,720 | 9 | 2,001 | 14 | 8,678 | 402 | 210,159 | 561 | 242,559 |
| 2019-20 | 62 | 21,382 | 17 | 55,667 | 14 | 54,389 | 284 | 174,886 | 377 | 306,325 |
| 2020-21 | 57 | 46,060 | 21 | 64,059 | 31 | 78,738 | 234 | 40,940 | 343 | 229,796 |
| 2021-22# | 75 | 89,066 | 18 | 22,659 | 23 | 26,704 | 233 | 43,004 | 349 | 181,433 |

Source: SEBI

Note: Equity public issues also includes issues listed on SME platform. The data is based on the listing date.

#Till November 30

Table 3.9: Resource Mobilization in Corporate Bond Market

| Year | Public Issues | | Private Placement | | Total | |
|----------|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|
| | No. of issues | Amount (₹ crore) | No. of issues | Amount (₹ crore) | No. of issues | Amount (₹ crore) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 2010-11 | 6 | 2,495 | 1,404 | 218,785 | 1,410 | 221,280 |
| 2011-12 | 14 | 26,984 | 1,953 | 261,283 | 1,967 | 288,267 |
| 2012-13 | 21 | 17,242 | 2,489 | 361,462 | 2,510 | 378,704 |
| 2013-14 | 24 | 28,735 | 1,924 | 276,054 | 1,948 | 304,789 |
| 2014-15 | 24 | 9,413 | 2,611 | 404,137 | 2,635 | 413,550 |
| 2015-16 | 21 | 34,112 | 2,975 | 458,073 | 2,996 | 492,185 |
| 2016-17 | 14 | 29,093 | 3,377 | 640,716 | 3,391 | 669,809 |
| 2017-18 | 8 | 5,173 | 2,706 | 599,147 | 2,714 | 604,320 |
| 2018-19 | 25 | 36,679 | 2,358 | 610,318 | 2,383 | 646,997 |
| 2019-20 | 34 | 14,984 | 1,787 | 674,703 | 1,821 | 689,687 |
| 2020-21 | 18 | 10,588 | 1,995 | 771,840 | 2,013 | 782,428 |
| 2021-22# | 20 | 9,132 | 851 | 362,458 | 871 | 371,590 |

Source: SEBI

Note: # Till November 30

Table 4.1: Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices

| | Primary articles | | | | | | | | | | Manufactured products | | | | | All Com-modities & equipment | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|--------|-------|-----|----------------|------|-----------------------|------|-------------------------------|------|--------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| | Food articles | | Non-Food articles | | Fuel & power | | Total | | Food pro-ducts | | Textiles | | Chemicals & chemical products | | Basic metals | | | |
| | Total | Food grains | Total | Food articles | Mine-rals | grains | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | | | |
| Weight-Base: (2011-12=100) | 22.6 | 15.3 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 0.8 | 13.2 | 64.2 | 9.1 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 9.6 | 4.8 | 100.0 | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | | | | | |
| Last month of (2011-12 = 100) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012-13 | 115 | 114 | 120 | 120 | 122 | 110 | 106 | 109 | 107 | 110 | 103 | 105 | 108.6 | | | | | |
| 2013-14 | 121 | 123 | 127 | 118 | 115 | 119 | 111 | 116 | 114 | 116 | 105 | 108 | 114.3 | | | | | |
| 2014-15 | 120 | 129 | 129 | 112 | 112 | 92 | 110 | 113 | 110 | 114 | 100 | 109 | 109.9 | | | | | |
| 2015-16 | 123 | 133 | 141 | 117 | 116 | 77 | 109 | 117 | 109 | 111 | 89 | 109 | 107.7 | | | | | |
| 2016-17 | 127 | 138 | 147 | 122 | 115 | 94 | 112 | 127 | 113 | 112 | 96 | 108 | 113.2 | | | | | |
| 2017-18 | 128 | 137 | 141 | 120 | 138 | 98 | 116 | 128 | 114 | 116 | 110 | 110 | 116.3 | | | | | |
| 2018-19 | 135 | 145 | 153 | 124 | 138 | 103 | 118 | 128 | 119 | 120 | 111 | 112 | 119.9 | | | | | |
| 2019-20 | 137 | 151 | 160 | 125 | 157 | 100 | 119 | 137 | 117 | 116 | 106 | 113 | 120.4 | | | | | |
| 2020-21 | 147 | 156 | 158 | 140 | 188 | 109 | 128 | 150 | 127 | 126 | 124 | 116 | 129.9 | | | | | |
| Average of months (2011-12 = 100) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012-13 | 112 | 111 | 116 | 114 | 118 | 107 | 105 | 109 | 104 | 108 | 105 | 104 | 107.0 | | | | | |
| 2013-14 | 122 | 125 | 124 | 118 | 114 | 115 | 108 | 114 | 112 | 113 | 103 | 106 | 112.5 | | | | | |
| 2014-15 | 125 | 132 | 128 | 115 | 119 | 108 | 111 | 116 | 113 | 116 | 103 | 108 | 113.9 | | | | | |
| 2015-16 | 125 | 135 | 137 | 118 | 106 | 87 | 109 | 115 | 109 | 113 | 92 | 109 | 109.7 | | | | | |
| 2016-17 | 129 | 140 | 152 | 122 | 113 | 86 | 111 | 125 | 111 | 111 | 91 | 108 | 111.6 | | | | | |
| 2017-18 | 131 | 143 | 143 | 120 | 122 | 93 | 114 | 127 | 113 | 113 | 101 | 109 | 114.9 | | | | | |
| 2018-19 | 134 | 144 | 147 | 123 | 136 | 104 | 118 | 129 | 118 | 119 | 112 | 111 | 119.8 | | | | | |
| 2019-20 | 143 | 156 | 160 | 129 | 154 | 102 | 118 | 134 | 118 | 118 | 106 | 113 | 121.8 | | | | | |
| 2020-21 | 146 | 161 | 159 | 130 | 165 | 94 | 122 | 141 | 118 | 118 | 111 | 114 | 123.4 | | | | | |
| 2021-22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| April | 152 | 162 | 161 | 143 | 186 | 109 | 130 | 154 | 129 | 128 | 129 | 117 | 132.0 | | | | | |
| May | 150 | 160 | 162 | 145 | 171 | 110 | 132 | 157 | 129 | 128 | 134 | 117 | 132.9 | | | | | |
| June | 153 | 161 | 161 | 148 | 192 | 111 | 132 | 156 | 130 | 128 | 134 | 118 | 133.7 | | | | | |

Contd....

Table 4.1: Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices

| | Primary articles | | | | | | | | Manufactured products | | | | | All Com-modities | |
|----------------------------|------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|------|-------|-----------------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------------|--|
| | Total | Food articles | | Non-Food articles | | Fuel & power | | Total | Food products | Textiles | Chemicals & chemical products | Basic metals | Machinery & equipment | | |
| | | Total | Food grains | Mine-rals | Food articles | (7) | (8) | | | | | | | | |
| Weight-Base: (2011-12=100) | 22.6 | 15.3 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 0.8 | 13.2 | 64.2 | 9.1 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 9.6 | 4.8 | 100.0 | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | | |
| July | 154 | 162 | 160 | 152 | 187 | 115 | 132 | 156 | 131 | 129 | 134 | 119 | 135 | | |
| August | 155 | 162 | 161 | 162 | 180 | 118 | 133 | 158 | 133 | 130 | 136 | 120 | 136.2 | | |
| September | 158 | 164 | 163 | 161 | 190 | 119 | 134 | 159 | 133 | 131 | 138 | 121 | 137.4 | | |
| October | 163 | 172 | 164 | 154 | 179 | 126 | 136 | 159 | 135 | 134 | 144 | 120 | 140.7 | | |
| November (P) | 169 | 178 | 165 | 157 | 190 | 132 | 136 | 157 | 137 | 136 | 144 | 121 | 142.9 | | |
| December (P) | 168 | 177 | 165 | 164 | 179 | 128 | 136 | 157 | 139 | 137 | 142 | 121 | 142.4 | | |

Source : Office of the Economic Adviser, Ministry of Commerce & Industry.

Note:

P: Provisional

Table 4.2: Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices – Selected Commodities and Commodity Groups

| | Paddy | Wheat | Pulses | Tea | Raw cotton | Raw jute | Ground nut seed | Coal | Mineral oils | Sugar, molasses & honey | Vegetable & Animal Oil | Cotton cloth | Cotton yarn | Jute sacking cloth | Fertilizers and nitro-nitrogen com-pounds | Cement, lime & plaster | Iron, steel & ferro alloys ^a | |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-----|------------|----------|-----------------|------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------|---|------------------------|---|------|
| Weight-Base: (2011-12=100) | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) |
| Last month of (Base: 2011-12=100) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012-13 | 119 | 123 | 115 | 141 | 100 | 124 | 121 | 103 | 116 | 112 | 100 | 109 | 106 | 107 | 116 | 105 | 102 | |
| 2013-14 | 133 | 128 | 115 | 113 | 107 | 125 | 99 | 107 | 128 | 109 | 107 | 120 | 112 | 108 | 118 | 108 | 104 | |
| 2014-15 | 132 | 126 | 131 | 103 | 84 | 142 | 115 | 107 | 82 | 98 | 99 | 108 | 114 | 121 | 120 | 112 | 97 | |
| 2015-16 | 135 | 134 | 167 | 121 | 86 | 226 | 129 | 106 | 58 | 110 | 100 | 105 | 112 | 153 | 121 | 109 | 84 | |
| 2016-17 | 148 | 143 | 154 | 133 | 114 | 188 | 138 | 116 | 84 | 133 | 108 | 114 | 113 | 147 | 117 | 109 | 91 | |
| 2017-18 | 153 | 141 | 122 | 120 | 103 | 166 | 114 | 123 | 89 | 115 | 117 | 113 | 118 | 145 | 119 | 114 | 109 | |
| 2018-19 | 157 | 156 | 135 | 133 | 117 | 203 | 127 | 124 | 95 | 112 | 114 | 117 | 124 | 155 | 123 | 117 | 109 | |
| 2019-20 | 159 | 163 | 151 | 106 | 107 | 210 | 150 | 127 | 87 | 119 | 127 | 112 | 124 | 162 | 123 | 119 | 104 | |
| 2020-21 | 162 | 150 | 171 | 168 | 116 | 283 | 170 | 127 | 104 | 117 | 173 | 128 | 127 | 189 | 125 | 124 | 124 | |
| Average of months (Base: 2011-12=100) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012-13 | 114 | 116 | 120 | 134 | 95 | 111 | 121 | 102 | 111 | 112 | 106 | 105 | 103 | 103 | 114 | 108 | 105 | |
| 2013-14 | 129 | 125 | 115 | 131 | 109 | 121 | 108 | 105 | 122 | 109 | 104 | 117 | 110 | 106 | 117 | 106 | 102 | |
| 2014-15 | 137 | 123 | 122 | 118 | 96 | 132 | 107 | 107 | 109 | 108 | 102 | 115 | 115 | 113 | 119 | 111 | 102 | |
| 2015-16 | 135 | 128 | 164 | 121 | 90 | 182 | 128 | 107 | 74 | 99 | 99 | 107 | 113 | 137 | 121 | 110 | 87 | |
| 2016-17 | 144 | 142 | 193 | 140 | 107 | 208 | 138 | 109 | 73 | 125 | 107 | 110 | 114 | 150 | 119 | 111 | 86 | |
| 2017-18 | 149 | 139 | 141 | 131 | 107 | 160 | 122 | 119 | 82 | 128 | 109 | 113 | 117 | 144 | 117 | 114 | 98 | |
| 2018-19 | 155 | 149 | 127 | 141 | 117 | 182 | 118 | 123 | 97 | 111 | 118 | 117 | 123 | 149 | 121 | 114 | 112 | |
| 2019-20 | 161 | 159 | 148 | 134 | 116 | 201 | 142 | 125 | 92 | 118 | 119 | 115 | 125 | 157 | 123 | 119 | 103 | |
| 2020-21 | 163 | 153 | 165 | 188 | 105 | 235 | 155 | 127 | 79 | 118 | 143 | 114 | 122 | 173 | 124 | 121 | 110 | |
| 2021-22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| April | 162 | 156 | 175 | 183 | 115 | 290 | 168 | 127 | 103 | 118 | 183 | 130 | 127 | 193 | 127 | 125 | 130 | |
| May | 162 | 157 | 179 | 190 | 117 | 299 | 163 | 127 | 107 | 119 | 191 | 131 | 126 | 196 | 128 | 124 | 135 | |
| June | 162 | 156 | 178 | 187 | 126 | 309 | 163 | 127 | 111 | 119 | 185 | 131 | 129 | 199 | 126 | 125 | 136 | |
| July | 161 | 153 | 173 | 165 | 131 | 296 | 160 | 128 | 119 | 118 | 186 | 132 | 134 | 201 | 127 | 126 | 135 | |
| August | 162 | 154 | 175 | 156 | 134 | 262 | 162 | 128 | 120 | 121 | 189 | 135 | 136 | 201 | 128 | 126 | 137 | |

Contd...

Table 4.2: Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices – Selected Commodities and Commodity Groups

| | Paddy | Wheat | Pulses | Tea | Raw cotton | Raw jute | Ground nut seed | Coal | Mineral oils | Sugar, molasses & honey | Vegetable & Animal Oil | Cotton yarn | Cotton cloth | Jute sacking cloth | Fertilizers and nitro-nitrogen gen compounds | Cement, lime & plaster | Iron, steel & ferro alloys ^a |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|------|------------|----------|-----------------|------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------|--|------------------------|---|
| Weight-Base: (2011-12=100) | 1.43 | 1.03 | 0.64 | 0.12 | 0.66 | 0.05 | 0.27 | 2.14 | 7.95 | 1.16 | 2.64 | 1.34 | 0.95 | 0.32 | 1.48 | 1.64 | 6.55 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) |
| September | 162 | 157 | 179 | 155 | 133 | 270 | 163 | 128 | 118 | 127 | 189 | 136 | 136 | 193 | 128 | 125 | 139 |
| October | 163 | 159 | 178 | 151 | 142 | 279 | 160 | 129 | 129 | 128 | 187 | 137 | 137 | 192 | 128 | 127 | 147 |
| November (P) | 163 | 163 | 178 | 155 | 153 | 284 | 164 | 130 | 138 | 126 | 182 | 141 | 138 | 193 | 130 | 129 | 147 |
| December (P) | 163 | 164 | 175 | 155 | 152 | 283 | 165 | 131 | 132 | 125 | 181 | 147 | 142 | 192 | 131 | 128 | 143 |

Source : Office of the Economic Adviser, Ministry of Commerce & Industry.

Notes:

P: Provisional

a: composite index of inputs into steel making, metallic iron, mild steel-semi finished steel, mild steel-long products, mild steel-flat products, alloy steel other than stainless steel-shapes and stainless steel-semi finished for base 2011-12.

Table 4.3. All India Consumer Price Index Numbers

| Industrial Workers (CPI-IW) | | | New Series (CPI-NS) | | | Agricultural Labourers (CPI-AL) | Rural Labourers (CPI-RL) | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|
| Base | (2001=100 & 2016=100) | | | (2010=100 & 2012=100) | | | (1986-87=100) | (1986-87=100) |
| Description | Food | Non-Food | General | Rural | Urban | Combined | General | General |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| Average of Months | | | | | | | | |
| 2011-12 | 206 | 185 | 195 | 113.1 | 110.4 | 111.9 | 611 | 611 |
| 2012-13 | 230 | 202 | 215 | 124.5 | 121.8 | 123.3 | 672 | 673 |
| 2013-14 | 259 | 216 | 236 | 112.6 | 111.8 | 112.2 | 750 | 751 |
| 2014-15 | 276 | 230 | 251 | 119.5 | 118.1 | 118.9 | 800 | 802 |
| 2015-16 | 293 | 241 | 265 | 126.1 | 123.0 | 124.7 | 835 | 839 |
| 2016-17 | 305 | 251 | 276 | 132.4 | 127.9 | 130.3 | 870 | 875 |
| 2017-18 | 310 | 263 | 284 | 137.2 | 132.5 | 135.0 | 889 | 895 |
| 2018-19 | 312 | 290 | 300 | 141.3 | 137.7 | 139.6 | 907 | 915 |
| 2019-20 | 335 | 312 | 323 | 147.3 | 145.1 | 146.3 | 980 | 986 |
| 2020-21 | 346 | 322 | 333 | 156.1 | 154.4 | 155.3 | 1034 | 1040 |
| Last Month of | | | | | | | | |
| 2011-12 | 212 | 192 | 201 | 116.2 | 114.6 | 115.5 | 625 | 626 |
| 2012-13 | 240 | 210 | 224 | 128.3 | 126.5 | 127.5 | 704 | 705 |
| 2013-14 | 258 | 223 | 239 | 114.6 | 113.7 | 114.2 | 763 | 765 |
| 2014-15 | 276 | 235 | 254 | 121.1 | 119.1 | 120.2 | 803 | 807 |
| 2015-16 | 293 | 247 | 268 | 128.0 | 123.8 | 126.0 | 843 | 848 |
| 2016-17 | 298 | 255 | 275 | 132.8 | 128.7 | 130.9 | 866 | 872 |
| 2017-18 | 303 | 273 | 287 | 138.7 | 134.0 | 136.5 | 887 | 894 |
| 2018-19 | 315 | 304 | 309 | 141.2 | 139.5 | 140.4 | 924 | 932 |
| 2019-20 | 336 | 317 | 326 | 149.8 | 147.3 | 148.6 | 1007 | 1013 |
| 2020-21 | 118 | 121 | 120 | 156.7 | 156.9 | 156.8 | 1035 | 1043 |
| 2021-22 | | | | | | | | |
| April | 119.1 | 120.7 | 120.1 | 157.6 | 158.0 | 157.8 | 1041 | 1049 |
| May | 120.0 | 121.0 | 120.6 | 161.1 | 159.5 | 160.4 | 1049 | 1057 |
| June | 121.8 | 121.6 | 121.7 | 162.1 | 160.4 | 161.3 | 1057 | 1065 |
| July | 122.4 | 123.1 | 122.8 | 163.2 | 161.8 | 162.5 | 1061 | 1070 |
| August | 122.3 | 123.5 | 123.0 | 163.6 | 162.2 | 162.9 | 1066 | 1074 |
| September | 122.4 | 123.9 | 123.3 | 164.0 | 162.3 | 163.2 | 1067 | 1076 |

Contd....

| Table 4.3. All India Consumer Price Index Numbers | | | | | | | (Contd....) | |
|---|-----------------------------|----------|---------|-----------------------|-------|----------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Industrial Workers (CPI-IW) | | | New Series (CPI-NS) | | | Agricultural Labourers (CPI-AL) | Rural Labourers (CPI-RL) |
| Base | (2001=100 & 2016=100) | | | (2010=100 & 2012=100) | | | (1986-87=100) | (1986-87=100) |
| Description | Food | Non-Food | General | Rural | Urban | Combined | General | General |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| October | 125.7 | 124.4 | 124.9 | 166.3 | 164.6 | 165.5 | 1081 | 1090 |
| November | 127.8 | 124.3 | 125.7 | 167.6 | 165.6 | 166.7 | 1092 | 1101 |
| December | | | | 167.0 | 165.1 | 166.1 | | |

Source: 1. Labour Bureau for consumer price indices for Industrial Workers (IW), Agricultural Labourers (AL) and Rural Labourers (RL),

2. NSO for consumer price indices- new series (CPI-NS).

Notes:

P: Provisional

1. Weights of CPI-IW for food & non-food with base 2001=100 are 46.20% & 53.80% respectively and with base 2016=100 are 39.17% & 60.83% respectively.
2. CPI- New Series (Rural, Urban & Combined) with base 2010=100 was introduced w.e.f. January 2011. The CPI-UNME has since been totally discontinued.
3. CPI- New Series figures from 2013-14 is based on new base 2012=100.
4. CPI- New Series figures for April and May 2020 are imputed indices released by NSO.
5. CPI for Industrial Workers figures from September 2020 is based on new base 2016=100
6. CPI for Industrial Workers figure for 2020-21 is based on old base 2001=100

Table 4.4. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices – Relative Prices of Manufactured and Agricultural Products

| Year/Months | General Index of Wholesale Price | Price Index of Manufactured Products | Price Index of Agricultural Products^a | Manufactured price Index as percent of Agricultural Price Index |
|-------------------------------|---|---|---|--|
| Weight (Base: 2011-12) | 100.00 | 64.23 | 19.37 | (Col.3/Col.4)*100 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (Base : 2011-12 = 100) | | | | |
| 2012-13 | 107.0 | 105.3 | 111.7 | 94.3 |
| 2013-14 | 112.5 | 108.5 | 123.2 | 88.0 |
| 2014-15 | 113.9 | 111.2 | 128.0 | 86.9 |
| 2015-16 | 109.7 | 109.2 | 131.4 | 83.2 |
| 2016-17 | 111.6 | 110.7 | 136.5 | 81.1 |
| 2017-18 | 114.9 | 113.8 | 138.2 | 82.3 |
| 2018-19 | 119.8 | 117.9 | 139.3 | 84.7 |
| 2019-20 | 121.8 | 118.3 | 150.0 | 78.8 |
| 2020-21 | 123.4 | 121.5 | 154.3 | 78.8 |
| 2021-22 | | | | |
| April | 132.0 | 129.9 | 157.7 | 82.4 |
| May | 132.9 | 131.5 | 156.5 | 84.0 |
| June | 133.7 | 131.6 | 157.9 | 83.3 |
| July | 135.0 | 132.3 | 159.5 | 82.9 |
| August | 136.2 | 133.2 | 161.7 | 82.4 |
| September | 137.4 | 134.0 | 163.5 | 82.0 |
| October | 140.7 | 135.9 | 167.8 | 81.0 |
| November (P) | 142.9 | 136.1 | 173.9 | 78.3 |
| December (P) | 142.4 | 136.4 | 173.9 | 78.4 |

Source: Office of the Economic Adviser, Ministry of Commerce & Industry.

Notes: P: Provisional a: Composite Index of the sub-groups - (Food Articles and Non-food Articles).

Contd....

Table 4.5. Minimum Support Price/Procurement Price for Crops

| Commodities | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) |
| Paddy (Common) | 550 | 560 | 570 | 580 ^b | 745 ⁿ /850 ^c | 900 ^b | 1000 ^b | 1080 | 1250 | 1310 | 1360 | 1410 | 1470 | 1550 | 1750 | 1815 | 1868 | 1940 | | |
| Paddy (Grade 'A') | 580 | 590 | 600 | 610 ^b | 775 ⁿ /880 ^c | 930 ^b | 1030 ^b | 1110 | 1280 | 1345 | 1400 | 1450 | 1510 | 1590 | 1770 | 1835 | 1888 | 1960 | | |
| Wheat | 630 | 640 | 700 ^b | 850 ⁿ | 1000 | 1080 | 1100 | 1170 ^b | 1285 | 1350 | 1400 | 1450 | 1525 | 1625 | 1735 | 1840 | 1925 | 1975 | 2015 | |
| Jowar (Hybrid) | 505 | 515 | 525 | 540 | 600 | 840 | 840 | 880 | 980 | 1500 | 1500 | 1530 | 1570 | 1625 | 1700 | 2430 | 2550 | 2620 | 2738 | |
| Jowar (Maldandi) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 555 | 620 | 860 | 860 | 900 | 1000 | 1520 | 1520 | 1550 | 1590 | 1650 | 1725 | 2450 | 2570 | 2640 | 2758 |
| Bajra | 505 | 515 | 525 | 540 | 600 | 840 | 840 | 880 | 980 | 1175 | 1250 | 1250 | 1275 | 1330 | 1425 | 1950 | 2000 | 2150 | 2250 | |
| Ragi | 505 | 515 | 525 | 540 | 600 | 915 | 915 | 965 | 1050 | 1500 | 1500 | 1550 | 1650 | 1725 | 1900 | 2897 | 3150 | 3295 | 3377 | |
| Maize | 505 | 525 | 540 | 540 | 620 | 840 | 840 | 880 | 980 | 1175 | 1310 | 1310 | 1325 | 1365 | 1425 | 1700 | 1760 | 1850 | 1870 | |
| Barley | 525 | 540 | 550 | 565 | 650 | 680 | 750 | 780 | 980 | 980 | 1100 | 1150 | 1225 | 1325 | 1410 | 1440 | 1525 | 1600 | 1635 | |
| Gram | 1400 | 1425 | 1435 | 1445 | 1600 | 1730 | 1760 | 2100 | 2800 | 3000 | 3100 | 3175 | 3500 ⁱ | 4000 ^j | 4400 ^k | 4620 | 4875 | 5100 | 5230 | |
| Masur | 1500 | 1525 | 1535 | 1545 | 1700 | 1870 | 1870 | 2250 | 2800 | 2900 | 2950 | 3075 | 3400 ⁱ | 3950 ^k | 4250 ^o | 4475 | 4800 | 5100 | 5500 | |
| Arhar | 1360 | 1390 | 1400 | 1410 | 1590 ^e | 2000 | 2300 | 30001 | 32001 | 3850 | 4300 | 4350 | 4625 ^j | 5050 ^m | 5450 ^j | 5675 | 5800 | 6000 | 6300 | |
| Moong | 1370 | 1410 | 1520 | 1740 ^e | 2520 | 2760 | 31701 | 35001 | 4400 | 4500 | 4600 | 4850 ^j | 5225 ^m | 5575 ^j | 6975 | 7050 | 7196 | 7275 | | |
| Urad | 1370 | 1410 | 1520 | 1740 ^e | 2520 | 2520 | 29001 | 33001 | 4300 | 4300 | 4350 | 4625 ^j | 5000 ^m | 5400 ^j | 5600 | 5700 | 6000 | 6300 | | |
| Cotton (Medium Staple f) | 1725 [#] | 1760 [#] | 1760 ^d | 1770 ^d | 1800 ^d | 2500 | 2500 | 2800 | 3600 | 3700 | 3750 | 3800 | 3860 | 4020 | 5150 | 5255 | 5515 | 5726 | | |
| Cotton (Long Staple g) | 1925 ^{##} | 1960 ^{##} | 1980 ^{##} | 1990 ^e | 2030 ^e | 3000 | 3000 | 3300 | 3900 | 4000 | 4050 | 4100 | 4160 | 4320 | 5450 | 5550 | 5825 | 6025 | | |
| Groundnut | 1400 | 1500 | 1520 | 1550 | 2100 | 2300 | 2700 | 3700 | 4000 | 4000 | 4030 | 4220 ⁿ | 4450 ^j | 4890 | 5090 | 5275 | 5550 | | | |
| Jute | 860 | 890 | 910 | 1000 | 1055 | 1250 | 1375 | 1675 | 2200 | 2300 | 2400 | 2700 | 3200 | 3500 | 3700 | 3950 | 4225 | 4500 | | |
| Rapeseed & mustard | 1600 | 1700 | 1715 | 1715 | 1800 | 1830 | 1850 | 2500 | 3000 | 3050 | 3100 | 3350 | 3700 ⁿ | 4000 ⁿ | 4200 | 4425 | 4650 | 5050 | | |
| Sunflower Seed | 1250 | 1340 | 1500 | 1510 | 2215 | 2350 | 2800 | 3700 | 3750 | 3800 | 3950 ⁿ | 4100 ⁿ | 5388 | 5650 | 5885 | 6015 | | | | |

Contd...

Table 4.5. Minimum Support Price/Procurement Price for Crops

(Contd....)

| Commodities | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 | |
|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) |
| Soyabean Black | 840 | 900 | 900 | 900 | 910 | 1350 | 1350 | 1400 | 1650 | 2200 | 2500 | 2500 | 2500 | 2500 | 2500 | 2500 | 2500 | 2500 | 2500 | 2500 |
| Soyabean Yellow | 930 | 1000 | 1010 | 1020 | 1050 | 1390 | 1390 | 1440 | 1690 | 2240 | 2560 | 2560 | 2600 | 2775 ⁿ | 3050 ⁱ | 3399 | 3710 | 3880 | 3950 | |
| Safflower | 1500 | 1550 | 1565 | 1565 | 1650 | 1680 | 1800 | 2500 | 2800 | 3000 | 3050 | 3300 | 3700n | 4100 ⁿ | 4945 | 5215 | 5327 | 5441 | | |
| Toria | 1565 | 1665 | 1680 | 1680 | 1735 | 1735 | 1735 | 1780 | 2425 | 2970 | 3020 | 3020 | 3290 | 3560 | 3900 ⁿ | 4190 | 4425 | 4650 | ... | |
| Copra (milling) | 3320 | 3500 | 3570 | 3590 | 3620 | 3660 | 4450 | 4450 | 4525 | 5100 | 5250 | 5250 | 5550 | 5950 | 6500 | 7511 | 9521 | 9960 | 10335 | |
| Copra (ball) | 3570 | 3750 | 3820 | 3840 | 3870 | 3910 | 4700 | 4700 | 4775 | 5350 | 5500 | 5500 | 5830 | 6240 | 6785 | 7750 | 9920 | 10300 | 10600 | |
| Sesamum | 1485 | 1500 | 1550 | 1560 | 1580 | 2750 | 2850 | 2900 | 3400 | 4200 | 4500 | 4600 | 4700 | 5000 | 5300 ⁿ | 6249 | 6485 | 6855 | 7307 | |
| Niger seed | 1155 | 1180 | 1200 | 1220 | 1240 | 2405 | 2405 | 2450 | 2900 | 3500 | 3500 | 3600 | 3650 | 3825 ⁿ | 4050 ⁿ | 5877 | 5940 | 6695 | 6930 | |

Source: Department of Agriculture, Cooperation and Farmers Welfare

Notes:

- a: Including Special onetime drought relief (SDR) price announced for 2002-03.
- b: An additional incentive bonus of Rs. 40 per quintal was payable on procurement between January 10, 2006 to March 31, 2007.
- c: Including bonus of Rs. 40 per quintal.
- d: Medium staple (relates to F-4/14/H-777/J-34 variety of kapas with technical parameters of Basic Staple Length (2.5% span) of 24.5 mm and Micronaire Value 3.8 – 4.8).
- e: Long staple (relates to H-4/H-6 variety of kapas with technical parameters of Basic Staple Length (2.5% span) of 28.0 mm and Micronaire Value 3.6 – 4.5).
- f: Staple length (mm) of 24.5-25.5 and micronaire value of 4.3-5.1
- g: Staple length (mm) of 29.5-30.5 and micronaire value of 3.5-4.3
- h: Including incentive bonus of Rs. 50 per quintal.
- i: Including bonus of Rs. 75 per quintal.
- j: Including bonus of Rs. 200 per quintal
- k: Including bonus of Rs. 150 per quintal.
- l: Additional incentive at the rate of Rs. 500 per quintal of tur, urad and moong sold to procurement agencies was payable during the harvest/arrival period of two months.
- m: Including bonus of Rs. 425 per quintal.
- n: Including bonus of Rs. 100 per quintal.
- * According to sugar season
- # Cotton (F-4/14/H-777/J-34)
- ## Cotton (H-4)
- ~ From 12.06.2008

Table 5.1 A. Foreign Exchange Reserves

| End of Fiscal | Reserves | | | | | | Transactions with IMF | | | | (₹ crore) |
|---------------|----------|---------|---------|--------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------|
| | Gold | | RTP | | SDRs | | Foreign Currency Assets | Total | Drawals | Repurchases ^g | |
| | Tonnes | ₹ crore | ₹ crore | SDRs in Million | ₹ crore | ₹ crore | (3+4+6+7) | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | |
| 1950-51 | 220 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | 911 | 951 | ... | ... | 48 | |
| 1951-52 | 220 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | 747 | 787 | ... | ... | 48 | |
| 1952-53 | 220 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | 763 | 803 | ... | ... | 48 | |
| 1953-54 | 220 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | 792 | 832 | ... | 17 | 30 | |
| 1954-55 | 220 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | 774 | 814 | ... | 17 | 13 | |
| 1955-56 | 220 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | 785 | 825 | ... | 7 | 6 | |
| 1956-57 | 220 | 118 | ... | ... | ... | 563 | 681 | 61 | 6 | 61 | |
| 1957-58 | 220 | 118 | ... | ... | ... | 303 | 421 | 35 | ... | 95 | |
| 1958-59 | 220 | 118 | ... | ... | ... | 261 | 379 | ... | ... | 95 | |
| 1959-60 | 220 | 118 | ... | ... | ... | 245 | 363 | ... | 24 | 71 | |
| 1960-61 | 220 | 118 | ... | ... | ... | 186 | 304 | ... | 11 | 61 | |
| 1961-62 | 220 | 118 | ... | ... | ... | 180 | 298 | 119 | 61 | 119 | |
| 1962-63 | 220 | 118 | ... | ... | ... | 177 | 295 | 12 | ... | 131 | |
| 1963-64 | 220 | 118 | ... | ... | ... | 188 | 306 | ... | 24 | 107 | |
| 1964-65 | 250 | 134 | ... | ... | ... | 116 | 250 | 48 | 48 | 107 | |
| 1965-66 | 216 | 116 | ... | ... | ... | 182 | 298 | 65 | 36 | 137 | |
| 1966-67 | 216 | 183 | ... | ... | ... | 296 | 479 | 89 | 43 | 313 | |
| 1967-68 | 216 | 183 | ... | ... | ... | 356 | 539 | 68 | 43 | 338 | |
| 1968-69 | 216 | 183 | ... | ... | ... | 394 | 577 | ... | 59 | 279 | |
| 1969-70 | 217 | 183 | ... | 123 | 92 | 546 | 821 | ... | 125 | 154 | |
| 1970-71 | 216 | 183 | ... | 149 | 112 | 438 | 733 | ... | 154 | ... | |
| 1971-72 | 216 | 183 | ... | 248 | 194 | 480 | 857 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1972-73 | 216 | 183 | ... | 247 | 226 | 479 | 888 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1973-74 | 216 | 183 | ... | 245 | 230 | 581 | 994 | 62 | ... | 59 | |
| 1974-75 | 216 | 183 | ... | 235 | 229 | 610 | 1022 | 485 | ... | 557 | |
| 1975-76 | 216 | 183 | ... | 203 | 211 | 1492 | 1886 | 207 | ... | 804 | |
| 1976-77 | 223 | 188 | ... | 187 | 192 | 2863 | 3243 | ... | 303 | 492 | |
| 1977-78 | 229 | 193 | ... | 162 | 170 | 4500 | 4863 | ... | 249 | 210 | |
| 1978-79 | 260 | 220 | ... | 365 | 381 | 5220 | 5821 | ... | 207 | ... | |
| 1979-80 | 266 | 225 | ... | 529 | 545 | 5164 | 5934 | ... | 55 ^e | ... | |
| 1980-81 | 267 | 226 | ... | 491 | 497 | 4822 | 5545 | 274 ^a | 5 ^f | 268 | |
| 1981-82 | 267 | 226 | ... | 425 | 444 | 3355 | 4025 | 637 ^b | ... | 901 | |
| 1982-83 | 267 | 226 | ... | 270 | 291 | 4265 | 4782 | 1893 ^b | ... | 2867 | |
| 1983-84 | 267 | 226 | ... | 216 | 248 | 5498 | 5972 | 1414 ^b | 72 ^h | 4444 | |

Contd....

Table 5.1 A. Foreign Exchange Reserves

| End of Fiscal | Reserves | | | | | | Transactions with IMF | | | | (₹ crore) |
|---------------|----------|---------|---------|--------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-----------|
| | Gold | | RTP | | SDRs | | Foreign Currency Assets | Total | Drawals | Repurchases ^g | |
| | Tonnes | ₹ crore | ₹ crore | SDRs in Million | ₹ crore | ₹ crore | (3+4+6+7) | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | |
| 1984-85 | 291 | 246 | ... | 147 | 181 | 6817 | 7243 | 219 ^b | 156 ⁱ | 4888 | |
| 1985-86 | 325 | 274 | ... | 115 | 161 | 7384 | 7819 | ... | 253 ^j | 5285 | |
| 1986-87 | 325 | 274 | ... | 139 | 232 | 7645 | 8151 | ... | 672 ^k | 5548 | |
| 1987-88 | 325 | 274 | ... | 70 | 125 | 7287 | 7686 | ... | 1209 ^l | 4732 | |
| 1988-89 | 325 | 274 | ... | 80 | 161 | 6605 | 7040 | ... | 1547 ^m | 3696 | |
| 1989-90 | 333 | 281 | ... | 82 | 184 | 5787 | 6252 | 3334 ^c | 1460 ⁿ | 2572 | |
| 1990-91 | 333 | 6828 | ... | 76 | 200 | 4388 | 11416 | 3205 ^d | 1156 ^o | 5132 | |
| 1991-92 | 351 | 9039 | ... | 66 | 233 | 14578 | 23850 | 4231 | 1127 ^p | 8934 | |
| 1992-93 | 354 | 10549 | ... | 13 | 55 | 20140 | 30744 | 1007 | 868 ^q | 14986 | |
| 1993-94 | 367 | 12794 | ... | 77 | 339 | 47287 | 60420 | ... | 420 ^r | 15812 | |
| 1994-95 | 396 | 13752 | ... | 5 | 23 | 66005 | 79780 | ... | 3585 ^s | 13545 | |
| 1995-96 | 398 | 15658 | ... | 56 | 280 | 58446 | 74384 | ... | 5749 ^t | 8152 | |
| 1996-97 | 398 | 14557 | ... | 1 | 7 | 80368 | 94932 | ... | 3461 ^u | 4714 | |
| 1997-98 | 396 | 13394 | ... | 1 | 4 | 102507 | 115905 | ... | 2286 ^v | 2624 | |
| 1998-99 | 357 | 12559 | ... | 6 | 34 | 125412 | 138005 | ... | 1652 ^w | 1220 | |
| 1999-2000 | 358 | 12973 | ... | 3 | 16 | 152924 | 165913 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2000-01 | 358 | 12711 | ... | 2 | 11 | 184482 | 197204 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2001-02 | 358 | 14868 | ... | 8 | 50 | 249118 | 264036 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2002-03 | 358 | 16785 | 3190 | 3 | 19 | 341476 | 361470 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2003-04 | 358 | 18216 | 5688 | 2 | 10 | 466215 | 490129 | ... | 2598.2 | ... | |
| 2004-05 | 358 | 19686 | 6289 | 3 | 20 | 593121 | 619116 | ... | 414.9 | ... | |
| 2005-06 | 358 | 25674 | 3374 | 2 | 12 | 647327 | 676387 | 3024.6 | 220.5 | ... | |
| 2006-07 | 358 | 29573 | 2044 | 1 | 8 | 836597 | 868222 | 1360.3 | ... | ... | |
| 2007-08 | 358 | 40124 | 1744 | 11 | 74 | 1196023 | 1237965 | 301.5 | ... | ... | |
| 2008-09 | 358 | 48793 | 5000 | 1 | 6 | 1230066 | 1283865 | 371.1 | 2940.1 | ... | |
| 2009-10 | 558 | 81188 | 6231 | 3297 | 22596 | 1149650 | 1259665 | ... | 2220.8 | ... | |
| 2010-11 | 558 | 102572 | 13158 | 2882 | 20401 | 1224883 | 1361013 | 161.3 | 1594.0 | ... | |
| 2011-12 | 558 | 138250 | 14511 | 2885 | 22866 | 1330511 | 1506139 | ... | 1392.1 | ... | |
| 2012-13 | 558 | 139737 | 12513 | 2887 | 23538 | 1412631 | 1588418 | 48.9 | 1677.8 | ... | |
| 2013-14 | 558 | 129616 | 11019 | 2888 | 26826 | 1660914 | 1828375 | 4713.5 | 1821.5 | ... | |
| 2014-15 | 558 | 119160 | 8085 | 2889 | 24944 | 1985458 | 2137647 | 10573.0 | 635.7 | ... | |
| 2015-16 | 558 | 133429 | 16290 | 1066 | 9960 | 2219061 | 2378740 | 1484 | ... | ... | |
| 2016-17 | 558 | 128828 | 15047 | 1066 | 9379 | 2244939 | 2398193 | 2019 | ... | ... | |
| 2017-18 | 560 | 139742 | 13520 | 1059 | 10017 | 2597569 | 2760849 | 3494 | ... | ... | |

Contd....

Table 5.1 A. Foreign Exchange Reserves

| End of Fiscal | Reserves | | | | | | Transactions with IMF | | | |
|-------------------|----------|---------|---------|--------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|-------|---------|--------------------------|
| | Gold | | RTP | | SDRs | | Foreign Currency Assets | Total | Drawals | Repurchases ^g |
| | Tonnes | ₹ crore | ₹ crore | SDRs in Million | ₹ crore | ₹ crore | (3+4+6+7) | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 2018-19 | 613 | 159585 | 20657 | 1049 | 10076 | 2665564 | 2855882 | 1253 | 7069 | ... |
| 2019-20 | 653 | 230527 | 27013 | 1045 | 10800 | 3333815 | 3602155 | 1159 | 5066 | ... |
| 2020-21 | 695 | 247723 | 36198 | 1049 | 10864 | 3924168 | 4218953 | 2121 | 9415 | ... |
| End December 2021 | 754 | 292779 | 38690 | 13657 | 142017 | 4234327 | 4707812 | 346 | 2704 | ... |

Source: Reserve Bank of India. SDRs: Special Drawing Rights, RTP: Reserve Tranche Position in IMF,

---: Nil or Negligible.

Notes: a. Excludes ₹ 544.53 crore drawn under Trust Fund.

b. Drawals under Extended Fund Facility (EFF).

c. Drawals of ₹ 1883.6 crore under Compensatory and Contingency Financing Facility and ₹ 1450.2 crore under First Credit Tranche of Stand-by Arrangement.

d. Drawals of ₹ 2217.2 crore under Compensatory and Contingency Financing Facility and ₹ 987.5 crore under First Credit Tranche of Stand-by Arrangement.

e. Includes voluntary repurchases of Rupees (₹ 199 crore) and sales of Rupees (₹ 35.2 crore) by the IMF under its General Resources Account.

f. Sales of Rupees by the IMF.

g. Additionally, SDR 59.9 million in May 1979, SDR 7.3 million in July 1980 and SDR 34.5 million in March 1982 were used for voluntary repurchases of Rupees.

h. SDR 66.50 million were used for repurchases of drawals under Compensatory Financing Facility.

i. SDR 33.25 million and Rs. 117.85 crore in foreign currencies were used for repurchases of drawals under CFF.

j. SDR 66.5 million and SDRs 131.25 million were used for repurchases of drawals under CFF and EFF, respectively.

k. SDR 431.25 million were used for repurchases of drawals under EFF.

l. SDR 704.17 million were used for repurchases of drawals under EFF.

m. SDR 804.18 million were used for repurchases of drawals under EFF.

n. SDR 681.25 million were used for repurchases of drawals under EFF.

o. SDR 468.75 million were used for repurchases of drawals under EFF

p. SDR 337.49 million were used for repurchases of drawals under EFF.

q. SDR 237.49 million were used for repurchases of drawals under EFF.

r. SDR 95.84 million were used for repurchases of drawals under EFF.

s. SDR 812.77 million were used for repurchases of drawals under EFF.

t. SDR 1130.48 million were used for repurchases of drawals under EFF.

u. SDR 678.38 million were used for repurchases of drawals under EFF.

v. SDR 449.29 million were used for repurchases of drawals under EFF.

w. SDR 212.46 million were used for repurchases of drawals under EFF.

1. Figures after 1965-66 are not comparable with those of the earlier years owing to devaluation of the Rupee in June 1966.

2. Also figures for July 1991 onwards are not comparable with those of earlier periods due to the downward adjustment of the Rupee effected on July 1, 1991 and July 3, 1991.

3. Drawals, Repurchase and outstanding repurchase obligations are calculated at the ruling rates of exchange.

4. While reserves pertain to end period, repurchases are for the relevant periods.

5. Gold is valued at Rs. 53.58 per 10 grams up to May 1966 and at Rs. 84.39 per 10 grams up to September 1990 and closer to international market price w.e.f. October 17, 1990.

6. Foreign exchange includes (a) foreign assets of the Reserve Bank of India and (b) Government balances held abroad up to 1955-56.

7. Foreign Currency Assets exclude investment in foreign currency denominated bonds issued by IIFC (UK), SDRs transferred by Government of India to RBI and foreign currency received under SAARC SWAP arrangement.

8. Totals may not tally due to rounding off.

Table 5.1 B. Foreign Exchange Reserves

| End of Fiscal | Reserves | | | | | Transactions with IMF | | | (US\$ million) |
|---------------|----------|-----|------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------|------|----------------|
| | Gold | RTP | SDRs | Foreign Currency Assets | Total (2+3+4+5) | Drawals | Repurchases | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1950-51 | 247 | ... | ... | 1914 | 2161 | ... | ... | 100 | |
| 1951-52 | 247 | ... | ... | 1568 | 1815 | ... | ... | 100 | |
| 1952-53 | 247 | ... | ... | 1603 | 1850 | ... | ... | 100 | |
| 1953-54 | 247 | ... | ... | 1664 | 1911 | ... | 36 | 64 | |
| 1954-55 | 247 | ... | ... | 1626 | 1873 | ... | 36 | 28 | |
| 1955-56 | 247 | ... | ... | 1648 | 1895 | ... | 15 | 13 | |
| 1956-57 | 247 | ... | ... | 1184 | 1431 | 126 | 12 | 128 | |
| 1957-58 | 247 | ... | ... | 637 | 884 | 72 | ... | 200 | |
| 1958-59 | 247 | ... | ... | 548 | 795 | ... | ... | 200 | |
| 1959-60 | 247 | ... | ... | 515 | 762 | ... | 50 | 150 | |
| 1960-61 | 247 | ... | ... | 390 | 637 | ... | 23 | 128 | |
| 1961-62 | 247 | ... | ... | 377 | 624 | 249 | 127 | 250 | |
| 1962-63 | 247 | ... | ... | 372 | 619 | 25 | ... | 275 | |
| 1963-64 | 247 | ... | ... | 395 | 642 | ... | 50 | 225 | |
| 1964-65 | 281 | ... | ... | 243 | 524 | 99 | 100 | 225 | |
| 1965-66 | 243 | ... | ... | 383 | 626 | 137 | 75 | 288 | |
| 1966-67 | 243 | ... | ... | 395 | 638 | 126 | 57 | 418 | |
| 1967-68 | 243 | ... | ... | 475 | 718 | 89 | 58 | 450 | |
| 1968-69 | 243 | ... | ... | 526 | 769 | ... | 78 | 372 | |
| 1969-70 | 243 | ... | 123 | 728 | 1094 | ... | 167 | 205 | |
| 1970-71 | 243 | ... | 148 | 584 | 975 | ... | 205 | ... | |
| 1971-72 | 264 | ... | 269 | 661 | 1194 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1972-73 | 293 | ... | 297 | 629 | 1219 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1973-74 | 293 | ... | 296 | 736 | 1325 | 79 | ... | 75 | |
| 1974-75 | 304 | ... | 293 | 782 | 1379 | 608 | ... | 715 | |
| 1975-76 | 281 | ... | 234 | 1657 | 2172 | 239 | ... | 896 | |
| 1976-77 | 290 | ... | 217 | 3240 | 3747 | ... | 336 | 559 | |
| 1977-78 | 319 | ... | 200 | 5305 | 5824 | ... | 333 | 249 | |
| 1978-79 | 377 | ... | 470 | 6421 | 7268 | ... | 256 | ... | |
| 1979-80 | 375 | ... | 662 | 6324 | 7361 | ... | 145 | ... | |
| 1980-81 | 370 | ... | 603 | 5850 | 6823 | 342 | 16 | 327 | |
| 1981-82 | 335 | ... | 473 | 3582 | 4390 | 692 | 40 | 964 | |
| 1982-83 | 324 | ... | 291 | 4281 | 4896 | 1968 | ... | 2876 | |
| 1983-84 | 320 | ... | 230 | 5099 | 5649 | 1376 | 70 | 4150 | |
| 1984-85 | 325 | ... | 145 | 5482 | 5952 | 201 | 134 | 3932 | |
| 1985-86 | 417 | ... | 131 | 5972 | 6520 | ... | 209 | 4290 | |
| 1986-87 | 471 | ... | 179 | 5924 | 6574 | ... | 521 | 4291 | |
| 1987-88 | 508 | ... | 97 | 5618 | 6223 | ... | 930 | 3653 | |
| 1988-89 | 473 | ... | 103 | 4226 | 4802 | ... | 1070 | 2365 | |
| 1989-90 | 487 | ... | 107 | 3368 | 3962 | ... | 873 | 1493 | |
| 1990-91 | 3496 | ... | 102 | 2236 | 5834 | 1858 | 644 | 2623 | |
| 1991-92 | 3499 | ... | 90 | 5631 | 9220 | 1240 | 460 | 3451 | |
| 1992-93 | 3380 | ... | 18 | 6434 | 9832 | 1623 | 335 | 4799 | |
| 1993-94 | 4078 | ... | 108 | 15068 | 19254 | 325 | 134 | 5040 | |

Contd....

Table 5.1 B. Foreign Exchange Reserves

| End of Fiscal | Reserves | | | | | Transactions with IMF | | | (US\$ million) |
|-------------------|----------|------|-------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------|--|----------------|
| | Gold | RTP | SDRs | Foreign Currency Assets | Total (2+3+4+5) | Drawals | Repurchases | Outstanding repurchase obligations | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | |
| 1994-95 | 4370 | ... | 7 | 20809 | 25186 | ... | 1146 | 4300 | |
| 1995-96 | 4561 | ... | 82 | 17044 | 21687 | ... | 1710 | 2374 | |
| 1996-97 | 4054 | ... | 2 | 22367 | 26423 | ... | 977 | 1313 | |
| 1997-98 | 3391 | ... | 1 | 25975 | 29367 | ... | 615 | 664 | |
| 1998-99 | 2960 | ... | 8 | 29522 | 32490 | ... | 102 | 287 | |
| 1999-2000 | 2974 | ... | 4 | 35058 | 38036 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2000-01 | 2725 | ... | 2 | 39554 | 42281 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2001-02 | 3047 | ... | 10 | 51049 | 54106 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2002-03 | 3534 | 672 | 4 | 71890 | 76100 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2003-04 | 4198 | 1311 | 2 | 107448 | 112959 | ... | 561 | ... | |
| 2004-05 | 4500 | 1438 | 5 | 135571 | 141514 | ... | 93 | ... | |
| 2005-06 | 5755 | 756 | 3 | 145108 | 151622 | 670 | 51 | ... | |
| 2006-07 | 6784 | 469 | 2 | 191924 | 199179 | 303 | ... | ... | |
| 2007-08 | 10039 | 436 | 18 | 299230 | 309723 | 74 | ... | ... | |
| 2008-09 | 9577 | 981 | 1 | 241426 | 251985 | 86 | 612 | ... | |
| 2009-10 | 17986 | 1380 | 5006 | 254685 | 279057 | ... | 461 | ... | |
| 2010-11 | 22972 | 2947 | 4569 | 274330 | 304818 | 36 | 353 | ... | |
| 2011-12 | 27023 | 2836 | 4469 | 260069 | 294397 | ... | 275 | ... | |
| 2012-13 | 25692 | 2301 | 4328 | 259726 | 292046 | 9 | 310 | ... | |
| 2013-14 | 21567 | 1834 | 4464 | 276359 | 304223 | 767 | 298 | ... | |
| 2014-15 | 19038 | 1292 | 3985 | 317324 | 341638 | 1705 | 105 | ... | |
| 2015-16 | 20115 | 2456 | 1502 | 336104 | 360176 | 229 | ... | ... | |
| 2016-17 | 19869 | 2321 | 1446 | 346319 | 369955 | 299 | ... | ... | |
| 2017-18 | 21484 | 2079 | 1540 | 399442 | 424545 | 544 | ... | ... | |
| 2018-19 | 23071 | 2986 | 1457 | 385357 | 412871 | 177 | 1006 | ... | |
| 2019-20 | 30578 | 3583 | 1433 | 442213 | 477807 | 162 | 733 | ... | |
| 2020-21 | 33880 | 4925 | 1486 | 536693 | 576984 | 291 | 1318 | ... | |
| End December 2021 | 39405 | 5207 | 19114 | 569889 | 633614 | 47 | 363 | ... | |

Source: Reserve Bank of India. SDRs: Special Drawing Rights, RTP: Reserve Tranche Position in IMF, -----: Nil or Negligible.

Notes:

1. Figures after 1965-66 are not comparable with those of the earlier years owing to devaluation of the Rupee in June 1966.
2. Also figures for July 1991 onwards are not comparable with those of earlier periods due to the downward adjustment of the Rupee effected on July 1, 1991 and July 3, 1991.
3. Drawals, Repurchase and outstanding repurchase obligations are calculated at the ruling rates of exchange.
4. While reserves pertain to end period, repurchases are for the relevant periods.
5. Gold is valued at Rs. 53.58 per 10 grams up to May 1966 and at Rs. 84.39 per 10 grams up to September 1990 and closer to international market price w.e.f. October 17, 1990.
6. Foreign exchange includes (a) foreign assets of the Reserve Bank of India and (b) Government balances held abroad up to 1955-56.
7. Foreign Currency Assets exclude investment in foreign currency denominated bonds issued by IIFC (UK), SDRs transferred by Government of India to RBI and foreign currency received under SAARC SWAP arrangement.
8. Totals may not tally due to rounding off.

Table 5.2. Balance of Payments as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual 5

| Items | 2000-01 | | 2010-11 | | 2011-12 | | 2012-13 | |
|---|---------|--------------|---------|--------------|---------|--------------|----------|--------------|
| | ₹ crore | US\$ million | ₹ crore | US\$ million | ₹ crore | US\$ million | ₹ crore | US\$ million |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1 Imports (c.i.f.) | 264589 | 57912 | 1746135 | 383481 | 2394647 | 499533 | 2732146 | 502237 |
| 2 Exports (f.o.b.) | 207852 | 45452 | 1165665 | 256159 | 1482517 | 309774 | 1667690 | 306581 |
| 3 Trade Balance (2-1) | -56737 | -12460 | -580470 | -127322 | -912129 | -189759 | -1064456 | -195656 |
| 4 Invisibles | | | | | | | | |
| a) Receipts | 147778 | 32267 | 867228 | 190488 | 1053480 | 219229 | 1218893 | 224044 |
| b) Payments | 102639 | 22473 | 506411 | 111218 | 517323 | 107625 | 634047 | 116551 |
| (of which: Interest & Service Payments on Loans and Credits) | 21948 | 4801 | 27660 | 6073 | 41046 | 8527 | 59546 | 10944 |
| c) Net | 45139 | 9794 | 360817 | 79269 | 536157 | 111604 | 584846 | 107493 |
| 5 Current Account Balance | -11598 | -2666 | -219654 | -48053 | -375973 | -78155 | -479610 | -88163 |
| 6 Capital Account | | | | | | | | |
| I Foreign Investment | 26744 | 5862 | 193482 | 42127 | 188738 | 39231 | 254653 | 46711 |
| i) Foreign Direct Investment | | | | | | | | |
| a) Inward FDI | 18404 | 4031 | 132358 | 29029 | 154961 | 32952 | 146954 | 26953 |
| b) Outward FDI | -3480 | -759 | -78257 | -17195 | -51794 | -10892 | -38768 | -7134 |
| c) Net | 14924 | 3272 | 54101 | 11834 | 103167 | 22061 | 108186 | 19819 |
| ii) Portfolio Investment (net) | 11820 | 2590 | 139381 | 30293 | 85571 | 17170 | 146467 | 26891 |
| II Loans (net) | 24459 | 5264 | 132714 | 29135 | 89748 | 19307 | 169073 | 31124 |
| i) External Assistance | | | | | | | | |
| a) Inflow | 13521 | 2941 | 35872 | 7882 | 27355 | 5646 | 25747 | 4735 |
| b) Out flow | 11519 | 2531 | 13393 | 2941 | 16051 | 3350 | 20421 | 3752 |
| c) Net | 2002 | 410 | 22479 | 4941 | 11305 | 2296 | 5326 | 982 |
| ii) Commercial Borrowings ^a | | | | | | | | |
| a) Inflow | 95750 | 20865 | 459540 | 100899 | 649101 | 135345 | 817606 | 150351 |
| b) Out flow | 73293 | 16011 | 349304 | 76705 | 570658 | 118333 | 653858 | 120209 |
| c) Net | 22457 | 4854 | 110236 | 24194 | 78443 | 17011 | 163747 | 30142 |
| III) Banking | | | | | | | | |
| a) Receipts | 44448 | 9744 | 419273 | 92323 | 427827 | 89904 | 455407 | 83727 |
| b) Payments | 53592 | 11705 | 397253 | 87361 | 356829 | 73678 | 365140 | 67157 |
| c) Net | -9144 | -1961 | 22020 | 4962 | 70998 | 16226 | 90268 | 16570 |
| IV) Rupee Debt Service (net) | -2760 | -617 | -310 | -68 | -381 | -79 | -313 | -58 |
| V) Other Capital | | | | | | | | |
| a) Receipts | 12948 | 2856 | 45175 | 9995 | 64143 | 13296 | 97073 | 17861 |
| b) Payments | 11637 | 2564 | 101914 | 22411 | 94216 | 20224 | 125020 | 22908 |
| c) Net | 1311 | 292 | -56739 | -12416 | -30073 | -6929 | -27946 | -5047 |
| VI) Errors & omissions (net) | -1369 | -305 | -12062 | -2636 | -11560 | -2432 | 14578 | 2689 |
| 7 Total Capital (I to VI of 6) | 39241 | 8535 | 279105 | 61103 | 307470 | 65324 | 500313 | 91989 |
| 8 Overall Balance (5 + 7) | 27643 | 5868 | 59451 | 13050 | -68503 | -12831 | 20702 | 3826 |
| 9 Monetary Movement | | | | | | | | |
| a) IMF Transactions | | | | | | | | |
| i) Purchases | | | | | | | | |
| ii) Repurchases | 115 | 26 | | | | | | |
| iii) Net | -115 | -26 | | | | | | |
| b) Increase (-)/decrease (+) in Reserves | -27258 | -5842 | -59451 | -13050 | 68503 | 12831 | -20702 | -3826 |
| 10 Total Reserve movement (9a(iii)+9b) [(+) Increase/ (-) decrease] | -27643 | -5868 | -59451 | -13050 | 68503 | 12831 | -20702 | -3826 |

Contd....

Table 5.2. Balance of Payments as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual 5

| Items | 2013-14 | | 2014-15 | | 2015-16 | | 2016-17 | |
|---|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | ₹ crore (10) | US\$ million (11) | ₹ crore (12) | US\$ million (13) | ₹ crore (14) | US\$ million (15) | ₹ crore (16) | US\$ million (17) |
| 1 Imports (c.i.f.) | 2815918 | 466216 | 2820072 | 461484 | 2592820 | 396444 | 2633395 | 392580 |
| 2 Exports (f.o.b.) | 1931074 | 318607 | 1934210 | 316545 | 1743289 | 266365 | 1878943 | 280138 |
| 3 Trade Balance (2-1) | -884845 | -147609 | -885862 | -144940 | -849531 | -130079 | -754452 | -112442 |
| 4 Invisibles | | | | | | | | |
| a) Receipts | 1413843 | 233569 | 1478048 | 241645 | 1538693 | 235044 | 1623552 | 242051 |
| b) Payments | 716134 | 118256 | 755499 | 123564 | 832924 | 127116 | 966016 | 144025 |
| (of which: Interest & Service Payments on Loans and Credits) | 67747 | 11176 | 77376 | 12650 | 88044 | 13443 | 89552 | 13351 |
| c) Net | 697709 | 115313 | 722549 | 118081 | 705769 | 107928 | 657536 | 98026 |
| 5 Current Account Balance | -187136 | -32296 | -163313 | -26859 | -143762 | -22151 | -96916 | -14417 |
| 6 Capital Account | | | | | | | | |
| I Foreign Investment | 159650 | 26386 | 449072 | 73456 | 208579 | 31891 | 289394 | 43224 |
| i) Foreign Direct Investment | | | | | | | | |
| a) Inward FDI | 186830 | 30763 | 215893 | 35283 | 294258 | 44907 | 283292 | 42215 |
| b) Outward FDI | -56860 | -9199 | -24675 | -4031 | -58476 | -8886 | -44379 | -6603 |
| c) Net | 129969 | 21564 | 191219 | 31251 | 235782 | 36021 | 238913 | 35612 |
| ii) Portfolio Investment (net) | 29680 | 4822 | 257853 | 42205 | -27203 | -4130 | 50482 | 7612 |
| II Loans (net) | 45901 | 7765 | 19733 | 3184 | -29767 | -4634 | 16038 | 2379 |
| i) External Assistance | | | | | | | | |
| a) Inflow | 28239 | 4659 | 35408 | 5780 | 40244 | 6123 | 43561 | 6495 |
| b) Out flow | 22043 | 3627 | 24787 | 4054 | 30229 | 4619 | 30056 | 4482 |
| c) Net | 6197 | 1032 | 10622 | 1725 | 10015 | 1505 | 13505 | 2013 |
| ii) Commercial Borrowings ^a | | | | | | | | |
| a) Inflow | 785202 | 130177 | 718760 | 117575 | 748159 | 114200 | 764967 | 114037 |
| b) Out flow | 745498 | 123444 | 709649 | 116116 | 787941 | 120339 | 762434 | 113672 |
| c) Net | 39704 | 6733 | 9112 | 1459 | -39781 | -6139 | 2533 | 366 |
| III) Banking | | | | | | | | |
| a) Receipts | 654482 | 108049 | 550976 | 90094 | 579805 | 88884 | 561610 | 83669 |
| b) Payments | 502818 | 82601 | 478893 | 78476 | 514547 | 78254 | 672787 | 100285 |
| c) Net | 151664 | 25449 | 72083 | 11618 | 65257 | 10630 | -111177 | -16616 |
| IV) Rupee Debt Service (net) | -304 | -52 | -489 | -81 | -476 | -73 | -665 | -99 |
| V) Other Capital | | | | | | | | |
| a) Receipts | 133801 | 22171 | 176562 | 28914 | 160653 | 24419 | 240945 | 35925 |
| b) Payments | 200892 | 32932 | 169411 | 27806 | 137909 | 21103 | 190199 | 28366 |
| c) Net | -67091 | -10761 | 7151 | 1109 | 22744 | 3315 | 50747 | 7559 |
| VI) Errors & omissions (net) | -6629 | -983 | -6312 | -1021 | -6746 | -1073 | -3187 | -480 |
| 7 Total Capital (I to VI of 6) | 283190 | 47804 | 541238 | 88265 | 259592 | 40055 | 241150 | 35967 |
| 8 Overall Balance (5 + 7) | 96054 | 15508 | 377925 | 61406 | 115830 | 17905 | 144234 | 21550 |
| 9 Monetary Movement | | | | | | | | |
| a) IMF Transactions | | | | | | | | |
| i) Purchases | | | | | | | | |
| ii) Repurchases | | | | | | | | |
| iii) Net | | | | | | | | |
| b) Increase (-)/decrease (+) in Reserves | -96054 | -15508 | -377925 | -61406 | -115830 | -17905 | -144234 | -21550 |
| 10 Total Reserve movement (9a(iii)+9b) [(+) Increase/ (-) decrease] | -96054 | -15508 | -377925 | -61406 | -115830 | -17905 | -144234 | -21550 |

Contd....

Table 5.2. Balance of Payments as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual 5

| Items | 2017-18 | | 2018-19 | | 2019-20 | | 2020-21 | | 2021-22 (Apr-Sep) ^p | |
|--|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|---------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| | ₹ crore | US\$ million | ₹ crore | US\$ million | ₹ crore | US\$ million | ₹ crore | US\$ million | ₹ crore | US\$ million |
| | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) |
| 1 Imports (c.i.f.) | 3023163 | 469006 | 3619072 | 517519 | 3385822 | 477937 | 2946318 | 398452 | 2051267 | 277419 |
| 2 Exports (f.o.b.) | 1991436 | 308970 | 2358211 | 337237 | 2270919 | 320431 | 2193253 | 296300 | 1495618 | 202289 |
| 3 Trade Balance (2-1) | -1031727 | -160036 | -1260861 | -180283 | -1114902 | -157506 | -753065 | -102152 | -555650 | -75130 |
| 4 Invisibles | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Receipts | 1826720 | 283406 | 2144996 | 306483 | 2281179 | 321712 | 2278625 | 307253 | 1271937 | 172034 |
| b) Payments | 1109119 | 172087 | 1284363 | 183457 | 1338706 | 188862 | 1343490 | 181188 | 739234 | 99972 |
| (of which: Interest & Service Payments on Loans and Credits) | 93531 | 14510 | 120924 | 17286 | 132007 | 18629 | 114374 | 15413 | 54691 | 7397 |
| c) Net | 717601 | 111319 | 860633 | 123026 | 942474 | 132850 | 935135 | 126065 | 532703 | 72062 |
| 5 Current Account Balance | -314126 | -48717 | -400227 | -57256 | -172429 | -24656 | 182070 | 23912 | -22946 | -3068 |
| 6 Capital Account | | | | | | | | | | |
| I Foreign Investment | 337684 | 52401 | 212179 | 30094 | 312215 | 44417 | 591856 | 80092 | 188086 | 25439 |
| i) Foreign Direct Investment | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Inward FDI | 253977 | 39431 | 301932 | 43302 | 396955 | 56006 | 406765 | 54927 | 221830 | 30016 |
| b) Outward FDI | -58925 | -9144 | -87896 | -12590 | -92135 | -12993 | -81383 | -10972 | -65439 | -8856 |
| c) Net | 195052 | 30286 | 214036 | 30712 | 304820 | 43013 | 325382 | 43955 | 156391 | 21159 |
| ii) Portfolio Investment (net) | 142632 | 22115 | -1857 | -618 | 7395 | 1403 | 266474 | 36137 | 31694 | 4280 |
| II Loans (net) | 107422 | 16660 | 113441 | 15850 | 182248 | 25686 | 50583 | 6903 | 77220 | 10435 |
| i) External Assistance | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Inflow | 49750 | 7718 | 60429 | 8606 | 66039 | 9330 | 125583 | 16898 | 31894 | 4313 |
| b) Out flow | 30773 | 4774 | 36287 | 5192 | 39536 | 5579 | 42578 | 5731 | 21594 | 2922 |
| c) Net | 18977 | 2944 | 24143 | 3413 | 26503 | 3751 | 83005 | 11167 | 10300 | 1391 |
| ii) Commercial Borrowings ^a | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Inflow | 898500 | 139393 | 598713 | 85494 | 602921 | 84908 | 509127 | 68752 | 92277 | 12469 |
| b) Out flow | 810055 | 125676 | 509415 | 73057 | 447176 | 62973 | 541549 | 73016 | 57157 | 7726 |
| c) Net | 88445 | 13717 | 89299 | 12437 | 155745 | 21935 | -32422 | -4264 | 35120 | 4743 |
| III) Banking | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Receipts | 616727 | 95673 | 646662 | 92798 | 601082 | 84716 | 551356 | 74284 | 306158 | 41412 |
| b) Payments | 512300 | 79483 | 597020 | 85365 | 639907 | 90031 | 706588 | 95351 | 273504 | 36987 |
| c) Net | 104427 | 16190 | 49642 | 7433 | -38825 | -5315 | -155231 | -21067 | 32654 | 4425 |
| IV) Rupee Debt Service (net) | -482 | -75 | -213 | -31 | -483 | -69 | -484 | -64 | -434 | -59 |
| V) Other Capital | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Receipts | 266106 | 41282 | 237182 | 33809 | 446158 | 62549 | 289780 | 39090 | 345280 | 46671 |
| b) Payments | 226037 | 35069 | 228828 | 32751 | 312730 | 44087 | 306298 | 41233 | 157586 | 21310 |

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Table 5.2. Balance of Payments as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual 5

| Items | 2017-18 | | 2018-19 | | 2019-20 | | 2020-21 | | 2021-22 (Apr-Sep) ^P | |
|---|---------|--------------|---------|--------------|---------|--------------|---------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| | ₹ crore | US\$ million | ₹ crore | US\$ million |
| | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) |
| c) Net | 40069 | 6213 | 8354 | 1057 | 133428 | 18462 | -16518 | -2143 | 187694 | 25362 |
| VI) Errors & omissions (net) | 5823 | 902 | -3380 | -486 | 7051 | 974 | -2595 | -347 | 3904 | 526 |
| 7 Total Capital (I to VI of 6) | 594942 | 92292 | 380023 | 53917 | 595634 | 84154 | 467611 | 63374 | 489123 | 66127 |
| 8 Overall Balance (5 + 7) | 280816 | 43574 | -20204 | -3339 | 423206 | 59498 | 649681 | 87286 | 466177 | 63059 |
| 9 Monetary Movement | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) IMF Transactions | | | | | | | | | | |
| i) Purchases | | | | | | | | | | |
| ii) Repurchases | | | | | | | | | | |
| iii) Net | | | | | | | | | | |
| b) Increase (-)/decrease (+) in Reserves | -280816 | -43574 | 20204 | 3339 | -423206 | -59498 | -649681 | -87286 | -466177 | -63059 |
| 10 Total Reserve movement (9a(iii)+9b) [(-) Increase/ (+) decrease] | -280816 | -43574 | 20204 | 3339 | -423206 | -59498 | -649681 | -87286 | -466177 | -63059 |

Source: Reserve Bank of India. ----: Nil or Negligible, P: Preliminary a: Commercial borrowings includes short term credit.

Notes: 1. Grants received are covered under item 4(a).

2. Estimated interest accrued and credited to NRI deposits during the year has been treated as notional outflow under invisible payments and added as reinvestment in NRI deposits under banking capital.
3. In accordance with the provision of IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (5th Edition), gold purchased from the Government of India by the RBI has been excluded from the BOP statistics. Data for the earlier years has, therefore, been amended by making suitable adjustments in "Other Capital-Receipts and Foreign Exchange Reserves". Similarly, item "SDR Allocation" has been deleted from the table.
4. With effect from 1996-97, private transfer receipts include redemption in rupees of both principal and interest under Non-Resident External (Rupee) Account [NRE(R)A] and Non-Resident Non-Repatriable Rupee Deposit [NR(NR)RD] schemes. This marks an improvement in data reporting.
5. Totals may not tally due to rounding off.

Table 5.3 A. Balance of Payments as per Balance of Payments Manual 6

| Items | (1) | 2014-15 | | | 2015-16 | | | 2016-17 | | | 2017-18 | | |
|----------|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 1 | Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C) | 3412151 | 3575039 | -162888 | 3281796 | 3425146 | -143350 | 3502402 | 3598871 | -96469 | 3818016 | 4131780 | -313765 |
| 1.A | Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b) | 2901402 | 3318948 | -417546 | 2753734 | 3147437 | -393703 | 2980310 | 3276311 | -296002 | 3248907 | 3780666 | -531759 |
| 1.A.a | Goods | 1934210 | 2820072 | -885862 | 1743289 | 2592820 | -849531 | 1878943 | 2633395 | -754452 | 1991436 | 3023163 | -1031727 |
| 1.A.b | Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13) | 967192 | 498877 | 468316 | 1010446 | 554617 | 455828 | 1101366 | 642916 | 458450 | 1257472 | 757503 | 499968 |
| 1.A.b.1 | Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others | 663 | 177 | 485 | 1200 | 302 | 898 | 768 | 256 | 512 | 949 | 282 | 668 |
| 1.A.b.2 | Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. | 1062 | 1385 | -323 | 995 | 2119 | -1124 | 1221 | 2372 | -1151 | 1363 | 3528 | -2165 |
| 1.A.b.3 | Transport | 106865 | 98925 | 7940 | 91660 | 98618 | -6958 | 106312 | 94773 | 11539 | 112418 | 113488 | -1071 |
| 1.A.b.4 | Travel | 124542 | 93535 | 31008 | 139542 | 96756 | 42786 | 155929 | 110318 | 45611 | 182768 | 125778 | 56990 |
| 1.A.b.5 | Construction | 9850 | 7052 | 2798 | 10256 | 6268 | 3987 | 14383 | 5911 | 8473 | 14541 | 10081 | 4460 |
| 1.A.b.6 | Insurance and pension services | 13461 | 6835 | 6626 | 13113 | 7530 | 5583 | 14795 | 10033 | 4761 | 16154 | 10957 | 5197 |
| 1.A.b.7 | Financial services | 34583 | 21772 | 12811 | 32271 | 20487 | 11784 | 34193 | 39262 | -5069 | 33271 | 35691 | -2420 |
| 1.A.b.8 | Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. | 3226 | 29468 | -26243 | 3191 | 31952 | -28761 | 3807 | 38368 | -34561 | 4720 | 44339 | -39618 |
| 1.A.b.9 | Telecommunications, computer, and information services | 460702 | 25043 | 435659 | 501263 | 26732 | 474531 | 516771 | 32457 | 484314 | 514603 | 41887 | 472717 |
| 1.A.b.10 | Other business services | 173793 | 169173 | 4620 | 189693 | 203860 | -14167 | 220981 | 216754 | 4227 | 240722 | 236096 | 4626 |
| 1.A.b.11 | Personal, cultural, and recreational services | 7282 | 8802 | -1520 | 8658 | 7913 | 746 | 9338 | 14731 | -5394 | 10430 | 14862 | -4432 |
| 1.A.b.12 | Government goods and services n.i.e. | 3321 | 5871 | -2550 | 3788 | 5677 | -1890 | 3946 | 4021 | -75 | 4280 | 5119 | -839 |
| 1.A.b.13 | Others n.i.e. | 27842 | 30838 | -2996 | 14816 | 46401 | -31585 | 18921 | 73660 | -54739 | 121252 | 115396 | 5856 |
| 1.B | Primary Income | 81994 | 229423 | -147430 | 96324 | 256104 | -159779 | 109268 | 285668 | -176400 | 121579 | 306391 | -184813 |
| 1.C | Secondary Income | 428756 | 26667 | 402088 | 431737 | 21605 | 410132 | 412825 | 36892 | 375933 | 447530 | 44723 | 402807 |
| 2 | Capital Account (2.1+2.2) | 2789 | 2257 | 532 | 1987 | 1719 | 268 | 2910 | 1909 | 1001 | 2515 | 2700 | -186 |
| 2.1 | Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets | 1495 | 812 | 683 | 336 | 242 | 94 | 680 | 416 | 264 | 946 | 674 | 273 |
| 2.2 | Capital transfers | 1294 | 1445 | -151 | 1651 | 1477 | 174 | 2230 | 1493 | 737 | 1568 | 2027 | -458 |

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Table 5.3 A. Balance of Payments as per Balance of Payments Manual 6

| Items | 2014-15 | | | 2015-16 | | | 2016-17 | | | 2017-18 | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Credit (1) | Debit (2) | Net (3) | Credit (4) | Debit (5) | Net (6) | Credit (7) | Debit (8) | Net (9) | Credit (10) | Debit (11) | Net (12) | Net (13) |
| 3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5) | | 3365248 | 3196580 | 168668 | 3339775 | 3189946 | 149829 | 3698957 | 3600303 | 98655 | 4146357 | 3838230 | 308128 |
| 3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B) | | 317087 | 125869 | 191219 | 392422 | 156640 | 235782 | 474811 | 235898 | 238913 | 415421 | 220369 | 195052 |
| 3.1.A Direct Investment in India | | 276400 | 60506 | 215893 | 364146 | 69888 | 294258 | 404057 | 120765 | 283292 | 392944 | 138968 | 253977 |
| 3.1.B Direct Investment by India | | 40688 | 65363 | -24675 | 28276 | 86752 | -58476 | 70753 | 115133 | -44379 | 22477 | 81402 | -58925 |
| 3.2 Portfolio Investment | | 1561229 | 1311285 | 249945 | 1412345 | 1441933 | -29588 | 1607507 | 1557026 | 50482 | 1902228 | 1759597 | 142632 |
| 3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India | | 1556857 | 1307004 | 249853 | 1406792 | 1432998 | -26207 | 1592617 | 1541095 | 51522 | 1892201 | 1749253 | 142948 |
| 3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India | | 4372 | 4281 | 91 | 5553 | 8935 | -3381 | 14890 | 15931 | -1040 | 10027 | 10344 | -317 |
| 3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options | | 92447 | 102493 | -10046 | 95295 | 90417 | 4878 | 155252 | 89346 | 65906 | 127419 | 145913 | -18494 |
| 3.4 Other investment | | 1394485 | 1279009 | 115476 | 1434150 | 1379563 | 54587 | 1453014 | 1565426 | -112412 | 1701289 | 1431535 | 269754 |
| 3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs) | | 7909 | 0 | 7909 | 2385 | 0 | 2385 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3.4.2 Currency and deposits | | 397597 | 300743 | 96855 | 392397 | 289262 | 103136 | 321269 | 403019 | -81750 | 386460 | 324073 | 62387 |
| 3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital) | | 359172 | 363765 | -4593 | 386224 | 444261 | -58037 | 435424 | 492278 | -56854 | 530621 | 470765 | 59856 |
| 3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes | | 2239 | 1771 | 468 | 2674 | 7972 | -5298 | 2976 | 4941 | -1965 | 762 | 11597 | -10835 |
| 3.4.5 Trade credit and advances | | 548374 | 548820 | -446 | 589587 | 599194 | -9607 | 613446 | 569981 | 43465 | 647895 | 558289 | 89606 |
| 3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable—other | | 79194 | 63910 | 15283 | 60883 | 38874 | 22009 | 79900 | 95207 | -15307 | 135520 | 66810 | 68739 |
| 3.4.7 Special drawing rights | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3.5 Reserve assets | | 0 | 377925 | -377925 | 5563 | 121393 | -115830 | 8373 | 152607 | -144234 | 0 | 280816 | -280816 |
| 4 Total assets/liabilities | | 3365248 | 3196580 | 168668 | 3339775 | 3189946 | 149829 | 3698957 | 3600303 | 98655 | 4146357 | 3838230 | 308128 |
| 5 Net errors and omissions | | 6725 | 13037 | -6312 | 2796 | 9542 | -6746 | 5715 | 8903 | -3187 | 12249 | 6426 | 5823 |

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Table 5.3 A. Balance of Payments as per Balance of Payments Manual 6

| Items | 2018-19 | | | 2019-20 | | | 2020-21 | | | 2021-22 April-Sep ^(v) | | |
|--|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|
| | Credit | Debit | Net | Credit | Debit | Net | Credit | Debit | Net | Credit | Debit | Net |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C) | 4503141 | 4902839 | -399698 | 4552063 | 4723740 | -171676 | 4471825 | 4289024 | 182801 | 2767544 | 2790059 | -22515 |
| 1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b) | 3814488 | 4501566 | -687078 | 3782579 | 4295100 | -512521 | 3721489 | 3817654 | -96165 | 2365385 | 2541076 | -175690 |
| 1.A.a Goods | 2358211 | 3619072 | -1260861 | 2270919 | 3385822 | -1114902 | 2193253 | 2946318 | -753065 | 1495618 | 2051267 | -555650 |
| 1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13) | 1456277 | 882494 | 573783 | 1511659 | 909278 | 602381 | 1528236 | 871336 | 656900 | 869768 | 489808 | 379959 |
| 1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others | 1841 | 293 | 1548 | 1654 | 483 | 1171 | 2198 | 209 | 1989 | 1168 | 186 | 982 |
| 1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. | 13259 | 8441 | -7115 | 1375 | 8368 | -693 | 1178 | 6173 | -4995 | 971 | 4039 | -3068 |
| 1.A.b.3 Transport | 136100 | 143689 | -7589 | 148761 | 172134 | -23373 | 162013 | 146410 | 15603 | 105852 | 109417 | -3564 |
| 1.A.b.4 Travel | 199142 | 151485 | 47658 | 212684 | 155741 | 56943 | 62900 | 85360 | -22460 | 27683 | 50321 | -22638 |
| 1.A.b.5 Construction | 23638 | 17658 | 5980 | 21982 | 19456 | 2527 | 19433 | 19325 | 108 | 9605 | 11880 | -22744 |
| 1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services | 18634 | 12543 | 6091 | 17238 | 12335 | 4903 | 17625 | 15246 | 2379 | 11593 | 7423 | 4169 |
| 1.A.b.7 Financial services | 34019 | 24428 | 9591 | 33519 | 20803 | 12716 | 32166 | 35301 | -3135 | 18508 | 19083 | -575 |
| 1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. | 4823 | 56132 | -51309 | 6600 | 54575 | -47975 | 9744 | 57145 | -47401 | 2911 | 30768 | -27856 |
| 1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services | 604090 | 51761 | 552329 | 681463 | 72457 | 609006 | 764424 | 90908 | 673516 | 438525 | 49303 | 389222 |
| 1.A.b.10 Other business services | 273644 | 282815 | -9170 | 324150 | 332437 | -8287 | 364553 | 367352 | -2800 | 198287 | 178120 | 20168 |
| 1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services | 12943 | 17993 | -5050 | 15653 | 22215 | -6562 | 17305 | 20775 | -3469 | 10055 | 15140 | -5085 |
| 1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e. | 4260 | 7795 | -3535 | 4677 | 7841 | -3164 | 4672 | 7594 | -2923 | 3107 | 3206 | -98 |
| 1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e. | 141818 | 107462 | 34356 | 41902 | 30432 | 11470 | 70025 | 19537 | 50488 | 41502 | 10923 | 30578 |
| 1.B Primary Income | 152769 | 355093 | -202324 | 178528 | 371642 | -193114 | 154600 | 421288 | -266687 | 91141 | 218232 | -127092 |
| 1.C Secondary Income | 535884 | 46180 | 489704 | 590956 | 56998 | 533959 | 595735 | 50082 | 545653 | 311018 | 30750 | 280267 |
| 2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2) | 2370 | 3540 | -1170 | 3032 | 10664 | -7632 | 3620 | 11720 | -8100 | 2256 | 2862 | -606 |
| 2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets | 595 | 1098 | -503 | 339 | 7449 | -7110 | 764 | 7824 | -7060 | 508 | 1394 | -887 |
| 2.2 Capital transfers | 1775 | 2442 | -667 | 2693 | 3215 | -522 | 2856 | 3896 | -1040 | 1748 | 1467 | 281 |

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Table 5.3 A. Balance of Payments as per Balance of Payments Manual 6

| Items | (1) | 2018-19 | | | 2019-20 | | | 2020-21 | | | 2021-22 April-Sep ^(P) | | |
|------------|--|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|
| | | Credit | Debit | Net | Credit | Debit | Net | Credit | Debit | Net | Credit | Debit | Net |
| 3 | Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5) | 3910577 | 3506329 | 404248 | 4327950 | 4155693 | 172257 | 4435005 | 4607111 | -172106 | 2699005 | 2679788 | 19217 |
| 3.1 | Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B) | 453100 | 239063 | 214036 | 551647 | 246827 | 304820 | 639521 | 314139 | 323382 | 326042 | 169651 | 156391 |
| 3.1.A | Direct Investment in India | 433069 | 131136 | 301932 | 527347 | 130392 | 396955 | 607771 | 201006 | 406765 | 313398 | 91568 | 221830 |
| 3.1.B | Direct Investment by India | 20031 | 107927 | -87896 | 24300 | 116435 | -92135 | 31750 | 113133 | -81383 | 12644 | 78083 | -65439 |
| 3.2 | Portfolio Investment | 1784008 | 1798633 | -14625 | 2063100 | 2055705 | 7395 | 2323205 | 2056730 | 266474 | 1412337 | 1380642 | 31694 |
| 3.2.A | Portfolio Investment in India | 1761779 | 1774552 | -12773 | 2015956 | 2014755 | 1200 | 2310454 | 2024824 | 285630 | 1390005 | 1353551 | 36454 |
| 3.2.B | Portfolio Investment by India | 22229 | 24080 | -1852 | 47144 | 40949 | 6194 | 12751 | 31907 | -19156 | 22332 | 27091 | -4759 |
| 3.3 | Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options | 151279 | 143451 | 7828 | 233941 | 204769 | 29172 | 86877 | 122235 | -35357 | 65906 | 78726 | -12820 |
| 3.4 | Other investment | 1402173 | 1225369 | 176804 | 1479262 | 1225186 | 254076 | 1385402 | 1464327 | -78925 | 894720 | 584592 | 310128 |
| 3.4.1 | Other equity (ADRs/GDRs) | 12768 | 0 | 12768 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3.4.2 | Currency and deposits | 420873 | 346672 | 74201 | 395121 | 338615 | 56507 | 349190 | 295328 | 53862 | 148778 | 133584 | 15194 |
| 3.4.3 | Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital) | 583086 | 509388 | 73698 | 600239 | 505619 | 94620 | 559639 | 687739 | -128100 | 281551 | 218671 | 62880 |
| 3.4.4 | Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes | 1286 | 9313 | -8027 | 2326 | 6753 | -4426 | 1487 | 1459 | 27 | 643 | 559 | 84 |
| 3.4.5 | Trade credit and advances | 301846 | 286662 | 15184 | 274682 | 282385 | -7704 | 277237 | 307647 | -30411 | 187263 | 155463 | 31800 |
| 3.4.6 | Other accounts receivable/payable—other | 82314 | 73334 | 8980 | 206894 | 91815 | 115079 | 197849 | 172152 | 25697 | 144139 | 76315 | 67825 |
| 3.4.7 | Special drawing rights | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 132346 | 0 | 132346 |
| 3.5 | Reserve assets | 120018 | 99814 | 20204 | 0 | 423206 | -423206 | 0 | 649681 | -649681 | 0 | 466177 | -466177 |
| 4 | Total assets/liabilities | 3910577 | 3506329 | 404248 | 4327950 | 4155693 | 172257 | 4435005 | 4607111 | -172106 | 2699005 | 2679788 | 19217 |
| 5 | Net errors and omissions | 4083 | 7463 | -3380 | 13260 | 6210 | 7051 | 7040 | 9636 | -2595 | 5500 | 1596 | 3904 |

Source: Reserve Bank of India

P: Preliminary

Notes:

1. Totals may not tally due to rounding off.

Table 5.3 B. Balance of Payments as per Balance of Payments Manual 6

| Items | 2014-15 | | | 2015-16 | | | 2016-17 | | | 2017-18 | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|
| | Credit (1) | Debit (2) | Net (3) | Credit (4) | Debit (5) | Net (6) | Credit (7) | Debit (8) | Net (9) | Credit (10) | Debit (11) | Net (12) |
| 1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C) | 558,173 | 584,962 | -26,789 | 501,381 | 523,469 | -22,088 | 522,175 | 536,325 | -14,350 | 592,354 | 641,015 | -48,661 |
| 1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b) | 474,652 | 543,063 | -68,411 | 420,676 | 48,079 | -60,402 | 444,335 | 488,432 | -44,098 | 504,059 | 586,533 | -82,474 |
| 1.A.a Goods | 316,545 | 461,484 | -144,940 | 266,365 | 396,444 | -13,079 | 280,138 | 392,580 | -112,442 | 308,970 | 469,006 | -160,036 |
| 1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13) | 158,107 | 81,578 | 76,529 | 154,311 | 84,635 | 69,676 | 164,197 | 95,852 | 68,345 | 195,089 | 117,527 | 77,562 |
| 1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others | 109 | 29 | 79 | 183 | 45 | 138 | 115 | 38 | 76 | 147 | 44 | 104 |
| 1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. | 173 | 226 | -53 | 152 | 324 | -171 | 182 | 354 | -172 | 211 | 547 | -336 |
| 1.A.b.3 Transport | 17,485 | 16,177 | 1,308 | 14,004 | 15,080 | -1,076 | 15,851 | 14,132 | 1,719 | 17,441 | 17,608 | -166 |
| 1.A.b.4 Travel | 20,334 | 15,306 | 5,028 | 21,268 | 14,792 | 6,476 | 23,244 | 16,451 | 6,792 | 28,355 | 19,516 | 8,839 |
| 1.A.b.5 Construction | 1,613 | 1,153 | 460 | 1,562 | 955 | 607 | 2,144 | 881 | 1,263 | 2,256 | 1,565 | 691 |
| 1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services | 2,202 | 1,119 | 1,084 | 2,002 | 1,151 | 852 | 2,206 | 1,496 | 710 | 2,506 | 1,700 | 806 |
| 1.A.b.7 Financial services | 5,661 | 3,580 | 2,081 | 4,944 | 3,135 | 1,809 | 5,099 | 5,852 | -754 | 5,164 | 5,537 | -373 |
| 1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. | 529 | 4,820 | -4,291 | 489 | 4891 | -4402 | 568 | 5720 | -5152 | 732 | 6877 | -6145 |
| 1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services | 75,334 | 4,094 | 71,240 | 76,653 | 4076 | 72487 | 77,044 | 4839 | 72206 | 79,840 | 6499 | 73,341 |
| 1.A.b.10 Other business services | 28,422 | 27,644 | 778 | 28,994 | 31,095 | -2101 | 32,946 | 32,317 | 629 | 37,346 | 36,630 | 715 |
| 1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services | 1,192 | 1,440 | -248 | 1,325 | 1,221 | 104 | 1,392 | 2,197 | -805 | 1,618 | 2,307 | -688 |
| 1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e. | 543 | 961 | -418 | 579 | 869 | -291 | 588 | 600 | -11 | 664 | 794 | -130 |
| 1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e. | 4,510 | 5,030 | -520 | 2245 | 7000 | -4755 | 2818 | 10,976 | -8,158 | 18,807 | 17,904 | 903 |
| 1.B Primary Income | 13,397 | 37,537 | -24,140 | 14,703 | 39,078 | -24,375 | 16,291 | 42,593 | -26,302 | 18,862 | 47,542 | -28,681 |
| 1.C Secondary Income | 70,123 | 4,362 | 65,762 | 66,002 | 3312 | 62,690 | 61,550 | 5500 | 56,050 | 69,433 | 69,40 | 62,494 |
| 2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2) | 456 | 370 | 85 | 304 | 263 | 41 | 434 | 285 | 150 | 390 | 419 | -29 |
| 2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets | 244 | 134 | 110 | 51 | 37 | 13 | 101 | 62 | 40 | 147 | 105 | 42 |
| 2.2 Capital transfers | 211 | 236 | -25 | 253 | 226 | 27 | 333 | 223 | 110 | 243 | 314 | -71 |

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Table 5.3 B. Balance of Payments as per Balance of Payments Manual 6

| Items | 2014-15 | | | | | | 2015-16 | | | | | | 2016-17 | | | | | | 2017-18 | | | | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | (1) | Credit (2) | Debit (3) | Net (4) | Credit (5) | Debit (6) | Net (7) | Credit (8) | Debit (9) | Net (10) | Credit (11) | Debit (12) | Net (13) | Credit (14) | Debit (15) | Net (16) | Credit (17) | Debit (18) | Net (19) | | | | | |
| 3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5) | 550,481 | 522,757 | 27,725 | 510639 | 487519 | 23120 | 551471 | 536790 | 14680 | 643243 | 595455 | 47788 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B) | 51,796 | 20,544 | 31,251 | 59878 | 23857 | 36021 | 70784 | 35172 | 35612 | 64461 | 34175 | 30286 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1.A Direct Investment in India | 45,147 | 9,864 | 35,283 | 55559 | 10652 | 44907 | 60220 | 18005 | 42215 | 60974 | 21544 | 39431 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1.B Direct Investment by India | 6,649 | 10,680 | -4,031 | 4320 | 13205 | -8886 | 10564 | 17167 | -6603 | 3487 | 12632 | -9144 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.2 Portfolio Investment | 255,490 | 214,536 | 40,934 | 216181 | 220685 | -4503 | 239738 | 232127 | 7612 | 295084 | 272969 | 22115 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.2A Portfolio Investment in India | 254,777 | 213,854 | 40,923 | 215334 | 219349 | -4016 | 237514 | 229748 | 7766 | 293529 | 271364 | 22165 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India | 713 | 702 | 11 | 848 | 1335 | -487 | 2224 | 2378 | -154 | 1556 | 1605 | -50 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options | 15,184 | 16,748 | -1,563 | 14522 | 13891 | 631 | 23148 | 13327 | 9822 | 19766 | 22636 | -2870 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.4 Other investment | 228,011 | 209,502 | 18,509 | 219202 | 210326 | 8876 | 216558 | 233373 | -16815 | 263932 | 222100 | 41832 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs) | 1,271 | 1,271 | 373 | 373 | 373 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.4.2 Currency and deposits | 64,995 | 49,205 | 15,789 | 60024 | 44216 | 15808 | 47928 | 60009 | -12081 | 59961 | 50286 | 9675 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBS and Banking Capital) | 58,725 | 59,601 | -876 | 59140 | 67343 | -8203 | 64821 | 73444 | -8623 | 82309 | 73033 | 9276 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes | 364 | 288 | 76 | 407 | 1194 | -787 | 443 | 737 | -294 | 118 | 1801 | -1683 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.4.5 Trade credit and advances | 89,729 | 89,840 | -111 | 90043 | 91653 | -1610 | 91453 | 84986 | 6467 | 100514 | 86614 | 13900 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable—other | 12,928 | 10,588 | 2,361 | 9215 | 5920 | 3294 | 11914 | 14198 | -2285 | 21029 | 10365 | 10664 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.4.7 Special drawing rights | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.5 Reserve assets | 61,406 | -61,406 | 856 | 18761 | -17905 | 1242 | 22792 | -21550 | 0 | 43574 | -43574 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 Total assets/liabilities | 550,481 | 522,757 | 27,725 | 510639 | 487519 | 23120 | 551471 | 536790 | 14680 | 643243 | 595455 | 47788 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Net errors and omissions | 1,089 | 2,110 | -1,021 | 420 | 1493 | -1073 | 849 | 1329 | -480 | 1900 | 998 | 902 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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Table 5.3 B. Balance of Payments as per Balance of Payments Manual 6

| Items | (1) | 2018-19 | | | 2019-20 | | | 2020-21 | | | 2021-22 Apr-Sep (P) | | |
|----------|--|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | Credit (2) | Debit (3) | Net (4) | Credit (5) | Debit (6) | Net (7) | Credit (8) | Debit (9) | Net (10) | Credit (11) | Debit (12) | Net (13) |
| 1 | Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C) | 643710 | 700891 | -57180 | 642138 | 666688 | -24550 | 603545 | 579535 | 24011 | 374321 | 377331 | -3010 |
| 1.A | Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b) | 545237 | 643579 | -98342 | 533622 | 602206 | -72584 | 502390 | 515977 | -13587 | 319927 | 343661 | -23734 |
| 1.A.a | Goods | 337237 | 517519 | -180283 | 320431 | 477937 | -157506 | 296530 | 398452 | -102152 | 202289 | 277419 | -75130 |
| 1.A.b | Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13) | 208000 | 126060 | 81941 | 213191 | 128269 | 84922 | 206090 | 117524 | 88565 | 117638 | 66242 | 51396 |
| 1.A.b.1 | Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others | 260 | 42 | 219 | 232 | 68 | 164 | 296 | 28 | 268 | 158 | 25 | 133 |
| 1.A.b.2 | Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. | 189 | 1201 | -1012 | 194 | 1182 | -988 | 159 | 834 | -675 | 131 | 546 | -414 |
| 1.A.b.3 | Transport | 19464 | 20529 | -1065 | 20988 | 24285 | -3297 | 21854 | 19755 | 2099 | 14316 | 14797 | -481 |
| 1.A.b.4 | Travel | 28441 | 21704 | 6737 | 29998 | 22011 | 7987 | 8483 | 11507 | -3024 | 3743 | 6804 | -3061 |
| 1.A.b.5 | Construction | 3388 | 2527 | 861 | 3096 | 2746 | 351 | 2620 | 2606 | 14 | 1299 | 1607 | -308 |
| 1.A.b.6 | Insurance and pension services | 2661 | 1790 | 871 | 2431 | 1738 | 692 | 2376 | 2058 | 318 | 1568 | 1004 | 564 |
| 1.A.b.7 | Financial services | 4858 | 3486 | 1372 | 4734 | 2919 | 1814 | 4338 | 4763 | -424 | 2503 | 2581 | -77 |
| 1.A.b.8 | Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. | 692 | 8028 | -7335 | 934 | 7705 | -6771 | 1310 | 7707 | -6397 | 394 | 4161 | -3768 |
| 1.A.b.9 | Telecommunications, computer, and information services | 86344 | 7409 | 78935 | 96110 | 10212 | 85899 | 103078 | 12278 | 90800 | 59312 | 6668 | 52644 |
| 1.A.b.10 | Other business services | 39112 | 40413 | -1301 | 45716 | 46881 | -1165 | 49161 | 49522 | -361 | 26819 | 24092 | 2728 |
| 1.A.b.11 | Personal, cultural, and recreational services | 1853 | 2571 | -719 | 2207 | 3131 | -924 | 2336 | 2810 | -474 | 1360 | 2047 | -687 |
| 1.A.b.12 | Government goods and services n.i.e. | 610 | 1114 | -504 | 659 | 1107 | -448 | 630 | 1021 | -392 | 420 | 434 | -13 |
| 1.A.b.13 | Others n.i.e. | 20128 | 15246 | 4882 | 5892 | 4284 | 1608 | 9447 | 2633 | 6814 | 5613 | 1477 | 4136 |
| 1.B | Primary Income | 21839 | 50700 | -28861 | 25166 | 52446 | -27281 | 20835 | 56796 | -35960 | 12325 | 29511 | -17186 |
| 1.C | Secondary Income | 76634 | 6611 | 70022 | 83351 | 8036 | 75314 | 80321 | 6762 | 73558 | 42069 | 4159 | 37910 |
| 2 | Capital Account (2.1+2.2) | 340 | 504 | -163 | 426 | 1518 | -1092 | 490 | 1565 | -1075 | 305 | 387 | -82 |
| 2.1 | Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets | 88 | 156 | -68 | 48 | 1066 | -1018 | 104 | 1038 | -933 | 69 | 188 | -120 |
| 2.2 | Capital transfers | 253 | 348 | -95 | 379 | 453 | -74 | 385 | 527 | -142 | 236 | 199 | 38 |

Contd. . .

Table 5.3 B. Balance of Payments as per Balance of Payments Manual 6

| Items | 2018-19 | | | 2019-20 | | | 2020-21 | | | 2021-22 Apr-Sep (P) | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------|
| | Credit (1) | Debit (2) | Net (3) | Credit (4) | Debit (5) | Net (6) | Credit (7) | Debit (8) | Net (9) | Credit (10) | Debit (11) | Net (12) |
| 3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5) | 559653 | 501823 | 57830 | 609616 | 584949 | 24668 | 598542 | 621131 | -22589 | 364963 | 362397 | 2566 |
| 3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B) | 64846 | 34134 | 30712 | 77794 | 34780 | 43013 | 86286 | 42330 | 43955 | 44109 | 22950 | 21159 |
| 3.1.A Direct Investment in India | 62001 | 18699 | 43302 | 74390 | 18384 | 56006 | 81973 | 27046 | 54927 | 42400 | 12385 | 30016 |
| 3.1.B Direct Investment by India | 2845 | 15435 | -12590 | 3403 | 16396 | -12993 | 4313 | 15285 | -10972 | 1709 | 10565 | -8856 |
| 3.2 Portfolio Investment | 255110 | 257548 | -2438 | 290741 | 289337 | 1403 | 313715 | 277579 | 36137 | 190968 | 186688 | 4280 |
| 3.2A Portfolio Investment in India | 251894 | 254118 | -2225 | 284128 | 283576 | 552 | 312005 | 273279 | 38725 | 187947 | 183025 | 4922 |
| 3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India | 3216 | 3429 | -213 | 6612 | 5761 | 851 | 1711 | 4299 | -2589 | 3021 | 3663 | -642 |
| 3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options | 21538 | 20506 | 1032 | 32899 | 28800 | 4099 | 11688 | 16488 | -4800 | 8911 | 10647 | -1736 |
| 3.4 Other investment | 200657 | 175473 | 25184 | 208183 | 172533 | 35650 | 186854 | 197448 | -10594 | 120975 | 79053 | 41922 |
| 3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs) | 1820 | 0 | 1820 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3.4.2 Currency and deposits | 60259 | 49565 | 10693 | 55603 | 47639 | 7964 | 47087 | 39868 | 7218 | 20130 | 18068 | 2062 |
| 3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital) | 83307 | 72738 | 10569 | 84592 | 71160 | 13432 | 75483 | 92235 | -17233 | 38065 | 29567 | 8498 |
| 3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes | 187 | 1349 | -1162 | 328 | 952 | -625 | 200 | 197 | 4 | 87 | 76 | 11 |
| 3.4.5 Trade credit and advances | 43332 | 41311 | 2021 | 38759 | 39785 | -1026 | 37365 | 41494 | -4130 | 25324 | 21024 | 4300 |
| 3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable—other | 11752 | 10599 | 1243 | 28901 | 12997 | 15904 | 26720 | 23153 | 3567 | 19508 | 10319 | 9189 |
| 3.4.7 Special drawing rights | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17862 | 0 | 17862 |
| 3.5 Reserve assets | 17502 | 14162 | 3339 | 0 | 59498 | -59498 | 0 | 87286 | -87286 | 0 | 63059 | -63059 |
| 4 Total assets/liabilities | 559653 | 501823 | 57830 | 609616 | 584949 | 24668 | 598542 | 621131 | -22589 | 364963 | 362397 | 2566 |
| 5 Net errors and omissions | 582 | 1068 | -486 | 1856 | 882 | 974 | 951 | 1298 | -347 | 742 | 216 | 526 |

Source: Reserve Bank of India

P: Preliminary,

Notes: Totals may not tally due to rounding off

Table 5.4. Exchange Rate of Rupee vis-a-vis Selected Currencies of the World

| Year/Months | US dollar | Pound sterling | Euro ^a | Yen | Canadian dollar | Turkish lira | Indonesian rupiah | Brazilian real | Mexican peso | Korean won | (Market Rate) ^c | Pakistan rupee | Thailand baht | SDR | |
|----------------|-----------|----------------|-------------------|--------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------------------|--|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | | |
| March 1993 | 31.526 | 45.952 | 0.270 | 25.279 | 0.003 | 0.015 | 0.001 | 10.151 | 0.040 | 1.198 | 1.242 | 43.521 | | (₹ per unit of foreign currency) | |
| 1993-94 | 31.366 | 47.206 | 0.291 | 23.956 | 0.002 | 0.015 | 0.122 | 10.009 | 0.039 | 1.083 | 1.240 | 43.886 | | | |
| 2000-01 | 45.684 | 67.552 | 41.483 | 0.414 | 30.383 | 0.007 ^d | 0.005 | 24.153 | 4.788 | 0.039 | 0.820 | 1.100 | 59.546 | | |
| 2001-02 | 47.692 | 68.319 | 42.181 | 0.382 | 30.473 | 0.004 ^d | 0.005 | 19.549 | 5.183 | 0.037 | 0.772 | 1.069 | 60.215 | | |
| 2002-03 | 48.395 | 74.819 | 48.090 | 0.397 | 31.253 | 0.003 ^d | 0.005 | 15.489 | 4.806 | 0.040 | 0.819 | 1.132 | 64.126 | | |
| 2003-04 | 45.952 | 77.739 | 53.990 | 0.407 | 33.991 | 0.003 ^d | 0.005 | 15.713 | 4.248 | 0.039 | 0.798 | 1.132 | 65.713 | | |
| 2004-05 | 44.932 | 82.864 | 56.552 | 0.418 | 35.205 | 8.269 ^e | 0.005 | 15.707 | 3.964 | 0.041 | 0.763 | 1.121 | 66.928 | | |
| 2005-06 | 44.274 | 79.047 | 53.912 | 0.391 | 37.137 | 32.843 | 0.005 | 19.170 | 4.122 | 0.044 | 0.741 | 1.096 | 64.490 | | |
| 2006-07 | 45.250 | 85.643 | 58.051 | 0.387 | 39.765 | 31.156 | 0.005 | 21.044 | 4.113 | 0.048 | 0.748 | 1.236 | 67.254 | | |
| 2007-08 | 40.261 | 80.841 | 57.060 | 0.353 | 39.042 | 32.155 | 0.004 | 21.762 | 3.703 | 0.043 | 0.658 | 1.194 | 62.645 | | |
| 2008-09 | 45.993 | 78.316 | 65.058 | 0.462 | 40.875 | 32.678 | 0.004 | 23.569 | 3.853 | 0.038 | 0.614 | 1.346 | 71.284 | | |
| 2009-10 | 47.443 | 75.781 | 67.051 | 0.511 | 43.567 | 31.266 | 0.005 | 25.455 | 3.620 | 0.039 | 0.573 | 1.406 | 73.733 | | |
| 2010-11 | 45.563 | 70.881 | 60.233 | 0.533 | 44.840 | 29.888 | 0.005 | 26.385 | 3.658 | 0.040 | 0.534 | 1.464 | 69.723 | | |
| 2011-12 | 47.923 | 76.391 | 65.894 | 0.607 | 48.222 | 27.682 | 0.005 | 28.222 | 3.788 | 0.043 | 0.547 | 1.564 | 75.313 | | |
| 2012-13 | 54.410 | 85.971 | 70.069 | 0.659 | 54.347 | 30.291 | 0.006 | 27.092 | 4.171 | 0.049 | 0.572 | 1.768 | 83.026 | | |
| 2013-14 | 60.502 | 96.306 | 81.175 | 0.604 | 57.437 | 30.100 | 0.006 | 26.907 | 4.683 | 0.056 | 0.588 | 1.924 | 92.260 | | |
| 2014-15 | 61.144 | 98.573 | 77.521 | 0.558 | 53.780 | 27.223 | 0.005 | 24.840 | 4.457 | 0.058 | 0.609 | 1.882 | 90.796 | | |
| 2015-16 | 65.469 | 98.726 | 72.289 | 0.546 | 49.945 | 23.060 | 0.005 | 18.378 | 3.944 | 0.057 | 0.632 | 1.872 | 91.345 | | |
| 2016-17 | 67.072 | 87.690 | 73.609 | 0.620 | 51.113 | 21.067 | 0.005 | 20.382 | 3.489 | 0.058 | 0.641 | 1.908 | 92.616 | | |
| 2017-18 | 64.455 | 85.513 | 75.438 | 0.582 | 50.261 | 17.558 | 0.004 | 20.037 | 3.483 | 0.058 | 0.604 | 1.953 | 90.899 | | |
| 2018-19 | 69.923 | 91.787 | 80.958 | 0.630 | 53.300 | 13.547 | 0.005 | 18.490 | 3.617 | 0.063 | 0.548 | 2.164 | 98.036 | | |
| 2019-20 | 70.897 | 90.159 | 78.800 | 0.652 | 53.285 | 12.105 | 0.005 | 17.264 | 3.652 | 0.060 | 0.462 | 2.291 | 97.627 | | |
| 2020-21 | 74.225 | 97.039 | 86.584 | 0.700 | 56.200 | 10.152 | 0.005 | 13.738 | 3.454 | 0.064 | 0.458 | 2.393 | 104.553 | | |
| 2021-22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| April | 74.472 | 103.129 | 89.199 | 0.683 | 59.609 | 9.128 | 0.005 | 13.380 | 3.715 | 0.067 | 0.488 | 2.378 | 106.390 | | |
| May | 73.268 | 103.090 | 88.924 | 0.671 | 60.323 | 8.746 | 0.005 | 13.835 | 3.671 | 0.065 | 0.480 | 2.343 | 105.643 | | |
| June | 73.558 | 103.215 | 88.664 | 0.668 | 60.142 | 8.532 | 0.005 | 14.638 | 3.675 | 0.066 | 0.471 | 2.340 | 105.588 | | |
| July | 74.527 | 102.971 | 88.130 | 0.676 | 59.394 | 8.678 | 0.005 | 14.435 | 3.735 | 0.065 | 0.467 | 2.284 | 106.074 | | |
| August | 74.185 | 102.397 | 87.347 | 0.675 | 58.858 | 8.765 | 0.005 | 14.130 | 3.697 | 0.064 | 0.452 | 2.242 | 105.475 | | |
| September | 73.563 | 101.052 | 86.601 | 0.668 | 57.985 | 8.595 | 0.005 | 13.942 | 3.670 | 0.063 | 0.438 | 2.224 | 104.605 | | |

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Table 5.4. Exchange Rate of Rupee vis-a-vis Selected Currencies of the World

| Year/Months | US dollar | Pound sterling | Euro ^a | Yen | Canadian dollar | Turkish lira | Indonesian rupiah | Brazilian real | Mexican peso | Korean won | Pakistan rupee | Thailand baht | (₹ per unit of foreign currency) |
|-------------|-----------|----------------|-------------------|-------|-----------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| October | 74.915 | 102.480 | 86.898 | 0.663 | 60.237 | 8.133 | 0.005 | 13.526 | 3.665 | 0.063 | 0.437 | 2.241 | 105.801 |
| November | 74.497 | 100.240 | 84.946 | 0.653 | 59.392 | 6.905 | 0.005 | 13.406 | 3.570 | 0.063 | 0.430 | 2.251 | 104.568 |

Source: Reserve Bank of India

Notes:

a : The Euro came into existence on January 1, 1999.

b : The peso was revalued in January 1993, 1000 Old Peso = 1 New Peso.

c : Indicative rates announced by Foreign Exchange Dealers Association of India (FEDAI).

d : 100 Turkish lira

e : Turkish Lira has been replaced by New Lira w.e.f. January 1, 2005.

1. During March 1992 to February 1993, a dual exchange rate system was prevalent, in which the official rate was fixed by the RBI and the market rate was determined in the Inter-Bank market for the US dollar.
2. The data for 2001-02 in respect of Deutsche mark, French franc and Italian lira pertain to 11 months only as Germany, France and Italy accepted the Euro as their national currency w.e.f. March 1, 2002.
3. Figures of US dollar, Pound sterling, Euro and Japanese yen from May 2012 onwards are RBI's reference rates.
4. Financial Benchmarks India Private Limited (FBIL) commenced dissemination of reference rates w.e.f. July 10, 2018.

Table 5.5. Trends in Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate of Rupee

(Trade Based Weights)

| Year/month (Average) | Nominal effective exchange rate (NEER) 6-currency Index | Real effective exchange rate (REER) 6-Currency Index | Nominal effective exchange rate (NEER) 36-currency Index | Real effective exchange rate (REER) 36-Currency Index |
|-------------------------------|--|---|---|--|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| Base Year: 1993-94=100 | | | | |
| 1994-95 | 96.86 | 105.71 | 99.21 | 104.59 |
| 1995-96 | 88.45 | 101.14 | 91.65 | 98.42 |
| 1996-97 | 86.73 | 100.97 | 89.08 | 96.64 |
| 1997-98 | 87.80 | 104.24 | 92.17 | 100.95 |
| 1998-99 | 77.37 | 95.99 | 88.76 | 92.84 |
| 1999-00 | 77.03 | 97.52 | 90.90 | 95.75 |
| 2000-01 | 77.30 | 102.65 | 92.11 | 100.04 |
| 2001-02 | 75.89 | 102.49 | 91.52 | 100.87 |
| 2002-03 | 71.09 | 97.43 | 89.22 | 98.19 |
| 2003-04 | 69.75 | 98.85 | 87.15 | 99.50 |
| 2004-05 | 69.26 | 101.35 | 87.28 | 100.05 |
| Base Year: 2004-05=100 | | | | |
| 2005-06 | 103.04 | 104.45 | 102.24 | 102.38 |
| 2006-07 | 98.09 | 103.82 | 97.63 | 100.76 |
| 2007-08 | 104.62 | 113.44 | 104.75 | 109.20 |
| 2008-09 | 90.42 | 103.94 | 93.34 | 99.65 |
| 2009-10 | 87.07 | 110.73 | 90.94 | 103.88 |
| 2010-11 | 91.83 | 124.50 | 93.54 | 112.68 |
| 2011-12 | 84.44 | 121.17 | 87.38 | 110.27 |
| 2012-13 | 75.59 | 117.15 | 78.32 | 105.57 |
| 2013-14 | 67.76 | 112.80 | 72.32 | 103.27 |
| 2014-15 | 68.60 | 119.92 | 74.07 | 108.96 |
| 2015-16 | 67.52 | 122.71 | 74.75 | 112.08 |
| 2016-17 | 66.86 | 125.17 | 74.65 | 114.51 |
| 2017-18 | 67.91 | 129.19 | 76.94 | 119.71 |
| 2018-19 | 63.07 | 121.70 | 72.64 | 114.01 |
| 2019-20 | 63.59 | 125.76 | 73.28 | 116.75 |
| Base Year: 2015-16=100 | | | | |
| 2004-05 | 139.77 | 75.58 | 133.77 | 89.21 |
| 2005-06 | 145.23 | 79.94 | 136.78 | 91.35 |
| 2006-07 | 139.62 | 80.45 | 130.61 | 89.89 |
| 2007-08 | 150.34 | 89.04 | 140.13 | 97.42 |
| 2008-09 | 130.86 | 82.26 | 124.86 | 88.90 |
| 2009-10 | 126.61 | 88.08 | 121.65 | 92.68 |
| 2010-11 | 134.55 | 100.43 | 125.13 | 100.53 |
| 2011-12 | 124.07 | 97.81 | 116.89 | 98.38 |
| 2012-13 | 111.26 | 94.73 | 104.77 | 94.19 |
| 2013-14 | 99.68 | 91.11 | 96.75 | 92.13 |
| 2014-15 | 101.08 | 97.09 | 99.09 | 97.21 |
| 2015-16 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| 2016-17 | 99.48 | 102.63 | 100.08 | 101.80 |
| 2017-18 | 101.46 | 106.52 | 103.24 | 105.94 |
| 2018-19 | 94.19 | 100.29 | 97.45 | 100.63 |

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Table 5.5. Trends in Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate of Rupee

(Trade Based Weights)

| Year/month (Average) | Nominal effective exchange rate (NEER) 6-currency Index | Real effective exchange rate (REER) 6-Currency Index | Nominal effective exchange rate (NEER) 36-currency Index | Real effective exchange rate (REER) 36-Currency Index |
|-----------------------------|--|---|---|--|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 2019-20 | 94.92 | 103.62 | 98.00 | 103.20 |
| 2020-21 | 88.47 | 101.88 | 93.92 | 103.46 |
| 2021-22 (P) | | | | |
| April | 86.52 | 99.74 | 92.82 | 100.55 |
| May | 87.22 | 101.91 | 93.82 | 103.96 |
| June | 87.03 | 102.06 | 93.61 | 104.34 |
| July | 86.62 | 102.12 | 93.20 | 104.43 |
| August | 87.14 | 102.76 | 93.77 | 104.79 |
| September | 87.83 | 103.72 | 94.50 | 105.50 |
| October | 86.59 | 102.79 | 93.60 | 105.20 |
| November | 87.60 | 104.31 | 94.04 | 105.91 |
| December | 86.64 | 102.68 | 93.50 | 104.38 |

Source: Reserve Bank of India

P: Provisional

Notes: REER figures for the period 2004-05 to 2021-22 are based on Consumer Price Index (CPI).

Table 6.1 A. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance

| Year | Exports (including re-exports) (₹crore) | Imports (₹ crore) | Trade Balance (₹ crore) | Rate of Change | |
|---------|--|----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1949-50 | 485 | 617 | -132 | -- | -- |
| 1950-51 | 606 | 608 | -2 | 24.9 | -1.5 |
| 1951-52 | 716 | 890 | -174 | 18.2 | 46.4 |
| 1952-53 | 578 | 702 | -124 | -19.3 | -21.1 |
| 1953-54 | 531 | 610 | -79 | -8.1 | -13.1 |
| 1954-55 | 593 | 700 | -107 | 11.7 | 14.8 |
| 1955-56 | 609 | 774 | -165 | 2.7 | 10.6 |
| 1956-57 | 605 | 841 | -236 | -0.7 | 8.7 |
| 1957-58 | 561 | 1035 | -474 | -7.3 | 23.1 |
| 1958-59 | 581 | 906 | -325 | 3.6 | -12.5 |
| 1959-60 | 640 | 961 | -321 | 10.2 | 6.1 |
| 1960-61 | 642 | 1122 | -480 | 0.3 | 16.8 |
| 1961-62 | 660 | 1090 | -430 | 2.8 | -2.9 |
| 1962-63 | 685 | 1131 | -446 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 1963-64 | 793 | 1223 | -430 | 15.8 | 8.1 |
| 1964-65 | 816 | 1349 | -533 | 2.9 | 10.3 |
| 1965-66 | 810 | 1409 | -599 | -0.7 | 4.4 |
| 1966-67 | 1157 | 2078 | -921 | 42.8 | 47.5 |
| 1967-68 | 1199 | 2008 | -809 | 3.6 | -3.4 |
| 1968-69 | 1358 | 1909 | -551 | 13.3 | -4.9 |
| 1969-70 | 1413 | 1582 | -169 | 4.1 | -17.1 |
| 1970-71 | 1535 | 1634 | -99 | 8.6 | 3.3 |
| 1971-72 | 1608 | 1825 | -217 | 4.8 | 11.7 |
| 1972-73 | 1971 | 1867 | 104 | 22.6 | 2.3 |
| 1973-74 | 2523 | 2955 | -432 | 28.0 | 58.3 |
| 1974-75 | 3329 | 4519 | -1190 | 31.9 | 52.9 |
| 1975-76 | 4036 | 5265 | -1229 | 21.2 | 16.5 |
| 1976-77 | 5142 | 5074 | 68 | 27.4 | -3.6 |
| 1977-78 | 5408 | 6020 | -612 | 5.2 | 18.6 |
| 1978-79 | 5726 | 6811 | -1085 | 5.9 | 13.1 |
| 1979-80 | 6418 | 9143 | -2725 | 12.1 | 34.2 |
| 1980-81 | 6711 | 12549 | -5838 | 4.6 | 37.3 |
| 1981-82 | 7806 | 13608 | -5802 | 16.3 | 8.4 |
| 1982-83 | 8803 | 14293 | -5490 | 12.8 | 5.0 |
| 1983-84 | 9771 | 15831 | -6060 | 11.0 | 10.8 |
| 1984-85 | 11744 | 17134 | -5390 | 20.2 | 8.2 |
| 1985-86 | 10895 | 19658 | -8763 | -7.2 | 14.7 |
| 1986-87 | 12452 | 20096 | -7644 | 14.3 | 2.2 |
| 1987-88 | 15674 | 22244 | -6570 | 25.9 | 10.7 |
| 1988-89 | 20232 | 28235 | -8003 | 29.1 | 26.9 |
| 1989-90 | 27658 | 35328 | -7670 | 36.7 | 25.1 |

Contd....

Table 6.1 A. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance (Contd....)

| Year | Exports (including re-exports) (₹crore) | Imports (₹ crore) | Trade Balance (₹ crore) | Rate of Change | |
|----------------------|--|------------------------------|--|-----------------------|---------------|
| | | | | Export | Import |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1990-91 | 32553 | 43198 | -10645 | 17.7 | 22.3 |
| 1991-92 | 44041 | 47851 | -3810 | 35.3 | 10.8 |
| 1992-93 | 53688 | 63375 | -9687 | 21.9 | 32.4 |
| 1993-94 | 69751 | 73101 | -3350 | 29.9 | 15.3 |
| 1994-95 | 82674 | 89971 | -7297 | 18.5 | 23.1 |
| 1995-96 | 106353 | 122678 | -16325 | 28.6 | 36.4 |
| 1996-97 | 118817 | 138920 | -20103 | 11.7 | 13.2 |
| 1997-98 | 130100 | 154176 | -24076 | 9.5 | 11.0 |
| 1998-99 | 139752 | 178332 | -38580 | 7.4 | 15.7 |
| 1999-00 | 159095 | 215529 | -56434 | 13.8 | 20.9 |
| 2000-01 | 201356 | 228307 | -26950 | 26.6 | 5.9 |
| 2001-02 | 209018 | 245200 | -36182 | 3.8 | 7.4 |
| 2002-03 | 255137 | 297206 | -42069 | 22.1 | 21.2 |
| 2003-04 | 293367 | 359108 | -65741 | 15.0 | 20.8 |
| 2004-05 | 375340 | 501065 | -125725 | 27.9 | 39.5 |
| 2005-06 | 456418 | 660409 | -203991 | 21.6 | 31.8 |
| 2006-07 | 571779 | 840506 | -268727 | 25.3 | 27.3 |
| 2007-08 | 655864 | 1012312 | -356448 | 14.7 | 20.4 |
| 2008-09 | 840755 | 1374436 | -533681 | 28.2 | 35.8 |
| 2009-10 | 845534 | 1363736 | -518202 | 0.6 | -0.8 |
| 2010-11 | 1136964 | 1683467 | -546503 | 34.5 | 23.4 |
| 2011-12 | 1465959 | 2345463 | -879504 | 28.9 | 39.3 |
| 2012-13 | 1634319 | 2669162 | -1034843 | 11.5 | 13.8 |
| 2013-14 | 1905011 | 2715434 | -810423 | 16.6 | 1.7 |
| 2014-15 | 1896348 | 2737087 | -840738 | -0.5 | 0.8 |
| 2015-16 | 1716384 | 2490306 | -773921 | -9.5 | -9.0 |
| 2016-17 | 1849434 | 2577675 | -728242 | 7.8 | 3.5 |
| 2017-18 | 1956515 | 3001033 | -1044519 | 5.8 | 16.4 |
| 2018-19 | 2307726 | 3594675 | -1286948 | 18.0 | 19.8 |
| 2019-20 | 2219854 | 3360954 | -1141100 | -3.8 | -6.5 |
| 2020-21 | 2159043 | 2915958 | -756914 | -13.2 | -2.7 |
| 2020-21 (Apr-Dec) | 1500020 | 1956257 | -456237 | -10.6 | -23.7 |
| 2021-22 (Apr-Dec)(P) | 2238821 | 3298495 | -1059674 | 49.3 | 68.6 |

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence & Statistics (DGCI&S), Kolkata.

P : Provisional.

Notes:

- For the years 1956-57, 1957-58, 1958-59 and 1959-60, the data are as per the Fourteenth Report of the Estimates Committee (1971-72) of the erstwhile Ministry of Foreign Trade.

Table 6.1 B. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance

| Year | Exports (including re- exports) (US \$ million) | Imports (US \$ million) | Trade Balance (US \$ million) | Rate of Change | |
|---------|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| | | | | Export | Import (per cent) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1949-50 | 1016 | 1292 | -276 | -- | -- |
| 1950-51 | 1269 | 1273 | -4 | 24.9 | -1.5 |
| 1951-52 | 1490 | 1852 | -362 | 17.4 | 45.5 |
| 1952-53 | 1212 | 1472 | -260 | -18.7 | -20.5 |
| 1953-54 | 1114 | 1279 | -165 | -8.1 | -13.1 |
| 1954-55 | 1233 | 1456 | -223 | 10.7 | 13.8 |
| 1955-56 | 1275 | 1620 | -345 | 3.4 | 11.3 |
| 1956-57 | 1259 | 1750 | -491 | -1.3 | 8.0 |
| 1957-58 | 1171 | 2160 | -989 | -7.0 | 23.4 |
| 1958-59 | 1219 | 1901 | -682 | 4.1 | -12.0 |
| 1959-60 | 1343 | 2016 | -673 | 10.2 | 6.0 |
| 1960-61 | 1346 | 2353 | -1007 | 0.2 | 16.7 |
| 1961-62 | 1381 | 2281 | -900 | 2.6 | -3.1 |
| 1962-63 | 1437 | 2372 | -935 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| 1963-64 | 1659 | 2558 | -899 | 15.4 | 7.8 |
| 1964-65 | 1701 | 2813 | -1112 | 2.5 | 10.0 |
| 1965-66 | 1693 | 2944 | -1251 | -0.5 | 4.7 |
| 1966-67 | 1628 | 2923 | -1295 | -3.8 | -0.7 |
| 1967-68 | 1586 | 2656 | -1070 | -2.6 | -9.1 |
| 1968-69 | 1788 | 2513 | -725 | 12.7 | -5.4 |
| 1969-70 | 1866 | 2089 | -223 | 4.4 | -16.9 |
| 1970-71 | 2031 | 2162 | -131 | 8.8 | 3.5 |
| 1971-72 | 2153 | 2443 | -290 | 6.0 | 13.0 |
| 1972-73 | 2550 | 2415 | 135 | 18.4 | -1.1 |
| 1973-74 | 3209 | 3759 | -550 | 25.8 | 55.7 |
| 1974-75 | 4174 | 5666 | -1492 | 30.1 | 50.7 |
| 1975-76 | 4665 | 6084 | -1419 | 11.8 | 7.4 |
| 1976-77 | 5753 | 5677 | 76 | 23.3 | -6.7 |
| 1977-78 | 6316 | 7031 | -715 | 9.8 | 23.9 |
| 1978-79 | 6978 | 8300 | -1322 | 10.5 | 18.0 |
| 1979-80 | 7947 | 11321 | -3374 | 13.9 | 36.4 |
| 1980-81 | 8486 | 15869 | -7383 | 6.8 | 40.2 |
| 1981-82 | 8704 | 15174 | -6470 | 2.6 | -4.4 |
| 1982-83 | 9107 | 14787 | -5680 | 4.6 | -2.6 |
| 1983-84 | 9449 | 15311 | -5862 | 3.8 | 3.5 |
| 1984-85 | 9878 | 14412 | -4534 | 4.5 | -5.9 |
| 1985-86 | 8904 | 16067 | -7163 | -9.9 | 11.5 |
| 1986-87 | 9745 | 15727 | -5982 | 9.4 | -2.1 |
| 1987-88 | 12089 | 17156 | -5067 | 24.1 | 9.1 |
| 1988-89 | 13970 | 19497 | -5527 | 15.6 | 13.6 |
| 1989-90 | 16612 | 21219 | -4607 | 18.9 | 8.8 |

Contd....

Table 6.1 B. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance (Contd....)

| Year | Exports (including re- exports) (US \$ million) | Imports (US \$ million) | Trade Balance (US \$ million) | Rate of Change | |
|----------------------|--|------------------------------------|--|-----------------------|---------------|
| | | | | Export | Import |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1990-91 | 18143 | 24075 | -5932 | 9.2 | 13.5 |
| 1991-92 | 17865 | 19411 | -1546 | -1.5 | -19.4 |
| 1992-93 | 18537 | 21882 | -3345 | 3.8 | 12.7 |
| 1993-94 | 22238 | 23306 | -1068 | 20.0 | 6.5 |
| 1994-95 | 26330 | 28654 | -2324 | 18.4 | 22.9 |
| 1995-96 | 31797 | 36678 | -4881 | 20.8 | 28.0 |
| 1996-97 | 33470 | 39133 | -5663 | 5.3 | 6.7 |
| 1997-98 | 35006 | 41484 | -6478 | 4.6 | 6.0 |
| 1998-99 | 33218 | 42389 | -9171 | -5.1 | 2.2 |
| 1999-2000 | 36715 | 49738 | -13023 | 10.5 | 17.3 |
| 2000-01 | 44076 | 49975 | -5899 | 20.0 | 0.5 |
| 2001-02 | 43827 | 51413 | -7587 | -0.6 | 2.9 |
| 2002-03 | 52719 | 61412 | -8693 | 20.3 | 19.4 |
| 2003-04 | 63843 | 78149 | -14307 | 21.1 | 27.3 |
| 2004-05 | 83536 | 111517 | -27981 | 30.8 | 42.7 |
| 2005-06 | 103091 | 149166 | -46075 | 23.4 | 33.8 |
| 2006-07 | 126414 | 185735 | -59321 | 22.6 | 24.5 |
| 2007-08 | 163132 | 251654 | -88522 | 29.0 | 35.5 |
| 2008-09 | 185295 | 303696 | -118401 | 13.6 | 20.7 |
| 2009-10 | 178751 | 288373 | -109621 | -3.5 | -5.0 |
| 2010-11 | 249816 | 369769 | -119954 | 39.8 | 28.2 |
| 2011-12 | 305964 | 489319 | -183356 | 22.5 | 32.3 |
| 2012-13 | 300401 | 490737 | -190336 | -1.8 | 0.3 |
| 2013-14 | 314405 | 450200 | -135794 | 4.7 | -8.3 |
| 2014-15 | 310338 | 448033 | -137695 | -1.3 | -0.5 |
| 2015-16 | 262291 | 381008 | -118717 | -15.5 | -15.0 |
| 2016-17 | 275852 | 384357 | -108505 | 5.2 | 0.9 |
| 2017-18 | 303526 | 465581 | -162055 | 10.0 | 21.1 |
| 2018-19 | 330078 | 514078 | -184000 | 8.7 | 10.4 |
| 2019-20 | 313361 | 474709 | -161348 | -5.1 | -7.7 |
| 2020-21 | 291808 | 394436 | -102627 | -6.9 | -16.9 |
| 2020-21 (Apr-Dec) | 201380 | 262760 | -61380 | -15.5 | -27.9 |
| 2020-21 (Apr-Dec)(P) | 301380 | 443820 | -142440 | 49.7 | 68.9 |

Source : DGCI&S, Kolkata.

P : Provisional.

Notes:

- For the years 1956-57, 1957-58, 1958-59 and 1959-60, the data are as per the Fourteenth Report of the Estimates Committee (1971-72) of the erstwhile Ministry of Foreign Trade.

Table 6.2 A. Principal Imports

| | Quantity : Thousand tonnes | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------|-------------|-------------|---------|--------------|--------------|--|
| | Value : ₹ crore & US \$ million | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1960-61 | | | 1970-71 | | | 1980-81 | | | |
| | Qty. | ₹. Cr | \$ million | Qty. | ₹. Cr | \$ million | Qty. | ₹. Cr | \$ million | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | |
| I. Food and live animals chiefly for food (excl. cashew raw) | ... | 214 | 449 | ... | 242 | 321 | ... | 380 | 481 | |
| <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| I.1 Cereals and cereal preparations | 3747.7 | 181 | 380 | 3343.2 | 213 | 282 | 400.8 | 100 | 127 | |
| II. Raw materials and intermediate manufactures | ... | 527 | 1105 | ... | 889 | 1176 | ... | 9760 | 12341 | |
| II.1 Cashewnuts (unprocessed) | na | ... | ... | 169.4 | 29 | 39 | 25 | 9 | 11 | |
| II.2 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed) | 36.2 | 11 | 23 | 7.8 | 4 | 5 | 26.2 | 32 | 40 | |
| II.3 Fibres | ... | 101 | 212 | ... | 127 | 168 | ... | 164 | 208 | |
| <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| II.3.1 Synthetic and regenerated fibres (man-made fibres) | 0.2 | ... | ... | 15.8 | 9 | 12 | 68.8 | 97 | 122 | |
| II.3.2 Raw wool | 1.9 | 1 | 2 | 19 | 15 | 20 | 18.8 | 43 | 55 | |
| II.3.3 Raw cotton | 237.1 | 82 | 172 | 139.1 | 99 | 131 | na | ... | ... | |
| II.3.4 Raw jute | 100.4 | 8 | 17 | 0.7 | ... | 0 | 8 | 1 | 1 | |
| II.4 Petroleum, oil and lubricants | 800 | 69 | 145 | 12767 | 136 | 180 | 23537 | 5264 | 6656 | |
| II.5 Animal and vegetable oils and fats | ... | 5 | 10 | ... | 39 | 51 | ... | 709 | 896 | |
| <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| II.5.1 Edible oils | 31.1 | 4 | 8 | 84.7 | 23 | 31 | 1633.3 | 677 | 857 | |
| II.6 Fertilizers and chemical products | ... | 88 | 185 | ... | 217 | 286 | ... | 1490 | 1884 | |
| <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| II.6.1 Fertilizers and fertilizer mfg | 307 | 13 | 27 | 2392.7 | 86 | 113 | 5560.2 | 818 | 1034 | |
| II.6.2 Chemical elements and compounds | ... | 39 | 82 | ... | 68 | 90 | ... | 358 | 453 | |
| II.6.3 Dyeing, tanning and colouring material | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 9 | 12 | ... | 21 | 26 | |
| II.6.4 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products | ... | 10 | 21 | ... | 24 | 32 | ... | 85 | 107 | |
| II.6.5 Plastic material, regenerated cellulose and artificial resins | ... | 9 | 19 | ... | 8 | 11 | ... | 121 | 154 | |
| II.7 Pulp and waste paper | 80.3 | 7 | 15 | 71.7 | 12 | 16 | 36.9 | 18 | 23 | |
| II.8 Paper, paper board and manufactures thereof | 55.6 | 12 | 25 | 159 | 25 | 33 | 371.4 | 187 | 236 | |
| II.9 Non-metallic mineral manufactures | ... | 6 | 13 | ... | 33 | 44 | ... | 555 | 702 | |
| <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| II.9.1 Pearls, precious and semiprecious stones, unworked or worked | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 25 | 33 | ... | 417 | 527 | |
| II.10 Iron and steel | 1325.2 | 123 | 258 | 683.4 | 147 | 194 | 2031.1 | 852 | 1078 | |
| II.11 Non-ferrous metals | ... | 47 | 99 | ... | 119 | 158 | ... | 477 | 604 | |
| III. Capital goods ^a | ... | 356 | 747 | ... | 404 | 534 | ... | 1910 | 2416 | |
| III.1 Manufactures of metals | ... | 23 | 48 | ... | 9 | 12 | ... | 90 | 113 | |
| III.2 Non-electrical machinery apparatus and appliances including machine tools ^b | ... | 203 | 426 | ... | 258 | 341 | ... | 1089 | 1377 | |
| III.3 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances ^b | ... | 57 | 120 | ... | 70 | 93 | ... | 260 | 328 | |
| III.4 Transport equipment | ... | 72 | 151 | ... | 67 | 88 | ... | 472 | 597 | |
| Total Imports | ... | 1122 | 2353 | ... | 1634 | 2162 | ... | 12549 | 15869 | |

Contd....

Table 6.2(A) Principal Imports (Contd....)

| | Value : ₹ crore & US \$ million | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------|---------------|--------------|---------|---------|------------|-----|
| | 1990-91 | | | 2000-01 | | | 2019-20 | | | |
| | Qty. | ₹. Cr | \$ million | Qty. | ₹. Cr | \$ million | Qty. | ₹. Cr | \$ million | |
| (1) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | |
| I. Food and live animals chiefly for food (excl. cashew raw) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| I.1 Cereals and cereal preparations | 308.3 | 182 | 102 | 69.9 | 90 | 20 | 777 | 2312 | 324 | |
| II. Raw materials and intermediate manufactures | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| II.1 Cashewnuts (unprocessed) | 82.6 | 134 | 75 | 249.7 | 962 | 211 | 941 | 9026 | 1278 | |
| II.2 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed) | 105.1 | 226 | 126 | 119.1 | 695 | 152 | 891 | 11014 | 1556 | |
| II.3 Fibres | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| II.3.1 Synthetic and regenerated fibres (man-made fibres) | 21.2 | 56 | 31 | 42.6 | 275 | 60 | ... | 3478 | 491 | |
| II.3.2 Raw wool | 29.4 | 182 | 102 | 53.7 | 458 | 100 | 69 | 1593 | 225 | |
| II.3.3 Raw cotton | 0.2 | 1 | 0 | 212.3 | 1185 | 259 | 744 | 9371 | 1328 | |
| II.3.4 Raw jute | 32.1 | 20 | 11 | 67.3 | 84 | 18 | 77 | 350 | 49 | |
| II.4 Petroleum, oil and lubricants | 29359 | 10816 | 6028 | ... | 71497 | 15650 | ... | 925168 | 130550 | |
| II.5 Animal and vegetable oils and fats | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| II.5.1 Edible oils | 525.8 | 326 | 182 | 4267.9 | 6093 | 1334 | 14722 | 68558 | 9673 | |
| II.6 Fertilizers and chemical products | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| II.6.1 Fertilizers and fertilizer mfg | 7560.3 | 1766 | 984 | 7423.4 | 3034 | 664 | 29962 | 52817 | 7468 | |
| II.6.2 Chemical elements and compounds | ... | 2289 | 1276 | ... | 1542 | 338 | ... | 199974 | 28260 | |
| II.6.3 Dyeing, tanning and colouring material | ... | 168 | 94 | ... | 874 | 191 | ... | 20565 | 2906 | |
| II.6.4 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products | ... | 468 | 261 | ... | 1723 | 377 | ... | 45727 | 6460 | |
| II.6.5 Plastic material, regenerated cellulose and artificial resins | ... | 1095 | 610 | ... | 2551 | 558 | ... | 103589 | 14634 | |
| II.7 Pulp and waste paper | 678.2 | 458 | 255 | 1050.9 | 1290 | 282 | ... | 8091 | 1143 | |
| II.8 Paper, paper board and manufactures thereof | 286.4 | 456 | 254 | 585.6 | 2005 | 439 | ... | 23472 | 3318 | |
| II.9 Non-metallic mineral manufactures | ... | ... | ... | ... | 797 | 174 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| II.9.1 Pearls, precious and semiprecious stones, unworked or worked | ... | 3738 | 2083 | ... | 22101 | 4838 | ... | 159066 | 22459 | |
| II.10 Iron and steel | 1920.5 | 2113 | 1178 | 1613.6 | 3569 | 781 | 14288 | 75855 | 10734 | |
| II.11 Non-ferrous metals | ... | 1102 | 614 | ... | 2462 | 539 | ... | 311406 | 44096 | |
| III. Capital goods ^a | ... | 10466 | 5833 | ... | 25281 | 5534 | ... | 485797 | 68543 | |
| III.1 Manufactures of metals | ... | 302 | 168 | ... | 1786 | 391 | ... | 39394 | 5566 | |
| III.2 Non-electrical machinery ^b apparatus and appliances including machine tools | ... | 4240 | 2363 | ... | 16915 | 3703 | ... | 133450 | 18859 | |
| III.3 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances ^b | ... | 1702 | 949 | ... | 2227 | 487 | ... | 133473 | 18833 | |
| III.4 Transport equipment | ... | 1670 | 931 | ... | 4353 | 953 | ... | 179480 | 25285 | |
| III.5 Project Goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16618 | 2376 | |
| Total Imports | ... | 43198 | 24075 | ... | 228307 | 51413 | ... | 3360954 | 474709 | |

Contd....

Table 6.2(A) Principal Imports

(Contd....)

| | Quantity : Thousand tonnes | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|--|
| | Value : crore & US \$ million | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2020-21 | | | 2020-21 (Apr-Sep) | | | 2021-22 (Apr-Sep) (P) | | | |
| | Qty. | ₹. Cr | \$ million | Qty. | ₹. Cr | \$ million | Qty. | ₹. Cr | \$ million | |
| (1) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | |
| I. Food and live animals chiefly for food (excl. cashew raw) of which: | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| I.I Cereals and cereal preparations | 253 | 1568 | 211 | 151 | 765 | 102 | 105 | 808 | 109 | |
| II. Raw materials and intermediate manufactures | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| II.I Cashewnuts (unprocessed) | 834 | 7491 | 1006 | 546 | 4799 | 639 | 601 | 5582 | 756 | |
| II.II Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed) | 892 | 10893 | 1474 | 355 | 4141 | 552 | 496 | 7591 | 1027 | |
| II.III Fibres of which: | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| II.III.1 Synthetic and regenerated fibres (man-made fibres) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| II.III.2 Raw wool | 82 | 995 | 134 | 29 | 449 | 60 | 58 | 800 | 108 | |
| II.III.3 Raw cotton | 231 | 2861 | 386 | 112 | 1376 | 183 | 127 | 2195 | 297 | |
| II.III.4 Raw jute | 29 | 179 | 24 | 17 | 98 | 13 | 16 | 111 | 15 | |
| II.IV Petroleum, oil and lubricants | 611353 | 82684 | | 240166 | 32013 | | 518333 | 70120 | | |
| II.V Animal and vegetable oils and fats of which: | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| II.V.1 Edible oils | 13540 | 82123 | 11089 | 6835 | 35869 | 4781 | 7138 | 65403 | 8851 | |
| II.VI Fertilizers and chemical products of which: | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| II.VI.1 Fertilizers and fertilizer mfr | 31738 | 56405 | 7597 | 16481 | 29316 | 3913 | 15207 | 39125 | 5294 | |
| II.VI.2 Chemical elements and compounds* | ... | 209326 | 28267 | ... | 92351 | 12303 | ... | 145040 | 19623 | |
| II.VI.3 Dyeing, tanning and colouring material | ... | 20218 | 2734 | ... | 7799 | 1039 | ... | 12819 | 1734 | |
| II.VI.4 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products | ... | 51737 | 6975 | ... | 26189 | 3490 | ... | 35266 | 4773 | |
| II.VI.5 Plastic material, regenerated cellulose and artificial resins | ... | 99874 | 13510 | ... | 38176 | 5089 | ... | 68135 | 9218 | |
| II.VII Pulp and waste paper | ... | 6303 | 851 | ... | 2706 | 360 | ... | 5149 | 697 | |
| II.VIII Paper, paper board and manufactures thereof | ... | 20095 | 2714 | ... | 8318 | 1106 | ... | 14511 | 1963 | |
| II.IX Non-metallic mineral manufactures of which: | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| II.IX.1 Pearls, precious and semiprecious stones, unworked or worked | ... | 139024 | 18888 | ... | 38776 | 5208 | ... | 108933 | 14733 | |
| II.X Iron and steel | 10857 | 61288 | 8279 | 4635 | 25051 | 3334 | 5123 | 40561 | 5487 | |
| II.XI Non-ferrous metals | ... | 346844 | 47111 | ... | 87817 | 11725 | ... | 240610 | 32484 | |
| III. Capital goods ^a | ... | 406644 | 54983 | ... | 160425 | 21385 | ... | 218011 | 29493 | |
| III.I Manufactures of metals** | ... | 35121 | 4750 | ... | 13557 | 1807 | ... | 21101 | 2855 | |
| III.II Non-electrical machinery ^b apparatus and appliances including machine tools | ... | 120329 | 16271 | ... | 47369 | 6314 | ... | 72580 | 9819 | |
| III.III Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances ^b | ... | 102189 | 13814 | ... | 41197 | 5490 | ... | 61591 | 8333 | |
| III.IV Transport equipment | ... | 137897 | 18649 | ... | 52979 | 7065 | ... | 59171 | 8003 | |
| III.V Project Goods | ... | 11107 | 1499 | ... | 5322 | 710 | ... | 3567 | 483 | |
| Total Imports | ... | 2915958 | 394436 | ... | 1139032 | 151938 | ... | 2025108 | 273894 | |

Source : DGCI&S, Kolkata

Notes:

P: Provisional.

... : Not Available.

a : From the year 1987-88 onwards, capital goods include project goods.

b : From the year 1991-92 onwards, Items III.2 & III.3 exclude electronic goods.

* : II.6.2 Chemical elements and compounds includes Organic & Inorganic Chemicals, Chemical material & Products

** : Items belonging to Manufactures of Metals (Except few ITCHS) already considered under other Groups of Table 4A.

Table 6.2 B : Share and Percentage Change of Major Imports

| Commodity Group | Percentage share | | | Percentage change ^a | | |
|---|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 (P) | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 (P) |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| I. Food and allied products^b | 3.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 0.5 | 7.9 | 60.0 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | |
| 1. Cereals ^c | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 53.2 | -34.9 | 7.4 |
| 2. Pulses | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 26.2 | 11.9 | 26.8 |
| 3. Cashew Nuts | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -20.5 | -21.2 | 18.2 |
| 4. Edible Oils | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.2 | -2.2 | 14.6 | 85.1 |
| II. Fuel | 32.2 | 25.1 | 30.0 | -8.4 | -35.3 | 112.0 |
| 5. Coal ^d | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.4 | -14.2 | -27.5 | 78.5 |
| 6. POL | 27.5 | 21.0 | 25.6 | -7.4 | -36.7 | 119.0 |
| III. Fertilizers^e | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 35.3 |
| IV. Paper board manufactures & newsprint | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | -11.4 | -25.1 | 62.3 |
| V. Capital goods^f | 13.7 | 12.7 | 9.7 | -8.5 | -22.7 | 36.1 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | |
| 7. Machinery except elec & machine tool | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.6 | -4.1 | -13.7 | 55.5 |
| 8. Electrical machinery | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.6 | -26.7 | 51.8 |
| 9. Transport equipment | 5.3 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 2.1 | -26.2 | 13.3 |
| 10. Project goods | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -14.7 | -26.0 | -31.9 |
| VI. Others | 35.4 | 41.6 | 40.0 | -10.9 | -2.3 | 86.9 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | |
| 11. Chemicals ^g | 6.6 | 7.9 | 7.8 | -10.3 | -0.5 | 60.1 |
| 12. Pearls precious semi precious stones | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.4 | -17.1 | -15.9 | 182.9 |
| 13. Iron & steel ^h | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | -14.7 | -22.9 | 64.6 |
| 14. Non-ferrous metals ⁱ | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.9 | -10.8 | -10.8 | 88.7 |
| 15. Gold & Silver | 6.5 | 9.0 | 9.0 | -15.6 | 14.3 | 226.6 |
| 16. Professional instruments, optical goods, etc. | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | -3.1 | -9.9 | 77.9 |
| 17. Electronic Goods | 11.5 | 13.8 | 11.7 | -5.2 | -0.2 | 38.8 |
| VII. Unclassified | 12.8 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 2.9 | -13.3 | 62.4 |
| Total Imports | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | -7.7 | -16.9 | 80.3 |

Source: DGCI&S, Kolkata

Notes:

P: Provisional.

a: In terms of US dollar.

b: Including Tea, Sugar, Milk and Cream, Spices, Fruits & Nuts.

c: Including cereals preparations.

d: Including coke and briquettes.

e: Including fertilizers crude and fertilizers manufactured.

f: Including Manufactures of metals.

g: Including organic chemical, inorganic chemical, chemical materials & products and dyeing, tanning & colouring material.

h: Including primary steel and pig iron based items.

i: Excluding gold and silver

Table 6.3 A. Principal Exports

| | | | | | | | | | | Quantity : Thousand tonnes |
|---|-------|-----|------|-------|---------|------|-------|---------|------|---------------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | Value : ₹ crore & US \$ million |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1960-61 | | | | | 1970-71 | | | 1980-81 | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | |
| I. Agricultural and allied products: <i>of which</i> | ... | 284 | 596 | ... | 487 | 644 | ... | 2057 | 2601 | |
| I. 1 Coffee | 19.7 | 7 | 15 | 32.2 | 25 | 33 | 87.3 | 214 | 271 | |
| I. 2 Tea and mate | 199.2 | 124 | 260 | 199.1 | 148 | 196 | 229.2 | 426 | 538 | |
| I. 3 Oil cakes | 433.8 | 14 | 29 | 878.5 | 55 | 73 | 886 | 125 | 158 | |
| I. 4 Tobacco | 47.5 | 16 | 34 | 49.8 | 33 | 43 | 91.3 | 141 | 178 | |
| I. 5 Cashew kernels | 43.6 | 19 | 40 | 60.6 | 57 | 76 | 32.3 | 140 | 177 | |
| I. 6 Spices | 47.2 | 17 | 36 | 46.9 | 39 | 51 | 84.2 | 11 | 14 | |
| I. 7 Sugar and molasses | 99.6 | 30 | 60 | 473 | 29 | 39 | 97 | 40 | 50 | |
| I. 8 Raw cotton | 32.6 | 12 | 25 | 32.1 | 14 | 19 | 131.6 | 165 | 209 | |
| I. 9 Rice | ... | ... | ... | 32.8 | 5 | 7 | 726.7 | 224 | 283 | |
| I. 10 Fish and fish preparations | 19.9 | 5 | 10 | 32.6 | 31 | 40 | 69.4 | 217 | 274 | |
| I. 11 Meat and meat preparations | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 3 | 4 | ... | 56 | 70 | |
| I. 12 Fruits, vegetables and pulses (excl. cashew kernels, processed fruits & juices) | ... | 6 | 13 | ... | 12 | 16 | ... | 80 | 101 | |
| I. 13 Miscellaneous processed foods (incl. processed fruits and juices) | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 4 | 6 | ... | 36 | 45 | |
| II. Ores and minerals (excl. coal) <i>of which</i> | ... | 52 | 109 | ... | 164 | 217 | ... | 414 | 523 | |
| II.1 Mica | 28.4 | ... | ... | 26.7 | 16 | 21 | 16.7 | 18 | 22 | |
| II.2 Iron ore (million tonne) | 3.2 | 17 | 36 | 21.2 | 117 | 155 | 22.4 | 303 | 384 | |
| III. Manufactured goods <i>of which</i> | ... | 291 | 610 | ... | 772 | 1021 | ... | 3747 | 4738 | |
| III. 1 Textile fabrics & manufactures (excl. carpets hand-made) | ... | 73 | 153 | ... | 145 | 192 | ... | 933 | 1179 | |
| III. 1.1 Cotton yarn, fabrics, made-ups etc. | ... | 65 | 136 | ... | 142 | 188 | ... | 408 | 516 | |
| III. 1.2 Readymade garments of all textile materials | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 29 | 39 | ... | 550 | 696 | |
| III. 2 Coir yarn and manufactures | ... | 6 | 13 | ... | 13 | 17 | ... | 17 | 22 | |
| III. 3 Jute manufactures incl. twist & yarn | 790.0 | 135 | 283 | 560.0 | 190 | 252 | 660.0 | 330 | 417 | |
| III. 4 Leather & leather manufactures incl. leather footwear, leather travel goods & leather garments | ... | 28 | 59 | ... | 80 | 106 | ... | 390 | 493 | |
| III. 5 Handicrafts (incl. carpets hand-made) ^c <i>of which:</i> | ... | 11 | 23 | ... | 73 | 96 | ... | 952 | 1204 | |
| III. 5.1 Gems and jewellery | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 45 | 59 | ... | 618 | 782 | |
| III. 6 Chemicals and allied products ^a | ... | 7 | 15 | ... | 29 | 39 | ... | 225 | 284 | |
| III. 7 Machinery, transport & metal manufactures including iron and steel ^b | ... | 22 | 46 | ... | 198 | 261 | ... | 827 | 1045 | |
| IV. Mineral fuels and lubricants (incl. coal) ^d | ... | 7 | 15 | ... | 13 | 17 | ... | 28 | 35 | |
| Total Exports | ... | 642 | 1346 | ... | 1535 | 2031 | ... | 6711 | 8486 | |

Contd....

Table 6.3 A: Principal Exports

(Contd....)

| | | | | | | | | | | Quantity : Thousand tonnes | | |
|-------------|---|--------|--------------|--------------|---------|---------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------|------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | Value : ₹ crore & US \$ million | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 1990-91 | 2000-01 | 2019-20 |
| (1) | | Qty. | ₹. Cr | \$ million | | Qty. | ₹. Cr | \$ million | | Qty. | ₹. Cr | \$ million |
| (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| I. | Agricultural and allied products: | ... | 6317 | 3521 | ... | 28582 | 6256 | ... | 248385 | 35012 | | |
| | <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I. 1 | Coffee | 86.5 | 252 | 141 | 184.9 | 1185 | 259 | 257.0 | 5237 | 739 | | |
| I. 2 | Tea and mate | 199.1 | 1070 | 596 | 202.4 | 1976 | 433 | 254.8 | 5851 | 827 | | |
| I. 3 | Oil cakes | 2447.8 | 609 | 339 | 2417.8 | 2045 | 448 | 2655.8 | 5861 | 828 | | |
| I. 4 | Tobacco | 87.1 | 263 | 147 | 108.3 | 871 | 191 | 181.8 | 3761 | 530 | | |
| I. 5 | Cashew kernels | 55.5 | 447 | 249 | 83.8 | 1883 | 412 | 88.9 | 4041 | 570 | | |
| I. 6 | Spices | 103.3 | 239 | 133 | 244.9 | 1619 | 354 | 1193.4 | 25642 | 3621 | | |
| I. 7 | Sugar and molasses | 191.0 | 38 | 21 | 769.0 | 511 | 112 | 6392.2 | 14499 | 2039 | | |
| I. 8 | Raw cotton | 374.4 | 846 | 471 | 30.2 | 224 | 49 | 657.8 | 7540 | 1057 | | |
| I. 9 | Rice | 505.0 | 462 | 257 | 1534.4 | 2943 | 644 | 9511.0 | 45427 | 6403 | | |
| I. 10 | Fish and fish preparations | 158.9 | 960 | 535 | 502.6 | 6367 | 1394 | 1329.0 | 47618 | 6722 | | |
| I. 11 | Meat and meat preparations | ... | 140 | 78 | ... | 1470 | 322 | ... | 23347 | 3297 | | |
| I. 12 | Fruits, vegetables and pulses (excl.cashew kernels, processed fruits & juices) | ... | 216 | 120 | ... | 1609 | 352 | ... | 11626 | 1636 | | |
| I. 13 | Miscellaneous processed foods (incl. processed fruits and juices) | ... | 213 | 119 | ... | 1094 | 239 | ... | 6803 | 959 | | |
| II. | Ores and minerals (excl. coal) | ... | 1497 | 834 | ... | 4139 | 906 | ... | 48308 | 6816 | | |
| | <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| II.1 | Mica | 42.0 | 35 | 19 | 63.2 | 64 | 14 | 115.7 | 372 | 53 | | |
| II.2 | Iron ore (million tonne) | 32.5 | 1049 | 585 | 20161.4 | 1634 | 358 | 36.6 | 18607 | 2625 | | |
| III. | Manufactured goods | ... | 23736 | 13229 | ... | 160723 | 35181 | ... | 1582387 | 223343 | | |
| | <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| III. 1 | Textile fabrics & manufactures (excl. carpets hand-made) | ... | 6832 | 3807 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10724 | 1515 | | |
| | <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| III. 1.1 | Cotton yarn,fabrics, made-ups etc. | ... | 2100 | 1170 | ... | 16030 | 3509 | ... | 61857 | 8728 | | |
| III. 1.2 | Readymade garments of all textile materials | ... | 4012 | 2236 | ... | 25478 | 5577 | ... | 109691 | 15488 | | |
| III. 2 | Coir yarn and manufactures | ... | 48 | 27 | ... | 221 | 48 | ... | 2416 | 340 | | |
| III. 3 | Jute manufactures incl.twist & yarn | 220.0 | 298 | 166 | ... | 932 | 204 | ... | 2428 | 343 | | |
| III. 4 | Leather & leather manufactures incl. leather footwear,leather travel goods & leather garments | ... | 2600 | 1449 | ... | 8914 | 1951 | ... | 32971 | 4658 | | |
| III. 5 | Handicrafts (incl. carpets hand-made) c | ... | 6167 | 3437 | ... | 5097 | 1116 | ... | 22319 | 3151 | | |
| | <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| III. 5.1 | Gems and jewellery | ... | 5247 | 2924 | ... | 33734 | 7384 | ... | 254114 | 35898 | | |
| III. 6 | Chemicals and allied productsa | ... | 2111 | 1176 | ... | 22851 | 5002 | ... | 221831 | 31314 | | |
| III. 7 | Machinery, transport & metal manufactures | | | | | | | | 540960 | 76357 | | |
| | including iron and steel b | ... | 3872 | 2158 | ... | 31870 | 6976 | | | | | |
| IV. | Mineral fuels and lubricants (incl.coal)d | ... | 948 | 528 | ... | 8822 | 1931 | ... | 302097 | 42671 | | |
| V. | Other & unclassified items | | | | | | | | 38678 | 5520 | | |
| | Total Exports | ... | 32553 | 18143 | ... | 201356 | 44076 | ... | 2219854 | 313361 | | |

Contd....

Table 6.3 A: Principal Exports (Concl.)

(Contd....)

| | | | | | | | | | Quantity : Thousand tonnes Value : ₹ crore & US \$ million | | |
|---|--------|----------------|---------------|-------|---------------|-------------------|---------|----------------|---|-------|------------|
| | | | 2020-21 | | | 2020-21 (Apr-Sep) | | | 2021-22 (Apr-Sep) (P) | | |
| | | | Qty. | ₹. Cr | \$ million | Qty. | ₹. Cr | \$ million | Qty. | ₹. Cr | \$ million |
| (1) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | | |
| I. Agricultural and allied products: | ... | 308830 | 41714 | | 135219 | 18022 | | 170131 | 23010 | | |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I. 1 Coffee | 245 | 5340 | 720 | 132 | 2762 | 368 | 160.6 | 3403 | 460 | | |
| I. 2 Tea and mate | 213 | 5604 | 756 | 105 | 2672 | 357 | 99.1 | 2763 | 374 | | |
| I. 3 Oil cakes | 4366.5 | 11689 | 1585 | 1492 | 3459 | 462 | 1466.0 | 3471 | 469 | | |
| I. 4 Tobacco | 178 | 3840 | 518 | 91 | 1983 | 264 | 97.1 | 2131 | 288 | | |
| I. 5 Cashew kernels | 74 | 3132 | 423 | 23 | 1275 | 170 | 48.5 | 1656 | 224 | | |
| I. 6 Spices | 1607 | 29529 | 3984 | 773 | 14330 | 1910 | 732.8 | 14829 | 2005 | | |
| I. 7 Sugar and molasses | 8836 | 21985 | 2969 | 4160 | 10585 | 1408 | 5052.1 | 14162 | 1915 | | |
| I. 8 Raw cotton | 1214 | 13968 | 1897 | 357 | 3476 | 465 | 586.3 | 8411 | 1138 | | |
| I. 9 Rice | 17779 | 65405 | 8829 | 7503 | 30694 | 4089 | 10145.3 | 34147 | 4618 | | |
| I. 10 Fish and fish preparations | 1168 | 44176 | 5962 | 488 | 20315 | 2710 | 628.3 | 28367 | 3837 | | |
| I. 11 Meat and meat preparations | ... | 23821 | 3220 | | 10360 | 1385 | | 12015 | 1626 | | |
| I. 12 Fruits, vegetables and pulses | ... | 13034 | 1759 | | 6218 | 827 | | 6407 | 867 | | |
| (excl. cashew kernels, processed fruits & juices) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I. 13 Miscellaneous processed foods (incl. processed fruits and juices) | ... | 8300.8 | 1121 | | 4017 | 536 | | 4358 | 590 | | |
| II. Ores and minerals (excl. coal) | ... | 69634 | 9416 | | 29248 | 3898 | | 35441 | 4793 | | |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| II. 1 Mica | 143 | 472 | 64 | 66 | 224 | 30 | 85.1 | 279 | 38 | | |
| II. 2 Iron ore (million tonne) | 58 | 36254 | 4897 | 29 | 16018 | 2132 | 18.3 | 17084 | 2311 | | |
| III. Manufactured goods | ... | 1537194 | 207712 | | 661514 | 88264 | | 1015786 | 137362 | | |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| III. 1 Textile fabrics & manufactures | ... | 8625 | 1165 | | 3804 | 508 | | 6563 | 887 | | |
| (excl. carpets hand-made) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| III. 1.1 Cotton yarn, fabrics, made-ups etc. | ... | 65160 | 8815 | | 53690 | 7176 | | 96334 | 13028 | | |
| III. 1.2 Readymade garments of all textile materials | ... | 90639 | 12272 | | 71552 | 9568 | | 108458 | 14666 | | |
| III. 2 Coir yarn and manufactures | ... | 3527 | 477 | | 1538 | 205 | | 2321 | 314 | | |
| III. 3 Jute manufactures incl. twist & yarn | ... | 2741 | 371 | | 1022 | 136 | | 1693 | 229 | | |
| III. 4 Leather & leather manufactures incl. leather footwear, leather travel goods & leather garments | ... | 24403 | 3302 | | 10618 | 1421 | | 15118 | 2044 | | |
| III. 5 Handicrafts (incl. carpets hand-made) ^c | ... | 23453 | 3176 | | 9087 | 1216 | | 13915 | 1882 | | |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| III. 5.1 Gems and jewellery | ... | 191928 | 26023 | | 64898 | 8690 | | 142737 | 19299 | | |
| III. 6 Chemicals and allied products ^a | ... | 230835 | 31165 | | 105721 | 14093 | | 144742 | 19583 | | |
| III. 7 Machinery, transport & metal manufactures including iron and steel ^b | ... | 549475 | 74241 | | 245121 | 32700 | | 390279 | 52793 | | |
| IV. Mineral fuels and lubricants (incl. coal)^d | ... | 198564 | 26838 | | 94687 | 12650 | | 215549 | 29159 | | |
| V. Other & unclassified items | ... | 44823 | 6127 | | 20690 | 2790 | | 28892 | 3937 | | |
| Total Exports | ... | 2159045 | 291807 | | 941358 | 125624 | | 1465799 | 198261 | | |

Source: DGCI&S, Kolkata

P : Provisional.

... : Not available

a : Chemicals and allied products figures relate to "Basic Chemicals" and "Plastic Linoleum products"

b : Also includes electronic goods and computer software

c : Gems and Jewellery excluded from Handicrafts and reported as individual item since 1997-98

d : During 1990-91 and 2000-01 Crude oil exports amount to Nil

Table 6.3 B. Share and Percentage Change of Major Exports

| Commodity Group | Percentage share | | | Percentage change ^a | | |
|--|------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 (P) | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 (P) |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| I. Agriculture & allied | 11.2 | 14.3 | 11.6 | -10.9 | 16.1 | 21.7 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | |
| 1 Tea | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.5 | -9.3 | 4.5 |
| 2 Coffee | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -11.3 | -2.6 | 20.0 |
| 3 Cereals | 2.1 | 3.5 | 2.9 | -22.3 | 34.0 | 22.6 |
| 4 Unmanufactured Tobacco | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -7.5 | -2.4 | 8.3 |
| 5 Spices | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 4.7 |
| 6 Cashewnuts | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -15.5 | -34.8 | 24.1 |
| 7 Oil Meals | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -82.2 | 47.8 | 1.5 |
| 8 Fruits & Vegetables & Pulses | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -14.1 | 7.0 | 4.6 |
| 9 Marine Products | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | -1.2 | -12.7 | 29.4 |
| 10 Raw Cotton | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | -99.0 | 44.3 | 59.1 |
| II. Ores and Minerals | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.4 | -10.9 | 27.6 | 18.7 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | |
| 11 Iron Ore | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 49.8 | 46.4 | 7.7 |
| 12 Processed minerals | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -24.6 | -19.6 | 27.3 |
| 13 Other ores & minerals | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | -1.0 | 9.8 | 25.8 |
| III. Manufactured goods | 71.3 | 71.2 | 69.3 | -10.9 | -7.5 | 35.7 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | |
| 14 Leather & Manufactures | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | -13.9 | -36.0 | 32.7 |
| 15 Leather footwear | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -5.4 | -40.3 | 29.7 |
| 16 Gems & Jewellery | 11.5 | 8.9 | 9.7 | -12.1 | -37.9 | 55.0 |
| 17 Drugs, Pharmaceuticals & fine chemicals | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | -0.7 | 12.3 | -2.9 |
| 18 Dyes/intmdts. & Coal tar chemicals | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 2.5 | -15.6 | 30.7 |
| 19 Manufactures of metals | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.7 | -6.9 | 5.3 | 37.1 |
| 20 Machinery & instruments | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.0 | -1.8 | -8.3 | 33.3 |
| 21 Transport equipments | 6.8 | 6.2 | 5.8 | -13.4 | -19.5 | 33.1 |
| 22 Primary & semi-finished Iron & Steel | 3.0 | 4.2 | 6.3 | -5.0 | 23.5 | 49.8 |
| 23 Electronic Goods | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 26.0 | -5.3 | 37.2 |
| 24 Cotton yarn, fabrics, made-ups etc. | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.3 | -12.8 | 1.0 | 44.9 |
| 25 Readymade Garments | 4.9 | 4.2 | 3.7 | -4.2 | -26.2 | 34.8 |
| 26 Handicrafts | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -2.2 | -5.3 | 37.8 |
| IV. Crude & Petroleum Products (incl. Coal) | 13.6 | 9.2 | 14.7 | -10.9 | -59.0 | 56.6 |
| V. Other & unclassified items | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | -10.9 | 9.9 | 29.1 |
| Total Exports | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | -10.9 | -7.4 | 36.6 |

Source: DGCI&S, Kolkata

Note:

P : Provisional.

a : In terms of US dollar.

Table 6.4 (A): Imports from: Region and Countries

| Regions / Countries | 2019-20 | | 2020-21 | | Change (4) over (2) | Share (Per cent) | 2020-21 | | 2021-22 (P) | | Change (10) over (8) (Per cent) | Share (13) |
|---------------------|------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|--|---------------|
| | (USS million) | (₹ crore) | (USS million) | (₹ crore) | | | (USS million) | (₹ crore) | (USS million) | (₹ crore) | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| 1) Europe | 71,489 | 505,609 | 65,074 | 480,526 | -9.0 | 16.5 | 33,459 | 249,600 | 57,409 | 425,800 | 71.6 | 15.1 |
| 1.1 EU Countries | 45,041 | 318,787 | 39,716 | 293,976 | -11.8 | 10.1 | 23,752 | 177,326 | 32,318 | 239,461 | 36.1 | 8.5 |
| 1) Germany | 13,691 | 96,928 | 13,643 | 101,105 | -0.4 | 3.5 | 8,867 | 66,218 | 9,371 | 69,437 | 5.7 | 2.5 |
| 2) Belgium | 8,879 | 62,831 | 6,941 | 51,247 | -21.8 | 1.8 | 3,866 | 28,780 | 6,379 | 47,264 | 65.0 | 1.7 |
| 3) France | 6,169 | 43,661 | 4,343 | 32,161 | -29.6 | 1.1 | 2,472 | 18,487 | 3,480 | 25,770 | 40.8 | 0.9 |
| 4) Italy | 4,491 | 31,778 | 3,862 | 28,592 | -14.0 | 1.0 | 2,228 | 16,651 | 3,248 | 24,069 | 45.8 | 0.9 |
| 5) Netherland | 3,391 | 23,995 | 3,318 | 24,544 | -2.2 | 0.8 | 1,882 | 14,057 | 2,823 | 20,916 | 50.0 | 0.7 |
| 6) Spain | 1,613 | 11,417 | 1,512 | 11,190 | -6.3 | 0.4 | 821 | 6,139 | 1,393 | 10,318 | 69.6 | 0.4 |
| 7) Sweden | 1,114 | 7,886 | 1,005 | 7,438 | -9.8 | 0.3 | 588 | 4,393 | 927 | 6,873 | 57.8 | 0.2 |
| 8) Finland | 626 | 4,426 | 713 | 5,278 | 14.0 | 0.2 | 443 | 3,303 | 452 | 3,349 | 1.9 | 0.1 |
| 9) Poland | 850 | 5,999 | 706 | 5,222 | -16.9 | 0.2 | 391 | 2,916 | 664 | 4,918 | 69.8 | 0.2 |
| 10) Austria | 630 | 4,459 | 623 | 4,610 | -1.1 | 0.2 | 357 | 2,665 | 518 | 3,839 | 45.1 | 0.1 |
| 11) Denmark | 632 | 4,484 | 589 | 4,366 | -6.8 | 0.2 | 360 | 2,691 | 436 | 3,233 | 21.2 | 0.1 |
| 12) Ireland | 604 | 4,266 | 414 | 3,069 | -31.4 | 0.1 | 258 | 1,924 | 786 | 5,826 | 204.8 | 0.2 |
| 13) Czech Republic | 299 | 2,127 | 393 | 2,906 | 31.3 | 0.1 | 225 | 1,678 | 408 | 3,023 | 81.2 | 0.1 |
| 14) Lithuania | 262 | 1,843 | 321 | 2,382 | 22.5 | 0.1 | 200 | 1,494 | 122 | 902 | -38.8 | 0.0 |
| 15) Slovenia | 248 | 1,764 | 272 | 2,014 | 9.4 | 0.1 | 160 | 1,201 | 201 | 1,494 | 25.6 | 0.1 |
| 16) Hungary | 188 | 1,330 | 219 | 1,620 | 16.7 | 0.1 | 132 | 986 | 194 | 1,436 | 46.8 | 0.1 |
| 17) Romania | 261 | 1,848 | 194 | 1,433 | -25.8 | 0.1 | 103 | 771 | 177 | 1,313 | 71.3 | 0.1 |
| 18) Greece | 124 | 876 | 143 | 1,060 | 15.6 | 0.0 | 87 | 654 | 225 | 1,676 | 158.0 | 0.1 |
| 19) Bulgaria | 144 | 1,019 | 125 | 929 | -13.0 | 0.0 | 86 | 638 | 93 | 690 | 8.6 | 0.0 |
| 20) Portugal | 142 | 1,003 | 114 | 844 | -19.6 | 0.0 | 68 | 505 | 110 | 814 | 62.4 | 0.0 |
| 21) Estonia | 54 | 383 | 60 | 447 | 10.9 | 0.0 | 44 | 333 | 50 | 372 | 13.1 | 0.0 |
| 22) Latvia | 266 | 1,887 | 49 | 363 | -81.6 | 0.0 | 32 | 241 | 26 | 192 | -19.6 | 0.0 |
| 23) Croatia | 57 | 403 | 43 | 315 | -25.1 | 0.0 | 15 | 112 | 48 | 358 | 222.7 | 0.0 |

Contd...

Table 6.4 (A): Imports from: Region and Countries

| Regions / Countries | 2019-20 | | 2020-21 | | Change (4) over (2) | Share | 2020-21 | | 2021-22 (P) | | Change (10) over (8) | Share |
|---|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|------------------------|------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------------|------------|
| | (USS million) | (₹ crore) | (USS million) | (₹ crore) | | | (₹ crore) | (USS million) | (₹ crore) | (USS million) | (₹ crore) | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| 24) Slovak Rep | 55 | 388 | 36 | 263 | -35.1 | 0.0 | 21 | 154 | 69 | 514 | 235.8 | 0.0 |
| 25) Luxembourg | 54 | 385 | 30 | 226 | -43.9 | 0.0 | 20 | 148 | 35 | 260 | 77.0 | 0.0 |
| 26) Cyprus | 74 | 530 | 24 | 178 | -67.8 | 0.0 | 15 | 115 | 63 | 474 | 312.1 | 0.0 |
| 27) Malta | 122 | 871 | 24 | 175 | -80.6 | 0.0 | 10 | 72 | 18 | 135 | 90.2 | 0.0 |
| 1.2 European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | 17,542 | 123,797 | 18,911 | 138,882 | 7.8 | 4.8 | 6,183 | 45,959 | 19,427 | 144,323 | 214.2 | 5.1 |
| 1) Switzerland | 16,900 | 119,239 | 18,231 | 133,868 | 7.9 | 4.6 | 5,837 | 43,383 | 17,756 | 131,916 | 204.2 | 4.7 |
| 2) Norway | 631 | 4,481 | 674 | 4,965 | 6.8 | 0.2 | 342 | 2,545 | 1,666 | 12,369 | 387.6 | 0.4 |
| 3) Iceland | 10 | 74 | 6 | 46 | -40.3 | 0.0 | 4 | 29 | 5 | 35 | 25.5 | 0.0 |
| 4) Liechtenstein | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | -19.3 | 0.0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 52.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.3 Other European Countries | 8,906 | 63,025 | 6,447 | 47,668 | -27.6 | 1.6 | 3,524 | 26,315 | 5,665 | 42,016 | 60.8 | 1.5 |
| 1) U K | 6,713 | 47,496 | 4,956 | 36,613 | -26.2 | 1.3 | 2,616 | 19,525 | 4,298 | 31,880 | 64.3 | 1.1 |
| 2) Turkey | 2,117 | 14,985 | 1,467 | 10,879 | -30.7 | 0.4 | 898 | 6,716 | 1,332 | 9,875 | 48.3 | 0.4 |
| 3) Albania | 48 | 335 | 8 | 61 | -82.5 | 0.0 | 1 | 6 | 25 | 188 | 3018.4 | 0.0 |
| 4) Serbia | 12 | 81 | 7 | 54 | -36.5 | 0.0 | 4 | 32 | 7 | 48 | 52.4 | 0.0 |
| 5) Macedonia | 15 | 102 | 6 | 43 | -59.9 | 0.0 | 3 | 25 | 1 | 7 | -71.5 | 0.0 |
| 6) Bosnia-Hrzgovin | 3 | 24 | 2 | 14 | -42.3 | 0.0 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 14 | 64.8 | 0.0 |
| 7) Montenegro | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 142.9 | 0.0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | -6.9 | 0.0 |
| 2) Africa | 37,703 | 267,052 | 28,188 | 208,302 | -25.2 | 7.2 | 15,078 | 112,482 | 29,716 | 220,431 | 97.1 | 7.8 |
| 2.1 Southern African Customs Union (SACU) | 7,749 | 55,044 | 8,111 | 59,758 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 3,506 | 26,089 | 7,383 | 54,773 | 110.6 | 1.9 |
| 1) South Africa | 6,970 | 49,507 | 7,568 | 55,766 | 8.6 | 1.9 | 3,275 | 24,376 | 6,896 | 51,168 | 110.6 | 1.8 |
| 2) Botswana | 744 | 5,284 | 462 | 3,394 | -37.9 | 0.1 | 212 | 1,566 | 385 | 2,854 | 82.0 | 0.1 |
| 3) Swaziland | 7 | 50 | 51 | 372 | 623.2 | 0.0 | 3 | 23 | 62 | 461 | 1902.9 | 0.0 |
| 4) Namibia | 29 | 202 | 30 | 224 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 17 | 123 | 39 | 290 | 138.1 | 0.0 |
| 5) Lesotho | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 278.6 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | | | | |

(Contd....)

Table 6.4 (A): Imports from: Region and Countries

| Regions / Countries | 2019-20 | | 2020-21 | | Change (4) over (2) | Share (Per cent) | 2020-21 | | 2021-22 (P) | | Change (10) over (8) (Per cent) | Share (13) | | | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|--|---------------|--|--|--|--|
| | (April-March) | | (₹ crore) | | | | (₹ crore) | | (₹ crore) | | | | | | | |
| | (US\$ million) | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | (₹ crore) | | | (₹ crore) | (₹ crore) | (₹ crore) | (₹ crore) | | | | | | |
| (1) | | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | | | | |
| 2.2 Other South African Countries | 5,341 | 37,826 | 2,644 | 19,576 | -50.5 | 0.7 | 1,661 | 12,398 | 2,594 | 19,239 | 56.1 | 0.7 | | | | |
| 1) Angola | 3,649 | 25,832 | 1,880 | 13,909 | -48.5 | 0.5 | 1,136 | 8,475 | 1,494 | 11,070 | 31.5 | 0.4 | | | | |
| 2) Mozambique | 835 | 5,911 | 632 | 4,681 | -24.4 | 0.2 | 432 | 3,219 | 1,004 | 7,458 | 132.4 | 0.3 | | | | |
| 3) Zambia | 843 | 5,986 | 127 | 944 | -85.0 | 0.0 | 92 | 693 | 94 | 698 | 2.4 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 4) Zimbabwe | 14 | 97 | 6 | 42 | -58.0 | 0.0 | 1 | 11 | 2 | 12 | 10.4 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 2.3 West Africa | 17,238 | 121,964 | 11,731 | 86,769 | -32.0 | 3.0 | 6,654 | 49,685 | 13,530 | 100,374 | 103.3 | 3.6 | | | | |
| 1) Nigeria | 10,214 | 72,428 | 5,672 | 41,995 | -44.5 | 1.4 | 3,281 | 24,527 | 6,146 | 45,557 | 87.3 | 1.6 | | | | |
| 2) Guinea | 416 | 2,955 | 1,631 | 11,999 | 291.8 | 0.4 | 609 | 4,530 | 2,163 | 16,086 | 255.3 | 0.6 | | | | |
| 3) Ghana | 1,774 | 12,500 | 1,375 | 10,173 | -22.5 | 0.4 | 829 | 6,182 | 1,070 | 7,936 | 29.1 | 0.3 | | | | |
| 4) Gabon | 138 | 978 | 405 | 2,996 | 193.0 | 0.1 | 244 | 1,820 | 830 | 6,152 | 239.5 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 5) Senegal | 469 | 3,316 | 401 | 2,975 | -14.6 | 0.1 | 270 | 2,016 | 395 | 2,929 | 46.3 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 6) Burkina Faso | 543 | 3,839 | 360 | 2,651 | -33.7 | 0.1 | 151 | 1,127 | 280 | 2,076 | 84.9 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 7) Benin | 359 | 2,534 | 326 | 2,440 | -9.2 | 0.1 | 286 | 2,150 | 322 | 2,379 | 12.4 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 8) Cote D'Ivoire | 455 | 3,193 | 318 | 2,352 | -30.2 | 0.1 | 199 | 1,484 | 243 | 1,804 | 22.4 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 9) Togo | 384 | 2,704 | 300 | 2,227 | -21.7 | 0.1 | 166 | 1,246 | 204 | 1,512 | 23.0 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 10) Equtl Guinea | 973 | 6,858 | 287 | 2,114 | -70.5 | 0.1 | 148 | 1,104 | 732 | 5,431 | 392.9 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 11) Congo P Rep | 588 | 4,096 | 246 | 1,830 | -58.1 | 0.1 | 239 | 1,781 | 594 | 4,414 | 148.4 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 12) Cameroon | 676 | 4,794 | 202 | 1,486 | -70.1 | 0.1 | 65 | 486 | 361 | 2,689 | 452.9 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 13) Guinea Bissau | 125 | 886 | 127 | 938 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 103 | 760 | 106 | 786 | 3.1 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 14) Gambia | 41 | 289 | 38 | 285 | -6.2 | 0.0 | 33 | 248 | 33 | 241 | -2.5 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 15) Mali | 38 | 268 | 14 | 105 | -63.3 | 0.0 | 13 | 95 | 15 | 113 | 20.1 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 16) Sierra Leone | 24 | 173 | 9 | 65 | -64.5 | 0.0 | 5 | 41 | 11 | 84 | 106.4 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 17) Liberia | 8 | 55 | 7 | 51 | -10.3 | 0.0 | 4 | 29 | 10 | 71 | 145.9 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 18) Mauritania | 11 | 76 | 5 | 41 | -48.6 | 0.0 | 3 | 21 | 8 | 57 | 169.8 | 0.0 | | | | |

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Table 6.4 (A): Imports from: Region and Countries

| Regions / Countries | 2019-20 | | 2020-21 | | Change (4) over (2) | Share (Per cent) | 2020-21 | | 2021-22 (P) | | Change (10) over (8) (Per cent) | Share (13) | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|--|---------------|--|--|--|--|
| | (April-March) | | (₹ crore) | | | | (₹ crore) | | (₹ crore) | | | | | | | |
| | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | | | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | | | | | | |
| (1) | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | | | | |
| 19) Niger | 1 | 6 | 4 | 31 | 356.6 | 0.0 | 4 | 27 | 4 | 33 | 26.2 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 20) Cape Verde Is | 2 | 14 | 2 | 15 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 25 | 221.0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 21) Sao Tome | | 0 | 0 | 0 | -28.9 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -93.4 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 22) St Helena | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -70.0 | 0.0 | 88 | 653 | 146 | 1,086 | 66.1 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 2.4 Central Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1) Chad | 378 | 2,672 | 113 | 838 | -81.5 | 0.0 | 49 | 362 | 2 | 15 | -95.8 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 2) Uganda | 271 | 1,914 | 50 | 367 | 13.2 | 0.0 | 25 | 187 | 43 | 320 | 72.6 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 3) Congo D. Rep. | 35 | 245 | 39 | 291 | -68.4 | 0.0 | 7 | 52 | 12 | 89 | 74.3 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 4) Malawi | 32 | 228 | 10 | 76 | -77.7 | 0.0 | 3 | 23 | 84 | 625 | 2575.7 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 5) Rwanda | 4 | 29 | 7 | 49 | 62.5 | 0.0 | 4 | 27 | 5 | 36 | 36.4 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 6) C Afr Rep | 1 | 4 | 0 | 2 | -59.6 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 7) Burundi | 4 | 27 | 0 | 1 | -98.2 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27.4 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 2.5 East Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1) Tanzania Rep | 1,023 | 7,288 | 935 | 6,888 | -8.7 | 0.2 | 408 | 3,042 | 1,285 | 1,630 | 12,096 | 172.5 | | | | |
| 2) Kenya | 90 | 633 | 130 | 961 | 45.4 | 0.0 | 65 | 488 | 102 | 757 | 56.0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 3) Madagascar | 126 | 897 | 88 | 648 | -30.5 | 0.0 | 47 | 350 | 73 | 542 | 56.8 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 4) Mauritius | 30 | 216 | 44 | 324 | 44.2 | 0.0 | 24 | 176 | 46 | 344 | 96.4 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 5) Ethiopia | 99 | 694 | 33 | 242 | -66.9 | 0.0 | 18 | 139 | 51 | 377 | 175.5 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 6) Djibouti | 20 | 138 | 20 | 149 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 10 | 76 | 29 | 218 | 189.7 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 7) Reunion | 19 | 131 | 18 | 136 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 10 | 78 | 19 | 143 | 84.8 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 8) Comoros | 20 | 143 | 12 | 92 | -37.7 | 0.0 | 9 | 64 | 9 | 64 | 0.8 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 9) Somalia | 15 | 105 | 6 | 42 | -62.3 | 0.0 | 4 | 31 | 13 | 97 | 221.5 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 10) Seychelles | 5 | 33 | 4 | 27 | -22.7 | 0.0 | 2 | 18 | 3 | 19 | 4.2 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 2.6 North Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1) Egypt A Rp | 5,552 | 39,269 | 4,300 | 31,851 | -22.5 | 1.1 | 2,570 | 19,197 | 4,433 | 32,864 | 72.5 | 1.2 | | | | |
| 2) Morocco | 2,031 | 14,391 | 1,892 | 14,019 | -6.8 | 0.5 | 1,199 | 8,946 | 2,198 | 16,284 | 83.4 | 0.6 | | | | |

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Table 6.4 (A): Imports from: Region and Countries

| Regions / Countries | 2019-20 | | 2020-21 | | Change (4) over (2) | Share (Per cent) | 2020-21 | | 2021-22 (P) | | Change (10) over (8) | Share (Per cent) |
|--------------------------|------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| | (USS million) | (₹ crore) | (USS million) | (₹ crore) | | | (USS million) | (₹ crore) | (USS million) | (₹ crore) | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| 3) Algeria | 1,997 | 14,122 | 409 | 3,025 | -79.5 | 0.1 | 186 | 1,393 | 353 | 2,606 | 89.2 | 0.1 |
| 4) Sudan | 397 | 2,800 | 368 | 2,712 | -7.2 | 0.1 | 102 | 761 | 94 | 698 | -7.3 | 0.0 |
| 5) Tunisia | 131 | 929 | 123 | 916 | -5.9 | 0.0 | 85 | 637 | 179 | 1,332 | 110.6 | 0.1 |
| 6) Libya | 43 | 302 | 71 | 514 | 63.7 | 0.0 | 4 | 33 | 281 | 2,084 | 6223.7 | 0.1 |
| 3) America | 61,073 | 432,275 | 46,900 | 347,120 | -23.2 | 11.9 | 27,360 | 204,389 | 46,468 | 344,506 | 69.8 | 12.2 |
| 3.1 North America | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1) U S A | 35,821 | 253,369 | 28,888 | 213,725 | -19.4 | 7.3 | 16,320 | 121,958 | 27,356 | 202,773 | 67.6 | 7.2 |
| 2) Mexico | 4,297 | 30,441 | 2,846 | 21,095 | -33.8 | 0.7 | 1,587 | 11,897 | 2,644 | 19,573 | 66.5 | 0.7 |
| 3) Canada | 3,880 | 27,423 | 2,686 | 19,959 | -30.8 | 0.7 | 1,909 | 14,274 | 1,974 | 14,641 | 3.4 | 0.5 |
| 3.2 Latin America | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1) Brazil | 3,075 | 21,822 | 3,016 | 22,345 | -1.9 | 0.8 | 1,809 | 13,514 | 3,766 | 27,909 | 108.1 | 1.0 |
| 2) Argentina | 2,327 | 16,510 | 2,627 | 19,463 | 12.9 | 0.7 | 1,661 | 12,406 | 2,782 | 20,658 | 67.4 | 0.7 |
| 3) Peru | 1,575 | 11,141 | 1,521 | 11,217 | -3.4 | 0.4 | 852 | 7,544 | 56,259 | 14,495 | 107,519 | 92.2 |
| 4) Colombia | 811 | 5,768 | 1,404 | 10,390 | 73.1 | 0.4 | 750 | 5,616 | 1,786 | 13,275 | 138.2 | 0.5 |
| 5) Bolivia | 846 | 5,996 | 1,159 | 8,537 | 37.0 | 0.3 | 529 | 3,928 | 1,266 | 9,400 | 139.5 | 0.3 |
| 6) Venezuela | 6,057 | 42,955 | 714 | 5,295 | -88.2 | 0.2 | 663 | 4,918 | 50 | 369 | -92.5 | 0.0 |
| 7) Chile | 1,176 | 8,313 | 671 | 4,979 | -43.0 | 0.2 | 555 | 4,135 | 1,082 | 8,009 | 95.0 | 0.3 |
| 8) Ecuador | 362 | 2,556 | 333 | 2,479 | -7.8 | 0.1 | 226 | 1,693 | 712 | 5,263 | 215.3 | 0.2 |
| 9) Dominic Rep | 361 | 2,549 | 257 | 1,881 | -28.9 | 0.1 | 15 | 115 | 423 | 3,140 | 2659.3 | 0.1 |
| 10) Trinidad | 84 | 600 | 189 | 1,408 | 124.3 | 0.1 | 157 | 1,168 | 110 | 817 | -29.6 | 0.0 |
| 11) Uruguay | 57 | 407 | 164 | 1,211 | 185.8 | 0.0 | 93 | 696 | 102 | 761 | 10.0 | 0.0 |
| 12) Cayman Is | 1 | 10 | 86 | 632 | 5920.8 | 0.0 | 0 | 3 | | | | |
| 13) Cuba | 4 | 25 | 69 | 514 | 1864.7 | 0.0 | 68 | 503 | 1 | 6 | -98.8 | 0.0 |
| 14) Costa Rica | 49 | 343 | 47 | 350 | -3.0 | 0.0 | 28 | 209 | 43 | 319 | 54.1 | 0.0 |
| 15) Bahamas | 15 | 103 | 36 | 263 | 143.9 | 0.0 | 35 | 256 | 2 | 17 | -93.4 | 0.0 |

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Table 6.4 (A): Imports from: Region and Countries

| Regions / Countries | 2019-20 | | 2020-21 | | Change (4) over (2) | Share (Per cent) | 2020-21 | | 2021-22 (P) | | Change (10) over (8) (Per cent) | Share (13) |
|---------------------|------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|--|---------------|
| | (USS million) | (₹ crore) | (USS million) | (₹ crore) | | | (USS\$ million) | (₹ crore) | (USS\$ million) | (₹ crore) | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| 16) Suriname | 55 | 388 | 34 | 252 | -38.0 | 0.0 | 16 | 118 | 16 | 119 | 1.6 | 0.0 |
| 17) Panama Republic | 76 | 535 | 33 | 246 | -56.6 | 0.0 | 23 | 176 | 205 | 1,511 | 779.8 | 0.1 |
| 18) Guatemala | 23 | 162 | 21 | 154 | -9.6 | 0.0 | 13 | 98 | 15 | 111 | 14.9 | 0.0 |
| 19) Paraguay | 25 | 179 | 16 | 116 | -38.2 | 0.0 | 10 | 74 | 10 | 71 | -3.5 | 0.0 |
| 20) Haiti | 14 | 99 | 13 | 100 | -3.4 | 0.0 | 7 | 54 | 15 | 111 | 104.8 | 0.0 |
| 21) Honduras | 19 | 136 | 13 | 93 | -35.0 | 0.0 | 6 | 42 | 14 | 106 | 154.6 | 0.0 |
| 22) St Vincent | 0 | 0 | 12 | 89 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 23) Guyana | 7 | 49 | 11 | 84 | 62.2 | 0.0 | 8 | 59 | 155 | 1,150 | 1896.8 | 0.0 |
| 24) Br Virgin Is | 9 | 61 | 11 | 82 | 28.7 | 0.0 | 7 | 50 | 13 | 95 | 94.1 | 0.0 |
| 25) Nicaragua | 4 | 25 | 6 | 46 | 72.0 | 0.0 | 4 | 27 | 6 | 44 | 67.6 | 0.0 |
| 26) Netherlandantil | 23 | 161 | 4 | 30 | -82.1 | 0.0 | 3 | 19 | 8 | 58 | 199.1 | 0.0 |
| 27) El Salvador | 3 | 23 | 4 | 28 | 19.3 | 0.0 | 3 | 19 | 3 | 21 | 15.2 | 0.0 |
| 28) Jamaica | 3 | 21 | 2 | 16 | -24.7 | 0.0 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 12.1 | 0.0 |
| 29) Fr Guiana | 3 | 20 | 1 | 10 | -55.6 | 0.0 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 1 | -85.5 | 0.0 |
| 30) Martinique | 0 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 183.2 | 0.0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 3 | -16.4 | 0.0 |
| 31) Guadeloupe | 0 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 245.9 | 0.0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 3 | -15.1 | 0.0 |
| 32) Barbados | 1 | 10 | 1 | 4 | -59.2 | 0.0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 32.0 | 0.0 |
| 33) Belize | 1 | 7 | 1 | 4 | -48.1 | 0.0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | -16.3 | 0.0 |
| 34) Grenada | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | -4.3 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 191.1 | 0.0 |
| 35) St Lucia | 1 | 4 | 0 | 3 | -36.1 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | -25.1 | 0.0 |
| 36) Dominica | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | -16.2 | 0.0 |
| 37) Antigua | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | -27.9 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 31.2 | 0.0 |
| 38) Virgin Is Us | 8 | 54 | 0 | 1 | -98.9 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 264.7 | 0.0 |
| 39) Turks C Is | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 340.5 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 40) Bermuda | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

(Contd....)

Table 6.4 (A): Imports from: Region and Countries

| Regions / Countries | 2019-20 | | 2020-21 | | Change (4) over (2) | Share (Per cent) | 2020-21 | | 2021-22 (P) | | Change (10) over (8) (Per cent) | Share (13) |
|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|--|---------------|
| | (USS million) | (₹ crore) | (USS million) | (₹ crore) | | | (USS\$ million) | (₹ crore) | (USS\$ million) | (₹ crore) | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| 41) St Kitt N A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 0.0 |
| 42) Montserrat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 43) Falkland Is | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 4) Asia | 292,298 | 2,069,873 | 245,037 | 1,811,576 | -16.2 | 62.1 | 138,495 | 1,033,173 | 239,513 | 1,775,981 | 72.9 | 62.8 |
| 4.1 East Asia (Oceania) | 10,403 | 73,574 | 8,791 | 64,999 | -15.5 | 2.2 | 4,810 | 35,922 | 11,055 | 82,045 | 129.9 | 2.9 |
| 1) Australia | 9,782 | 69,183 | 8,248 | 60,975 | -15.7 | 2.1 | 4,459 | 33,306 | 10,498 | 77,914 | 135.4 | 2.8 |
| 2) New Zealand | 522 | 3,694 | 382 | 2,832 | -26.9 | 0.1 | 277 | 2,069 | 272 | 2,012 | -2.0 | 0.1 |
| 3) Papua N Gna | 56 | 394 | 126 | 929 | 126.0 | 0.0 | 59 | 441 | 255 | 1,891 | 331.3 | 0.1 |
| 4) Solomon Is | 39 | 275 | 34 | 249 | -13.1 | 0.0 | 13 | 99 | 13 | 95 | -3.9 | 0.0 |
| 5) Fiji Is | 1 | 4 | 1 | 10 | 132.5 | 0.0 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 3 | -38.5 | 0.0 |
| 6) Samoa | 3 | 21 | 0 | 3 | -84.9 | 0.0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | -15.5 | 0.0 |
| 7) Nauru Rp | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -18.8 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 127 | 0.0 |
| 8) Timor Leste | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 9) Vanuatu Rep | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | -93.9 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 10) Tonga | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 11) Tuvalu | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 12) Kiribati Rep | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 4.2 Ascan | 55,375 | 392,003 | 47,421 | 350,481 | -14.4 | 12.0 | 26,414 | 197,035 | 41,781 | 309,798 | 58.2 | 11.0 |
| 1) Singapore | 14,747 | 104,394 | 13,305 | 98,220 | -9.8 | 3.4 | 7,068 | 52,671 | 11,179 | 82,910 | 58.2 | 2.9 |
| 2) Indonesia | 15,067 | 106,764 | 12,471 | 92,330 | -17.2 | 3.2 | 7,268 | 54,310 | 11,233 | 83,269 | 54.6 | 2.9 |
| 3) Malaysia | 9,782 | 69,167 | 8,373 | 61,791 | -14.4 | 2.1 | 4,415 | 32,874 | 7,728 | 57,273 | 75.1 | 2.0 |
| 4) Vietnam Soc Rep | 7,283 | 51,491 | 6,121 | 45,254 | -16.0 | 1.6 | 3,642 | 27,156 | 4,372 | 32,430 | 20.0 | 1.2 |
| 5) Thailand | 6,788 | 48,048 | 5,682 | 42,002 | -16.3 | 1.4 | 3,170 | 23,657 | 5,815 | 43,128 | 83.5 | 1.5 |
| 6) Philippines | 524 | 3,706 | 572 | 4,237 | 9.3 | 0.2 | 332 | 2,482 | 472 | 3,500 | 42.2 | 0.1 |
| 7) Myanmar | 547 | 3,911 | 527 | 3,916 | -3.7 | 0.1 | 332 | 2,494 | 599 | 4,454 | 80.3 | 0.2 |
| 8) Brunei | 586 | 4,170 | 329 | 2,427 | -43.8 | 0.1 | 162 | 1,208 | 329 | 2,438 | 102.7 | 0.1 |

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Table 6.4 (A): Imports from: Region and Countries

| Regions / Countries | 2019-20 | | 2020-21 | | Change (4) over (2) | Share | 2020-21 | | 2021-22 (P) | | Change (10) over (8) | Share |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| | (USS million) | (₹ crore) | (USS million) | (₹ crore) | | | (₹ crore) | (USS million) | (₹ crore) | (USS million) | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| 9) Cambodia | 47 | 331 | 39 | 291 | -15.7 | 0.0 | 24 | 180 | 53 | 394 | 120.1 | 0.0 |
| 10) Lao Pd Rp | 3 | 22 | 2 | 13 | -45.1 | 0.0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 4 | -7.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.3 West Asia-GCC | 80,474 | 570,483 | 59,591 | 440,134 | -26.0 | 15.1 | 31,633 | 235,844 | 65,625 | 486,664 | 107.5 | 17.2 |
| 1) U Arab Emis | 30,266 | 214,513 | 26,624 | 196,362 | -12.0 | 6.8 | 13,091 | 97,500 | 27,865 | 206,619 | 112.8 | 7.3 |
| 2) Saudi Arab | 26,857 | 190,245 | 16,187 | 119,759 | -39.7 | 4.1 | 9,215 | 68,789 | 19,179 | 142,219 | 108.1 | 5.0 |
| 3) Qatar | 9,686 | 68,717 | 7,930 | 58,663 | -18.1 | 2.0 | 4,559 | 34,032 | 7,656 | 56,780 | 67.9 | 2.0 |
| 4) Kuwait | 9,574 | 67,932 | 5,214 | 38,525 | -45.5 | 1.3 | 2,947 | 21,957 | 6,761 | 50,138 | 129.4 | 1.8 |
| 5) Oman | 3,669 | 26,086 | 3,088 | 22,785 | -15.9 | 0.8 | 1,486 | 11,080 | 3,716 | 27,571 | 150.0 | 1.0 |
| 6) Bahrain Is | 422 | 2,990 | 547 | 4,041 | 29.9 | 0.1 | 335 | 2,486 | 449 | 3,336 | 34.2 | 0.1 |
| 4.4 Other West Asia | 27,864 | 197,445 | 17,711 | 130,973 | -36.4 | 4.5 | 9,699 | 72,424 | 21,708 | 160,946 | 123.8 | 5.7 |
| 1) Iraq | 23,740 | 168,354 | 14,287 | 105,655 | -39.8 | 3.6 | 7,598 | 56,764 | 18,543 | 137,481 | 144.1 | 4.9 |
| 2) Israel | 1,593 | 11,297 | 1,960 | 14,482 | 23.1 | 0.5 | 1,171 | 8,720 | 1,705 | 12,647 | 45.6 | 0.5 |
| 3) Jordan | 1,065 | 7,543 | 1,066 | 7,896 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 714 | 5,328 | 1,096 | 8,123 | 53.5 | 0.3 |
| 4) Iran | 1,397 | 9,762 | 331 | 2,448 | -76.3 | 0.1 | 188 | 1,396 | 258 | 1,913 | 37.7 | 0.1 |
| 5) Lebanon | 31 | 219 | 28 | 207 | -9.6 | 0.0 | 16 | 121 | 20 | 150 | 24.3 | 0.0 |
| 6) Yemen Republic | 23 | 161 | 23 | 172 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 3 | 22 | 73 | 545 | 2391.7 | 0.0 |
| 7) Syria | 15 | 109 | 15 | 113 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 10 | 72 | 12 | 88 | 23.5 | 0.0 |
| 4.5 NE Asia | 114,347 | 809,165 | 108,146 | 800,042 | -5.4 | 27.4 | 63,938 | 477,063 | 95,612 | 708,858 | 49.5 | 25.1 |
| 1) China P Rp | 65,261 | 461,525 | 65,212 | 482,496 | -0.1 | 16.5 | 38,816 | 289,634 | 59,033 | 437,644 | 52.1 | 15.5 |
| 2) Hong Kong | 16,935 | 119,999 | 15,173 | 112,218 | -10.4 | 3.9 | 9,488 | 70,691 | 12,035 | 89,247 | 26.8 | 3.2 |
| 3) Korea Rp | 15,660 | 110,883 | 12,773 | 94,476 | -18.4 | 3.2 | 7,127 | 53,230 | 11,113 | 82,397 | 55.9 | 2.9 |
| 4) Japan | 12,435 | 88,034 | 10,925 | 80,819 | -12.1 | 2.8 | 6,144 | 45,895 | 9,620 | 71,311 | 56.6 | 2.5 |
| 5) Taiwan | 4,046 | 28,654 | 4,037 | 29,839 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 2,349 | 17,508 | 3,790 | 28,103 | 61.4 | 1.0 |
| 6) Macao | 5 | 36 | 25 | 180 | 381.8 | 0.0 | 13 | 96 | 16 | 116 | 20.0 | 0.0 |
| 7) Korea Dp Rp | 3 | 25 | 1 | 10 | -59.3 | 0.0 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 38 | 602.3 | 0.0 |
| 8) Mongolia | 1 | 9 | 0 | 3 | -67.4 | 0.0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | -16.5 | 0.0 |

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Table 6.4 (A): Imports from: Region and Countries

| Regions / Countries | 2019-20 | | 2020-21 | | Change (4) over (2) | Share (Per cent) | 2020-21 | | 2021-22 (P) | | Change (10) over (8) (Per cent) | Share (13) | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|--|---------------|--|--|--|--|
| | (April-March) | | (₹ crore) | | | | (₹ crore) | | (₹ crore) | | | | | | | |
| | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | | | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | | | | | | |
| (1) | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | | | | |
| 4.6 South Asia | | 3,836 | 27,203 | 3,377 | 24,947 | -12.0 | 0.9 | 2,001 | 14,885 | 3,731 | 27,671 | 86.5 | | | | |
| 1) Bangladesh Pr | 1,265 | 8,975 | 1,092 | 8,053 | -13.7 | 0.3 | 630 | 4,677 | 1,261 | 9,353 | 100.2 | 0.3 | | | | |
| 2) Nepal | 712 | 5,045 | 673 | 4,975 | -5.4 | 0.2 | 390 | 2,907 | 1,000 | 7,416 | 156.3 | 0.3 | | | | |
| 3) Sri Lanka Dsr | 904 | 6,407 | 643 | 4,752 | -28.9 | 0.2 | 362 | 2,700 | 669 | 4,963 | 84.8 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 4) Afghanistan | 530 | 3,766 | 509 | 3,753 | -3.8 | 0.1 | 282 | 2,087 | 367 | 2,721 | 30.2 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 5) Bhutan | 406 | 2,871 | 433 | 3,214 | 6.7 | 0.1 | 326 | 2,434 | 401 | 2,972 | 22.9 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 6) Maldives | 6 | 42 | 24 | 181 | 308.3 | 0.0 | 9 | 67 | 31 | 232 | 253.6 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 7) Pakistan Ir | 14 | 98 | 2 | 18 | -82.9 | 0.0 | 2 | 13 | 2 | 14 | 9.4 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 5) CIS & Baltics | | 11,917 | 84,530 | 9,153 | 67,818 | -23.2 | 2.3 | 5,383 | 40,268 | 8,283 | 61,365 | 53.9 | | | | |
| 5.1 Cars Countries | | 2,328 | 16,547 | 826 | 6,152 | -64.5 | 0.2 | 512 | 3,858 | 303 | 2,246 | -40.8 | | | | |
| 1) Kazakhstan | 2,256 | 16,037 | 805 | 5,994 | -64.3 | 0.2 | 503 | 3,787 | 278 | 2,058 | 44.7 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 2) Uzbekistan | 67 | 471 | 15 | 111 | -77.7 | 0.0 | 9 | 65 | 15 | 108 | 67.3 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 3) Kyrgyzstan | 1 | 9 | 5 | 38 | 289.2 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 710.6 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 4) Tajikistan | 0 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 264.4 | 0.0 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 52 | 1880.3 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 5) Turkmenistan | 4 | 28 | 0 | 2 | -92.6 | 0.0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 21 | 1087.3 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 5.2 Other CIS Countries | | 9,588 | 67,983 | 8,327 | 61,666 | -13.2 | 2.1 | 4,871 | 36,410 | 7,980 | 59,118 | 63.8 | | | | |
| 1) Russia | 7,093 | 50,291 | 5,486 | 40,632 | -22.7 | 1.4 | 3,204 | 23,958 | 6,057 | 44,887 | 89.1 | 1.6 | | | | |
| 2) Ukraine | 2,061 | 14,619 | 2,140 | 15,865 | 3.8 | 0.5 | 1,300 | 9,727 | 1,619 | 11,987 | 24.5 | 0.4 | | | | |
| 3) Belarus | 147 | 1,037 | 288 | 2,131 | 95.1 | 0.1 | 169 | 1,265 | 196 | 1,452 | 15.9 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 4) Azerbaijan | 274 | 1,943 | 229 | 1,683 | -16.4 | 0.1 | 57 | 429 | 10 | 74 | -82.6 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 5) Armenia | 2 | 11 | 96 | 708 | 6097.5 | 0.0 | 62 | 455 | 76 | 565 | 23.2 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 6) Georgia | 11 | 81 | 87 | 638 | 662.6 | 0.0 | 78 | 574 | 21 | 153 | -73.8 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 7) Moldova | 0 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 295.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | -45.9 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 6) Unspecified Region | | 230 | 1,615 | 83 | 616 | -63.9 | 0.0 | 50 | 374 | 58 | 426 | 15.2 | | | | |
| 1) Unspecified | 98 | 688 | 44 | 327 | -54.8 | 0.0 | 25 | 187 | 24 | 181 | -2.6 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 2) Puerto Rico | 52 | 371 | 29 | 216 | -44.5 | 0.0 | 19 | 140 | 27 | 196 | 42.3 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 3) New Caledonia | 0 | 2 | 2 | 13 | 686.3 | 0.0 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 2 | -77.4 | 0.0 | | | | |

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Table 6.4 (A): Imports from: Region and Countries

| Regions / Countries | 2019-20 | | 2020-21 | | Change (4) over (2) | Share (Per cent) | 2020-21 | | 2021-22 (P) | | Change (10) over (8) | Share (Per cent) |
|-------------------------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| | (USS million) | (₹ crore) | (USS million) | (₹ crore) | | | (USS million) | (₹ crore) | (USS million) | (₹ crore) | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| 4) Marshall Island | 4 | 26 | 2 | 12 | -54.0 | 0.0 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 4 | -53.1 | 0.0 |
| 5) South Sudan | 7 | 51 | 2 | 12 | -78.4 | 0.0 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 5 | -44.8 | 0.0 |
| 6) Ameri Samoa | 3 | 22 | 1 | 7 | -68.8 | 0.0 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 | -99.7 | 0.0 |
| 7) Aruba | 0 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 166.5 | 0.0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 12 | 341.1 | 0.0 |
| 8) Antarctica | 0 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 771.2 | 0.0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 62.0 | 0.0 |
| 9) Gibraltar | 1 | 7 | 0 | 3 | -54.7 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| 10) Mayotte | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | -9.9 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 263.9 | 0.0 |
| 11) N. Mariana Is. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 96900.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | -81.1 | 0.0 |
| 12) Us Minor Outlying Islands | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | -29.1 | 0.0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | -55.3 | 0.0 |
| 13) Norfolk Is | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | -45.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 89.2 | 0.0 |
| 14) Anguilla | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 82.5 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | -71.6 | 0.0 |
| 15) State Of Palest | 1 | 5 | 0 | 1 | -80.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 866.5 | 0.0 |
| 16) San Marino | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | -45.7 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -21.5 | 0.0 |
| 17) Fr Polynesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 38.2 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 18) Cook Is | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 19) Guam | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1893.8 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 124.1 | 0.0 |
| 20) Vatican City | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | -89.2 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 21) Tokelau Is | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | -75.7 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 5322.7 | 0.0 |
| 22) Greenland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23) Pitcairn Is. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -60.4 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 24) Monaco | 62 | 427 | 0 | 0 | -100.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 25) Andorra | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -81.2 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 26) Christmas Is. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -87.3 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 405.3 | 0.0 |
| 27) Eritrea | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 13500.0 | 0.0 |

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Table 6.4 (A): Imports from: Region and Countries

| Regions / Countries | 2019-20 | | 2020-21 | | Change (4) over (2) | Share | 2020-21 | | 2021-22 (P) | | Change (10) over (8) | Share |
|------------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| | (April-March) | | (₹ crore) | | | | (April-November) | | (April-November) | | | |
| | (US\$ million) | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | (₹ crore) | (Per cent) | (Per cent) | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | (Per cent) | (Per cent) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 28) Wallis F Is | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 29) Palau | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -79.4 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30) Faroe Is. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31) Jersey | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32) Cocos Is | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| India's Total Imports | 474,709 | 3,360,954 | 394,436 | 2,915,958 | -16.9 | 100.0 | 219,824 | 1,640,286 | 381,447 | 2,828,508 | 73.5 | 100.0 |

Source: DGCI&S, Kolkata
 P : Provisional.

Table 6.4 (B): Exports to: Regions and Countries

| Regions / Countries | 2019-20 | | 2020-21 | | Change (4) over (2) (₹ crore) | Share (Per cent) | 2020-21 | | 2021-22 (P) | | Change (10) over (8) (₹ crore) | Share (Per cent) | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|---|---------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | (April-March) | | (US\$ million) | | | | (April-November) | | (April-November) | | | | | | | |
| | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | | | (₹ crore) | (₹ crore) | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | | | | |
| 1) Europe | 60,559 | 428,940 | 55,324 | 409,063 | -8.6 | 19.0 | 32,034 | 238,956 | 52,586 | 389,860 | 64.2 | 19.8 | | | | |
| 1.1 EU Countries | 45,001 | 318,729 | 41,370 | 305,938 | -8.1 | 14.2 | 23,888 | 178,254 | 39,415 | 292,221 | 65.0 | 14.8 | | | | |
| 1) Germany | 8,291 | 58,725 | 8,126 | 60,123 | -2.0 | 2.8 | 4,874 | 36,367 | 6,102 | 45,243 | 25.2 | 2.3 | | | | |
| 2) Netherland | 8,369 | 59,213 | 6,475 | 47,871 | -22.6 | 2.2 | 3,828 | 28,552 | 6,920 | 51,337 | 80.8 | 2.6 | | | | |
| 3) Belgium | 5,810 | 41,165 | 5,236 | 38,664 | -9.9 | 1.8 | 2,828 | 21,106 | 6,362 | 47,161 | 125.0 | 2.4 | | | | |
| 4) France | 5,101 | 36,132 | 4,786 | 35,358 | -6.2 | 1.6 | 2,596 | 19,356 | 3,813 | 28,266 | 46.9 | 1.4 | | | | |
| 5) Italy | 4,971 | 35,264 | 4,736 | 34,995 | -4.7 | 1.6 | 2,607 | 19,450 | 5,351 | 39,642 | 105.2 | 2.0 | | | | |
| 6) Spain | 3,946 | 27,957 | 3,239 | 23,964 | -17.9 | 1.1 | 1,884 | 14,068 | 2,917 | 21,620 | 54.8 | 1.1 | | | | |
| 7) Poland | 1,548 | 10,967 | 1,653 | 12,212 | 6.8 | 0.6 | 929 | 6,925 | 1,722 | 12,764 | 85.4 | 0.7 | | | | |
| 8) Portugal | 745 | 5,284 | 837 | 6,223 | 12.4 | 0.3 | 579 | 4,337 | 788 | 5,835 | 36.1 | 0.3 | | | | |
| 9) Sweden | 748 | 5,301 | 764 | 5,646 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 435 | 3,242 | 654 | 4,847 | 50.4 | 0.3 | | | | |
| 10) Denmark | 734 | 5,199 | 755 | 5,582 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 437 | 3,254 | 597 | 4,423 | 36.7 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 11) Ireland | 534 | 3,786 | 563 | 4,172 | 5.5 | 0.2 | 362 | 2,699 | 438 | 3,249 | 21.0 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 12) Greece | 446 | 3,162 | 546 | 4,044 | 22.6 | 0.2 | 305 | 2,283 | 628 | 4,661 | 106.1 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 13) Hungary | 424 | 3,004 | 495 | 3,668 | 16.8 | 0.2 | 308 | 2,297 | 355 | 2,630 | 15.4 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 14) Czech Republic | 496 | 3,520 | 485 | 3,594 | -2.2 | 0.2 | 285 | 2,126 | 372 | 2,755 | 30.5 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 15) Austria | 456 | 3,229 | 453 | 3,354 | -0.6 | 0.2 | 271 | 2,026 | 365 | 2,703 | 34.5 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 16) Romania | 367 | 2,597 | 372 | 2,747 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 204 | 1,519 | 384 | 2,847 | 88.7 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 17) Slovenia | 334 | 2,370 | 356 | 2,633 | 6.5 | 0.1 | 207 | 1,547 | 290 | 2,153 | 40.2 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 18) Malta | 208 | 1,474 | 317 | 2,372 | 52.3 | 0.1 | 252 | 1,897 | 329 | 2,453 | 30.6 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 19) Finland | 269 | 1,903 | 285 | 2,168 | 6.0 | 0.1 | 171 | 1,277 | 226 | 1,679 | 32.4 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 20) Bulgaria | 159 | 1,124 | 170 | 1,260 | 7.2 | 0.1 | 100 | 748 | 155 | 1,147 | 54.4 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 21) Lithuania | 111 | 786 | 164 | 1,207 | 47.8 | 0.1 | 85 | 630 | 177 | 1,311 | 108.4 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 22) Slovak Rep | 138 | 981 | 156 | 1,153 | 12.7 | 0.1 | 96 | 715 | 110 | 812 | 14.1 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 23) Croatia | 148 | 1,049 | 143 | 1,056 | -3.3 | 0.1 | 79 | 592 | 174 | 1,299 | 120.1 | 0.1 | | | | |

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| Regions / Countries | 2019-20 | | | | | | 2020-21 | | | | | | 2020-21 | | | | | | 2021-22 (P) | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| | (April-March) | | | (4) over (2) | | | Change in 2020-21 | | | (April-November) | | | 2020-21 | | | 2021-22 (P) | | | Change | | | Share | | |
| | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | (₹ crore) | (Per cent) | (₹ crore) | (Per cent) | (₹ crore) | (Per cent) | (₹ crore) | (Per cent) | (₹ crore) | (Per cent) | (₹ crore) | (Per cent) | (₹ crore) | (Per cent) | (₹ crore) | (Per cent) | (₹ crore) | (Per cent) | (₹ crore) | (Per cent) |
| (1) | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24) Latvia | 119 | 844 | 103 | 767 | -13.2 | 0.0 | 66 | 492 | 89 | 659 | 35.3 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25) Cyprus | 443 | 3,089 | 90 | 668 | -79.7 | 0.0 | 59 | 440 | 48 | 355 | -18.7 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 26) Estonia | 65 | 463 | 52 | 384 | -20.8 | 0.0 | 34 | 253 | 40 | 299 | 19.1 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27) Luxembourg | 20 | 144 | 13 | 93 | -38.1 | 0.0 | 8 | 58 | 10 | 71 | 22.7 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.2 European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | 1,636 | 11,582 | 1,599 | 11,837 | -2.3 | 0.6 | 1,098 | 8,180 | 1,142 | 8,468 | 4.0 | 0.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1) Switzerland | 1,200 | 8,505 | 1,262 | 9,343 | 5.1 | 0.4 | 897 | 6,680 | 885 | 6,563 | -1.4 | 0.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2) Norway | 422 | 2,974 | 322 | 2,386 | -23.5 | 0.1 | 192 | 1,430 | 249 | 1,844 | 29.8 | 0.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3) Iceland | 10 | 71 | 11 | 81 | 8.6 | 0.0 | 6 | 46 | 7 | 49 | 6.2 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4) Liechtenstein | 4 | 31 | 4 | 28 | -13.8 | 0.0 | 3 | 24 | 2 | 13 | -46.7 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.3 Other European Countries | 13,922 | 98,630 | 12,355 | 91,288 | -11.3 | 4.2 | 7,048 | 52,523 | 12,029 | 89,171 | 70.7 | 4.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1) U K | 8,767 | 62,088 | 8,206 | 60,605 | -6.4 | 2.8 | 4,584 | 34,146 | 6,771 | 50,199 | 47.7 | 2.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2) Turkey | 4,969 | 35,225 | 3,953 | 29,222 | -20.5 | 1.4 | 2,338 | 17,436 | 5,116 | 37,925 | 118.9 | 1.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3) Serbia | 84 | 594 | 91 | 674 | 8.5 | 0.0 | 61 | 458 | 59 | 436 | -4.0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4) Albania | 44 | 313 | 47 | 346 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 30 | 226 | 41 | 300 | 33.8 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5) Macedonia | 23 | 160 | 23 | 172 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 13 | 94 | 18 | 134 | 44.7 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6) Montenegro | 20 | 142 | 20 | 148 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 13 | 96 | 14 | 101 | 6.2 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7) Bosnia-Hrvgovin | 15 | 108 | 15 | 112 | -1.5 | 0.0 | 9 | 68 | 10 | 78 | 15.3 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8) Union Of Serbia & Montenegro | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2) Africa | 28,991 | 205,412 | 27,734 | 205,073 | -4.3 | 9.5 | 16,425 | 122,478 | 25,336 | 187,766 | 54.3 | 9.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Southern African Customs Union (SACU) | 4,412 | 31,270 | 4,222 | 31,203 | -4.3 | 1.5 | 2,339 | 17,442 | 4,385 | 32,491 | 87.5 | 1.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1) South Africa | 4,108 | 29,114 | 3,934 | 29,075 | -4.2 | 1.4 | 2,164 | 16,139 | 4,082 | 30,249 | 88.6 | 1.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2) Botswana | 179 | 1,265 | 173 | 1,274 | -3.4 | 0.1 | 95 | 709 | 187 | 1,388 | 96.7 | 0.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3) Namibia | 66 | 471 | 51 | 378 | -22.9 | 0.0 | 36 | 269 | 93 | 686 | 155.9 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4) Lesotho | 41 | 288 | 40 | 295 | -2.2 | 0.0 | 25 | 188 | 9 | 66 | -64.7 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5) Swaziland | 19 | 132 | 24 | 181 | 30.9 | 0.0 | 18 | 137 | 14 | 102 | -24.5 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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Table 6.4 (B): Exports to: Regions and Countries

| Regions / Countries | 2019-20 | | 2020-21 | | Change (4) over (2) (₹ crore) | Share (Per cent) | 2020-21 | | 2021-22 (P) | | Change (10) over (8) (₹ crore) | Share (Per cent) | | | | |
|--|----------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|---|---------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | (April-March) | | (US\$ million) | | | | (April-November) | | (April-November) | | | | | | | |
| | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | (₹ crore) | (US\$ million) | | | (₹ crore) | (₹ crore) | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | | | | |
| 2.2 Other South African Countries | 2,868 | 20,322 | 1,936 | 14,328 | -32.5 | 0.7 | 1,200 | 8,951 | 1,944 | 14,414 | 62.0 | 0.7 | | | | |
| 1) Mozambique | 2,174 | 15,411 | 1,231 | 9,114 | -43.4 | 0.4 | 775 | 5,779 | 1,326 | 9,836 | 71.1 | 0.5 | | | | |
| 2) Zambia | 248 | 1,754 | 269 | 1,987 | 8.6 | 0.1 | 168 | 1,254 | 232 | 1,720 | 37.8 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 3) Angola | 285 | 2,019 | 260 | 1,921 | -8.9 | 0.1 | 153 | 1,143 | 250 | 1,856 | 63.5 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 4) Zimbabwe | 161 | 1,138 | 176 | 1,305 | 9.1 | 0.1 | 103 | 776 | 135 | 1,002 | 30.6 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 2.3 West Africa | 8,177 | 57,973 | 9,450 | 69,795 | 15.6 | 3.2 | 5,350 | 39,859 | 8,820 | 65,362 | 64.9 | 3.3 | | | | |
| 1) Nigeria | 3,610 | 25,601 | 3,135 | 23,152 | -13.2 | 1.1 | 1,772 | 13,198 | 3,070 | 22,757 | 73.3 | 1.2 | | | | |
| 2) Togo | 1,041 | 7,395 | 1,547 | 11,394 | 48.7 | 0.5 | 804 | 5,979 | 1,985 | 14,684 | 146.7 | 0.8 | | | | |
| 3) Ghana | 617 | 4,375 | 863 | 6,379 | 39.7 | 0.3 | 514 | 3,834 | 737 | 5,461 | 43.3 | 0.3 | | | | |
| 4) Senegal | 477 | 3,388 | 699 | 5,160 | 46.5 | 0.2 | 381 | 2,839 | 610 | 4,518 | 60.0 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 5) Cote D'Ivoire | 415 | 2,941 | 586 | 4,331 | 41.3 | 0.2 | 340 | 2,532 | 480 | 3,557 | 41.2 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 6) Benin | 327 | 2,297 | 555 | 4,102 | 70.0 | 0.2 | 326 | 2,429 | 374 | 2,768 | 14.6 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 7) Guinea | 355 | 2,516 | 502 | 3,716 | 41.4 | 0.2 | 306 | 2,283 | 390 | 2,894 | 27.7 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 8) Cameroon | 228 | 1,621 | 279 | 2,063 | 22.2 | 0.1 | 160 | 1,190 | 248 | 1,838 | 55.2 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 9) Liberia | 220 | 1,549 | 226 | 1,672 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 135 | 1,007 | 165 | 1,226 | 22.5 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 10) Burkina Faso | 154 | 1,091 | 208 | 1,538 | 35.0 | 0.1 | 134 | 999 | 124 | 916 | -7.8 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 11) Mali | 146 | 1,038 | 187 | 1,383 | 27.9 | 0.1 | 105 | 784 | 145 | 1,076 | 38.1 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 12) Sierra Leone | 115 | 816 | 152 | 1,124 | 31.8 | 0.1 | 84 | 628 | 123 | 913 | 46.3 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 13) Gambia | 132 | 937 | 130 | 957 | -2.1 | 0.0 | 71 | 531 | 100 | 744 | 40.9 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 14) Congo P Rep | 113 | 801 | 110 | 812 | -2.7 | 0.0 | 66 | 495 | 94 | 700 | 42.2 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 15) Mauritania | 84 | 596 | 89 | 656 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 49 | 366 | 62 | 462 | 26.7 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 16) Niger | 74 | 519 | 87 | 643 | 18.3 | 0.0 | 45 | 336 | 59 | 435 | 30.4 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 17) Gabon | 46 | 322 | 59 | 434 | 28.9 | 0.0 | 36 | 271 | 35 | 263 | -2.5 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 18) Guinea Bissau | 9 | 64 | 18 | 133 | 101.5 | 0.0 | 9 | 68 | 7 | 54 | -21.6 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 19) Equit Guinea | 11 | 78 | 14 | 105 | 30.0 | 0.0 | 8 | 62 | 8 | 62 | 0.5 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 20) Cape Verde Is | 2 | 15 | 3 | 25 | 52.2 | 0.0 | 3 | 20 | 3 | 21 | 3.9 | 0.0 | | | | |

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Table 6.4 (B): Exports to: Regions and Countries

| Regions / Countries | 2019-20 | | 2020-21 | | Change (4) over (2) (₹ crore) | Share (Per cent) | 2020-21 | | 2021-22 (P) | | Change (10) over (8) (₹ crore) | Share (Per cent) | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|---|---------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | (April-March) | | (US\$ million) | | | | (April-November) | | (April-November) | | | | | | | |
| | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | (₹ crore) | (₹ crore) | | | (₹ crore) | (₹ crore) | (₹ crore) | (₹ crore) | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | | | | |
| 21) Sao Tome | 2 | 11 | 2 | 14 | 30.8 | 0.0 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 12 | 92.9 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 22) St Helena | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | -48.2 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.4 Central Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1) Uganda | 1,456 | 10,319 | 1,533 | 11,352 | 5.3 | 0.5 | 962 | 7,182 | 1,100 | 8,152 | 14.4 | 0.4 | | | | |
| 2) Congo D. Rep. | 622 | 4,406 | 670 | 4,988 | 7.9 | 0.2 | 448 | 3,343 | 471 | 3,493 | 5.2 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 3) Malawi | 185 | 1,307 | 151 | 1,121 | -18.4 | 0.1 | 100 | 747 | 99 | 733 | -0.8 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 4) Rwanda | 124 | 878 | 134 | 995 | 8.3 | 0.1 | 85 | 635 | 86 | 639 | 1.3 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 5) Burundi | 58 | 414 | 64 | 475 | 9.5 | 0.0 | 45 | 333 | 43 | 317 | -4.2 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 6) Chad | 59 | 417 | 59 | 438 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 33 | 245 | 31 | 229 | -5.9 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 7) C Afr Rep | 56 | 395 | 24 | 176 | -57.4 | 0.0 | 15 | 110 | 11 | 79 | -27.2 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 2.5 East Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1) Kenya | 2,109 | 14,937 | 1,896 | 14,031 | -10.1 | 0.7 | 1,209 | 9,013 | 1,747 | 12,950 | 44.6 | 0.7 | | | | |
| 2) Tanzania Rep | 1,740 | 12,327 | 1,439 | 10,644 | -17.3 | 0.5 | 887 | 6,612 | 1,031 | 7,638 | 16.2 | 0.4 | | | | |
| 3) Ethiopia | 798 | 5,655 | 684 | 5,070 | -14.3 | 0.2 | 437 | 3,264 | 473 | 3,505 | 8.1 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 4) Somalia | 584 | 4,143 | 554 | 4,105 | -5.0 | 0.2 | 350 | 2,612 | 426 | 3,156 | 21.7 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 5) Mauritius | 662 | 4,664 | 423 | 3,125 | -36.1 | 0.1 | 251 | 1,870 | 507 | 3,755 | 101.8 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 6) Djibouti | 316 | 2,234 | 347 | 2,570 | 9.8 | 0.1 | 226 | 1,688 | 460 | 3,411 | 103.0 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 7) Madagascar | 302 | 2,134 | 324 | 2,407 | 7.5 | 0.1 | 232 | 1,730 | 205 | 1,515 | -11.6 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 8) Seychelles | 67 | 480 | 55 | 409 | -17.4 | 0.0 | 44 | 329 | 28 | 209 | -36.1 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 9) Reunion | 40 | 285 | 44 | 325 | 9.2 | 0.0 | 28 | 207 | 36 | 265 | 28.9 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 10) Comoros | 19 | 134 | 18 | 135 | -3.3 | 0.0 | 12 | 87 | 14 | 105 | 21.5 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 2.6 North Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1) Egypt A Rp | 2,504 | 17,724 | 2,265 | 16,761 | -9.6 | 0.8 | 1,372 | 10,237 | 2,203 | 16,325 | 60.6 | 0.8 | | | | |
| 2) Sudan | 1,097 | 7,791 | 1,022 | 7,566 | -6.8 | 0.4 | 647 | 4,824 | 598 | 4,426 | -7.6 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 3) Algeria | 611 | 4,317 | 595 | 4,398 | -2.7 | 0.2 | 352 | 2,625 | 458 | 3,390 | 30.1 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 4) Morocco | 799 | 5,662 | 508 | 3,751 | -36.5 | 0.2 | 283 | 2,113 | 508 | 3,765 | 79.2 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 5) Tunisia | 245 | 1,736 | 265 | 1,957 | 8.0 | 0.1 | 151 | 1,130 | 255 | 1,890 | 68.3 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 6) Libya | 184 | 1,307 | 154 | 1,140 | -16.5 | 0.1 | 94 | 703 | 140 | 1,041 | 49.3 | 0.1 | | | | |

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Table 6.4 (B): Exports to: Regions and Countries

| Regions / Countries | 2019-20 | | 2020-21 | | Change (4) over (2) (₹ crore) | Share (Per cent) | 2020-21 | | 2021-22 (P) | | Change (10) over (8) (₹ crore) | Share (Per cent) | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|---|---------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | (April-March) | | (US\$ million) | | | | (April-November) | | (April-November) | | | | | | | |
| | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | | | (₹ crore) | (₹ crore) | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | | | | |
| 3) America | 69,643 | 493,486 | 67,784 | 501,330 | -2.7 | 23.2 | 41,010 | 305,731 | 63,893 | 473,746 | 55.8 | 24.0 | | | | |
| 3.1 North America | 59,584 | 422,174 | 57,680 | 426,659 | -3.2 | 19.8 | 35,039 | 261,250 | 54,199 | 401,885 | 54.7 | 20.4 | | | | |
| 1) USA | 53,109 | 376,306 | 51,633 | 381,917 | -2.8 | 17.7 | 31,328 | 233,584 | 48,983 | 363,225 | 56.4 | 18.4 | | | | |
| 2) Mexico | 3,624 | 25,653 | 3,087 | 22,829 | -14.8 | 1.1 | 1,913 | 14,248 | 2,865 | 21,230 | 49.8 | 1.1 | | | | |
| 3) Canada | 2,852 | 20,215 | 2,961 | 21,913 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 1,798 | 13,418 | 2,351 | 17,430 | 30.7 | 0.9 | | | | |
| 3.2 Latin America | 10,059 | 71,312 | 10,104 | 74,671 | 0.5 | 3.5 | 5,971 | 44,481 | 9,694 | 71,861 | 62.4 | 3.7 | | | | |
| 1) Brazil | 3,967 | 28,119 | 4,245 | 31,360 | 7.0 | 1.5 | 2,396 | 17,863 | 4,254 | 31,529 | 77.5 | 1.6 | | | | |
| 2) Colombia | 1,043 | 7,398 | 865 | 6,385 | -17.1 | 0.3 | 466 | 3,470 | 893 | 6,625 | 91.7 | 0.3 | | | | |
| 3) Chile | 793 | 5,612 | 805 | 5,950 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 454 | 3,388 | 778 | 5,767 | 71.2 | 0.3 | | | | |
| 4) Peru | 764 | 5,409 | 765 | 5,649 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 447 | 3,328 | 577 | 4,281 | 29.1 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 5) Argentina | 763 | 5,429 | 688 | 5,088 | -9.9 | 0.2 | 411 | 3,067 | 764 | 5,673 | 85.8 | 0.3 | | | | |
| 6) Venezuela | 340 | 2,439 | 557 | 4,125 | 64.0 | 0.2 | 519 | 3,844 | 263 | 1,947 | -49.3 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 7) Guatemala | 291 | 2,068 | 331 | 2,448 | 13.7 | 0.1 | 192 | 1,431 | 365 | 2,701 | 89.8 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 8) Dominic Rep | 213 | 1,510 | 209 | 1,546 | -2.0 | 0.1 | 123 | 919 | 201 | 1,494 | 63.5 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 9) Ecuador | 253 | 1,791 | 208 | 1,537 | -17.8 | 0.1 | 116 | 869 | 197 | 1,460 | 68.9 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 10) Honduras | 185 | 1,314 | 163 | 1,204 | -11.9 | 0.1 | 80 | 597 | 208 | 1,542 | 159.7 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 11) Paraguay | 127 | 899 | 161 | 1,192 | 26.7 | 0.1 | 104 | 777 | 154 | 1,141 | 48.0 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 12) Panama Republic | 239 | 1,690 | 152 | 1,122 | -36.3 | 0.1 | 83 | 617 | 256 | 1,903 | 210.3 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 13) Costa Rica | 127 | 898 | 114 | 844 | -10.1 | 0.0 | 70 | 523 | 98 | 729 | 40.5 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 14) Haiti | 66 | 465 | 108 | 796 | 64.3 | 0.0 | 61 | 456 | 61 | 448 | -0.8 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 15) Uruguay | 148 | 1,041 | 105 | 774 | -29.1 | 0.0 | 64 | 474 | 99 | 732 | 55.4 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 16) Bolivia | 113 | 804 | 94 | 696 | -16.9 | 0.0 | 48 | 358 | 90 | 666 | 87.1 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 17) Nicaragua | 66 | 465 | 90 | 663 | 36.9 | 0.0 | 51 | 378 | 71 | 527 | 40.6 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 18) El Salvador | 79 | 563 | 84 | 621 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 46 | 345 | 107 | 792 | 130.8 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 19) Virgin Is Us | 81 | 564 | 75 | 559 | -7.9 | 0.0 | 75 | 558 | 3 | 23 | -95.8 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 20) Trinidad | 85 | 602 | 75 | 553 | -12.1 | 0.0 | 44 | 330 | 62 | 459 | 39.9 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 21) Jamaica | 57 | 402 | 64 | 474 | 12.9 | 0.0 | 37 | 277 | 50 | 371 | 35.2 | 0.0 | | | | |

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Table 6.4 (B): Exports to: Regions and Countries

| Regions / Countries | 2019-20 | | 2020-21 | | Change (4) over (2) (₹ crore) | Share in 2020-21 (Per cent) | 2020-21 | | 2021-22 (P) | | Change (10) over (8) (Per cent) | Share (13) | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------|----------------|------------|--|---------------|--|--|--|--|
| | (April-March) | | (US\$ million) | | | | (April-November) | | (US\$ million) | | | | | | | |
| | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | | | (₹ crore) | (Per cent) | (₹ crore) | (Per cent) | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | | | | |
| 22) Guyana | 25 | 179 | 36 | 263 | 41.6 | 0.0 | 16 | 120 | 42 | 313 | 162.3 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 23) Cuba | 48 | 337 | 20 | 151 | -57.2 | 0.0 | 15 | 114 | 22 | 159 | 40.8 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 24) Netherlandantil | 30 | 212 | 19 | 142 | -35.9 | 0.0 | 12 | 86 | 18 | 135 | 57.5 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 25) Suriname | 31 | 221 | 17 | 127 | -45.0 | 0.0 | 10 | 74 | 12 | 86 | 15.8 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 26) Barbados | 13 | 90 | 11 | 82 | -13.0 | 0.0 | 7 | 52 | 9 | 67 | 28.2 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 27) Belize | 14 | 101 | 9 | 70 | -33.9 | 0.0 | 5 | 40 | 8 | 58 | 45.9 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 28) Bahamas | 60 | 431 | 5 | 34 | -92.5 | 0.0 | 3 | 20 | 6 | 41 | 102.0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 29) Bermuda | 2 | 18 | 5 | 33 | 81.7 | 0.0 | 2 | 13 | 3 | 25 | 85.3 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 30) Cayman Is | 7 | 47 | 4 | 32 | -34.4 | 0.0 | 2 | 15 | 5 | 34 | 126.3 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 31) Martinique | 4 | 27 | 4 | 31 | 11.7 | 0.0 | 2 | 19 | 4 | 28 | 53.3 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 32) St Lucia | 3 | 23 | 3 | 25 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 2 | 13 | 2 | 18 | 37.7 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 33) Grenada | 3 | 20 | 3 | 21 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 20 | 163.2 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 34) Guadeloupe | 8 | 57 | 3 | 20 | -65.9 | 0.0 | 2 | 13 | 2 | 15 | 16.6 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 35) Dominica | 2 | 15 | 2 | 14 | -14.0 | 0.0 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 13 | 90.2 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 36) Fr Guiana | 1 | 7 | 2 | 13 | 81.6 | 0.0 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 12.8 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 37) Antigua | 2 | 16 | 2 | 12 | -26.2 | 0.0 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 11 | 127.4 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 38) St Kitt NA | 3 | 18 | 1 | 7 | -61.3 | 0.0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 9 | 145.7 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 39) St Vincent | 1 | 5 | 1 | 5 | -8.1 | 0.0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 114.9 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 40) Br Virgin Is | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2 | -48.2 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 156.7 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 41) Turks C Is | 1 | 5 | 0 | 1 | -80.5 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 607.5 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 42) Montserrat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14.5 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 18.2 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 43) Falkland Is | 0 | 1 | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 4) Asia | 146,629 | 1,038,613 | 135,820 | 1,005,460 | -7.4 | 46.5 | 81,481 | 608,566 | 119,804 | 888,038 | 47.0 | 45.1 | | | | |
| 4.1 East Asia (Oceania) | 3,360 | 23,792 | 4,668 | 34,545 | 38.9 | 1.6 | 2,837 | 21,169 | 5,078 | 37,664 | 79.0 | 1.9 | | | | |
| 1) Australia | 2,853 | 20,205 | 4,045 | 29,936 | 41.8 | 1.4 | 2,455 | 18,324 | 4,647 | 34,468 | 89.2 | 1.8 | | | | |
| 2) New Zealand | 379 | 2,682 | 486 | 3,599 | 28.5 | 0.2 | 300 | 2,237 | 328 | 2,432 | 9.4 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 3) Papua N Gna | 56 | 396 | 56 | 416 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 36 | 266 | 45 | 336 | 27.2 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 4) Fiji Is | 56 | 394 | 47 | 347 | -15.8 | 0.0 | 29 | 220 | 35 | 263 | 20.2 | 0.0 | | | | |

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Table 6.4 (B): Exports to: Regions and Countries

| Regions / Countries | 2019-20 | | 2020-21 | | Change (4) over (2) (₹ crore) | Share in 2020-21 (Per cent) | 2020-21 | | 2021-22 (P) | | Change (10) over (8) (Per cent) | Share | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|-------------|--|--|--|--|
| | (April-March) | | (US\$ million) | | | | (US\$ million) | | (₹ crore) | | | | | | | |
| | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | | | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | | | | |
| 5) Timor Leste | 6 | 45 | 25 | 187 | 301.0 | 0.0 | 12 | 86 | 15 | 112 | 30.4 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 6) Samoa | 4 | 30 | 3 | 20 | -36.3 | 0.0 | 2 | 13 | 1 | 7 | -43.3 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 7) Vanuatu Rep | 2 | 17 | 2 | 17 | -6.8 | 0.0 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 17 | 73.6 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 8) Solomon Is | 2 | 14 | 2 | 12 | -19.0 | 0.0 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 8 | 3.6 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 9) Tonga | 1 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 29.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 301.6 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 10) Kiribati Rep | 0 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 84.2 | 0.0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 10 | 173.3 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 11) Nauru Rp | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | -31.1 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 132.8 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 12) Tuvalu | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 47.1 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3,884.0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 4.2 ASEAN | 31,547 | 223,383 | 31,486 | 233,288 | -0.2 | 10.8 | 19,036 | 142,355 | 27,097 | 200,754 | 42.3 | 10.2 | | | | |
| 1) Singapore | 8,923 | 63,027 | 8,676 | 64,333 | -2.8 | 3.0 | 5,480 | 41,036 | 7,375 | 54,595 | 34.6 | 2.8 | | | | |
| 2) Malaysia | 6,365 | 45,107 | 6,058 | 44,971 | -4.8 | 2.1 | 3,963 | 29,659 | 4,506 | 33,371 | 13.7 | 1.7 | | | | |
| 3) Indonesia | 4,130 | 29,302 | 5,027 | 37,159 | 21.7 | 1.7 | 2,668 | 19,959 | 5,218 | 38,682 | 95.6 | 2.0 | | | | |
| 4) Vietnam Soc Rep | 5,060 | 35,852 | 5,000 | 37,035 | -1.2 | 1.7 | 2,988 | 22,343 | 4,438 | 32,879 | 48.5 | 1.7 | | | | |
| 5) Thailand | 4,299 | 30,451 | 4,238 | 31,301 | -1.4 | 1.5 | 2,329 | 17,357 | 3,485 | 25,836 | 49.7 | 1.3 | | | | |
| 6) Philippines | 1,526 | 10,815 | 1,457 | 10,791 | -4.5 | 0.5 | 928 | 6,921 | 1,404 | 10,411 | 51.3 | 0.5 | | | | |
| 7) Myanmar | 974 | 6,910 | 773 | 5,732 | -20.7 | 0.3 | 532 | 3,971 | 524 | 3,882 | -1.5 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 8) Cambodia | 188 | 1,332 | 169 | 1,248 | -10.2 | 0.1 | 92 | 685 | 111 | 824 | 21.0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 9) Brunei | 58 | 409 | 63 | 465 | 9.2 | 0.0 | 37 | 276 | 27 | 197 | -28.1 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 10) Lao Pd Rp | 25 | 177 | 27 | 203 | 9.0 | 0.0 | 20 | 150 | 10 | 77 | -48.3 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 4.3 West Asia-GCC | 40,466 | 286,664 | 27,759 | 205,333 | -31.4 | 9.5 | 16,345 | 121,950 | 27,259 | 202,074 | 66.8 | 10.3 | | | | |
| 1) U Arab Emnts | 28,854 | 204,239 | 16,680 | 123,334 | -42.2 | 5.7 | 9,671 | 72,140 | 17,465 | 129,456 | 80.6 | 6.6 | | | | |
| 2) Saudi Arab | 6,237 | 44,267 | 5,857 | 43,359 | -6.1 | 2.0 | 3,595 | 26,825 | 5,752 | 42,647 | 60.0 | 2.2 | | | | |
| 3) Oman | 2,262 | 16,081 | 2,355 | 17,436 | 4.1 | 0.8 | 1,419 | 10,596 | 1,489 | 11,041 | 4.9 | 0.6 | | | | |
| 4) Qatar | 1,268 | 8,995 | 1,285 | 9,504 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 761 | 5,677 | 1,163 | 8,624 | 52.8 | 0.4 | | | | |
| 5) Kuwait | 1,287 | 9,112 | 1,054 | 7,797 | -18.1 | 0.4 | 614 | 4,578 | 778 | 5,766 | 26.7 | 0.3 | | | | |
| 6) Bahrain Is | 559 | 3,970 | 528 | 3,904 | -5.5 | 0.2 | 286 | 2,135 | 612 | 4,540 | 114.1 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 4.4 Other West Asia | 10,660 | 75,411 | 7,706 | 57,124 | -27.7 | 2.6 | 4,923 | 36,790 | 6,483 | 48,065 | 31.7 | 2.4 | | | | |
| 1) Israel | 3,363 | 23,807 | 2,701 | 19,980 | -19.7 | 0.9 | 1,611 | 12,011 | 3,124 | 23,173 | 93.9 | 1.2 | | | | |

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Table 6.4 (B): Exports to: Regions and Countries

| Regions / Countries | 2019-20 | | 2020-21 | | Change (4) over (2) (₹ crore) | Share in 2020-21 (Per cent) | 2020-21 | | 2021-22 (P) | | Change (10) over (8) (Per cent) | Share | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|-------------|--|--|--|--|
| | (April-March) | | (US\$ million) | | | | (April-November) | | (US\$ million) | | | | | | | |
| | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | | | (₹ crore) | (Per cent) | (₹ crore) | (Per cent) | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | | | | |
| 2) Iran | 3,374 | 23,855 | 1,775 | 13,213 | -47.4 | 0.6 | 1,290 | 9,671 | 772 | 5,719 | -40.2 | 0.3 | | | | |
| 3) Iraq | 1,878 | 13,287 | 1,499 | 11,105 | -20.2 | 0.5 | 966 | 7,213 | 1,304 | 9,662 | 34.9 | 0.5 | | | | |
| 4) Yemen Republic | 721 | 5,120 | 786 | 5,824 | 8.9 | 0.3 | 496 | 3,709 | 445 | 3,298 | -10.3 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 5) Jordan | 961 | 6,771 | 631 | 4,673 | -34.3 | 0.2 | 368 | 2,753 | 578 | 4,278 | 57.1 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 6) Lebanon | 204 | 1,442 | 190 | 1,407 | -6.7 | 0.1 | 109 | 813 | 188 | 1,392 | 72.2 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 7) Syria | 159 | 1,130 | 124 | 922 | -22.0 | 0.0 | 83 | 621 | 73 | 543 | -11.9 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 4.5 NE Asia | 38,654 | 273,892 | 42,122 | 312,170 | 9.0 | 14.4 | 26,445 | 197,673 | 33,859 | 250,939 | 28.0 | 12.7 | | | | |
| 1) China P Rp | 16,614 | 117,684 | 21,189 | 157,213 | 27.5 | 7.3 | 13,638 | 102,078 | 15,618 | 115,732 | 14.5 | 5.9 | | | | |
| 2) Hong Kong | 10,967 | 77,752 | 10,162 | 75,201 | -7.3 | 3.5 | 6,374 | 47,530 | 7,531 | 55,823 | 18.2 | 2.8 | | | | |
| 3) Korea Rp | 4,846 | 34,341 | 4,685 | 34,699 | -3.3 | 1.6 | 2,882 | 21,526 | 4,829 | 35,794 | 67.6 | 1.8 | | | | |
| 4) Japan | 4,521 | 32,005 | 4,435 | 32,821 | -1.9 | 1.5 | 2,540 | 18,976 | 4,047 | 30,004 | 59.3 | 1.5 | | | | |
| 5) Taiwan | 1,675 | 11,885 | 1,620 | 12,007 | -3.3 | 0.6 | 991 | 7,409 | 1,805 | 13,387 | 82.2 | 0.7 | | | | |
| 6) Mongolia | 16 | 115 | 19 | 140 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 9 | 68 | 18 | 130 | 92.9 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 7) Macao | 6 | 45 | 9 | 67 | 42.6 | 0.0 | 9 | 66 | 12 | 86 | 32.4 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 8) Korea Dp Rp | 9 | 64 | 3 | 21 | -68.9 | 0.0 | 3 | 19 | 0 | 2 | -90.6 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 4.6 South Asia | 21,942 | 155,471 | 22,078 | 163,000 | 0.6 | 7.6 | 11,894 | 88,629 | 20,029 | 148,522 | 68.4 | 7.5 | | | | |
| 1) Bangladesh Pr | 8,201 | 58,177 | 9,692 | 71,510 | 18.2 | 3.3 | 5,062 | 37,712 | 9,203 | 68,243 | 81.8 | 3.5 | | | | |
| 2) Nepal | 7,160 | 50,713 | 6,838 | 50,466 | -4.5 | 2.3 | 3,535 | 26,327 | 6,031 | 44,728 | 70.6 | 2.3 | | | | |
| 3) Sri Lanka Dsr | 3,801 | 26,935 | 3,498 | 25,838 | -8.0 | 1.2 | 2,092 | 15,592 | 3,027 | 22,449 | 44.7 | 1.1 | | | | |
| 4) Afghanistan | 998 | 7,085 | 826 | 6,106 | -17.2 | 0.3 | 499 | 3,724 | 364 | 2,699 | -27.0 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 5) Bhutan | 739 | 5,235 | 701 | 5,193 | -5.1 | 0.2 | 417 | 3,121 | 567 | 4,203 | 35.9 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 6) Pakistan Ir | 817 | 5,718 | 327 | 2,415 | -60.0 | 0.1 | 170 | 1,266 | 336 | 2,489 | 98.0 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 7) Maldives | 227 | 1,608 | 196 | 1,452 | -13.6 | 0.1 | 119 | 888 | 501 | 3,712 | 322.7 | 0.2 | | | | |

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Table 6.4 (B): Exports to: Regions and Countries

| Regions / Countries | 2019-20 | | 2020-21 | | Change (4) over (2) (₹ crore) | Share (Per cent) | 2020-21 | | 2021-22 (P) | | Change (10) over (8) (₹ crore) | Share (Per cent) | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|---|---------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | (April-March) | | (US\$ million) | | | | (April-November) | | (April-November) | | | | | | | |
| | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | | | (₹ crore) | (Per cent) | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | | | | |
| 5) CIS & Baltics | 4,192 | 29,717 | 4,059 | 30,034 | -3.2 | 1.4 | 2,460 | 18,346 | 3,122 | 23,155 | 26.9 | 1.2 | | | | |
| 5.1 CARS Countries | 469 | 3,324 | 659 | 4,870 | 40.3 | 0.2 | 427 | 3,174 | 423 | 3,137 | -0.9 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 1) Uzbekistan | 180 | 1,276 | 280 | 2,072 | 55.4 | 0.1 | 199 | 1,478 | 176 | 1,308 | -11.4 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 2) Kazakhstan | 203 | 1,436 | 226 | 1,672 | 11.5 | 0.1 | 144 | 1,073 | 126 | 934 | -12.6 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 3) Turkmenistan | 34 | 240 | 60 | 444 | 78.0 | 0.0 | 29 | 216 | 82 | 609 | 182.3 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 4) Tajikistan | 24 | 167 | 53 | 395 | 127.4 | 0.0 | 30 | 226 | 21 | 154 | -31.4 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 5) Kyrgyzstan | 29 | 206 | 39 | 286 | 32.9 | 0.0 | 24 | 181 | 18 | 132 | -26.9 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 5.2 Other CIS Countries | 3,723 | 26,393 | 3,401 | 25,164 | -8.7 | 1.2 | 2,033 | 15,172 | 2,700 | 20,018 | 32.8 | 1.0 | | | | |
| 1) Russia | 3,018 | 21,400 | 2,656 | 19,652 | -12.0 | 0.9 | 1,601 | 11,942 | 2,187 | 16,219 | 36.7 | 0.8 | | | | |
| 2) Ukraine | 464 | 3,286 | 451 | 3,338 | -2.8 | 0.2 | 264 | 1,973 | 317 | 2,353 | 20.2 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 3) Georgia | 83 | 588 | 99 | 736 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 66 | 495 | 102 | 758 | 54.3 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 4) Armenia | 40 | 286 | 70 | 515 | 72.5 | 0.0 | 24 | 182 | 20 | 151 | -16.4 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 5) Belarus | 56 | 395 | 62 | 462 | 11.8 | 0.0 | 41 | 303 | 43 | 319 | 5.8 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 6) Azerbaijan | 53 | 376 | 51 | 376 | -4.5 | 0.0 | 30 | 227 | 24 | 175 | -22.1 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 7) Moldova | 9 | 62 | 12 | 86 | 33.0 | 0.0 | 7 | 50 | 6 | 43 | -14.5 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 6) Unspecified Region | 3,347 | 23,686 | 1,088 | 8,083 | -67.5 | 0.4 | 754 | 5,648 | 996 | 7,402 | 32.1 | 0.4 | | | | |
| 1) Unspecified | 2,483 | 17,568 | 659 | 4,881 | -73.5 | 0.2 | 411 | 3,071 | 662 | 4,912 | 61.1 | 0.3 | | | | |
| 2) Gibraltar | 629 | 4,441 | 203 | 1,536 | -67.7 | 0.1 | 203 | 1,535 | 113 | 849 | -44.2 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 3) Puerto Rico | 134 | 965 | 156 | 1,154 | 16.2 | 0.1 | 100 | 743 | 166 | 1,236 | 66.6 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 4) South Sudan | 20 | 143 | 23 | 169 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 13 | 98 | 17 | 124 | 27.7 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 5) New Caledonia | 15 | 108 | 12 | 85 | -24.4 | 0.0 | 7 | 55 | 11 | 83 | 50.4 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 6) Eritrea | 6 | 42 | 9 | 70 | 59.8 | 0.0 | 6 | 46 | 6 | 42 | -9.7 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 7) Fr Polynesia | 6 | 43 | 6 | 42 | -6.3 | 0.0 | 3 | 21 | 6 | 45 | 111.7 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 8) Mayotte | 3 | 22 | 6 | 42 | 80.3 | 0.0 | 3 | 23 | 3 | 19 | -17.4 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 9) Aruba | 10 | 70 | 3 | 21 | -71.7 | 0.0 | 2 | 12 | 4 | 27 | 124.2 | 0.0 | | | | |

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Table 6.4 (B): Exports to: Regions and Countries

| Regions / Countries | 2019-20 | | 2020-21 | | Change (4) over (2) (₹ crore) | Share in 2020-21 (Per cent) | 2020-21 | | 2021-22 (P) | | Change (10) over (8) (₹ crore) | Share (Per cent) | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|---|---------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | (April-March) | | (US\$ million) | | | | (April-November) | | (April-November) | | | | | | | |
| | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | | | (₹ crore) | (₹ crore) | (US\$ million) | (₹ crore) | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | | | | |
| 10) State Of Palest | 1 | 8 | 2 | 15 | 84.1 | 0.0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 44.7 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 11) Monaco | 2 | 14 | 2 | 14 | -1.9 | 0.0 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 19 | 250.9 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 12) Greenland | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 3,968.9 | 0.0 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 10 | 27.3 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 13) Antarctica | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 4,768.5 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| 14) Us Minor Outlying Islands | 0 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 143.4 | 0.0 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 1 | -70.9 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 15) Guam | 1 | 6 | 1 | 6 | -18.3 | 0.0 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 8 | 117.4 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 16) Micronesia | 1 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 35.4 | 0.0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | -0.4 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 17) Marshall Island | 33 | 231 | 1 | 5 | -98.1 | 0.0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 345.9 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 18) Ameri Samoa | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 348.7 | 0.0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 35.8 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 19) N. Mariana Is. | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 97.4 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 132.8 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 20) Faroe Is. | 1 | 6 | 0 | 2 | -70.5 | 0.0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | -13.9 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 21) San Marino | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | -49.0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 22) Norfolk Is | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | -35.2 | 0.0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | -36.1 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 23) Palau | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 295.1 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4.0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 24) Pitcairn Is. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 413.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| 25) Cook Is | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | -77.5 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -30.7 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 26) Vatican City | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 108.2 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -49.2 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 27) Anguilla | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13.7 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 157.3 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 28) Saharwi A.Dm Rp | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,106.3 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -92.3 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 29) Wallis F Is | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 30) Andorra | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | -74.2 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 263.7 | 0.0 | | | | |
| 31) Niue Is | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | -95.9 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| 32) Sint Maarten (Dutch Part) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | -98.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| 33) Cocos Is | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |

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Table 6.4 (B): Exports to: Regions and Countries

| Regions / Countries | 2019-20 | | 2020-21 | | Change (4) over (2) | Share in 2020-21 | 2020-21 | | 2021-22 (P) | | Change (10) over (8) | Share (Per cent) |
|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| | (April-March) | | (USS\$ million) | | | | (USS\$ million) | | (USS\$ million) | | | |
| | (USS\$ million) | (₹ crore) | (₹ crore) | (₹ crore) | (₹ crore) | (₹ crore) | (₹ crore) | (₹ crore) | (₹ crore) | (₹ crore) | (₹ crore) | (Per cent) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 34) Guernsey | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35) St Pierre | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36) Panama C Z | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 37) Jersey | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 38) Heard Macdonald | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 39) Svalbard And J | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 40) Christmas Is. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 41) Tokelau Is | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| India's Total Exports | 313,361 | 2,219,854 | 291,808 | 2,159,043 | -6.9 | 100.0 | 174,164 | 1,299,725 | 265,737 | 1,969,967 | 52.6 | 100.0 |

Source: DGCI&S, Kolkata

P : Provisional.

Table 6.5. India's Share in World Exports by Commodity Divisions and Groups

(US \$ million)

| Div. Sl. (1) | Code Group (2) | Commodity Division/Group (3) | 1980 | | | 1985 | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|---|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | World (4) | India (5) | India's share (%) (6) | World (7) | India (8) | India's share (%) (9) |
| 01 | | Meat and meat preparations | 17832 | 67 | 0.4 | 15755 | 61 | 0.4 |
| 03 | | Fish, crustaceans and molluscs & preparations | 12258 | 242 | 2.0 | 14335 | 337 | 2.4 |
| 04 | | Cereals and cereal preparations | 41989 | 201 | 0.5 | 32643 | 211 | 0.6 |
| 042 | | Rice | 4355 | 160 | 3.7 | 2916 | 162 | 5.6 |
| 05 | | Vegetables and fruits | 24018 | 259 | 1.1 | 23606 | 332 | 1.4 |
| 06 | | Sugar, sugar preparations and honey | 16183 | 46 | 0.3 | 10113 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 07 | | Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures | 22121 | 879 | 4.0 | 20779 | 971 | 4.7 |
| 071 | | Coffee and coffee substitutes | 12979 | 271 | 2.1 | 11676 | 226 | 1.9 |
| 074 | | Tea and mate | 1631 | 452 | 27.7 | 1973 | 517 | 26.2 |
| 075 | | Spices | 1072 | 156 | 14.5 | 1188 | 229 | 19.3 |
| 08 | | Feeding stuff for animals | 10322 | 164 | 1.6 | 8515 | 127 | 1.5 |
| 12 | | Tobacco and tobacco manufactures | 3423 | 151 | 4.4 | 7822 | 140 | 1.8 |
| 121 | | Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse | 3423 | 151 | 4.4 | 3798 | 113 | 3.0 |
| 122 | | Manufactured tobacco | ... | ... | ... | 4024 | 27 | 0.7 |
| 22 | | Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit | 9487 | 30 | 0.3 | 7896 | 20 | 0.3 |
| 28 | | Metalliferous ores and metal scrap | 30239 | 465 | 1.5 | 23137 | 557 | 2.4 |
| 281 | | Iron ore and concentrates | 6515 | 411 | 6.3 | 6154 | 478 | 7.8 |
| 51 | | Organic chemicals | 31841 | 17 | 0.1 | 36923 | 25 | 0.1 |
| 52 | | Inorganic chemicals | 15491 | 26 | 0.2 | 16318 | 22 | 0.1 |
| 53 | | Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials | 7986 | 65 | 0.8 | 8024 | 62 | 0.8 |
| 54 | 541 | Medicinal and pharmaceutical products | 13918 | 109 | 0.8 | 15920 | 130 | 0.8 |
| 55 | | Essential oils and perfume materials soap, cleansing etc. | 7647 | 86 | 1.1 | 8136 | 56 | 0.7 |
| 58 | | Artificial resins, plastic materials, cellulose esters & ethers | 27223 | 3 | 0.0 | 28456 | 5 | 0.0 |
| 59 | | Chemical materials and products n.e.s. | 15960 | 8 | 0.0 | 16613 | 28 | 0.2 |
| 61 | | Leather, leather manufactures & dressed fur skins | 5967 | 405 | 6.8 | 6444 | 534 | 8.3 |
| 611 | | Leather | 3415 | 342 | 10.0 | 4185 | 331 | 7.9 |
| 612 | | Manufactures of leather or of composition leather | 975 | 62 | 6.3 | 1233 | 202 | 16.4 |
| 613 | | Fur skins, tanned or dressed etc. | 1577 | 1 | 0.1 | 1026 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 65 | | Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles | 48884 | 1145 | 2.3 | 48218 | 1037 | 2.1 |
| 652 | | Woven cotton fabrics | 6632 | 351 | 5.3 | 6804 | 327 | 4.8 |
| 653 | | Woven fabrics of man made fibres | 9325 | 44 | 0.5 | 9735 | 20 | 0.2 |
| 654 | | Woven fabrics other than of cotton or man-made fibres | 3188 | 204 | 6.4 | 3462 | 167 | 4.8 |
| 66 | 667 | Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones | 18563 | 579 | 3.1 | 12073 | 1165 | 9.6 |
| 67 | | Iron and steel | 68231 | 87 | 0.1 | 61891 | 46 | 0.1 |
| 69 | | Manufactures of metals n.e.s. | 36840 | 221 | 0.6 | 32884 | 125 | 0.4 |
| 71 | | Power-generating machinery & equipment | 35722 | 88 | 0.2 | 38433 | 59 | 0.2 |
| 72 | | Machinery specialized for particular industries | 58495 | 65 | 0.1 | 54707 | 97 | 0.2 |
| 73 | | Metal-working machinery | 15671 | 32 | 0.2 | 12696 | 55 | 0.4 |
| 74 | | General industrial machinery & equipment & machine parts thereof | 59443 | 67 | 0.1 | 53954 | 60 | 0.1 |
| 75 | | Office machinery and ADP equipment | 24750 | 2 | 0.0 | 53604 | 30 | 0.1 |
| 76 | | Telecommunication and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment | 26799 | 11 | 0.0 | 47318 | 4 | 0.0 |
| 77 | | Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances | 60947 | 114 | 0.2 | 75739 | 121 | 0.2 |
| 78 | | Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles) | 127347 | 208 | 0.2 | 157446 | 126 | 0.1 |
| 79 | | Other transport equipment | 41291 | 32 | 0.1 | 50709 | 27 | 0.1 |
| 84 | | Articles of apparel and clothing accessories | 32365 | 590 | 1.8 | 38718 | 887 | 2.3 |
| | | Total Exports | 1997686 | 8486 | 0.4 | 1930849 | 8904 | 0.5 |

Contd....

Table 6.5. India's Share in World Exports by Commodity Divisions and Groups (Contd....)

| Div. Sl. (1) | Code Group (2) | Commodity Division/Group (3) | 1990 | | | 2000 | | | (US \$ million) (15) |
|--------------------|----------------------|---|----------------|---------------|------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | World (10) | India (11) | India's share (%) (12) | World (13) | India (14) | India's share (%) (15) | |
| 01 | | Meat and meat preparations | 34118 | 77 | 0.2 | 44690 | 324 | 0.7 | |
| 03 | | Fish, crustaceans and molluscs & preparations | 32847 | 521 | 1.6 | 50875 | 1391 | 2.7 | |
| 04 | | Cereals and cereal preparations | 45314 | 285 | 0.6 | 53575 | 783 | 1.5 | |
| 042 | | Rice | 3995 | 254 | 6.4 | 6411 | 654 | 10.2 | |
| 05 | | Vegetables and fruits | 50225 | 400 | 0.8 | 68355 | 856 | 1.3 | |
| 06 | | Sugar, sugar preparations and honey | 14236 | 21 | 0.1 | 13866 | 118 | 0.9 | |
| 07 | | Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures | 21131 | 842 | 4.0 | 27953 | 956 | 3.4 | |
| 071 | | Coffee and coffee substitutes | 8659 | 148 | 1.7 | 11559 | 264 | 2.3 | |
| 074 | | Tea and mate | 2650 | 585 | 22.1 | 3087 | 431 | 14.0 | |
| 075 | | Spices | 1415 | 109 | 7.7 | 2541 | 261 | 10.3 | |
| 08 | | Feeding stuff for animals | 15603 | 336 | 2.2 | 20295 | 469 | 2.3 | |
| 12 | | Tobacco and tobacco manufactures | 17860 | 145 | 0.8 | 21628 | 147 | 0.7 | |
| 121 | | Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse | 5187 | 107 | 2.1 | 5525 | 147 | 2.7 | |
| 122 | | Manufactured tobacco | 12674 | 39 | 0.3 | 16103 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| 22 | | Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit | 10477 | 83 | 0.8 | 14388 | 244 | 1.7 | |
| 28 | | Metalliferous ores and metal scrap | 35734 | 753 | 2.1 | 49515 | 510 | 1.0 | |
| 281 | | Iron ore and concentrates | 7653 | 578 | 7.6 | 9229 | 363 | 3.9 | |
| 51 | | Organic chemicals | 70721 | 232 | 0.3 | 134109 | 1491 | 1.1 | |
| 52 | | Inorganic chemicals | 26079 | 59 | 0.2 | 33117 | 99 | 0.3 | |
| 53 | | Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials | 19952 | 233 | 1.2 | 34105 | 481 | 1.4 | |
| 54 | 541 | Medicinal and pharmaceutical products | 37753 | 453 | 1.2 | 107482 | 1255 | 1.2 | |
| 55 | | Essential oils and perfume materials soap, cleansing etc. | 21027 | 240 | 1.1 | 44279 | 216 | 0.5 | |
| 58 | | Artificial resins, plastic materials, cellulose esters & ethers | 65712 | 29 | 0.0 | 123353 | 174 | 0.1 | |
| 59 | | Chemical materials and products n.e.s. | 33418 | 76 | 0.2 | 63411 | 437 | 0.7 | |
| 61 | | Leather, leather manufactures & dressed fur skins | 13226 | 832 | 6.3 | 24440 | 808 | 3.3 | |
| 611 | | Leather | 9295 | 447 | 4.8 | 16551 | 388 | 2.3 | |
| 612 | | Manufactures of leather or of composition leather | 2868 | 385 | 13.4 | 6831 | 421 | 6.2 | |
| 613 | | Fur skins, tanned or dressed etc. | 1063 | 0 | 0.0 | 1058 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| 65 | | Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles | 105147 | 2180 | 2.1 | 167528 | 6000 | 3.6 | |
| 652 | | Woven cotton fabrics | 15559 | 571 | 3.7 | 22387 | 1103 | 4.9 | |
| 653 | | Woven fabrics of man made fibres | 22021 | 156 | 0.7 | 32151 | 506 | 1.6 | |
| 654 | | Woven fabrics other than of cotton or man-made fibres | 8466 | 195 | 2.3 | 9432 | 370 | 3.9 | |
| 66 | 667 | Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones | 27577 | 2710 | 9.8 | 54105 | 6477 | 12.0 | |
| 67 | | Iron and steel | 106342 | 283 | 0.3 | 146147 | 1481 | 1.0 | |
| 69 | | Manufactures of metals n.e.s. | 66088 | 341 | 0.5 | 125259 | 1167 | 0.9 | |
| 71 | | Power-generating machinery & equipment | 81675 | 126 | 0.2 | 158329 | 218 | 0.1 | |
| 72 | | Machinery specialized for particular industries | 118617 | 236 | 0.2 | 167582 | 346 | 0.2 | |
| 73 | | Metal-working machinery | 31051 | 58 | 0.2 | 41413 | 117 | 0.3 | |
| 74 | | General industrial machinery & equipment & machine parts thereof | 130836 | 132 | 0.1 | 225981 | 78 | 0.0 | |
| 75 | | Office machinery and ADP equipment | 126743 | 112 | 0.1 | 378980 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| 76 | | Telecommunication and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment | 100965 | 31 | 0.0 | 299356 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| 77 | | Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances | 185364 | 241 | 0.1 | 640575 | 92 | 0.0 | |
| 78 | | Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles) | 312550 | 344 | 0.1 | 549596 | 370 | 0.1 | |
| 79 | | Other transport equipment | 96250 | 15 | 0.0 | 157654 | 53 | 0.0 | |
| 84 | | Articles of apparel and clothing accessories | 94577 | 2211 | 2.3 | 201379 | 7093 | 3.5 | |
| | | Total Exports | 3303563 | 18143 | 0.5 | 6254511 | 41543 | 0.7 | |

Contd....

Table 6.5. India's Share in World Exports by Commodity Divisions and Groups (Contd....)

| Div. Sl. | Code Group | Commodity Division/Group | 2005 | | | 2010 | | |
|-------------|---------------|---|---------------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------|
| | | | World (16) | India (17) | India's share (%) (18) | World (19) | India (20) | India's share (%) (21) |
| | | | | | | World | India | India's share (%) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) |
| 01 | | Meat and meat preparations | 73937 | 620 | 0.8 | 112000 | 1821 | 1.6 |
| 03 | | Fish, crustaceans and molluscs & preparations | 71559 | 1590 | 2.2 | 101800 | 2403 | 2.4 |
| 04 | | Cereals and cereal preparations | 72416 | 1753 | 2.4 | 94300 | 3136 | 3.3 |
| | 042 | Rice | 9841 | 1411 | 14.3 | 20300 | 2296 | 11.3 |
| 05 | | Vegetables and fruits | 114274 | 1586 | 1.4 | 180700 | 2338 | 1.3 |
| 06 | | Sugar, sugar preparations and honey | 24042 | 196 | 0.8 | 45500 | 1096 | 2.4 |
| 07 | | Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures | 44914 | 1042 | 2.3 | 80700 | 2233 | 2.8 |
| | 071 | Coffee and coffee substitutes | 15729 | 363 | 2.3 | 29600 | 558 | 1.9 |
| | 074 | Tea and mate | 4159 | 393 | 9.4 | 7200 | 720 | 10.0 |
| | 075 | Spices | 2995 | 281 | 9.4 | 6000 | 927 | 15.4 |
| 08 | | Feeding stuff for animals | 30390 | 1127 | 3.7 | 57600 | 2067 | 3.6 |
| 12 | | Tobacco and tobacco manufactures | 24759 | 232 | 0.9 | 35100 | 879 | 2.5 |
| | 121 | Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse | 6875 | 0 | 0.0 | 10800 | 713 | 6.6 |
| | 122 | Manufactured tobacco | 17884 | 0 | 0.0 | 24300 | 165 | 0.7 |
| 22 | | Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit | 22888 | 319 | 1.4 | 56400 | 911 | 1.6 |
| 28 | | Metalliferous ores and metal scrap | 124604 | 4899 | 3.9 | 299000 | 8475 | 2.8 |
| | 281 | Iron ore and concentrates | 27673 | 3816 | 13.8 | 105200 | 6147 | 5.8 |
| 51 | | Organic chemicals | 217584 | 4536 | 2.1 | 335000 | 7735 | 2.3 |
| 52 | | Inorganic chemicals | 55240 | 0 | 0.0 | 92200 | 972 | 1.1 |
| 53 | | Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials | 50885 | 846 | 1.7 | 66300 | 1604 | 2.4 |
| 54 | 541 | Medicinal and pharmaceutical products | 67107 | 564 | 0.8 | 134700 | 1357 | 1.0 |
| 55 | | Essential oils and perfume materials | 82162 | 511 | 0.6 | 122900 | 1159 | 0.9 |
| | | soap, cleansing etc. | | | | | | |
| 58 | | Artificial resins, plastic materials, cellulose esters & ethers | 72911 | 0 | 0.0 | 108400 | 910 | 0.8 |
| 59 | | Chemical materials and products n.e.s. | 106894 | 1153 | 1.1 | 174100 | 2136 | 1.2 |
| 61 | | Leather, leather manufactures & dressed fur skins | 25347 | 773 | 3.1 | 28200 | 915 | 3.2 |
| | 611 | Leather | 20500 | 638 | 3.1 | 23500 | 785 | 3.3 |
| | 612 | Manufactures of leather or of composition leather | 3125 | 0 | 0.0 | 3100 | 130 | 4.2 |
| | 613 | Fur skins, tanned or dressed etc. | 1722 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1600 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 65 | | Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles | 213619 | 8462 | 4.0 | 259700 | 12833 | 4.9 |
| | 652 | Woven cotton fabrics | 28814 | 861 | 3.0 | 28600 | 1050 | 3.7 |
| | 653 | Woven fabrics of man made fibres | 32121 | 981 | 3.1 | 36200 | 1987 | 5.5 |
| | 654 | Woven fabrics other than of cotton or man-made fibres | 11076 | 495 | 4.5 | 9900 | 518 | 5.2 |
| 66 | 667 | Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones | 91907 | 11929 | 13.0 | 129500 | 22589 | 17.4 |
| 67 | | Iron and steel | 312975 | 4959 | 1.6 | 416400 | 10612 | 2.5 |
| 69 | | Manufactures of metals n.e.s. | 215402 | 2774 | 1.3 | 301800 | 4169 | 1.4 |
| 71 | | Power-generating machinery & equipment | 252199 | 926 | 0.4 | 330700 | 2335 | 0.7 |
| 72 | | Machinery specialized for particular industries | 264538 | 1125 | 0.4 | 364800 | 2230 | 0.6 |
| 73 | | Metal-working machinery | 63925 | 268 | 0.4 | 69400 | 381 | 0.5 |
| 74 | | General industrial machinery & equipment & machine parts thereof | 375374 | 1825 | 0.5 | 527900 | 3886 | 0.7 |
| 75 | | Office machinery and ADP equipment | 488065 | 470 | 0.1 | 572700 | 619 | 0.1 |
| 76 | | Telecommunication and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment | 492806 | 0 | 0.0 | 626200 | 2408 | 0.4 |
| 77 | | Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances | 852088 | 2126 | 0.2 | 1240100 | 5522 | 0.4 |
| 78 | | Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles) | 896733 | 3088 | 0.3 | 1063500 | 8746 | 0.8 |
| 79 | | Other transport equipment | 214311 | 1023 | 0.5 | 333500 | 5804 | 1.7 |
| 84 | | Articles of apparel and clothing accessories | 286840 | 9212 | 3.2 | 372000 | 11229 | 3.0 |
| | | Total Exports | 10355384 | 99618 | 1.0 | 15102605 | 226334 | 1.5 |

Contd....

Table 6.5. India's Share in World Exports by Commodity Divisions and Groups (Contd....)

| Div. Sl. No. | Code Group | Commodity Division/Group | 2015 | | | 2016 | | |
|-----------------|---------------|---|---------------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------|
| | | | World (22) | India (23) | India's share (%) (24) | World (25) | India (26) | India's share (%) (27) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | | | | | | |
| 01 | | Meat and meat preparations | 132100 | 4347 | 3.3 | 131400 | 3975 | 3.0 |
| 03 | | Fish, crustaceans and molluscs & preparations | 124200 | 4778 | 3.8 | 133600 | 5499 | 4.1 |
| 04 | | Cereals and cereal preparations | 120000 | 7380 | 6.1 | 116300 | 6096 | 5.2 |
| 042 | Rice | | 23300 | 6380 | 27.4 | 20800 | 5316 | 25.6 |
| 05 | | Vegetables and fruits | 230400 | 3176 | 1.4 | 240300 | 3269 | 1.4 |
| 06 | | Sugar, sugar preparations and honey | 42800 | 1529 | 3.6 | 47600 | 1769 | 3.7 |
| 07 | | Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures | 102600 | 3407 | 3.3 | 103300 | 3493 | 3.4 |
| 071 | | Coffee and coffee substitutes | 37400 | 813 | 2.2 | 37300 | 844 | 2.3 |
| 074 | | Tea and mate | 8500 | 713 | 8.4 | 8600 | 705 | 8.2 |
| 075 | | Spices | 10300 | 1701 | 16.5 | 10600 | 1766 | 16.7 |
| 08 | | Feeding stuff for animals | 74100 | 1066 | 1.4 | 71100 | 775 | 1.1 |
| 12 | | Tobacco and tobacco manufactures | 39500 | 935 | 2.4 | 40500 | 1012 | 2.5 |
| 121 | | Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse | 10900 | 639 | 5.9 | 11300 | 671 | 5.9 |
| 122 | | Manufactured tobacco | 28600 | 296 | 1.0 | 29200 | 341 | 1.2 |
| 22 | | Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit | 72800 | 1408 | 1.9 | 74300 | 1352 | 1.8 |
| 28 | | Metalliferous ores and metal scrap | 233100 | 1543 | 0.7 | 225500 | 2095 | 0.9 |
| 281 | | Iron ore and concentrates | 68800 | 211 | 0.3 | 71000 | 1005 | 1.4 |
| 51 | | Organic chemicals | 334800 | 10124 | 3.0 | 320300 | 10083 | 3.1 |
| 52 | | Inorganic chemicals | 89600 | 813 | 0.9 | 83000 | 854 | 1.0 |
| 53 | | Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials | 68200 | 2452 | 3.6 | 69100 | 2459 | 3.6 |
| 54 | 541 | Medicinal and pharmaceutical products | 180100 | 2339 | 1.3 | 187100 | 2427 | 1.3 |
| 55 | | Essential oils and perfume materials soap, cleansing etc. | 149700 | 1833 | 1.2 | 155800 | 1951 | 1.3 |
| 58 | | Artificial resins, plastic materials, cellulose esters & ethers | 123800 | 1223 | 1.0 | 122700 | 1187 | 1.0 |
| 59 | | Chemical materials and products n.e.s. | 199200 | 3156 | 1.6 | 200100 | 3279 | 1.6 |
| 61 | | Leather, leather manufactures & dressed fur skins | 29800 | 1312 | 4.4 | 26400 | 1118 | 4.2 |
| 611 | | Leather | 23100 | 1095 | 4.7 | 20400 | 908 | 4.5 |
| 612 | | Manufactures of leather or of composition leather | 4700 | 216 | 4.6 | 4900 | 210 | 4.3 |
| 613 | | Fur skins, tanned or dressed etc. | 2000 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 1100 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 65 | | Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles | 297300 | 17263 | 5.8 | 287600 | 16121 | 5.6 |
| 652 | | Woven cotton fabrics | 29700 | 1771 | 6.0 | 27800 | 1622 | 5.8 |
| 653 | | Woven fabrics of man made fibres | 45100 | 2091 | 4.6 | 43000 | 1740 | 4.0 |
| 654 | | Woven fabrics other than of cotton or man-made fibres | 9700 | 301 | 3.1 | 9100 | 283 | 3.1 |
| 66 | 667 | Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones | 139500 | 22395 | 16.1 | 144200 | 24566 | 17.0 |
| 67 | | Iron and steel | 376800 | 8289 | 2.2 | 341800 | 8245 | 2.4 |
| 69 | | Manufactures of metals n.e.s. | 372000 | 7113 | 1.9 | 359600 | 6546 | 1.8 |
| 71 | | Power-generating machinery & equipment | 372800 | 3637 | 1.0 | 376600 | 4205 | 1.1 |
| 72 | | Machinery specialized for particular industries | 378200 | 4101 | 1.1 | 373700 | 3866 | 1.0 |
| 73 | | Metal-working machinery | 78800 | 527 | 0.7 | 73900 | 561 | 0.8 |
| 74 | | General industrial machinery & equipment & machine parts thereof | 633500 | 6179 | 1.0 | 625200 | 6115 | 1.0 |
| 75 | | Office machinery and ADP equipment | 533600 | 590 | 0.1 | 499000 | 538 | 0.1 |
| 76 | | Telecommunication and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment | 774300 | 1315 | 0.2 | 753800 | 1475 | 0.2 |
| 77 | | Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances | 1451100 | 5975 | 0.4 | 1457900 | 6077 | 0.4 |
| 78 | | Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles) | 1305000 | 13079 | 1.0 | 1327400 | 14098 | 1.1 |
| 79 | | Other transport equipment | 374500 | 7923 | 2.1 | 363900 | 6422 | 1.8 |
| 84 | | Articles of apparel and clothing accessories | 470000 | 18168 | 3.9 | 455600 | 17932 | 3.9 |
| | | Total Exports | 16361680 | 264381 | 1.6 | 15889531 | 260327 | 1.6 |

Contd....

Table 6.5. India's Share in World Exports by Commodity Divisions and Groups (Contd....)

| Div. Sl. (1) | Code Group (2) | Commodity Division/Group (3) | 2017 | | | 2018 | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|---|-----------------|---------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------------------|
| | | | World (28) | India (29) | India's share (%) (30) | World (31) | India (32) | India's share (%) (33) |
| 01 | | Meat and meat preparations | 143500 | 4310 | 3.0 | 149269 | 3739 | 2.5 |
| 03 | | Fish, crustaceans and molluscs & preparations | 145800 | 7041 | 4.8 | 155536 | 6811 | 4.4 |
| 04 | | Cereals and cereal preparations | 124600 | 7883 | 6.3 | 135073 | 8284 | 6.1 |
| 042 | Rice | | 24500 | 7076 | 28.9 | 26172 | 7346 | 28.1 |
| 05 | | Vegetables and fruits | 258400 | 3873 | 1.5 | 266630 | 3705 | 1.4 |
| 06 | | Sugar, sugar preparations and honey | 50900 | 1275 | 2.5 | 44408 | 1279 | 2.9 |
| 07 | | Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures | 107600 | 3863 | 3.6 | 109280 | 3697 | 3.4 |
| 071 | | Coffee and coffee substitutes | 39300 | 968 | 2.5 | 38468 | 842 | 2.2 |
| 074 | | Tea and mate | 9400 | 819 | 8.7 | 9946 | 819 | 8.2 |
| 075 | Spices | | 11300 | 1915 | 16.9 | 11416 | 1842 | 16.1 |
| 08 | | Feeding stuff for animals | 73200 | 1455 | 2.0 | 82466 | 1677 | 2.0 |
| 12 | | Tobacco and tobacco manufactures | 41000 | 930 | 2.3 | 45677 | 984 | 2.2 |
| 121 | | Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse | 11100 | 613 | 5.5 | 10770 | 589 | 5.5 |
| 122 | Manufactured tobacco | | 29900 | 317 | 1.1 | 34907 | 395 | 1.1 |
| 22 | | Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit | 81700 | 1375 | 1.7 | 82863 | 1181 | 1.4 |
| 28 | | Metalliferous ores and metal scrap | 285900 | 2890 | 1.0 | 307022 | 2507 | 0.8 |
| 281 | | Iron ore and concentrates | 92900 | 1651 | 1.8 | 92390 | 1253 | 1.4 |
| 51 | | Organic chemicals | 360000 | 12320 | 3.4 | 418133 | 16462 | 3.9 |
| 52 | | Inorganic chemicals | 93200 | 1134 | 1.2 | 108993 | 1342 | 1.2 |
| 53 | | Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials | 76600 | 2768 | 3.6 | 80260 | 3221 | 4.0 |
| 54 | 541 | Medicinal and pharmaceutical products | 196900 | 2229 | 1.1 | 224980 | 2440 | 1.1 |
| 55 | | Essential oils and perfume materials | 172800 | 2266 | 1.3 | 191657 | 2399 | 1.3 |
| | | soap, cleansing etc. | | | | | | |
| 58 | | Artificial resins, plastic materials, cellulose esters & ethers | 133100 | 1366 | 1.0 | 143708 | 1671 | 1.2 |
| 59 | | Chemical materials and products n.e.s. | 218200 | 3762 | 1.7 | 243701 | 4581 | 1.9 |
| 61 | | Leather, leather manufactures & dressed fur skins | 31000 | 1095 | 3.5 | 29341 | 1010 | 3.4 |
| 611 | Leather | | 24700 | 882 | 3.6 | 22645 | 781 | 3.4 |
| 612 | | Manufactures of leather or of composition leather | 4900 | 214 | 4.4 | 5183 | 228 | 4.4 |
| 613 | | Fur skins, tanned or dressed etc. | 1400 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1513 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| 65 | | Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles | 300500 | 17078 | 5.7 | 316567 | 18115 | 5.7 |
| 652 | | Woven cotton fabrics | 27600 | 1662 | 6.0 | 27843 | 1839 | 6.6 |
| 653 | | Woven fabrics of man made fibres | 43700 | 1794 | 4.1 | 45080 | 1593 | 3.5 |
| 654 | | Woven fabrics other than of cotton or man-made fibres | 9000 | 260 | 2.9 | 9977 | 246 | 2.5 |
| 66 | 667 | Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones | 144400 | 24566 | 17.0 | 146153 | 26308 | 18.0 |
| 67 | | Iron and steel | 339400 | 8245 | 2.4 | 462847 | 12147 | 2.6 |
| 69 | | Manufactures of metals n.e.s. | 358100 | 6546 | 1.8 | 422909 | 7551 | 1.8 |
| 71 | | Power-generating machinery & equipment | 375200 | 4205 | 1.1 | 444738 | 8308 | 1.9 |
| 72 | | Machinery specialized for particular industries | 371900 | 3866 | 1.0 | 495956 | 5276 | 1.1 |
| 73 | | Metal-working machinery | 73600 | 561 | 0.8 | 82330 | 575 | 0.7 |
| 74 | | General industrial machinery & equipment & machine parts thereof | 622900 | 6115 | 1.0 | 731239 | 7890 | 1.1 |
| 75 | | Office machinery and ADP equipment | 498700 | 538 | 0.1 | 770033 | 997 | 0.1 |
| 76 | | Telecommunication and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment | 753200 | 1475 | 0.2 | 696518 | 2144 | 0.3 |
| 77 | | Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances | 1455400 | 6077 | 0.4 | 1830819 | 8387 | 0.5 |
| 78 | | Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles) | 1324200 | 14098 | 1.1 | 1513226 | 17354 | 1.1 |
| 79 | | Other transport equipment | 358400 | 6422 | 1.8 | 361764 | 6083 | 1.7 |
| 84 | | Articles of apparel and clothing accessories | 455100 | 17932 | 3.9 | 498512 | 16552 | 3.3 |
| | | Total Exports | 15628916 | 260327 | 1.7 | 19132269 | 322492 | 1.7 |

Source: Various issues of United Nations' International Trade Statistics Year Book, and for the years 2017 and 2018 data accessed on 11th January 2021 from <http://comtrade.un.org/>

Table 6.6. Index Numbers of Foreign Trade

(Base : 2012-2013=100)

| Year | Unit Value Index | | Volume Index | | Terms of Trade* | | |
|---------|------------------|--------|--------------|--------|-----------------|-----|--------|
| | Export | Import | Export | Import | Gross | Net | Income |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 2014-15 | 109 | 100 | 155 | 104 | 67 | 109 | 169 |
| 2015-16 | 104 | 85 | 186 | 111 | 60 | 123 | 228 |
| 2016-17 | 108 | 88 | 224 | 112 | 50 | 123 | 274 |
| 2017-18 | 110 | 92 | 200 | 123 | 62 | 120 | 240 |
| 2018-19 | 124 | 109 | 125 | 126 | 101 | 114 | 142 |
| 2019-20 | 125 | 103 | 145 | 125 | 86 | 121 | 176 |
| 2020-21 | 140 | 105 | 116 | 107 | 92 | 133 | 155 |

Source: DGCI&S, Kolkata.

Notes:

1. Net terms of trade , i.e., the ratio of overall export unit value index to similar Import index .
2. Gross terms of trade , i.e., the ratio of overall import quantum Index to similar export index.
3. Income terms of trade = $(NTT \times QIE)/100$
4. QIE = Quantum Index of Exports.

* Smaller the value, more adverse the Terms of Trade.

Table 7.1(A). Overall External Assistance

| Year | Loans | Grants | Total (2+3) |
|-------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| A. Authorization | | | |
| 1985-86 | 5337.0 | 313.4 | 5650.4 |
| 1986-87 | 5730.0 | 429.5 | 6159.5 |
| 1987-88 | 8203.1 | 1062.2 | 9265.3 |
| 1988-89 | 12855.6 | 214.2 | 13069.8 |
| 1989-90 | 10105.8 | 720.2 | 10826.0 |
| 1990-91 | 7601.3 | 522.1 | 8123.4 |
| 1991-92 | 11805.8 | 901.8 | 12707.6 |
| 1992-93 | 13082.1 | 1011.7 | 14093.8 |
| 1993-94 | 11618.8 | 2415.1 | 14033.9 |
| 1994-95 | 12384.3 | 1075.8 | 13460.1 |
| 1995-96 | 10833.2 | 1330.0 | 12163.2 |
| 1996-97 | 14208.8 | 2932.6 | 17141.4 |
| 1997-98 | 14865.0 | 2101.0 | 16966.0 |
| 1998-99 | 8320.8 | 209.8 | 8530.6 |
| 1999-2000 | 17703.7 | 2615.3 | 20319.0 |
| 2000-01 | 16455.2 | 1963.5 | 18418.7 |
| 2001-02 | 21630.0 | 3465.0 | 25095.0 |
| 2002-03 | 19875.7 | 1296.1 | 21171.8 |
| 2003-04 | 14754.4 | 2350.7 | 17105.1 |
| 2004-05 | 22746.1 | 3071.1 | 25817.2 |
| 2005-06 | 17309.1 | 1628.8 | 18937.9 |
| 2006-07 | 28271.0 | 3518.9 | 31789.9 |
| 2007-08 | 28988.4 | 4294.4 | 33282.8 |
| 2008-09 | 28283.4 | 1242.5 | 29525.9 |
| 2009-10 | 48968.8 | 957.6 | 49926.4 |
| 2010-11 | 35895.1 | 1536.5 | 37431.6 |
| 2011-12 | 59035.3 | 1095.5 | 60130.8 |
| 2012-13 | 66891.6 | 1889.0 | 68780.6 |
| 2013-14 | 54372.6 | 140.2 | 54512.8 |
| 2014-15 | 48135.5 | 119.7 | 48255.2 |
| 2015-16 | 64208.0 | 3655.2 | 67863.2 |
| 2016-17 | 62650.4 | 249.5 | 62899.9 |
| 2017-18 | 61212.6 | 2531.4 | 63744.0 |
| 2018-19 | 96062.3 | 1587.6 | 97649.9 |
| 2019-20 | 75276.9 | 388.2 | 75665.1 |
| 2020-21 | 152149.9 | 129.6 | 152279.5 |
| 2021-22* | 32180.5 | 0.0 | 32180.5 |
| B. Utilization | | | |
| 1985-86 | 2493.1 | 442.9 | 2936.0 |
| 1986-87 | 3175.7 | 429.3 | 3605.0 |
| 1987-88 | 4574.4 | 477.5 | 5051.9 |
| 1988-89 | 4738.6 | 565.8 | 5304.4 |
| 1989-90 | 5137.8 | 664.7 | 5802.5 |

Contd....

Table 7.1(A). Overall External Assistance

| Year | Loans | Grants | Total (2+3) |
|-------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| 1990-91 | 6170.0 | 534.3 | 6704.3 |
| 1991-92 | 10695.9 | 919.1 | 11615.0 |
| 1992-93 | 10102.2 | 879.6 | 10981.8 |
| 1993-94 | 10895.4 | 885.6 | 11781.0 |
| 1994-95 | 9964.5 | 916.0 | 10880.5 |
| 1995-96 | 9958.6 | 1063.6 | 11022.2 |
| 1996-97 | 10892.9 | 1085.6 | 11978.5 |
| 1997-98 | 10823.4 | 921.3 | 11744.7 |
| 1998-99 | 12343.4 | 895.5 | 13238.9 |
| 1999-00 | 13330.7 | 1073.9 | 14404.6 |
| 2000-01 | 13527.2 | 727.2 | 14254.4 |
| 2001-02 | 16111.7 | 1447.6 | 17559.3 |
| 2002-03 | 13898.3 | 1835.8 | 15734.1 |
| 2003-04 | 15271.0 | 2073.4 | 17344.4 |
| 2004-05 | 14660.9 | 2490.7 | 17151.6 |
| 2005-06 | 16097.8 | 2790.6 | 18888.4 |
| 2006-07 | 16890.6 | 2528.4 | 19419.0 |
| 2007-08 | 17177.7 | 2673.7 | 19851.4 |
| 2008-09 | 24089.9 | 2803.8 | 26893.7 |
| 2009-10 | 27617.8 | 3121.2 | 30739.0 |
| 2010-11 | 35116.1 | 2789.5 | 37905.6 |
| 2011-12 | 29349.4 | 2926.2 | 32275.6 |
| 2012-13 | 25494.1 | 2373.6 | 27867.7 |
| 2013-14 | 31772.4 | 3415.8 | 35187.5 |
| 2014-15 | 35257.3 | 1491.7 | 36749.0 |
| 2015-16 | 40369.4 | 2197.0 | 42566.4 |
| 2016-17 | 47665.0 | 990.5 | 48655.5 |
| 2017-18 | 49969.1 | 1424.1 | 51393.2 |
| 2018-19 | 60541.2 | 833.4 | 61374.6 |
| 2019-20 | 61281.0 | 858.8 | 62139.8 |
| 2020-21 | 125534.0 | 630.8 | 126164.8 |
| 2021-22* | 51812.9 | 983.9 | 52796.8 |

Source : Aid Accounts and Audit Division, Department of Economic Affairs, Ministry of Finance.

Notes :

1. Figures of authorization have been arrived at by applying the average exchange rate of the rupee with individual donor currencies.
2. Figures of utilization are at current rates applicable on the date of transaction.
3. Figures of authorization and utilization include loans and grants on both Government and Non-Government accounts.
4. Totals may not tally due to rounding off.
5. *: Data for current financial year (2021-2022) upto 07.01.2022. Provisional 2020-2021.

Table 7.1(B). Overall External Assistance

| Year | Loans | Grants | Total (2+3) |
|-------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| A. Authorization | | | |
| 1985-86 | 4362.1 | 256.2 | 4618.3 |
| 1986-87 | 4484.2 | 336.1 | 4820.3 |
| 1987-88 | 6326.7 | 819.2 | 7145.9 |
| 1988-89 | 8877.0 | 147.9 | 9024.9 |
| 1989-90 | 6069.9 | 432.6 | 6502.5 |
| 1990-91 | 4236.4 | 291.0 | 4527.4 |
| 1991-92 | 4766.0 | 364.1 | 5130.1 |
| 1992-93 | 4275.7 | 330.7 | 4606.4 |
| 1993-94 | 3717.5 | 772.7 | 4490.2 |
| 1994-95 | 3958.2 | 343.8 | 4302.0 |
| 1995-96 | 3249.8 | 399.0 | 3648.8 |
| 1996-97 | 4000.4 | 825.6 | 4826.0 |
| 1997-98 | 4006.8 | 566.3 | 4573.1 |
| 1998-99 | 1979.2 | 49.9 | 2029.1 |
| 1999-2000 | 4091.4 | 604.4 | 4695.8 |
| 2000-01 | 3609.4 | 430.7 | 4040.1 |
| 2001-02 | 4438.7 | 711.1 | 5149.8 |
| 2002-03 | 4183.5 | 244.4 | 4427.9 |
| 2003-04 | 3300.8 | 525.9 | 3826.7 |
| 2004-05 | 5212.2 | 703.7 | 5915.9 |
| 2005-06 | 3912.2 | 368.1 | 4280.4 |
| 2006-07 | 6209.8 | 773.0 | 6982.8 |
| 2007-08 | 7182.2 | 1064.0 | 8246.1 |
| 2008-09 | 6183.2 | 271.6 | 6454.9 |
| 2009-10 | 10318.0 | 201.8 | 10519.8 |
| 2010-11 | 7881.0 | 337.4 | 8218.3 |
| 2011-12 | 12343.4 | 229.1 | 12572.5 |
| 2012-13 | 12301.0 | 347.4 | 12648.3 |
| 2013-14 | 9003.7 | 23.2 | 9027.0 |
| 2014-15 | 7881.8 | 19.6 | 7901.4 |
| 2015-16 | 9818.2 | 558.9 | 10377.1 |
| 2016-17 | 9324.9 | 37.1 | 9362.0 |
| 2017-18 | 9501.0 | 392.9 | 9893.9 |
| 2018-19 | 13768.4 | 227.5 | 13995.9 |
| 2019-20 | 10632.1 | 54.8 | 10686.9 |
| 2020-21 | 20510.50 | 17.50 | 20528.00 |
| 2021-22* | 4335.10 | 0.00 | 4335.10 |
| B.Utilization | | | |
| 1985-86 | 2037.7 | 362.0 | 2399.7 |
| 1986-87 | 2485.3 | 336.0 | 2821.3 |
| 1987-88 | 3528.0 | 368.2 | 3896.2 |
| 1988-89 | 3272.1 | 390.7 | 3662.8 |

Contd....

Table 7.1(B). Overall External Assistance

| Year | Loans | Grants | Total (2+3) |
|-------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| 1989-90 | 3086.0 | 399.2 | 3485.2 |
| 1990-91 | 3438.7 | 297.8 | 3736.5 |
| 1991-92 | 4317.9 | 371.0 | 4688.9 |
| 1992-93 | 3301.8 | 287.5 | 3589.3 |
| 1993-94 | 3486.0 | 283.4 | 3769.4 |
| 1994-95 | 3184.8 | 292.7 | 3477.5 |
| 1995-96 | 2987.4 | 319.1 | 3306.4 |
| 1996-97 | 3066.8 | 305.6 | 3372.4 |
| 1997-98 | 2917.4 | 248.3 | 3165.7 |
| 1998-99 | 2936.0 | 213.0 | 3149.0 |
| 1999-00 | 3080.8 | 248.2 | 3329.0 |
| 2000-01 | 2967.2 | 159.5 | 3126.7 |
| 2001-02 | 3306.3 | 297.1 | 3603.4 |
| 2002-03 | 2946.6 | 386.6 | 3333.2 |
| 2003-04 | 3416.3 | 463.8 | 3880.1 |
| 2004-05 | 3359.5 | 570.7 | 3930.2 |
| 2005-06 | 3607.0 | 625.3 | 4232.3 |
| 2006-07 | 3918.0 | 586.5 | 4265.5 |
| 2007-08 | 4280.5 | 666.3 | 4946.8 |
| 2008-09 | 4769.3 | 555.1 | 5324.4 |
| 2009-10 | 6130.5 | 692.8 | 6823.3 |
| 2010-11 | 7866.5 | 624.9 | 8491.4 |
| 2011-12 | 6060.2 | 590.1 | 6650.3 |
| 2012-13 | 4715.1 | 439.0 | 5154.1 |
| 2013-14 | 5282.9 | 567.8 | 5850.7 |
| 2014-15 | 5634.2 | 238.4 | 5872.6 |
| 2015-16 | 6068.0 | 330.2 | 6398.3 |
| 2016-17 | 7341.5 | 152.6 | 7494.1 |
| 2017-18 | 7752.8 | 220.8 | 7973.6 |
| 2018-19 | 8637.4 | 116.2 | 8753.6 |
| 2019-20 | 8521.18 | 119.43 | 8640.61 |
| 2020-21 | 15849.98 | 86.11 | 15936.09 |
| 2021-22* | 6479.19 | 16.10 | 6495.29 |

Source : Aid Accounts and Audit Division, Department of Economic Affairs, Ministry of Finance.

Notes :

1. Figures in this table are converted from the preceding Table 8.1(A) based on the respective Rupee-US dollar rate.

2. Totals may not tally due to rounding off.

3. *: Data for current financial year (2021-2022) upto 07.01.2022. Provisional 2020-2021.

Table 7.2(A). India's External Debt Outstanding

| Sl. No. | Components of External Debt | End-March | | | | | | | | | | (₹ crore) | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|
| | | 2010 (1) | 2011 (2) | 2012 (3) | 2013 (4) | 2014 (5) | 2015 (6) | 2016 (7) | 2017 (8) | 2018 (9) | 2019 (10) | 2020 (11) | 2021 (12) | 2021 (PR) (13) |
| I. Multilateral | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A. Government Borrowing | 193436 | 216672 | 257089 | 279310 | 321560 | 328148 | 359490 | 354118 | 371783 | 396131 | 448824 | 507310 | 526903 | |
| (i) Concessional | 116046 | 120653 | 13891 | 143130 | 163589 | 154581 | 166506 | 156726 | 164002 | 160421 | 166300 | 165241 | 164706 | |
| a) IDA | 114552 | 119068 | 136816 | 141119 | 161165 | 152171 | 163772 | 154050 | 160970 | 157188 | 162506 | 161408 | 160789 | |
| b) Others | 1494 | 1585 | 1875 | 2011 | 2424 | 2410 | 2734 | 2676 | 3032 | 3233 | 3794 | 3833 | 3917 | |
| (ii) Non-concessional | 54676 | 69673 | 83888 | 92540 | 104902 | 114850 | 127616 | 131519 | 140593 | 159915 | 195742 | 254077 | 271241 | |
| a) IBRD | 28874 | 39218 | 45328 | 48239 | 53433 | 57107 | 61553 | 60667 | 61663 | 67248 | 82796 | 99216 | 107909 | |
| b) Others | 25802 | 30455 | 38560 | 44301 | 51469 | 57743 | 66063 | 70852 | 78930 | 92667 | 112946 | 154862 | 163331 | |
| B. Non-Government Borrowing | 22714 | 26346 | 34510 | 43640 | 53069 | 58717 | 65368 | 65872 | 67188 | 75795 | 86782 | 87991 | 90956 | |
| (i) Concessional | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| (ii) Non-concessional | 22714 | 26346 | 34510 | 43640 | 53069 | 58717 | 65368 | 65872 | 67188 | 75795 | 86782 | 87991 | 90956 | |
| a) Public Sector | 14919 | 15802 | 19407 | 23414 | 28105 | 31385 | 35409 | 32123 | 33715 | 39028 | 40927 | 48122 | 47858 | |
| i) IBRD | 8544 | 9193 | 11092 | 12749 | 14412 | 15674 | 17005 | 16625 | 16935 | 18652 | 21544 | 21900 | 21923 | |
| ii) Others | 6375 | 6609 | 8315 | 10664 | 13693 | 15711 | 18404 | 15498 | 16780 | 20375 | 19383 | 26222 | 25935 | |
| b) Financial Institutions | 5385 | 7511 | 10290 | 14370 | 18881 | 21859 | 25190 | 29829 | 30231 | 35155 | 42164 | 30233 | 33185 | |
| i) IBRD | 1343 | 1899 | 2707 | 2973 | 3820 | 3709 | 5984 | 7276 | 7418 | 8449 | 8609 | 7885 | 8150 | |
| ii) Others | 4042 | 5612 | 7583 | 11397 | 15061 | 18150 | 19206 | 22553 | 22812 | 26706 | 33555 | 22348 | 25035 | |
| c) Private Sector | 2410 | 3033 | 4813 | 5856 | 6083 | 5473 | 4769 | 3920 | 3242 | 1612 | 3690 | 9637 | 9914 | |
| i) IBRD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| ii) Others | 2410 | 3033 | 4813 | 5856 | 6083 | 5473 | 4769 | 3920 | 3242 | 1612 | 3690 | 9637 | 9914 | |
| II. Bilateral | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A. Government borrowing | 101976 | 114904 | 137086 | 136329 | 148813 | 136060 | 149483 | 150888 | 164847 | 176660 | 210362 | 225036 | 228369 | |
| (i) Concessional | 71584 | 80406 | 91641 | 88007 | 96918 | 88452 | 102925 | 109742 | 128945 | 141410 | 167494 | 179101 | 180377 | |
| (ii) Non-concessional | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| B. Non-Government borrowing | 30392 | 34498 | 45445 | 48322 | 51895 | 47608 | 46558 | 41066 | 35902 | 35250 | 42868 | 45935 | 47992 | |
| (i) Concessional | 3169 | 4101 | 7648 | 8435 | 10318 | 10080 | 11892 | 11988 | 12973 | 17389 | 24776 | 25069 | 25803 | |

Contd....

Table 7.2(A). India's External Debt Outstanding

| Sl. No. | Components of External Debt | End-March | | | | | | | | | | (₹ crore) | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|------|
| | | 2010 (1) | 2011 (2) | 2012 (3) | 2013 (4) | 2014 (5) | 2015 (6) | 2016 (7) | 2017 (8) | 2018 (9) | 2019 (10) | 2020 (11) | 2021 (PR) (12) | (13) |
| a) Public Sector | 1121 | 1621 | 4963 | 5916 | 7763 | 7546 | 9052 | 6758 | 7600 | 12182 | 18751 | 19265 | 20365 | 5438 |
| b) Financial Institutions | 2048 | 2480 | 2685 | 2519 | 2555 | 2534 | 2840 | 5230 | 5373 | 5207 | 6025 | 5804 | 5438 | |
| c) Private Sector | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (ii) Non-concessional | 27223 | 30397 | 37797 | 39887 | 41577 | 37528 | 34666 | 29077 | 22930 | 17861 | 18092 | 20866 | 22190 | |
| a) Public Sector | 13845 | 13789 | 14200 | 13010 | 13374 | 11561 | 10848 | 9478 | 8531 | 7048 | 3618 | 5206 | 5674 | |
| b) Financial Institutions | 3436 | 3754 | 3886 | 4206 | 4361 | 3323 | 3119 | 3169 | 2530 | 2296 | 2007 | 5165 | 5620 | |
| c) Private Sector | 9942 | 12854 | 19711 | 22671 | 23842 | 22644 | 20699 | 16430 | 11869 | 8516 | 12467 | 10496 | 10895 | |
| III. IMF^a | 27264 | 28163 | 31528 | 32439 | 36910 | 34350 | 37177 | 35129 | 37716 | 38202 | 40931 | 41442 | 173117 | |
| IV. Export Credit | 76011 | 83112 | 97117 | 96556 | 93275 | 78915 | 70612 | 62426 | 61660 | 54899 | 52617 | 45995 | 41719 | |
| a) Buyers' credit | 66849 | 73273 | 85896 | 84667 | 80669 | 66006 | 55574 | 46790 | 43683 | 35692 | 30952 | 23512 | 20333 | |
| b) Suppliers' credit | 2937 | 2847 | 3252 | 4236 | 4779 | 5217 | 6088 | 6094 | 6764 | 6910 | 7101 | 6909 | 5700 | |
| c) Export credit component of bilateral credit | 6225 | 6992 | 7969 | 7653 | 8427 | 7692 | 8950 | 9543 | 11213 | 12297 | 14565 | 15574 | 15685 | |
| V. Commercial Borrowings | 319221 | 448448 | 614623 | 762128 | 897744 | 1128501 | 1199043 | 1115514 | 1312756 | 1428897 | 1654195 | 1565253 | 1623854 | |
| a) Commercial bank loans ^b | 202350 | 261678 | 373194 | 454450 | 582644 | 635246 | 647567 | 567286 | 550820 | 659541 | 823472 | 808755 | 834818 | |
| b) Securitized borrowings ^c | 113177 | 183504 | 238849 | 306070 | 313416 | 490895 | 549076 | 545906 | 759701 | 767283 | 823604 | 754521 | 787092 | |
| c) Loans/securitized borrowings etc., with multilateral/bilateral guarantee + IFC(W) | 3694 | 3266 | 2580 | 1608 | 1684 | 2360 | 2400 | 2323 | 2234 | 2074 | 2120 | 1977 | 1944 | |
| VI. NRI Depositsd (Above one year Maturity) | 217062 | 230812 | 299840 | 385202 | 624101 | 720997 | 841955 | 757751 | 820737 | 902152 | 977309 | 1027382 | 1043168 | |
| VII. Rupee Debt | 7480 | 7147 | 6922 | 6839 | 8826 | 9426 | 8479 | 7962 | 7886 | 8007 | 7704 | 7162 | 7069 | |
| a) Defence | 6709 | 6416 | 6220 | 6164 | 8179 | 8807 | 7887 | 7398 | 7350 | 7498 | 7223 | 6708 | 6643 | |
| b) Civilian | 771 | 731 | 702 | 675 | 647 | 619 | 592 | 564 | 536 | 509 | 481 | 453 | 426 | |
| VIII. Total Long Term Debt (I TO VII) | 942450 | 1129258 | 1444205 | 1698803 | 2131229 | 2436397 | 2666239 | 2483708 | 2777385 | 3004948 | 3391944 | 3419580 | 3644199 | |

Contd...

Table 7.2(A). India's External Debt Outstanding

| Sl. No. | Components of External Debt | End-March | | | | | | | | | | (₹ crore) | | |
|------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | 2010 (1) | 2011 (2) | 2012 (3) | 2013 (4) | 2014 (5) | 2015 (6) | 2016 (7) | 2017 (8) | 2018 (9) | 2019 (10) | 2020 (11) | 2021 P (12) | 2021 P (13) |
| IX. | Short-Term Debt | 236188 | 290149 | 39962 | 525931 | 550985 | 535145 | 553044 | 571387 | 664575 | 749924 | 805708 | 742995 | 746803 |
| a) | Trade-Related Credits | 214267 | 261006 | 333302 | 472026 | 491271 | 510938 | 530806 | 560781 | 652969 | 708379 | 764291 | 714863 | 723052 |
| 1) | Above 6 Months | 126391 | 157806 | 200454 | 321010 | 330500 | 334267 | 339674 | 364104 | 431225 | 362982 | 389010 | 344758 | 339257 |
| 2) | Upto 6 Months | 87876 | 103200 | 132748 | 151016 | 160771 | 176671 | 191132 | 196677 | 221744 | 345397 | 375281 | 370106 | 383795 |
| b) | FII Investment in Govt. Treasury Bills and other instruments | 15153 | 24214 | 48066 | 29671 | 33686 | 7307 | 132 | 260 | 580 | 12003 | 12990 | 12467 | 11869 |
| c) | Investment in Treasury Bills by foreign central banks and other international institutions etc. | 467 | 225 | 326 | 447 | 572 | 714 | 714 | 1577 | 1791 | 1820 | 1822 | 1955 | 1863 |
| d) | External Debt Liabilities of: | 6301 | 4704 | 18368 | 23787 | 25456 | 16186 | 21392 | 8768 | 9235 | 27721 | 26605 | 13710 | 10019 |
| 1) | Central Bank | 3139 | 693 | 871 | 985 | 892 | 939 | 1197 | 1575 | 1782 | 1529 | 1357 | 1282 | 1097 |
| 2) | Commercial banks | 3162 | 4011 | 17497 | 22802 | 24564 | 15247 | 20195 | 7194 | 7453 | 26193 | 25248 | 12429 | 8922 |
| X. | Grand Total(VIII+IX) | 1178638 | 1419407 | 1844167 | 2224734 | 2682214 | 2971542 | 3219283 | 3055095 | 3441960 | 3754872 | 4197651 | 4162575 | 4391002 |

Source: Ministry of Finance (Department of Economic Affairs), Ministry of Defence, Reserve Bank of India, Securities & Exchange Board of India .

PR: Partially Revised; QE : Quick Estimates.

IFC(W): International Finance Corporation, Washington D.C.

FII: Foreign Institutional Investors

Notes:

- a: Relates to SDR allocations from March 2004 onwards.
- b: Includes Financial Lease since 1996.
- c: Also includes India Development Bonds (IDBs), Resurgent India Bonds (RIBs), India Millennium Deposits (IMDs), Foreign Currency Convertible Bonds (FCCBs) and net investment by 100% FII debt funds and securitized borrowings of commercial banks FCCB debt has been adjusted since end-March, 1998 after netting out conversion into equity and redemptions.
- d: Figures include accrued interest.
- e: Rupee denominated debt owed to Russia and payable through exports.

NRO Deposits are included under NRI Deposits from the quarter ended June 2005. Supplier's Credits upto 180 days and FII investment in short-term debt instruments are included under short-term debt from the quarter ended March 2005. Vostro balances / Nosstro overdrafts of commercial banks, balances of foreign central banks/international institutions with RBI and investment in T-bills/securities by foreign central banks/ international institutions have been included in external debt from the quarter ended March 2007.

7.2(B). India's External Debt Outstanding

| | End-March | End-March | | | | | | | | | (US\$ million) | | | | |
|------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | | | | | |
| I. | Multilateral | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| | A. Government Borrowing | 42857 | 48475 | 50452 | 51590 | 53418 | 52391 | 54000 | 54499 | 57249 | 57455 | 59919 | 69749 | 71365 | |
| | (i) Concessional | 25711 | 26992 | 27221 | 26443 | 27173 | 24679 | 25006 | 24117 | 25256 | 23272 | 22211 | 22734 | 22317 | |
| | a) IDA | 25380 | 26637 | 26853 | 26071 | 26770 | 24294 | 24595 | 23705 | 24789 | 22803 | 21704 | 22206 | 21786 | |
| | b) Others | 331 | 355 | 368 | 372 | 403 | 385 | 411 | 412 | 467 | 469 | 507 | 527 | 531 | |
| | (ii) Non-concessional | 12114 | 15587 | 16465 | 17096 | 17425 | 18336 | 19165 | 20238 | 21651 | 23199 | 26143 | 34956 | 36751 | |
| | a) IBRD | 6397 | 8774 | 8897 | 8912 | 8876 | 9117 | 9244 | 9335 | 9496 | 9756 | 11058 | 13650 | 14621 | |
| | b) Others | 5717 | 6813 | 7568 | 8184 | 8549 | 9219 | 9921 | 10903 | 12155 | 13443 | 15085 | 21306 | 22130 | |
| | B. Non-Government Borrowing | 5032 | 5896 | 6766 | 8051 | 8820 | 9376 | 9829 | 10144 | 10342 | 10984 | 11566 | 12060 | 12297 | |
| | (i) Concessional | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | (ii) Non-concessional | 5032 | 5896 | 6766 | 8051 | 8820 | 9376 | 9829 | 10144 | 10342 | 10984 | 11566 | 12060 | 12297 | |
| | a) Public Sector | 3305 | 3536 | 3808 | 4324 | 4669 | 5010 | 5319 | 4944 | 5192 | 5661 | 5465 | 6607 | 6477 | |
| | i) IBRD | 1893 | 2057 | 2177 | 2355 | 2394 | 2502 | 2554 | 2558 | 2608 | 2706 | 2877 | 3013 | 2970 | |
| | ii) Others | 1412 | 1479 | 1631 | 1969 | 2275 | 2508 | 2765 | 2386 | 2583 | 2955 | 2587 | 3594 | 3507 | |
| | b) Financial Institutions | 1193 | 1681 | 2017 | 2650 | 3139 | 3492 | 3791 | 4595 | 4652 | 5091 | 5612 | 4143 | 4485 | |
| | i) IBRD | 298 | 425 | 531 | 549 | 635 | 592 | 899 | 1120 | 1142 | 1226 | 1150 | 1085 | 1104 | |
| | ii) Others | 895 | 1256 | 1486 | 2101 | 2504 | 2900 | 2892 | 3475 | 3509 | 3865 | 4462 | 3058 | 3381 | |
| | c) Private Sector | 534 | 679 | 941 | 1077 | 1012 | 874 | 719 | 605 | 498 | 233 | 490 | 1311 | 1335 | |
| | i) IBRD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | ii) Others | 534 | 679 | 941 | 1077 | 1012 | 874 | 719 | 605 | 498 | 233 | 490 | 1311 | 1335 | |
| II. | Bilateral | 22593 | 25712 | 26884 | 25158 | 24727 | 21726 | 22448 | 23214 | 25382 | 25622 | 28080 | 30928 | 30924 | |
| | A. Government borrowing | 15860 | 17988 | 17987 | 16259 | 16099 | 14121 | 15457 | 16887 | 19857 | 20514 | 22370 | 24640 | 24440 | |
| | (i) Concessional | 15860 | 17988 | 17987 | 16259 | 16099 | 14121 | 15457 | 16887 | 19857 | 20514 | 22370 | 24640 | 24440 | |
| | (ii) Non-concessional | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

Contd...

7.2(B). India's External Debt Outstanding

| End-March | End-March | | | | | | | | | | (US\$ million) | |
|--|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|--------|
| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | |
| B. Non-Government borrowing | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| (i) Concessional | 6733 | 7724 | 8897 | 8899 | 8628 | 7605 | 6991 | 6327 | 5525 | 5108 | 5710 | 6288 |
| a) Public Sector | 702 | 918 | 1501 | 1558 | 1714 | 1610 | 1786 | 1845 | 1998 | 2523 | 3309 | 3449 |
| b) Financial Institutions | 248 | 363 | 974 | 1093 | 1290 | 1205 | 1359 | 1040 | 1170 | 1767 | 2504 | 2650 |
| c) Private Sector | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (ii) Non-concessional | 6031 | 6806 | 7396 | 7341 | 6914 | 5995 | 5205 | 4482 | 3527 | 2585 | 2400 | 2839 |
| a) Public Sector | 3072 | 3087 | 2781 | 2397 | 2223 | 1846 | 1646 | 1459 | 1313 | 1021 | 480 | 708 |
| b) Financial Institutions | 761 | 840 | 762 | 776 | 724 | 531 | 455 | 488 | 389 | 333 | 267 | 703 |
| c) Private Sector | 2198 | 2879 | 3853 | 4168 | 3967 | 3618 | 3105 | 2534 | 1825 | 1231 | 1654 | 1467 |
| III. IMF^a | 6041 | 6308 | 6163 | 5964 | 6149 | 5488 | 5605 | 5410 | 5784 | 5523 | 5430 | 5638 |
| IV. Export Credit | 16841 | 18647 | 18990 | 17760 | 15518 | 12608 | 10548 | 9625 | 9483 | 7943 | 6993 | 6281 |
| a) Buyers' credit | 14811 | 16437 | 16790 | 15567 | 13323 | 10547 | 8286 | 7216 | 6716 | 5160 | 4106 | 3199 |
| b) Suppliers' credit | 651 | 646 | 636 | 779 | 795 | 833 | 918 | 940 | 1040 | 999 | 942 | 940 |
| c) Export credit component of bilateral credit | 1379 | 1564 | 1564 | 1414 | 1400 | 1228 | 1344 | 1468 | 1727 | 1784 | 1945 | 2143 |
| V. Commercial Borrowings | 70726 | 100476 | 120136 | 140125 | 149375 | 180295 | 180480 | 172045 | 201826 | 206574 | 219534 | 213064 |
| a) Commercial bank loans b | 44832 | 58643 | 72946 | 83555 | 96946 | 101492 | 97585 | 87492 | 84684 | 95349 | 109234 | 110028 |
| b) Securitized borrowings c | 25075 | 41100 | 46686 | 56274 | 52149 | 78426 | 82533 | 84195 | 116798 | 110925 | 110019 | 102768 |
| c) Loans/securitized borrowings etc., with multilateral/bilateral guarantee + IFC(W) | 819 | 733 | 504 | 296 | 280 | 377 | 362 | 358 | 344 | 300 | 281 | 269 |

Contd....

7.2(B). India's External Debt Outstanding

| End-March | End-March | | | | | | | | | | (US\$ million) | | |
|--|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|-----------|----------------|
| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (PR) | September 2021 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| VI. NRI Deposits (Above one year Maturity) | 47890 | 51682 | 58608 | 70822 | 103845 | 115163 | 126929 | 116867 | 126182 | 130423 | 130581 | 141895 | 141555 |
| VII. Rupee Debt | 1658 | 1601 | 1354 | 1258 | 1468 | 1506 | 1278 | 1228 | 1213 | 1158 | 1022 | 975 | 952 |
| a) Defence | 1487 | 1437 | 1216 | 1133 | 1361 | 1407 | 1189 | 1141 | 1120 | 1084 | 958 | 913 | 895 |
| b) Civilian | 171 | 164 | 138 | 125 | 107 | 99 | 89 | 87 | 83 | 74 | 64 | 62 | 58 |
| VIII. Total Long Term Debt (I TO VII) | 208606 | 252901 | 282587 | 312677 | 354500 | 389177 | 401288 | 382888 | 427117 | 434697 | 451559 | 468531 | 492492 |
| IX. Short-Term Debt | 52329 | 64990 | 78179 | 96697 | 91678 | 85498 | 83504 | 88124 | 102173 | 108415 | 106878 | 101081 | 100573 |
| a) Trade-Related Credits | 47473 | 58463 | 65130 | 86787 | 81743 | 81631 | 80022 | 86489 | 100389 | 102409 | 101384 | 9734 | 97374 |
| 1) Above 6 Months | 28003 | 35347 | 39182 | 59021 | 54992 | 53405 | 51208 | 56155 | 66297 | 52476 | 51603 | 46903 | 45688 |
| 2) Upto 6 Months | 19470 | 23116 | 25948 | 27766 | 26751 | 28226 | 28814 | 30333 | 34091 | 49934 | 49781 | 50351 | 51686 |
| b) FII Investment in Govt. Treasury Bills and other instruments | 3357 | 5424 | 9395 | 5455 | 5605 | 1167 | 20 | 40 | 89 | 1735 | 1723 | 1696 | 1598 |
| c) Investment in Treasury Bills by foreign central banks and other international institutions etc. | 103 | 50 | 64 | 82 | 95 | 114 | 238 | 243 | 275 | 263 | 242 | 266 | 251 |
| d) External Debt Liabilities of: | 1396 | 1053 | 3590 | 4373 | 4235 | 2586 | 3225 | 1352 | 1420 | 4008 | 3529 | 1865 | 1349 |
| 1) Central Bank | 695 | 155 | 170 | 181 | 148 | 150 | 180 | 243 | 274 | 221 | 180 | 174 | 148 |
| 2) Commercial banks | 701 | 898 | 3420 | 4192 | 4087 | 2436 | 3045 | 1110 | 1146 | 3787 | 3349 | 1691 | 1202 |
| X. Grand Total (VII+IX) | 260935 | 317891 | 360766 | 409374 | 446178 | 474675 | 484791 | 471012 | 529290 | 543112 | 558437 | 569612 | 593065 |
| Memo Items : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Concessional Debt | 43931 | 47499 | 48063 | 45518 | 46454 | 41916 | 43526 | 44077 | 48324 | 47466 | 48913 | 51798 | 51205 |
| Concessional Debt to total external debt (per cent) | 16.8 | 14.9 | 13.3 | 11.1 | 10.4 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 9 | 9 | 9 |

Contd...

7.2(B). India's External Debt Outstanding

| End-March | End-March | | | | | | | | | | (US\$ million) |
|---|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|----------------|
| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| Short-term debt | 52329 | 64990 | 78179 | 96697 | 91678 | 85498 | 83504 | 88124 | 102173 | 108415 | 106878 |
| Short-term debt to total external debt (per cent) | 20.1 | 20.4 | 21.7 | 23.6 | 20.6 | 18.0 | 17.2 | 18.7 | 19.3 | 20.0 | 19 |

Source: Ministry of Finance (Department of Economic Affairs), Ministry of Defence, Reserve Bank of India, Securities & Exchange Board of India.

PR: Partially Revised; P: Provisional

IFC(W): International Finance Corporation, Washington D.C.

FII: Foreign Institutional Investors

Notes:

- a: Relates to SDR allocations from March 2004 onwards.
- b: Includes Financial Lease since 1996.
- c: Also includes India Development Bonds (IDBs), Resurgent India Bonds (RIBs), India Millennium Deposits (IMDs), Foreign Currency Convertible Bonds (FCCBs) and net investment by 100% FII debt funds and securitized borrowings of commercial banks FCCB debt has been adjusted since end-March, 1998 after netting out conversion into equity and redemptions.
- d: Figures include accrued interest.
- e: Rupee denominated debt owed to Russia and payable through exports.
- f: The definition of concessional debt here includes 'concessional' categories under multilateral and bilateral debt and rupee debt under item VII. NRO Deposits are included under NRI Deposits from the quarter ended June 2005. Supplier's Credits upto 180 days and FII investment in short-term debt instruments are included under short-term debt from the quarter ended March 2005. Vostro balances / Nosstro overdrafts of commercial banks, balances of foreign central banks/international institutions with RBI and investment in T-bills/securities by foreign central banks/ international institutions have been included in external debt from the quarter ended March 2007.

**Table 7.3(A): INDIA'S OUTSTANDING EXTERNAL DEBT
(As per IMF's 2013 EDS Guide)**

| Sector/Instrument | | End March | | | End September -2021 P |
|--|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (PR) | (₹ crore) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | |
| I. General Government | 716,512 | 756,736 | 781234 | | 929768 |
| I.A. Short-term | 1,820 | 1,822 | 1955 | | 2083 |
| Currency and deposits | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Debt securities | 1,820 | 1,822 | 1955 | | 2083 |
| Loans | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Trade credits and advances | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Other debt liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| I.B. Long-term | 714,691 | 754,913 | 779279 | | 927684 |
| Special Drawing Rights (allocations) | 38,202 | 40,931 | 41442 | | 173117 |
| Currency and deposits | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Debt securities | 195,471 | 163,203 | 117618 | | 116300 |
| Loans | 468,722 | 536,215 | 604645 | | 622583 |
| Trade credits and advances | 12,297 | 14,565 | 15574 | | 15685 |
| Other debt liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| II. Central Bank | 1,529 | 1,357 | 1282 | | 1097 |
| II.A. Short-term | 1,529 | 1,357 | 1282 | | 1097 |
| Currency and deposits | 1,529 | 1,357 | 1282 | | 1097 |
| Debt securities | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Loans | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Trade credits and advances | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Other debt liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| II.B. Long-term | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Special Drawing Rights (allocations) | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Currency and deposits | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Debt Securities | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Loans | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Trade credits and advances | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Other debt liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| III. Deposit-Taking Corporations, except the Central Bank | 1,136,534 | 1,184,993 | 1165237 | | 1179958 |
| III.A. Short-term | 26,193 | 25,248 | 12429 | | 8922 |
| Currency and deposits | 26,193 | 25,248 | 12429 | | 8922 |
| Debt securities | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Loans | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Trade credits and advances | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Other debt liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| III.B. Long-term | 1,110,341 | 1,159,746 | 1152809 | | 1171036 |
| Currency and deposits | 902,152 | 977,309 | 1027382 | | 1043168 |
| Debt Securities | 44,014 | 52,602 | 43348 | | 39810 |

Contd....

**Table 7.3(A): INDIA'S OUTSTANDING EXTERNAL DEBT
(As per IMF's 2013 EDS Guide)**

| Sector/Instrument | | End March | | | End September -2021 P (₹ crore) |
|---|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | 2019 (2) | 2020 (3) | 2021 (PR) (4) | |
| (1) | | | | | (5) |
| Loans | 164,175 | 129,835 | 82078 | | 88058 |
| Trade credits and advances | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Other debt liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| IV. Other Sectors | 1,781,849 | 2,082,621 | 2029014 | | 2086925 |
| IV.A. Short-term | 720,382 | 777,281 | 727330 | | 734701 |
| Currency and deposits | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Debt securities | 12,003 | 12,990 | 12467 | | 11649 |
| Loans | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Trade credits and advances | 708,379 | 764,291 | 714863 | | 723052 |
| Other debt liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| IV.B. Long-term | 1,061,467 | 1,305,340 | 1301684 | | 1352224 |
| Currency and deposits | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Debt securities | 382,228 | 504,568 | 536326 | | 567816 |
| Loans | 672,328 | 793,671 | 758449 | | 778708 |
| Trade credits and advances | 6,910 | 7,101 | 6909 | | 5700 |
| Other debt liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| IV.1. Other financial coporation | 218,562 | 308,112 | 338913 | | 341387 |
| IV.I.A Short term | 12,003 | 12,990 | 12467 | | 11649 |
| (i) Currency and deposits | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| (ii) Debt securities | 12,003 | 12,990 | 12467 | | 11649 |
| (iii) Loans | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| (iv) Trade credits and advances | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| (v) Other debt liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| IV.I.B Long term | 206,559 | 295,122 | 326446 | | 329738 |
| (i) Currency and deposits | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| (ii) Debt securities | 88,884 | 123,013 | 124434 | | 121557 |
| (iii) Loans | 117,675 | 172,108 | 202012 | | 208181 |
| (iv) Trade credits and advances | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| (v) Other debt liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| IV.2. Non financial coporation | 1,563,093 | 1,774,326 | 1689939 | | 1745420 |
| IV.2.A Short term | 708,379 | 764,291 | 714863 | | 723052 |
| (i) Currency and deposits | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| (ii) Debt securities | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| (iii) Loans | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| (iv) Trade credits and advances | 708,379 | 764,291 | 714863 | | 723052 |
| (v) Other debt liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| IV.2.B Long term | 854,713 | 1,010,035 | 975076 | | 1022368 |
| (i) Currency and deposits | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| (ii) Debt securities | 293,343 | 381,548 | 411885 | | 446253 |
| (iii) Loans | 554,460 | 621,386 | 556282 | | 570415 |
| (iv) Trade credits and advances | 6,910 | 7,101 | 6909 | | 5700 |

Contd....

**Table 7.3(A): INDIA'S OUTSTANDING EXTERNAL DEBT
(As per IMF's 2013 EDS Guide)**

| Sector/Instrument | End March | | | (₹ crore) End September -2021 P |
|--|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|
| | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (PR) | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| (v) Other debt liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| IV.3. Households and nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) | 194 | 183 | 162 | 118 |
| IV.3.A. Short-term | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (i) Currency and deposits | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (ii) Debt securities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (iii) Loans | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (iv) Trade credit and advances | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (v) Other debt liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| IV.3.B. Long-term | 194 | 183 | 162 | 118 |
| (i) Currency and deposits | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (ii) Debt securities | 1 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| (iii) Loans | 193 | 176 | 155 | 111 |
| (iv) Trade credit and advances | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (v) Other debt liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| V. Direct investment: Intercompany lending | 118,449 | 171,945 | 185809 | 193255 |
| A. Debt liabilities of direct investment enterprises to direct investors | 118,449 | 171,945 | 185809 | 193255 |
| Gross External Debt Position | 3,754,872 | 4,197,652 | 4162575 | 4391002 |

PR: Partially Revised. P: Provisional.

**Table 7.3(B): INDIA'S OUTSTANDING EXTERNAL DEBT
(As per IMF's 2013 EDS Guide)**

| Sector/Instrument | End March | | | (US\$ million) End September -2021 P | |
|--|----------------|----------------|---------------|--|---------------|
| | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (PR) | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| I. General Government | 103,822 | 100,876 | 107225 | | 125732 |
| I.A. Short-term | 263 | 242 | 266 | | 281 |
| Currency and deposits | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Debt securities | 263 | 242 | 266 | | 281 |
| Loans | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Trade credits and advances | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Other debt liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| I.B. Long-term | 103,559 | 100,634 | 106959 | | 125452 |
| Special Drawing Rights (allocations) | 5,523 | 5,430 | 5638 | | 23314 |
| Currency and deposits | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Debt securities | 28,259 | 21,649 | 16001 | | 15662 |
| Loans | 67,994 | 71,611 | 83177 | | 84351 |
| Trade credits and advances | 1,784 | 1,945 | 2143 | | 2125 |
| Other debt liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| II. Central Bank | 221 | 180 | 174 | | 148 |
| II.A. Short-term | 221 | 180 | 174 | | 148 |
| Currency and deposits | 221 | 180 | 174 | | 148 |
| Debt securities | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Loans | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Trade credits and advances | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Other debt liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| II.B. Long-term | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Special Drawing Rights (allocations) | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Currency and deposits | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Debt Securities | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Loans | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Trade credits and advances | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Other debt liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| III. Deposit-Taking Corporations, except the Central Bank | 164,308 | 158,237 | 160773 | | 160045 |
| III.A. Short-term | 3,787 | 3,349 | 1691 | | 1202 |
| Currency and deposits | 3,787 | 3,349 | 1691 | | 1202 |
| Debt securities | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Loans | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Trade credits and advances | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Other debt liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| III.B. Long-term | 160,522 | 154,888 | 159082 | | 158843 |
| Currency and deposits | 130,423 | 130,581 | 141895 | | 141555 |
| Debt Securities | 6,363 | 6,978 | 5897 | | 5361 |
| Loans | 23,736 | 17,330 | 11290 | | 11927 |

Contd....

**Table 7.3(B): INDIA'S OUTSTANDING EXTERNAL DEBT
(As per IMF's 2013 EDS Guide)**

| Sector/Instrument | | End March | | | End September -2021 P |
|---|----------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (PR) | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | |
| Trade credits and advances | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other debt liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| IV. Other Sectors | 257,637 | 276,335 | 276161 | | 281114 |
| IV.A. Short-term | 104,145 | 103,107 | 98950 | | 98943 |
| Currency and deposits | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Debt securities | 1,735 | 1,723 | 1696 | 1569 | 1569 |
| Loans | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Trade credits and advances | 102,409 | 101,384 | 97254 | 97374 | 97374 |
| Other debt liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| IV.B. Long-term | 153,492 | 173,228 | 177211 | | 182171 |
| Currency and deposits | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Debt securities | 55,258 | 66,931 | 72965 | 76468 | 76468 |
| Loans | 97,235 | 105,355 | 103306 | 104935 | 104935 |
| Trade credits and advances | 999 | 942 | 940 | 768 | 768 |
| Other debt liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| IV.1. Other financial coporation | 31,608 | 40,893 | 46140 | | 45992 |
| IV.I.A Short term | 1,735 | 1,723 | 1696 | | 1569 |
| (i) Currency and deposits | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (ii) Debt securities | 1,735 | 1,723 | 1696 | 1569 | 1569 |
| (iii) Loans | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (iv) Trade credits and advances | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (v) Other debt liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| IV.I.B Long term | 29,873 | 39,170 | 44444 | | 44423 |
| (i) Currency and deposits | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (ii) Debt securities | 12,850 | 16,318 | 16929 | 16370 | 16370 |
| (iii) Loans | 17,023 | 22,852 | 27516 | 28053 | 28053 |
| (iv) Trade credits and advances | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (v) Other debt liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| IV.2. Non financial coporation | 226,001 | 235,418 | 229998 | | 235106 |
| IV.2.A Short term | 102,409 | 101,384 | 97254 | | 97374 |
| (i) Currency and deposits | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (ii) Debt securities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (iii) Loans | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (iv) Trade credits and advances | 102,409 | 101,384 | 97254 | 97374 | 97374 |
| (v) Other debt liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| IV.2.B Long term | 123,591 | 134,034 | 132744 | | 137732 |
| (i) Currency and deposits | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (ii) Debt securities | 42,408 | 50,613 | 56035 | 60097 | 60097 |
| (iii) Loans | 80,184 | 82,480 | 75769 | 76867 | 76867 |
| (iv) Trade credits and advances | 999 | 942 | 940 | 768 | 768 |
| (v) Other debt liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Contd....

**Table 7.3(B): INDIA'S OUTSTANDING EXTERNAL DEBT
(As per IMF's 2013 EDS Guide)**

| Sector/Instrument | End March | | | End September -2021 P | (US\$ million) |
|--|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (PR) | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| IV.3. Households and nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) | 28 | 24 | 22 | | 16 |
| IV.3.A. Short-term | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| (i) Currency and deposits | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| (ii) Debt securities | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| (iii) Loans | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| (iv) Trade credit and advances | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| (v) Other debt liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| IV.3.B. Long-term | 28 | 24 | 22 | | 16 |
| (i) Currency and deposits | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| (ii) Debt securities | 0 | 1 | 1 | | 1 |
| (iii) Loans | 28 | 23 | 21 | | 15 |
| (iv) Trade credit and advances | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| (v) Other debt liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| V. Direct investment: Intercompany lending | 17,124 | 22,809 | 25278 | | 26026 |
| A. Debt liabilities of direct investment enterprises to direct investors | 17,124 | 22,809 | 25278 | | 26026 |
| Gross External Debt Position | 543,112 | 558,437 | 569612 | | 593064 |

PR: Partially Revised. P: Provisional.

7.4: India's External Debt: Currency-Wise

| Currency | End March | | | | | | | (Per cent) | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------------|------|------|------|-------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| US Dollar | 55.3 | 56.9 | 59.1 | 61.1 | 58.3 | 57.1 | 52.1 | 49.5 | 50.4 | 53.6 | 52.1 | 51.0 |
| Indian Rupee | 18.8 | 20.5 | 22.9 | 21.8 | 27.8 | 28.9 | 33.6 | 35.8 | 35.7 | 31.9 | 33.3 | 32.2 |
| SDR | 9.4 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 7.1 |
| Japanese Yen | 10.9 | 8.7 | 6.1 | 5 | 4 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.6 |
| Euro | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| Pound Sterling | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Others | 0.4 | 1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Total (1 to 7) | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100.0 |

Source : Based on data from RBI, CAAA, SEBI, CCIL and Ministry of Defence

P: Provisional PR: Partially Revised

Table 8.1: Life Expectancy at Birth & Total Fertility Rate for Major States

| State | Life expectancy at birth (in years) | | | | | | Total fertility rate (TFR) | |
|------------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------|
| | 2010-14 | | | 2014-18 | | | 2008 | 2018 |
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Total | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| Andhra Pradesh | 66.3 | 70.8 | 68.5 | 68.7 | 71.4 | 70.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Assam | 62.7 | 65.5 | 63.9 | 66.1 | 67.9 | 66.9 | 2.6 | 2.2 |
| Bihar | 67.8 | 68.4 | 68.1 | 69.4 | 68.7 | 69.1 | 3.9 | 3.2 |
| Gujarat | 66.6 | 71.0 | 68.7 | 67.8 | 72.3 | 69.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Haryana | 66.3 | 71.3 | 68.6 | 67.7 | 72.3 | 69.8 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| Himachal Pradesh | 69.3 | 74.1 | 71.6 | 69.6 | 76.8 | 72.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| Jammu & Kashmir | 70.9 | 74.9 | 72.6 | 72.2 | 76.2 | 74.0 | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| Karnataka | 66.9 | 70.8 | 68.8 | 67.9 | 70.9 | 69.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| Kerala | 72.0 | 77.8 | 74.9 | 72.5 | 77.9 | 75.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Madhya Pradesh | 62.5 | 66.0 | 64.2 | 64.8 | 68.5 | 66.5 | 3.3 | 2.7 |
| Maharashtra | 69.9 | 73.6 | 71.6 | 71.3 | 73.8 | 72.5 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| Odisha | 64.7 | 67.1 | 65.8 | 68.0 | 70.8 | 69.3 | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| Punjab | 69.7 | 73.8 | 71.6 | 71.0 | 74.8 | 72.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| Rajasthan | 65.5 | 70.2 | 67.7 | 66.5 | 71.6 | 68.7 | 3.3 | 2.5 |
| Tamil Nadu | 68.6 | 72.7 | 70.6 | 70.2 | 74.2 | 72.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Uttar Pradesh | 62.9 | 65.4 | 64.1 | 64.8 | 65.8 | 65.3 | 3.8 | 2.9 |
| West Bengal | 68.9 | 71.6 | 70.2 | 70.7 | 72.6 | 71.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| All India | 66.4 | 69.6 | 67.9 | 68.2 | 70.7 | 69.4 | 2.6 | 2.2 |

Source : Office of the Registrar General of India, Ministry of Home Affairs

Note: Andhra Pradesh includes Telangana till the year 2014 and Jammu & Kashmir includes Ladakh for the year 2018.

TFR : Number of children a woman would bear during her reproductive years on an average.

Table 8.2: State wise Birth rate, Death rate & Infant Mortality rate

| States/UTs | Birth rate | | Death rate | | Infant mortality rate | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | 2009 | 2019 | 2009 | 2019 | 2009 | 2019 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| Andhra Pradesh | 18.3 | 15.9 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 49 | 25 |
| Assam | 23.6 | 21.0 | 8.4 | 6.3 | 61 | 40 |
| Bihar | 28.5 | 25.8 | 7 | 5.5 | 52 | 29 |
| Chhattisgarh | 25.7 | 22.2 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 54 | 40 |
| NCT of Delhi | 18.1 | 14.4 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 33 | 11 |
| Gujarat | 22.3 | 19.5 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 48 | 25 |
| Haryana | 22.7 | 20.1 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 51 | 27 |
| Jammu & Kashmir | 18.6 | 14.9 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 45 | 20 |
| Jharkhand | 25.6 | 22.3 | 7 | 5.3 | 44 | 27 |
| Karnataka | 19.5 | 16.9 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 41 | 21 |
| Kerala | 14.7 | 13.5 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 12 | 6 |
| Madhya Pradesh | 27.7 | 24.5 | 8.5 | 6.6 | 67 | 46 |
| Maharashtra | 17.6 | 15.3 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 31 | 17 |
| Odisha | 21 | 18.0 | 8.8 | 7.1 | 65 | 38 |
| Punjab | 17 | 14.5 | 7 | 6.6 | 38 | 19 |
| Rajasthan | 27.2 | 23.7 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 59 | 35 |
| Tamil Nadu | 16.3 | 14.2 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 28 | 15 |
| Telangana | | 16.7 | | 6.1 | | 23 |
| Uttar Pradesh | 28.7 | 25.4 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 63 | 41 |
| Uttarakhand | 19.7 | 17.1 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 41 | 27 |
| West Bengal | 17.2 | 14.9 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 33 | 20 |
| Arunachal Pradesh | 21.1 | 17.6 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 32 | 29 |
| Goa | 13.5 | 12.3 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 11 | 8 |
| Himachal Pradesh | 17.2 | 15.4 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 45 | 19 |
| Manipur | 15.4 | 13.6 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 16 | 10 |
| Meghalaya | 24.4 | 23.2 | 8.1 | 5.6 | 59 | 33 |
| Mizoram | 17.6 | 14.5 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 36 | 3 |
| Nagaland | 17.2 | 12.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 26 | 3 |
| Sikkim | 18.1 | 16.5 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 34 | 5 |
| Tripura | 14.8 | 12.8 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 31 | 21 |
| Andaman & Nicobar Islands | 16.3 | 11.0 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 27 | 7 |
| Chandigarh | 15.9 | 13.0 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 25 | 13 |
| Dadra & Nagar Haveli | 27 | 21.9 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 37 | 11 |
| Daman & Diu | 19.2 | 18.6 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 24 | 17 |
| Lakshadweep | 15 | 14.8 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 25 | 8 |
| Puducherry | 16.5 | 13.3 | 7 | 6.8 | 22 | 9 |
| India | 22.5 | 19.7 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 50 | 30 |

Source : Office of the Registrar General of India, Ministry of Home Affairs

Note: 1. Andhra Pradesh includes Telangana for the year 2009 and Jammu & Kashmir includes Ladakh for the year 2019.

2. Birth rate and Death rate per 1000 population and IMR in infants death per 1000 live births.

Table 8.3: Gross Enrolment Ratio (per cent)

| States/UTs | 2019-20 | | | | | | | | | 2019-20 | | |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|
| | Elementary Schools (I-VIII) | | | Secondary Schools (IX-X) | | | Sr. Secondary Schools (XI-XII) | | | Higher Education (18-23 years age group) | | |
| | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| Andhra Pradesh | 99.2 | 95.7 | 97.5 | 81.6 | 81.2 | 81.4 | 48.9 | 55.7 | 52.2 | 38.3 | 32.2 | 35.2 |
| Arunachal Pradesh | 103.5 | 106.9 | 105.2 | 58.7 | 66.1 | 62.3 | 33.0 | 38.7 | 35.8 | 36.5 | 34.3 | 35.4 |
| Assam | 104.5 | 110.4 | 107.4 | 67.7 | 80.7 | 74.0 | 30.4 | 31.4 | 30.9 | 17.4 | 17.2 | 17.3 |
| Bihar | 85.9 | 90.5 | 88.1 | 56.2 | 61.0 | 58.5 | 30.6 | 31.0 | 30.8 | 15.8 | 13.1 | 14.5 |
| Chhattisgarh | 95.4 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 83.6 | 90.2 | 86.9 | 49.7 | 59.1 | 54.3 | 17.4 | 19.6 | 18.5 |
| Gujarat | 92.7 | 95.0 | 93.8 | 82.7 | 71.4 | 77.4 | 43.5 | 42.8 | 43.2 | 22.9 | 19.6 | 21.3 |
| Haryana | 103.1 | 102.4 | 102.8 | 96.0 | 91.3 | 93.9 | 60.6 | 63.1 | 61.8 | 26.6 | 32.5 | 29.3 |
| Himachal Pradesh | 103.9 | 105.5 | 104.6 | 103.2 | 103.3 | 103.3 | 80.3 | 87.0 | 83.4 | 35.7 | 46.4 | 40.8 |
| Jammu & Kashmir | 80.3 | 83.7 | 81.9 | 58.4 | 58.9 | 58.7 | 38.4 | 38.4 | 38.4 | 31.7 | 33.2 | 32.4 |
| Jharkhand | 94.3 | 95.9 | 95.1 | 58.7 | 62.8 | 60.7 | 40.5 | 41.1 | 40.8 | 21.0 | 20.9 | 20.9 |
| Karnataka | 105.4 | 104.6 | 105.0 | 87.4 | 85.3 | 86.4 | 48.0 | 56.5 | 52.1 | 31.2 | 32.7 | 32.0 |
| Kerala | 99.3 | 99.0 | 99.1 | 97.6 | 96.7 | 97.2 | 79.1 | 87.1 | 83.0 | 32.9 | 44.7 | 38.8 |
| Madhya Pradesh | 92.9 | 91.8 | 92.4 | 78.3 | 72.5 | 75.5 | 45.2 | 44.8 | 45.0 | 24.2 | 24.2 | 24.2 |
| Maharashtra | 103.4 | 103.6 | 103.5 | 92.7 | 89.9 | 91.4 | 67.2 | 66.7 | 67.0 | 33.5 | 31.0 | 32.3 |
| Manipur | 114.5 | 117.7 | 116.1 | 72.2 | 74.5 | 73.3 | 57.7 | 56.5 | 57.1 | 37.7 | 38.9 | 38.3 |
| Meghalaya | 139.3 | 147.8 | 143.5 | 74.7 | 92.0 | 83.2 | 38.9 | 47.9 | 43.4 | 24.2 | 28.0 | 26.1 |
| Mizoram | 124.7 | 124.0 | 124.4 | 91.1 | 98.4 | 94.7 | 51.2 | 56.3 | 53.7 | 27.2 | 25.1 | 26.1 |
| Nagaland | 82.1 | 86.9 | 84.4 | 54.7 | 61.9 | 58.1 | 32.6 | 35.5 | 34.0 | 16.5 | 20.5 | 18.5 |
| Odisha | 94.7 | 93.3 | 94.0 | 78.9 | 79.1 | 79.0 | 46.7 | 48.4 | 47.6 | 23.0 | 20.3 | 21.7 |
| Punjab | 109.0 | 109.7 | 109.3 | 101.3 | 105.2 | 103.1 | 69.5 | 73.5 | 71.3 | 25.1 | 32.1 | 28.2 |
| Rajasthan | 100.3 | 99.0 | 99.7 | 88.8 | 79.1 | 84.2 | 62.4 | 54.1 | 58.5 | 24.3 | 23.9 | 24.1 |
| Sikkim | 95.3 | 91.7 | 93.6 | 93.6 | 105.3 | 99.4 | 48.0 | 59.7 | 53.7 | 83.6 | 67.6 | 75.8 |
| Tamil Nadu | 97.9 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 90.1 | 91.1 | 90.5 | 66.3 | 80.6 | 73.2 | 51.8 | 51.0 | 51.4 |
| Telangana | 106.2 | 106.4 | 106.3 | 87.2 | 88.8 | 88.0 | 53.1 | 61.5 | 57.2 | 34.8 | 36.4 | 35.6 |
| Tripura | 105.7 | 109.0 | 107.3 | 86.5 | 92.6 | 89.5 | 39.5 | 41.9 | 40.7 | 22.5 | 18.0 | 20.2 |
| Uttar Pradesh | 93.1 | 97.3 | 95.1 | 68.1 | 63.3 | 65.8 | 48.2 | 45.4 | 46.9 | 23.7 | 26.9 | 25.3 |
| Uttarakhand | 107.3 | 109.7 | 108.5 | 91.3 | 91.8 | 91.4 | 66.2 | 73.0 | 69.3 | 40.7 | 42.3 | 41.5 |
| West Bengal | 102.3 | 105.0 | 103.6 | 76.8 | 96.1 | 86.3 | 50.1 | 60.6 | 55.2 | 20.3 | 19.6 | 19.9 |
| A & N Islands | 77.3 | 80.8 | 79.0 | 75.1 | 82.1 | 78.3 | 38.4 | 52.8 | 45.1 | 17.7 | 22.3 | 20.0 |
| Chandigarh | 87.6 | 96.7 | 91.6 | 82.5 | 94.4 | 87.6 | 72.4 | 85.8 | 78.0 | 43.2 | 65.6 | 52.1 |
| D & N Haveli | 91.2 | 94.1 | 92.5 | 88.9 | 98.0 | 93.0 | 48.7 | 68.0 | 56.9 | 7.4 | 12.9 | 9.4 |

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Table 8.3: Gross Enrolment Ratio (per cent)

| States/UTs | 2019-20 | | | | | | | | | 2019-20 | | |
|------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|---|-------------|-------------|
| | Elementary Schools (I-VIII) | | | Secondary Schools (IX-X) | | | Sr. Secondary Schools (XI-XII) | | | Higher Education (18-23 years age group) | | |
| | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| Daman & Diu | 88.3 | 91.7 | 89.8 | 68.6 | 84.7 | 75.4 | 26.1 | 55.6 | 36.2 | 4.4 | 11.4 | 6.1 |
| Delhi | 119.2 | 123.7 | 121.3 | 108.1 | 112.9 | 110.3 | 69.0 | 77.5 | 72.8 | 44.9 | 51.8 | 48.0 |
| Goa | 94.8 | 98.1 | 96.4 | 89.5 | 91.4 | 90.4 | 63.8 | 73.8 | 68.6 | 23.8 | 34.6 | 28.4 |
| Lakshadweep | 73.1 | 69.1 | 71.1 | 57.7 | 68.8 | 63.1 | 66.0 | 69.0 | 67.6 | 3.6 | 11.5 | 7.5 |
| Puducherry | 84.0 | 85.4 | 84.7 | 77.5 | 83.4 | 80.3 | 63.1 | 76.1 | 69.3 | 41.0 | 52.6 | 46.3 |
| All India | 97.0 | 98.7 | 97.8 | 78.0 | 77.8 | 77.9 | 50.5 | 52.4 | 51.4 | 26.9 | 27.3 | 27.1 |

Source: Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE)+ 2019-20, Department of School Education & Literacy and All India Survey on Higher Education (AISHE) 2019-20

Table 8.4: Number of Recognised Educational Institutions in India

| States/UTs | 2019-20 | | | | | | (in numbers) | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------|--|----------|------------------------------------|------|---------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Up to Higher Secondary | Up to Secondary | Up to Primary | Only Primary Schools | Universities / University level Institutes | Colleges | Technical Education (Polytechnics) | PGDM | Nursing | Teacher Training | Institutes under Ministries |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| Andhra Pradesh | 2802 | 12352 | 9282 | 39388 | 41 | 2750 | 162 | 8 | 258 | 413 | 2 |
| Arunachal Pradesh | 157 | 309 | 1276 | 1924 | 10 | 39 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Assam | 2250 | 7567 | 11915 | 44175 | 26 | 558 | 24 | 1 | 29 | 35 | 1 |
| Bihar | 5309 | 3843 | 38411 | 42712 | 35 | 874 | 61 | 4 | 64 | 34 | 1 |
| Chhattisgarh | 4469 | 2726 | 16393 | 32715 | 28 | 810 | 1 | 3 | 42 | 28 | 1 |
| Gujarat | 7603 | 4842 | 29716 | 12468 | 76 | 2275 | 10 | 9 | 144 | 129 | 7 |
| Haryana | 5268 | 3115 | 5503 | 9813 | 53 | 1087 | 162 | 12 | 27 | 38 | 8 |
| Himachal Pradesh | 2504 | 1739 | 2747 | 11195 | 27 | 344 | 37 | 0 | 25 | 18 | 1 |
| Jammu & Kashmir | 1250 | 3132 | 9689 | 14792 | 15 | 316 | 53 | 0 | 28 | 21 | 0 |
| Jharkhand | 1613 | 3333 | 16443 | 24207 | 32 | 323 | 41 | 6 | 33 | 5 | 1 |
| Karnataka | 5837 | 15238 | 31270 | 24821 | 69 | 4047 | 355 | 25 | 613 | 417 | 9 |
| Kerala | 2960 | 1944 | 4691 | 7070 | 23 | 1417 | 83 | 6 | 161 | 197 | 2 |
| Madhya Pradesh | 9252 | 8296 | 47623 | 68208 | 66 | 2411 | 69 | 35 | 130 | 139 | 3 |
| Maharashtra | 10459 | 17634 | 30042 | 52094 | 65 | 4494 | 746 | 64 | 607 | 959 | 15 |
| Manipur | 247 | 939 | 1046 | 2431 | 8 | 102 | 2 | 0 | 12 | 11 | 1 |
| Meghalaya | 362 | 1448 | 3566 | 9354 | 10 | 67 | 3 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 1 |
| Mizoram | 197 | 697 | 1530 | 1500 | 3 | 35 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 9 | 0 |
| Nagaland | 189 | 582 | 800 | 1187 | 5 | 67 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 9 | 0 |
| Odisha | 2446 | 9515 | 21719 | 33340 | 32 | 1087 | 127 | 6 | 170 | 66 | 3 |
| Punjab | 5201 | 4474 | 5223 | 13877 | 32 | 1079 | 196 | 2 | 155 | 59 | 3 |
| Rajasthan | 20185 | 10849 | 36414 | 38792 | 89 | 3380 | 191 | 9 | 72 | 235 | 3 |
| Sikkim | 117 | 150 | 310 | 700 | 8 | 22 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 |
| Tamil Nadu | 8096 | 5788 | 9392 | 35621 | 59 | 2610 | 494 | 11 | 106 | 293 | 8 |
| Telangana | 2431 | 11921 | 7471 | 20752 | 24 | 2071 | 155 | 14 | 155 | 186 | 3 |
| Tripura | 465 | 672 | 1241 | 2562 | 4 | 53 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 4 | 1 |
| Uttar Pradesh | 19908 | 12501 | 83855 | 138088 | 81 | 7788 | 508 | 70 | 275 | 239 | 6 |

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Table 8.4: Number of Recognised Educational Institutions in India

| States/UTs | 2019-20 | | | | | | (in numbers) | | | | | |
|---------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Up to Higher Secondary | | Up to Primary | | Only Primary Schools | | Colleges | Technical Education (Polytechnics) | PGDM | Nursing | Teacher Training | Institutes under Ministries |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| Uttarakhand | 2481 | 1355 | 5453 | 14006 | 36 | 454 | 114 | 3 | 33 | 13 | | 2 |
| West Bengal | 7317 | 3287 | 8865 | 76286 | 47 | 1411 | 153 | 15 | 76 | 219 | | 12 |
| A & N Islands | 67 | 53 | 76 | 222 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | 0 |
| Chandigarh | 97 | 71 | 41 | 20 | 3 | 25 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 3 | | 1 |
| D & N Haveli | 24 | 23 | 133 | 166 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | 0 |
| Daman & Diu | 25 | 23 | 40 | 49 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | | 0 |
| Delhi | 1783 | 359 | 867 | 2660 | 28 | 179 | 18 | 14 | 22 | 41 | | 13 |
| Goa | 114 | 407 | 60 | 901 | 3 | 58 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 2 | | 0 |
| Lakshadweep | 13 | 2 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Puducherry | 190 | 194 | 80 | 277 | 4 | 79 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 4 | | 0 |
| All India | 133734 | 151489 | 443643 | 778842 | 1043 | 42343 | 3805 | 321 | 3264 | 3846 | 108 | |

Source: Department of School Education & Literacy and All India Survey on Higher Education (AISHE) 2019-20

Table 8.5: State-Wise Literacy Rates (1951-2011)

| States/UTs | (per cent) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1951 (1) | 1961 (2) | 1971 (3) | 1981 (4) | 1991 (5) | 2001 (6) | 2011 (8) |
| Andhra Pradesh | na | 21.2 | 24.6 | 35.7 | 44.1 | 60.5 | 67.0 |
| Arunachal Pradesh | na | 7.1 | 11.3 | 25.6 | 41.6 | 54.3 | 65.4 |
| Assam | 18.5 | 33.0 | 33.9 | na | 52.9 | 63.3 | 72.2 |
| Bihar | 13.5 | 22.0 | 23.2 | 32.3 | 37.5 | 47.0 | 61.8 |
| Chhattisgarh | 9.4 | 18.1 | 24.1 | 32.6 | 42.9 | 64.7 | 70.3 |
| Gujarat | 21.8 | 31.5 | 37.0 | 44.9 | 61.3 | 69.1 | 78.0 |
| Haryana | na | na | 25.7 | 37.1 | 55.9 | 67.9 | 75.6 |
| Himachal Pradesh | na | na | na | na | 63.9 | 76.5 | 82.8 |
| Jammu & Kashmir | na | 13.0 | 21.7 | 30.6 | na | 55.5 | 67.2 |
| Jharkhand | 12.9 | 21.1 | 23.9 | 35.0 | 41.4 | 53.6 | 66.4 |
| Karnataka | na | 29.8 | 36.8 | 46.2 | 56.0 | 66.6 | 75.4 |
| Kerala | 47.2 | 55.1 | 69.8 | 78.9 | 89.8 | 90.9 | 94.0 |
| Madhya Pradesh | 13.2 | 21.4 | 27.3 | 38.6 | 44.7 | 63.7 | 69.3 |
| Maharashtra | 27.9 | 35.1 | 45.8 | 57.2 | 64.9 | 76.9 | 82.3 |
| Manipur ^a | 12.6 | 36.0 | 38.5 | 49.7 | 59.9 | 70.5 | 76.9 |
| Meghalaya | na | 26.9 | 29.5 | 42.1 | 49.1 | 62.6 | 74.4 |
| Mizoram | 31.1 | 44.0 | 53.8 | 59.9 | 82.3 | 88.8 | 91.3 |
| Nagaland | 10.5 | 22.0 | 33.8 | 50.3 | 61.7 | 66.6 | 79.6 |
| Odisha | 15.8 | 21.7 | 26.2 | 33.6 | 49.1 | 63.1 | 72.9 |
| Punjab | na | na | 34.1 | 43.4 | 58.5 | 69.7 | 75.8 |
| Rajasthan | 8.5 | 18.1 | 22.6 | 30.1 | 38.6 | 60.4 | 66.1 |
| Sikkim | na | na | 17.7 | 34.1 | 56.9 | 68.8 | 81.4 |
| Tamil Nadu | na | 36.4 | 45.4 | 54.4 | 62.7 | 73.5 | 80.1 |
| Tripura | na | 20.2 | 31.0 | 50.1 | 60.4 | 73.2 | 87.2 |
| Uttar Pradesh | 12.0 | 20.9 | 24.0 | 32.7 | 40.7 | 56.3 | 67.7 |
| Uttarakhand | 18.9 | 18.1 | 33.3 | 46.1 | 57.8 | 71.6 | 78.8 |
| West Bengal | 24.6 | 34.5 | 38.9 | 48.7 | 57.7 | 68.6 | 76.3 |
| A & N Islands | 30.3 | 40.1 | 51.2 | 63.2 | 73.0 | 81.3 | 86.6 |
| Chandigarh | na | na | 70.4 | 74.8 | 77.8 | 81.9 | 86.0 |
| D & N Haveli | na | na | 18.1 | 32.9 | 40.7 | 57.6 | 76.2 |
| Daman & Diu | na | na | na | na | 71.2 | 78.2 | 87.1 |
| Delhi | na | 62.0 | 65.1 | 71.9 | 75.3 | 81.7 | 86.2 |
| Goa | 23.5 | 35.4 | 52.0 | 65.7 | 75.5 | 82.0 | 88.7 |
| Lakshadweep | 15.2 | 27.2 | 51.8 | 68.4 | 81.8 | 86.7 | 91.8 |
| Puducherry | na | 43.7 | 53.4 | 65.1 | 74.7 | 81.2 | 85.8 |
| All India^a | 18.3 | 28.3 | 34.5 | 43.6 | 52.2 | 64.8 | 73.0 |

Source: Office of the Registrar General of India, Ministry of Home Affairs

Notes:

a: India and Manipur figures exclude those of the three sub-divisions viz. Mao Maram, Paomata and Purul of Senapati district of Manipur as census results of 2001 in these three sub-divisions were cancelled due to technical and administrative reasons.

na: not available

1. Literacy rates for 1951, 1961 and 1971 Censuses relate to population aged five years and above and from 1981 onwards Literacy rates relate to the population aged seven years and above. The literacy rate for 1951 in case of West Bengal relates to total population including 0-4 age group. Literacy rate for 1951 in respect of Chhattisgarh, Madhya Pradesh and Manipur are based on sample population.

Table 8.6: Households with access to Safe Drinking Water in India

(per cent)

| States/ UTs | Households with Tap/Handpump/Tubewell | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1991 | | | 2001 | | | 2011 | | |
| | Total | Rural | Urban | Total | Rural | Urban | Total | Rural | Urban |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| Andhra Pradesh | 55.1 | 49.0 | 73.8 | 80.1 | 76.9 | 90.2 | 90.5 | 88.6 | 94.5 |
| Arunachal Pradesh | 70.0 | 66.9 | 88.2 | 77.5 | 73.7 | 90.7 | 78.6 | 74.3 | 91.3 |
| Assam | 45.9 | 43.3 | 64.1 | 58.8 | 56.8 | 70.4 | 69.9 | 68.3 | 78.2 |
| Bihar | 58.8 | 56.5 | 73.4 | 86.6 | 86.1 | 91.2 | 94.0 | 93.9 | 94.7 |
| Chhattisgarh | a | a | a | 70.5 | 66.2 | 88.8 | 86.3 | 84.1 | 93.9 |
| Gujarat | 69.8 | 60.0 | 87.2 | 84.1 | 76.9 | 95.4 | 90.3 | 84.9 | 97.0 |
| Haryana | 74.3 | 67.1 | 93.2 | 86.1 | 81.1 | 97.3 | 93.8 | 92.0 | 96.7 |
| Himachal Pradesh | 77.3 | 75.5 | 91.9 | 88.6 | 87.5 | 97.0 | 93.7 | 93.2 | 97.8 |
| Jammu & Kashmir | na | na | na | 65.2 | 54.9 | 95.7 | 76.8 | 70.1 | 96.1 |
| Jharkhand | a | a | a | 42.6 | 35.5 | 68.2 | 60.1 | 54.3 | 78.4 |
| Karnataka | 71.7 | 67.3 | 81.4 | 84.6 | 80.5 | 92.1 | 87.5 | 84.4 | 92.3 |
| Kerala | 18.9 | 12.2 | 38.7 | 23.4 | 16.9 | 42.8 | 33.5 | 28.3 | 39.4 |
| Madhya Pradesh | 53.4 | 45.6 | 79.4 | 68.4 | 61.5 | 88.6 | 78.0 | 73.1 | 92.1 |
| Maharashtra | 68.5 | 54.0 | 90.5 | 79.8 | 68.4 | 95.4 | 83.4 | 73.2 | 95.7 |
| Manipur | 38.7 | 33.7 | 52.1 | 37.0 | 29.3 | 59.4 | 45.4 | 38.1 | 60.8 |
| Meghalaya | 36.2 | 26.8 | 75.4 | 39.0 | 29.5 | 73.5 | 44.7 | 35.1 | 79.5 |
| Mizoram | 16.2 | 12.9 | 19.9 | 36.0 | 23.8 | 47.8 | 60.4 | 43.4 | 75.8 |
| Nagaland | 53.4 | 55.6 | 45.5 | 46.5 | 47.5 | 42.3 | 53.8 | 54.6 | 51.8 |
| Odisha | 39.1 | 35.3 | 62.8 | 64.2 | 62.9 | 72.3 | 75.3 | 74.4 | 79.8 |
| Punjab | 92.7 | 92.1 | 94.2 | 97.6 | 96.9 | 98.9 | 97.6 | 96.7 | 98.9 |
| Rajasthan | 59.0 | 50.6 | 86.5 | 68.2 | 60.4 | 93.5 | 78.1 | 72.8 | 94.3 |
| Sikkim | 73.1 | 70.8 | 92.8 | 70.7 | 67.0 | 97.1 | 85.3 | 82.7 | 92.2 |
| Tamil Nadu | 67.4 | 64.3 | 74.2 | 85.6 | 85.3 | 85.9 | 92.5 | 92.2 | 92.9 |
| Tripura | 37.2 | 30.6 | 71.1 | 52.5 | 45.0 | 85.8 | 67.5 | 58.1 | 91.9 |
| Uttar Pradesh | 62.2 | 56.6 | 85.8 | 87.8 | 85.5 | 97.2 | 95.1 | 94.3 | 97.9 |
| Uttarakhand | a | a | a | 86.7 | 83.0 | 97.8 | 92.2 | 89.5 | 98.7 |
| West Bengal | 82.0 | 80.3 | 86.2 | 88.5 | 87.0 | 92.3 | 92.2 | 91.4 | 93.9 |
| A & N Islands | 67.9 | 59.4 | 90.9 | 76.7 | 66.8 | 97.8 | 85.5 | 78.2 | 98.1 |

Contd....

Table 8.6: Households with access to Safe Drinking Water in India

(per cent)

| States/ UTs | Households with Tap/Handpump/Tubewell | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1991 | | | 2001 | | | 2011 | | |
| | Total | Rural | Urban | Total | Rural | Urban | Total | Rural | Urban |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| Chandigarh | 97.7 | 98.1 | 97.7 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.3 | 98.7 | 99.4 |
| D& N Haveli | 45.6 | 41.2 | 91.0 | 77.0 | 70.5 | 96.1 | 91.6 | 84.3 | 98.4 |
| Daman & Diu | 71.4 | 56.9 | 86.8 | 96.3 | 94.9 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 97.8 | 99.0 |
| Delhi | 95.8 | 91.0 | 96.2 | 97.2 | 90.1 | 97.7 | 95.0 | 87.9 | 95.2 |
| Goa | 43.4 | 30.5 | 61.7 | 70.1 | 58.3 | 82.1 | 85.7 | 78.4 | 90.4 |
| Lakshadweep | 11.9 | 3.4 | 18.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 22.8 | 31.2 | 20.2 |
| Puducherry | 88.8 | 92.9 | 86.1 | 95.9 | 96.6 | 95.5 | 97.8 | 99.6 | 97.0 |
| All India | 62.3 | 55.5 | 81.4 | 77.9 | 73.2 | 90.0 | 85.5 | 82.7 | 91.4 |

Source: Office of the Registrar General of India, Ministry of Home Affairs

Notes:

a: Created in 2001. Uttarakhand, Jharkhand and Chhattisgarh for 1991 are included under Uttar Pradesh, Bihar and Madhya Pradesh respectively.

na: not available as no census was carried out in Jammu & Kashmir during 1991.

Table 8.7: Population of India (1951-2011)

| States /UTs (1) | (in thousands) | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1951 (2) | 1961 (3) | 1971 (4) | 1981 (5) | 1991 (6) | 2001 (7) | 2011 (8) |
| Andhra Pradesh | 31115 | 35983 | 43503 | 53551 | 66508 | 76210 | 84581 |
| Arunachal Pradesh ^a | na | 337 | 468 | 632 | 865 | 1098 | 1384 |
| Assam ^b | 8029 | 10837 | 14625 | 18041 | 22414 | 26656 | 31206 |
| Bihar | 29085 | 34841 | 42126 | 52303 | 64531 | 82999 | 104099 |
| Chhattisgarh | 7457 | 9154 | 11637 | 14010 | 17615 | 20834 | 25545 |
| Gujarat | 16263 | 20633 | 26697 | 34086 | 41310 | 50671 | 60440 |
| Haryana | 5674 | 7591 | 10036 | 12922 | 16464 | 21145 | 25351 |
| Himachal Pradesh | 2386 | 2812 | 3460 | 4281 | 5171 | 6078 | 6865 |
| Jammu & Kashmir ^c | 3254 | 3561 | 4617 | 5987 | 7837 | 10144 | 12541 |
| Jharkhand | 9697 | 11606 | 14227 | 17612 | 21844 | 26946 | 32988 |
| Karnataka | 19402 | 23587 | 29299 | 37136 | 44977 | 52851 | 61095 |
| Kerala | 13549 | 16904 | 21347 | 25454 | 29099 | 31841 | 33406 |
| Madhya Pradesh | 18615 | 23218 | 30017 | 38169 | 48566 | 60348 | 72627 |
| Maharashtra | 32003 | 39554 | 50412 | 62783 | 78937 | 96879 | 112374 |
| Manipur ^d | 578 | 780 | 1073 | 1421 | 1837 | 2294 | 2856 |
| Meghalaya | 606 | 769 | 1012 | 1336 | 1775 | 2319 | 2967 |
| Mizoram | 196 | 266 | 332 | 494 | 690 | 889 | 1097 |
| Nagaland | 213 | 369 | 516 | 775 | 1210 | 1990 | 1979 |
| Odisha | 14646 | 17549 | 21945 | 26370 | 31660 | 36805 | 41974 |
| Punjab | 9161 | 11135 | 13551 | 16789 | 20282 | 24359 | 27743 |
| Rajasthan | 15971 | 20156 | 25766 | 34262 | 44006 | 56507 | 68548 |
| Sikkim | 138 | 162 | 210 | 316 | 406 | 541 | 611 |
| Tamil Nadu | 30119 | 33687 | 41199 | 48408 | 55859 | 62406 | 72147 |
| Tripura | 639 | 1142 | 1556 | 2053 | 2757 | 3199 | 3674 |
| Uttar Pradesh | 60274 | 70144 | 83849 | 105137 | 132062 | 166198 | 199812 |
| Uttarakhand | 2946 | 3611 | 4493 | 5726 | 7051 | 8489 | 10086 |
| West Bengal | 26300 | 34926 | 44312 | 54581 | 68078 | 80176 | 91276 |
| A & N Islands | 31 | 64 | 115 | 189 | 281 | 356 | 381 |
| Chandigarh | 24 | 120 | 257 | 452 | 642 | 901 | 1055 |
| D & N Haveli | 42 | 58 | 74 | 104 | 138 | 220 | 344 |
| Daman & Diu | 49 | 37 | 63 | 79 | 102 | 158 | 243 |
| Delhi | 1744 | 2659 | 4066 | 6220 | 9421 | 13851 | 16788 |
| Goa | 547 | 590 | 795 | 1008 | 1170 | 1348 | 1459 |
| Lakshadweep | 21 | 24 | 32 | 40 | 52 | 61 | 64 |
| Puducherry | 317 | 369 | 472 | 604 | 808 | 974 | 1248 |
| All India ^d | 361088 | 439235 | 548160 | 683329 | 846421 | 1028737 | 1210855 |

Source : Office of the Registrar General of India, Ministry of Home Affairs

Notes:

a : Census conducted for the first time in 1961.

b : The 1981 Census could not be held in Assam. Total population for 1981 has been worked out by interpolation.

c : The 1991 Census could not be held in Jammu & Kashmir. Total population for 1991 has been worked out by interpolation.

d : India and Manipur figures include estimated population for those of the three sub-divisions viz. Mao Maram, Paomata and Purul Senapati district of Manipur as census results of 2001 in these three sub-divisions were cancelled due to technical and administrative reasons.

na: not available

Table 8.8: Population under different age groups and Child Sex Ratio in 2001 and 2011

| States/UTs | Age Group 2001 | | | | | | Age Group 2011 | | | | | | Child Sex Ratio (0-6 years) | |
|-------------------|----------------|----------|----------|------------|----------------|----------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|------|------|--------------------------------|--|
| | 0-14 | 15-34 | 35-59 | 60 & above | Age not stated | 0-14 | 15-34 | 35-59 | 60 & above | Age not stated | 2001 | 2011 | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | | |
| Andhra Pradesh | 24398125 | 26904637 | 18985717 | 5788078 | 133450 | 21790792 | 30609248 | 23131065 | 8278241 | 771431 | 961 | 939 | | |
| Arunachal Pradesh | 442825 | 366838 | 237279 | 49916 | 1110 | 493361 | 512549 | 312669 | 63639 | 1509 | 964 | 972 | | |
| Assam | 9970342 | 9220063 | 5875783 | 1560366 | 28974 | 10248899 | 11123193 | 7736116 | 2078544 | 18824 | 965 | 962 | | |
| Bihar | 34874151 | 24971476 | 17473783 | 5501274 | 177825 | 41721188 | 32264872 | 22002745 | 7707145 | 403502 | 942 | 935 | | |
| Chhattisgarh | 7692654 | 6782442 | 4826242 | 1504383 | 28082 | 8183836 | 8861697 | 6472641 | 2003909 | 23115 | 975 | 969 | | |
| Gujarat | 16624168 | 18233455 | 12267094 | 3499063 | 47237 | 17445613 | 21695832 | 16272844 | 4786559 | 238844 | 883 | 890 | | |
| Haryana | 7579980 | 7458045 | 4441951 | 1584089 | 80499 | 7529954 | 9370426 | 6225793 | 2193755 | 31534 | 819 | 834 | | |
| Himachal Pradesh | 1884390 | 2159835 | 1471395 | 547564 | 14716 | 1775385 | 2419844 | 1956201 | 703009 | 10163 | 896 | 909 | | |
| Jammu & Kashmir | 3617025 | 3523571 | 2282065 | 675324 | 45715 | 4240710 | 4411400 | 2951417 | 922656 | 15119 | 941 | 862 | | |
| Jharkhand | 10708694 | 8563383 | 6061782 | 1578662 | 33308 | 11891118 | 10992825 | 7630779 | 2356678 | 116734 | 965 | 948 | | |
| Karnataka | 16845601 | 18667321 | 13223774 | 4062022 | 51844 | 16024874 | 22349821 | 16883719 | 5791032 | 45851 | 946 | 948 | | |
| Kerala | 8296545 | 11271154 | 8911546 | 3335675 | 26454 | 7830974 | 10335954 | 11011254 | 4193393 | 34486 | 960 | 964 | | |
| Madhya Pradesh | 23252416 | 19871596 | 12783564 | 4280924 | 159523 | 24302242 | 25176834 | 17351555 | 5713316 | 82862 | 932 | 918 | | |
| Maharashtra | 31100375 | 34038392 | 23167117 | 8454660 | 118083 | 29917215 | 40661653 | 30280834 | 11106935 | 407696 | 913 | 894 | | |
| Manipur | 706705 | 8133558 | 496722 | 145470 | 4533 | 861688 | 1060221 | 726088 | 200020 | 7777 | 957 | 930 | | |
| Meghalaya | 980877 | 776836 | 4522223 | 105726 | 3160 | 1177942 | 1052138 | 592123 | 138902 | 5784 | 973 | 970 | | |
| Mizoram | 313736 | 331766 | 193272 | 49023 | 776 | 356002 | 412771 | 259172 | 68628 | 633 | 964 | 970 | | |
| Nagaland | 728409 | 762383 | 404177 | 90323 | 4744 | 679032 | 760810 | 434463 | 102726 | 1471 | 964 | 943 | | |
| Odisha | 12207872 | 12591532 | 8904094 | 3039100 | 62062 | 12076422 | 14385953 | 11408224 | 3984448 | 119171 | 953 | 941 | | |
| Punjab | 7617876 | 8609860 | 5845668 | 2191693 | 93902 | 7084950 | 10174719 | 7576330 | 2865817 | 41522 | 798 | 846 | | |
| Rajasthan | 22543231 | 18257954 | 11608147 | 3810272 | 287584 | 23725426 | 23811691 | 15629580 | 5112138 | 269602 | 909 | 888 | | |
| Sikkim | 188907 | 205320 | 115646 | 29040 | 1938 | 165937 | 251098 | 151614 | 40752 | 1176 | 963 | 957 | | |
| Tamil Nadu | 16710874 | 22392020 | 17366443 | 5507400 | 428942 | 17007503 | 25144641 | 22418323 | 7509758 | 66805 | 942 | 943 | | |
| Tripura | 1075552 | 1135652 | 750645 | 232549 | 4805 | 1017991 | 1362144 | 1002622 | 289544 | 1616 | 966 | 957 | | |
| Uttar Pradesh | 67922332 | 51963534 | 33924676 | 11649468 | 736911 | 71308266 | 68153539 | 43288570 | 15439904 | 1622062 | 916 | 902 | | |
| Uttarakhand | 3086976 | 2845406 | 1884841 | 654356 | 17770 | 3129008 | 3602662 | 2437205 | 900809 | 16608 | 908 | 890 | | |
| West Bengal | 26645405 | 27999332 | 19719644 | 5700099 | 111717 | 24737475 | 32655852 | 26027955 | 7742382 | 112451 | 960 | 956 | | |
| A & N Islands | 104044 | 142088 | 90375 | 17366 | 2279 | 92675 | 147586 | 114528 | 25424 | 368 | 957 | 968 | | |
| Chandigarh | 261188 | 364690 | 228545 | 44912 | 1300 | 266512 | 426702 | 294812 | 67078 | 346 | 845 | 880 | | |
| D & N Haveli | 77758 | 90151 | 43663 | 8814 | 104 | 107813 | 147931 | 73701 | 13892 | 372 | 979 | 926 | | |
| Daman & Diu | 43194 | 75924 | 30973 | 8042 | 71 | 54985 | 122110 | 54435 | 11361 | 356 | 926 | 904 | | |

Contd...

Table 8.8: Population under different age groups and Child Sex Ratio in 2001 and 2011

| States/UTs | Age Group 2001 | | | | | | Age Group 2011 | | | | | | Child Sex Ratio (0-6 years) | |
|-------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------|--|
| | 0-14 | 15-34 | 35-59 | 60 & above | Age not stated | 0-14 | 15-34 | 35-59 | 60 & above | Age not stated | 2001 | 2011 | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | | |
| Delhi | 4492939 | 5368740 | 3248002 | 719650 | 21176 | 4565319 | 6534460 | 4524015 | 1147445 | 16702 | 868 | 871 | | |
| Goa | 331226 | 523205 | 373952 | 112273 | 7012 | 318160 | 503105 | 471691 | 163495 | 2094 | 938 | 942 | | |
| Lakshadweep | 20734 | 21382 | 14752 | 3729 | 53 | 16457 | 22857 | 19774 | 5270 | 115 | 959 | 911 | | |
| Puducherry | 262686 | 373118 | 256712 | 81016 | 813 | 298392 | 440449 | 387575 | 120436 | 1101 | 967 | 967 | | |
| All India | 363610812 | 347676459 | 237962264 | 76622321 | 2738472 | 37244116 | 421959587 | 308112432 | 103849040 | 4489802 | 927 | 918 | | |

Source: Office of the Registrar General of India, Ministry of Home Affairs

Table 8.9 (A): Socio-Economic Profiles and

| Socio-economic Indicators/Items | Andhra Pradesh | Assam | Bihar | Chhattisgarh | Gujarat | Haryana | Himachal Pradesh | Jammu & Kashmir |
|---|----------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|----------|-----------|------------------|-----------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| Demographic indicators* | | | | | | | | |
| Population 2001 (in '000) | 76210 | 26656 | 82999 | 20834 | 50671 | 21145 | 6078 | 10144 |
| Population 2011 (in '000) | 84581 | 31206 | 104099 | 25545 | 60439 | 25351 | 6865 | 12541 |
| Percentage decadal growth rate of population (1991-2001) | 14.6 | 18.9 | 28.6 | 18.3 | 22.7 | 28.4 | 17.5 | 29.4 |
| Percentage decadal growth rate of population (2001- 2011) | 11.0 | 17.1 | 25.4 | 22.6 | 19.3 | 19.9 | 12.9 | 23.6 |
| Sex-ratio 2001 (Females per 1000 males) | 978 | 935 | 919 | 989 | 920 | 861 | 968 | 892 |
| Sex-ratio 2011 (Females per 1000 males) | 993 | 958 | 918 | 991 | 919 | 879 | 972 | 889 |
| Sex ratio at birth 2015-17 (Females per 1000 males) | 916 | 915 | 900 | 961 | 855 | 833 | 918 | 917 |
| Sex ratio at birth 2016-18 (Females per 1000 males) | 920 | 925 | 895 | 958 | 866 | 843 | 930 | 927 |
| Indexes Value and Rank** | | | | | | | | |
| School Education Quality Index 2016-17 | 56.1 (11) | 56.1(10) | 37.3(19) | 54.9(12) | 63.0(4) | 69.5(3) | 62.8(5) | 47.1(16) |
| Health Index 2017-18 | 65.13(2) | 48.85(15) | 38.46(20) | 53.36(13) | 63.52(4) | 53.51(12) | 62.41(6) | 62.37(7) |
| Composite Water Management Index 2017-18 | 74(2) | NR | 38(16) | 45(13) | 75(1) | 58(7) | NR | NR |
| Growth in GSDP and Per capita Income # | | | | | | | | |
| GSDP 2020-21 (%) | -2.6 | NA | 2.5 | -1.8 | NA | -5.7 | -6.2 | NA |
| GSDP 2019-20 (%) | 7.2 | 2.9 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 4.9 | NA |
| Per capita income (PCY) 2020-21 (%) | -3.1 | NA | 1.3 | -4.0 | NA | -6.9 | -6.3 | NA |
| Per capita income (PCY) 2019-20 (%) | 6.2 | 1.2 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 4.0 | NA |
| Poverty Headcount Ratio (HCR) *** | | | | | | | | |
| 2011-12 (Rural) | 10.9 | 33.9 | 34.1 | 44.6 | 21.5 | 11.6 | 8.5 | 11.5 |
| 2011-12 (Urban) | 5.8 | 20.5 | 31.2 | 24.8 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 4.3 | 7.2 |
| 2011-12 (Total) | 9.20 | 31.9 | 33.7 | 39.9 | 16.6 | 11.2 | 8.1 | 10.4 |
| 2009-10 (Rural) | 22.8 | 39.9 | 55.3 | 56.1 | 26.7 | 18.6 | 9.1 | 8.1 |
| 2009-10 (Urban) | 17.7 | 26.1 | 39.4 | 23.8 | 17.9 | 23.0 | 12.6 | 12.8 |
| 2009-10 (Total) | 21.1 | 37.9 | 53.5 | 48.7 | 23.0 | 20.1 | 9.5 | 9.4 |
| Rural Urban Disparity ## | | | | | | | | |
| Rural Average MPCE 2009-10 (in ₹) | 1234 | 1003 | 780 | 784 | 1110 | 1510 | 1536 | 1344 |
| Rural share of food expenditure 2009-10 (%) | 58.0 | 64.4 | 64.7 | 58.2 | 57.7 | 54.0 | 51.6 | 57.8 |
| Urban Average MPCE 2009-10 (in ₹) | 2238 | 1755 | 1238 | 1647 | 1909 | 23210 | 2654 | 1759 |
| Urban share of food expenditure 2009-10 (%) | 44.8 | 52.9 | 52.9 | 43.7 | 46.2 | 43.1 | 41.5 | 51.3 |
| Rural Average MPCE 2011-12 (in ₹) | 1754 | 1219 | 1127 | 1027 | 1536 | 2176 | 2034 | 1743 |
| Rural share of food expenditure 2011-12 (%) | 51.4 | 61.3 | 59.3 | 52.7 | 54.9 | 52.1 | 47.3 | 55.3 |
| Urban Average MPCE 2011-12 (in ₹) | 2685 | 2189 | 1507 | 1868 | 2581 | 3817 | 3259 | 2485 |
| Urban share of food expenditure 2011-12 (%) | 42.3 | 47.7 | 50.5 | 42.2 | 45.2 | 39.2 | 42.4 | 47.8 |
| WPR 2019-20 (15 Years & above) @ | | | | | | | | |
| Rural (%) | 59.1 | 43.3 | 40.1 | 69.7 | 59.2 | 41.4 | 72.4 | 54.7 |
| Urban (%) | 47.6 | 42.3 | 36.2 | 47.3 | 49.0 | 45.5 | 57.2 | 44.2 |
| Total (%) | 55.5 | 43.2 | 39.7 | 65.4 | 54.7 | 42.9 | 70.5 | 52.5 |
| Unemployment Rate 2019-20 (15 Years & above) @ | | | | | | | | |
| Rural (%) | 3.9 | 7.8 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 6.3 | 3.4 | 5.2 |

| Inter-State Comparison of Selected Major States of India | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|----------|----------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|
| Jharkhand | Karna-taka | Kerala | Madhya Pradesh | Maharashtra | Odisha | Punjab | Rajasthan | Tamil Nadu | Uttar Pradesh | Uttara-khand | West Bengal | All India |
| (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) |
| 26946 | 52851 | 31841 | 60348 | 96879 | 36805 | 24359 | 56507 | 62406 | 166198 | 8489 | 80176 | 1028737 |
| 32988 | 61095 | 33406 | 72627 | 112374 | 41974 | 27743 | 68548 | 72147 | 199812 | 10086 | 91276 | 1210855 |
| 23.4 | 17.5 | 9.4 | 24.3 | 22.7 | 16.3 | 20.1 | 28.4 | 11.7 | 25.9 | 20.4 | 17.8 | 21.5 |
| 22.4 | 15.6 | 4.9 | 20.3 | 16.0 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 21.3 | 15.6 | 20.2 | 18.8 | 13.8 | 17.7 |
| 941 | 965 | 1058 | 919 | 922 | 972 | 876 | 921 | 987 | 898 | 962 | 934 | 933 |
| 948 | 973 | 1084 | 931 | 929 | 979 | 895 | 928 | 996 | 912 | 963 | 950 | 943 |
| 916 | 929 | 948 | 916 | 881 | 938 | 886 | 856 | 907 | 878 | 841 | 939 | 896 |
| 923 | 924 | 957 | 925 | 880 | 933 | 890 | 871 | 908 | 880 | 840 | 841 | 899 |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30.6(20) | 52.9(13) | 82.2(1) | 47.2(15) | 62.5(6) | 60.2(7) | 59.1(9) | 59.4(8) | 73.4(2) | 46.5(17) | 48.1(14) | NA | |
| 51.33(14) | 61.14(8) | 76.55(1) | 40.09(18) | 63.99(3) | 39.43(19) | 65.21(5) | 43.10(16) | 63.38(9) | 33.69(21) | 45.22(17) | 58.25(11) | |
| 34(17) | 59(5) | 45(12) | 70(3) | 56(8) | 39(14) | 52(9) | 47(11) | 58(6) | 39(15) | NR | NA | |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -4.7 | -2.6 | NA | -3.4 | NA | -3.6 | -6.6 | -6.6 | 1.4 | -6.4 | NA | 1.1 | |
| 4.0 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 9.6 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 6.1 | |
| -6.6 | -3.3 | NA | -6.1 | NA | -3.7 | -7.8 | -7.8 | 1.1 | -8.1 | NA | 0.7 | |
| 2.0 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 8.4 | 3.7 | 6.1 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 5.1 | |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 40.8 | 24.5 | 9.1 | 35.7 | 24.2 | 35.7 | 7.7 | 16.1 | 15.8 | 30.4 | 11.6 | 22.5 | 25.7 |
| 24.8 | 15.3 | 4.9 | 21.0 | 9.1 | 17.3 | 9.2 | 10.7 | 6.5 | 26.1 | 10.5 | 14.7 | 13.7 |
| 36.9 | 20.9 | 7.1 | 31.7 | 17.4 | 32.6 | 8.3 | 14.7 | 11.3 | 29.4 | 11.3 | 19.9 | 21.9 |
| 41.6 | 26.1 | 12.0 | 42.0 | 29.5 | 39.2 | 14.6 | 26.4 | 21.2 | 39.4 | 14.9 | 28.8 | 33.8 |
| 31.1 | 19.6 | 12.1 | 22.9 | 18.3 | 25.9 | 18.1 | 19.9 | 12.8 | 31.7 | 25.2 | 22.0 | 20.9 |
| 39.1 | 23.6 | 12.0 | 36.7 | 24.5 | 37.0 | 15.9 | 24.8 | 17.1 | 37.7 | 18.0 | 26.7 | 29.8 |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 825 | 1020 | 1835 | 903 | 1153 | 818 | 1649 | 1179 | 1160 | 899 | 1747 | 952 | 1054 |
| 60.9 | 56.5 | 45.9 | 55.8 | 54.0 | 61.9 | 48.2 | 54.8 | 54.7 | 57.9 | 45.1 | 63.4 | 57.0 |
| 1584 | 2053 | 2413 | 1666 | 2437 | 1548 | 2109 | 1663 | 1948 | 1574 | 1745 | 1965 | 1984 |
| 51.5 | 42.3 | 40.2 | 41.7 | 41.0 | 48.4 | 44.3 | 48.0 | 45.0 | 46.3 | 48.5 | 46.2 | 44.4 |
| 1006 | 1561 | 2669 | 1152 | 1619 | 1003 | 2345 | 1598 | 1693 | 1156 | 1726 | 1291 | 1430 |
| 58.4 | 51.4 | 43.0 | 52.9 | 52.4 | 57.2 | 44.1 | 50.5 | 51.5 | 53.0 | 49.6 | 58.2 | 52.9 |
| 2018 | 3026 | 3408 | 2058 | 3189 | 1941 | 2794 | 2442 | 2622 | 2051 | 2339 | 2591 | 2630 |
| 46.5 | 40.1 | 37.0 | 42.2 | 41.6 | 45.4 | 41.0 | 44.8 | 42.7 | 44.0 | 46.3 | 44.2 | 42.6 |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 57.5 | 58.2 | 47.7 | 61.8 | 61.5 | 53.0 | 48.2 | 59.2 | 59.8 | 46.4 | 52.4 | 50.5 | 53.3 |
| 40.1 | 45.9 | 42.7 | 46.9 | 47.8 | 45.4 | 47.2 | 43.4 | 50.4 | 40.9 | 41.9 | 48.1 | 45.8 |
| 53.6 | 53.1 | 45.3 | 57.7 | 55.7 | 51.9 | 47.8 | 55.0 | 55.3 | 45.1 | 49.5 | 49.7 | 50.9 |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 | 2.7 | 9.7 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 6 | 7.1 | 3.2 | 5 | 3.1 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 3.9 |

Contd....

Table 8.9 (A): Socio- Economic Profiles and

| Socio-economic Indicators/Items | Andhra Pradesh | Assam | Bihar | Chhattisgarh | Gujarat | Haryana | Himachal Pradesh | Jammu & Kashmir |
|---|----------------|-------|-------|--------------|---------|---------|------------------|-----------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| Urban (%) | 6.8 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 3.0 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 13.0 |
| Total (%) | 4.7 | 7.9 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 6.4 | 3.7 | 6.7 |
| Health related * | | | | | | | | |
| Maternal Mortality Ratio (2016-18) | 65 | 215 | 149 | 159 | 75 | 91 | NA | NA |
| Maternal Mortality Ratio (2015-17) | 74 | 229 | 165 | 141 | 87 | 98 | NA | 72 |
| Male Under-Five Mortality Rates (2018) | 34 | 44 | 34 | 42 | 32 | 36 | 22 | 23 |
| Female Under-Five Mortality Rates (2018) | 32 | 51 | 39 | 39 | 29 | 36 | 25 | 23 |
| Total Under-Five Mortality Rates (2018) | 33 | 47 | 37 | 41 | 31 | 36 | 23 | 23 |
| Male Under-Five Mortality Rates (2017) | 35 | 45 | 39 | 49 | 33 | 32 | 24 | 25 |
| Female Under-Five Mortality Rates (2017) | 34 | 51 | 43 | 44 | 33 | 38 | 27 | 24 |
| Total Under-Five Mortality Rates (2017) | 35 | 48 | 41 | 47 | 33 | 35 | 25 | 24 |
| Education related \$ | | | | | | | | |
| Primary Drop-out Rate 2019-20 | 0.00 | 4.30 | 2.30 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.90 | 3.90 |
| Upper Primary Drop-out Rate 2019-20 | 0.30 | 3.40 | 8.90 | 3.80 | 5.20 | 1.80 | 0.60 | 3.20 |
| Secondary Drop-out Rate 2019-20 | 14.80 | 32.30 | 21.40 | 18.30 | 23.70 | 13.30 | 7.20 | 16.70 |
| Primary to Upper Primary Transition Rate 2019-20 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 79.4 | 95.2 | 98.3 | 98.5 | 97.8 | 91.5 |
| Upper Primary to Secondary Transition Rate 2019-20 | 98.6 | 93.3 | 75.2 | 90.4 | 88.5 | 95.7 | 99.5 | 90.0 |
| Secondary to Higher Secondary Transition Rate 2019-20 | 74.2 | 51.1 | 55.8 | 72.8 | 63.8 | 69.1 | 87.3 | 72.0 |

Source:

* : Office of Registrar General of India(RGI). Andhra Pradesh excludes Telangana for Sex ratio at birth

** : NITI Aayog, Figures in parenthesis are rank amongst the selected 20 States

***: Press Note on Poverty Estimates 2011-12, Government of India (2013)

\$: School Education in India, U-DISE + 2019-20 (Provisional)

: CSO, GSDP at constant prices and per capita income is at current prices (Base Year 2011-12)

: National Statistical Office (NSO), Monthly per capita expenditure (MPCE) is based on mixed modified recall period,

@ : Periodic Labour Force Survey, 2019-20 (NSO); WPR (Worker Participation Rate) and Unemployment Rate are based on Usual Principal & Subsidiary Status (UPSS).

Note:

NA: not available, NR: not reported due to negative value and comparison issues

Transition Rate: The number of new entrants admitted to the first grade of the next stage of school education in a given year, expressed as a percentage of number of pupils enrolled in the final grade of the current stage of school education in the previous year.

| Inter-State Comparison of Selected Major States of India | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|--------|----------------|-------------|--------|--------|-----------|------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| Jharkhand | Karna-taka | Kerala | Madhya Pradesh | Maharashtra | Odisha | Punjab | Rajasthan | Tamil Nadu | Uttar Pradesh | Uttara-khand | West Bengal | All India |
| (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) |
| 9.7 | 6.9 | 10.4 | 6.9 | 4.4 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 9 | 5.8 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 5.1 | 6.9 |
| 4.2 | 4.2 | 10.0 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 4.6 | 4.8 |
| 71 | 92 | 43 | 173 | 46 | 150 | 129 | 164 | 60 | 197 | 99 | 98 | 113 |
| 76 | 97 | 42 | 188 | 55 | 168 | 122 | 186 | 63 | 216 | 89 | 94 | 122 |
| 30 | 26 | 11 | 58 | 21 | 44 | 23 | 40 | 18 | 29 | 46 | 26 | 36 |
| 39 | 30 | 9 | 53 | 23 | 43 | 22 | 41 | 17 | 30 | 48 | 26 | 37 |
| 34 | 28 | 10 | 56 | 22 | 44 | 23 | 40 | 17 | 30 | 47 | 26 | 36 |
| 30 | 28 | 12 | 56 | 21 | 46 | 23 | 41 | 19 | 43 | 38 | 25 | 36 |
| 38 | 28 | 11 | 54 | 22 | 48 | 25 | 45 | 19 | 48 | 32 | 27 | 39 |
| 34 | 28 | 12 | 55 | 21 | 47 | 24 | 43 | 19 | 46 | 35 | 26 | 37 |
| 6.30 | 1.20 | 0.00 | 0.80 | 0.00 | 0.80 | 0.00 | 2.90 | 1.10 | 2.70 | 2.50 | 0.60 | 1.50 |
| 8.50 | 2.50 | 0.00 | 4.10 | 1.10 | 4.50 | 0.00 | 1.50 | 0.40 | 2.10 | 2.30 | 0.00 | 2.60 |
| 16.60 | 16.80 | 7.90 | 23.20 | 15.20 | 23.60 | 1.60 | 12.30 | 9.60 | 14.40 | 8.40 | 13.80 | 16.10 |
| 86.6 | 98.0 | 101.0 | 95.9 | 99.5 | 95.8 | 99.4 | 96.0 | 98.5 | 86.4 | 95.9 | 92.0 | 92.8 |
| 80.0 | 95.5 | 101.0 | 88.6 | 98.0 | 91.1 | 100.8 | 97.1 | 99.5 | 87.1 | 93.7 | 96.1 | 91.4 |
| 77.3 | 70.1 | 84.8 | 65.3 | 74.4 | 61.2 | 88.0 | 77.9 | 85.9 | 68.6 | 79.9 | 78.7 | 71.6 |

Table 8.9 (B): Socio- Economic Profiles and

| Socio-economic Indicators/ Items | Anda- man & Nicobar Islands | Andhra Pradesh | Assam | Bihar | Dadar and Nagar Haveli, Daman and Diu | Goa | Gujarat | Him- achal Pradesh | Jammu and Kashmir |
|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------|--|-------|---------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| NFHS-4 2015-16 | | | | | | | | | |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate (NNMR)* | 7.3 | 23.6 | 32.8 | 36.7 | 13.9 | 12.9 | 26.8 | 25.5 | 23.1 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (IMR)* | 9.8 | 34.9 | 47.6 | 48.1 | 34.4 | 12.9 | 34.2 | 34.3 | 32.4 |
| Under-five Mortality Rate (U5MR)* | 13 | 40.8 | 56.5 | 58.1 | 39.9 | 12.9 | 43.5 | 37.6 | 37.6 |
| NFHS-5 2019-2021 | | | | | | | | | |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate (NNMR)* | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | # | 14.4 | 15.2 | 29.5 | 20.3 | # | 16.8 | # | 7.5 |
| Rural | 2.8 | 22.1 | 23.4 | 35.2 | 22.5 | 5.6 | 24.8 | 21.3 | 10.5 |
| Total | 12.3 | 19.9 | 22.5 | 34.5 | 21.4 | 12.9 | 21.8 | 20.5 | 9.8 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (IMR)* | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | # | 29.8 | 22.7 | 43.1 | 33.3 | # | 24.1 | # | 14.7 |
| Rural | 8.4 | 30.4 | 33.1 | 47.3 | 30.4 | 5.6 | 35.5 | 27.1 | 16.7 |
| Total | 20.6 | 30.3 | 31.9 | 46.8 | 31.8 | 12.9 | 31.2 | 25.6 | 16.3 |
| Under-five Mortality Rate (U5MR)* | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | # | 33.7 | 33 | 50 | 43.8 | # | 26.7 | # | 15.7 |
| Rural | 9.5 | 35.8 | 39.9 | 57.4 | 30.4 | 10.6 | 44.2 | 30.9 | 19.4 |
| Total | 24.5 | 35.2 | 39.1 | 56.4 | 37 | 12.9 | 37.6 | 28.9 | 18.5 |
| LFPR Urban (2018-19) | | | | | | | | | |
| LFPR Rural (2018-19) | 4.07 | 2.77 | 2.79 | 2.65 | 9.26 | 3.12 | 3.15 | 1.85 | |
| LFPR Total (2018-19) | 4.88 | 1.88 | 2.19 | 1.82 | 17.93 | 6.34 | 2.31 | 1.91 | 2.65 |
| UR Urban (2018-19) | 3.23 | 1.53 | 1.99 | 1.67 | 11.82 | 3.05 | 1.91 | 1.73 | |
| UR Rural (2018-19) | 16.11 | 5.14 | 11.62 | 17.5 | 6.42 | 29.8 | 22.64 | 9.66 | |
| UR Total (2018-19) | 25.45 | 10.61 | 12.69 | 8.93 | 72.58 | 27.44 | 12.67 | 12.02 | 15.41 |
| UR Total (2018-19) | 16.97 | 6.7 | 10.8 | 8.24 | 30.05 | 22.04 | 11.82 | 10.41 | |
| LFPR Urban (2019-20) | | | | | | | | | |
| LFPR Rural (2019-20) | 2.2 | 1.43 | 2.42 | 1.31 | 3.9 | 0.41 | 2.51 | 1.43 | 2.92 |
| LFPR Total (2019-20) | 4.7 | 2.11 | 1.45 | 2.2 | 3.49 | 9.51 | 1.76 | 1.45 | 1.9 |
| UR Urban (2019-20) | 2.91 | 1.57 | 1.31 | 1.97 | 2.59 | 3.53 | 1.48 | 1.43 | 1.63 |
| UR Rural (2019-20) | 9.09 | 11.63 | 7.73 | 7.12 | 33.65 | 14.78 | 13.1 | 10.63 | 7.86 |
| UR Total (2019-20) | 18.42 | 12.98 | 12.69 | 10.53 | 99.42 | 48.25 | 20.72 | 12.53 | 12.96 |
| UR Total (2019-20) | 11.32 | 8.91 | 10.96 | 8.76 | 32.83 | 19.61 | 11.81 | 10.63 | 8.87 |

Note: * per 1000 live births # : As per NFHS 5, percentage not shown

LFPR is defined as the percentage of population in the labour force. Labour force comprises of persons who were either working (employed) or seeking work (unemployed).

UR is defined as the percentage of unemployed persons in the labour force. Labour force comprises of persons who were either working (employed) or seeking work (unemployed).

| Inter-State Comparison of Selected Major States of India | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|---------------|--------|-------------|------------|----------|----------|-----------|--------|------------|---------|-------------|
| Karna-taka | Kerala | Lak-shad-weep | Ladakh | Maharashtra | Megha-laya | Mani-pur | Mizo-ram | Na-galand | Sikkim | Telan-gana | Tripura | West Bengal |
| (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) |
| 18.5 | 4.4 | 23.3 | 25.7 | 16.2 | 18.3 | 15.6 | 11.2 | 16.5 | 20.8 | 20 | 13.2 | 22 |
| 26.9 | 5.6 | 27 | 35.3 | 23.7 | 29.9 | 21.7 | 40.1 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 27.7 | 26.7 | 27.5 |
| 31.5 | 7.1 | 30.2 | 40.6 | 28.7 | 39.6 | 25.9 | 46 | 37.5 | 32.2 | 31.7 | 32.7 | 31.8 |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15.1 | 2.6 | # | # | 15.1 | 14.2 | 5.7 | 14.4 | 8.4 | # | 13.8 | 13.9 | 16.1 |
| 16.2 | 4.2 | # | 12.1 | 17.6 | 20.6 | 22.7 | 8.4 | 10.8 | 7.8 | 18.8 | 25.5 | 15.3 |
| 15.8 | 3.4 | 0 | 11.4 | 16.5 | 19.8 | 17.2 | 11.4 | 10.2 | 5 | 16.8 | 22.9 | 15.5 |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21.4 | 3.5 | # | # | 22.6 | 23.4 | 12.2 | 20.6 | 17 | # | 22 | 23.2 | 21 |
| 27.8 | 5.2 | # | 17.4 | 23.7 | 33.6 | 31.1 | 22 | 25.8 | 17.8 | 29.3 | 41.8 | 22.4 |
| 25.4 | 4.4 | 0 | 20 | 23.2 | 32.3 | 25 | 21.3 | 23.4 | 11.2 | 26.4 | 37.6 | 22 |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24.5 | 3.9 | # | # | 28.2 | 23.4 | 17.1 | 21.8 | 22.5 | # | 24.7 | 24.4 | 23 |
| 32.5 | 6.4 | # | 27.4 | 27.9 | 42.6 | 36.2 | 26.2 | 36.8 | 17.8 | 32.4 | 49 | 26.2 |
| 29.5 | 5.2 | 0 | 29.5 | 28 | 40 | 30 | 24 | 33 | 11.2 | 29.4 | 43.3 | 25.4 |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.15 | 2.49 | 0.33 | | 1.29 | 0.82 | 2.06 | 3.48 | 6.06 | 0.27 | 2.57 | 1.19 | 1.01 |
| 2.12 | 2.36 | 1.57 | | 1.52 | 3.52 | 2.57 | 4.54 | 7.16 | 8.41 | 1.86 | 2.47 | 1.56 |
| 1.41 | 1.72 | 0.49 | | 1.06 | 2.95 | 1.92 | 2.92 | 5.44 | 2.54 | 1.6 | 2.03 | 1.11 |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.8 | 5.78 | 19.04 | | 13.3 | 18.98 | 5.14 | 3.39 | 12.48 | 33.71 | 13.72 | 6.96 | 7.18 |
| 21.18 | 8.35 | 23.29 | | 9.77 | 16.27 | 17.08 | 21.25 | 10.82 | 22.31 | 15.73 | 17.45 | 13.11 |
| 10.17 | 5.11 | 15.02 | | 8.06 | 12.63 | 12.42 | 9.45 | 8.36 | 18.88 | 10.36 | 13.12 | 8.37 |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.26 | 0.82 | 15.88 | 8.8 | 1.07 | 1.66 | 2.92 | 2.96 | 1.88 | 0.93 | 1.9 | 1.28 | 1.84 |
| 3.32 | 1.42 | 0.65 | 9.73 | 1.19 | 2.45 | 3 | 2.21 | 3.35 | 3.36 | 1.95 | 5.05 | 1.57 |
| 1.12 | 1.12 | 11.5 | 8.56 | 0.9 | 2.06 | 2.3 | 1.81 | 2.48 | 2.59 | 1.66 | 4.03 | 1.23 |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23.48 | 7.52 | 26.56 | 97.17 | 6.12 | 4.09 | 8.71 | 21.82 | 1.65 | 12.05 | 7.97 | 0.65 | 8.4 |
| 15.58 | 10.86 | 18 | 0 | 13.71 | 21.39 | 14.66 | 39.73 | 11.37 | 38.55 | 14.56 | 23.36 | 9.9 |
| 17.55 | 5.24 | 20 | 100.81 | 7.36 | 8.81 | 10.4 | 20.54 | 8.93 | 27.52 | 8.88 | 17 | 7.13 |

Table 8.10: Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) (in per cent) according to current weekly status for different States (persons, 15 years and above)

| States/UTs | 2018 | | | | 2019 | | | | 2020 | | | | 2021 | |
|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | |
| Andhra Pradesh | 40.0 | 40.0 | 39.4 | 38.2 | 37.6 | 39.1 | 39.0 | 39.4 | 37.6 | 38.6 | 39.0 | 39.0 | 40.1 | |
| Assam | 36.6 | 37.0 | 35.0 | 35.4 | 35.0 | 36.4 | 36.7 | 36.9 | 35.9 | 35.6 | 36.2 | 36.2 | 37.2 | |
| Bihar | 26.5 | 26.4 | 27.3 | 27.3 | 27.4 | 27.3 | 27.2 | 27.6 | 27.1 | 27.6 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 27.3 | |
| Chhattisgarh | 37.6 | 39.5 | 38.2 | 36.0 | 36.2 | 37.4 | 37.1 | 38.8 | 35.4 | 37.1 | 37.3 | 37.3 | 36.6 | |
| Delhi | 35.6 | 35.4 | 36.5 | 35.3 | 36.7 | 37.6 | 38.1 | 37.9 | 36.5 | 34.5 | 35.2 | 35.2 | 35.6 | |
| Gujarat | 35.7 | 37.4 | 37.0 | 36.7 | 37.7 | 37.8 | 39.1 | 39.7 | 37.2 | 38.9 | 39.0 | 39.0 | 39.8 | |
| Haryana | 33.9 | 36.0 | 36.6 | 36.4 | 36.9 | 36.0 | 36.8 | 37.4 | 36.1 | 35.2 | 35.7 | 35.7 | 34.5 | |
| Himachal Pradesh | 39.9 | 39.7 | 40.6 | 40.2 | 40.3 | 39.1 | 43.1 | 41.8 | 42.2 | 43.1 | 41.4 | 41.4 | 43.3 | |
| Jammu & Kashmir | 37.3 | 37.8 | 36.5 | 35.7 | 36.3 | 37.1 | 40.1 | 40.5 | 39.0 | 38.9 | 38.5 | 38.5 | 39.2 | |
| Jharkhand | 29.0 | 29.8 | 30.1 | 30.4 | 29.9 | 30.6 | 34.1 | 34.9 | 32.3 | 32.9 | 33.0 | 33.0 | 33.2 | |
| Karnataka | 36.4 | 36.2 | 37.2 | 37.3 | 37.6 | 38.2 | 38.4 | 38.0 | 37.3 | 38.9 | 38.9 | 38.9 | 39.7 | |
| Kerala | 35.1 | 35.9 | 35.6 | 36.7 | 37.2 | 36.3 | 36.4 | 37.2 | 34.5 | 36.0 | 36.1 | 36.1 | 35.7 | |
| Madhya Pradesh | 35.7 | 36.0 | 36.2 | 35.1 | 34.1 | 35.2 | 36.0 | 36.6 | 36.2 | 36.1 | 36.1 | 36.1 | 35.8 | |
| Maharashtra | 36.3 | 37.1 | 37.5 | 37.7 | 37.3 | 38.1 | 38.3 | 38.6 | 36.6 | 38.2 | 38.2 | 38.2 | 38.5 | |
| Odisha | 33.1 | 34.8 | 34.0 | 35.0 | 35.7 | 35.3 | 36.5 | 36.0 | 34.9 | 37.7 | 35.4 | 35.4 | 35.9 | |
| Punjab | 37.4 | 38.0 | 37.2 | 38.3 | 38.3 | 38.7 | 39.4 | 38.9 | 37.1 | 36.5 | 38.2 | 38.2 | 38.6 | |
| Rajasthan | 32.4 | 32.1 | 33.3 | 33.1 | 33.2 | 34.4 | 34.0 | 34.5 | 30.8 | 31.8 | 32.5 | 32.5 | 33.6 | |
| Tamil Nadu | 39.2 | 39.3 | 39.3 | 39.9 | 39.6 | 41.0 | 41.5 | 41.9 | 39.8 | 41.9 | 42.2 | 42.2 | 42.4 | |
| Telangana | 37.6 | 38.2 | 38.5 | 38.3 | 38.2 | 39.8 | 39.5 | 39.7 | 40.7 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.3 | |
| Uttarakhand | 33.0 | 32.4 | 32.2 | 33.5 | 33.3 | 34.4 | 34.5 | 36.0 | 35.1 | 36.3 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 35.6 | |
| Uttar Pradesh | 31.0 | 31.0 | 31.6 | 30.0 | 31.1 | 31.6 | 31.5 | 32.2 | 31.5 | 33.3 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 33.6 | |
| West Bengal | 38.7 | 40.1 | 39.5 | 39.2 | 39.5 | 40.4 | 40.6 | 40.8 | 38.3 | 40.4 | 40.7 | 40.7 | 40.6 | |
| ALL INDIA | 35.6 | 36.1 | 36.3 | 36.0 | 36.2 | 36.8 | 37.2 | 37.5 | 35.9 | 37.0 | 37.3 | 37.3 | 37.5 | |

Source: Various rounds of quarterly Periodic Labour Force Survey (PLFS) bulletins, Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation
Note: LFPR is defined as the percentage of population in the labour force. Labour force comprises of persons who were either working (employed) or seeking work (unemployed).

Table 8.11: Worker Population Rate (WPR) (in per cent) according to current weekly status for different States (persons, 15 years and above)

| States/UTs | 2018 | | | | | | 2019 | | | | | | 2020 | | | | | |
|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|--|
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | |
| Andhra Pradesh | 37.1 | 36.9 | 36.2 | 34.9 | 34.2 | 35.2 | 35.1 | 34.4 | 27.8 | 33.2 | 35.3 | 35.3 | 37.2 | | | | | |
| Assam | 34.0 | 34.6 | 32.9 | 32.1 | 31.3 | 32.7 | 33.1 | 33.3 | 30.3 | 32.1 | 29.2 | 33.8 | 33.8 | | | | | |
| Bihar | 23.5 | 23.1 | 23.7 | 24.4 | 24.6 | 24.9 | 24.9 | 24.8 | 23.7 | 24.5 | 25.7 | 25.1 | | | | | | |
| Chhattisgarh | 33.2 | 35.8 | 35.2 | 32.8 | 33.1 | 34.0 | 33.5 | 35.2 | 29.7 | 31.3 | 31.9 | 32.4 | | | | | | |
| Delhi | 32.1 | 32.0 | 32.2 | 30.6 | 32.7 | 33.2 | 34.2 | 33.0 | 30.0 | 30.4 | 32.4 | 32.7 | | | | | | |
| Gujarat | 34.1 | 35.6 | 35.3 | 35.2 | 36.6 | 36.2 | 37.8 | 38.2 | 33.3 | 37.2 | 37.4 | 38.3 | | | | | | |
| Haryana | 30.6 | 32.7 | 32.7 | 32.6 | 32.6 | 33.5 | 34.3 | 34.8 | 31.3 | 31.7 | 31.5 | 30.9 | | | | | | |
| Himachal Pradesh | 35.5 | 36.0 | 36.1 | 35.7 | 36.3 | 34.9 | 39.9 | 36.4 | 35.9 | 39.4 | 38.3 | 39.9 | | | | | | |
| Jammu & Kashmir | 32.1 | 32.8 | 31.6 | 30.8 | 32.3 | 33.0 | 33.9 | 33.5 | 31.9 | 32.2 | 31.6 | 32.3 | | | | | | |
| Jharkhand | 25.0 | 26.2 | 27.0 | 27.5 | 27.3 | 28.1 | 31.6 | 30.8 | 22.0 | 26.4 | 27.8 | 29.4 | | | | | | |
| Karnataka | 34.2 | 33.9 | 35.0 | 35.7 | 36.0 | 36.7 | 36.7 | 36.4 | 32.5 | 36.0 | 36.1 | 37.0 | | | | | | |
| Kerala | 30.0 | 30.7 | 31.4 | 32.4 | 32.4 | 31.2 | 31.9 | 31.1 | 25.1 | 29.2 | 30.1 | 30.6 | | | | | | |
| Madhya Pradesh | 31.0 | 32.1 | 32.1 | 30.7 | 29.7 | 31.0 | 31.8 | 32.0 | 25.7 | 30.7 | 32.0 | 32.3 | | | | | | |
| Maharashtra | 33.0 | 33.4 | 33.9 | 34.6 | 34.5 | 35.9 | 36.1 | 36.2 | 23.6 | 29.6 | 28.5 | 33.7 | | | | | | |
| Odisha | 29.8 | 30.1 | 29.2 | 29.5 | 30.5 | 31.5 | 32.6 | 32.0 | 26.9 | 31.5 | 30.1 | 31.0 | | | | | | |
| Punjab | 34.3 | 34.5 | 34.6 | 35.4 | 34.9 | 34.9 | 35.5 | 35.3 | 32.2 | 32.6 | 34.7 | 35.7 | | | | | | |
| Rajasthan | 28.9 | 28.9 | 29.7 | 29.7 | 29.7 | 31.0 | 30.5 | 30.1 | 23.2 | 27.0 | 28.3 | 29.4 | | | | | | |
| Tamil Nadu | 35.6 | 35.9 | 36.0 | 36.3 | 36.3 | 38.2 | 38.4 | 38.3 | 32.9 | 37.6 | 38.5 | 38.6 | | | | | | |
| Telangana | 33.3 | 33.4 | 33.7 | 33.9 | 33.5 | 35.5 | 35.0 | 34.9 | 30.3 | 33.8 | 35.8 | 36.1 | | | | | | |
| Uttarakhand | 29.5 | 28.5 | 27.8 | 28.7 | 29.4 | 31.0 | 31.3 | 32.6 | 25.7 | 32.4 | 32.2 | 30.6 | | | | | | |
| Uttar Pradesh | 26.3 | 27.0 | 26.7 | 26.2 | 27.6 | 28.1 | 28.8 | 29.0 | 26.2 | 28.9 | 29.9 | 30.0 | | | | | | |
| West Bengal | 35.9 | 36.6 | 36.3 | 36.3 | 37.0 | 38.0 | 38.4 | 38.0 | 32.0 | 36.1 | 37.9 | 38.6 | | | | | | |
| ALL INDIA | 32.1 | 32.6 | 32.7 | 32.7 | 32.9 | 33.7 | 34.2 | 34.1 | 28.4 | 32.1 | 33.5 | 34.0 | | | | | | |

Source: Various rounds of quarterly Periodic Labour Force Survey (PLFS) bulletins, Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation
Note: WPR is defined as the percentage of employed persons in the total population.

Table 8.12: Unemployment Rate (UR) (in per cent) according to current weekly status for different States (persons, 15 years and above)

| States/UTs | 2018 | | | | 2019 | | | | 2020 | | | | 2021 | |
|------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--|
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | |
| Andhra Pradesh | 7.4 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 12.6 | 26.0 | 13.9 | 9.3 | 7.3 | | |
| Assam | 7.3 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 9.2 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 15.6 | 9.9 | 8.5 | 9.3 | | |
| Bihar | 11.4 | 12.4 | 13.4 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 10.0 | 12.8 | 11.1 | 9.0 | 8.0 | | |
| Chhattisgarh | 11.7 | 9.5 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 16.1 | 15.4 | 14.5 | 11.6 | | |
| Delhi | 9.9 | 9.4 | 11.8 | 13.2 | 11.0 | 11.7 | 10.2 | 12.9 | 17.9 | 12.0 | 8.0 | 8.1 | | |
| Gujarat | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 10.5 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.8 | | |
| Haryana | 9.8 | 9.2 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 11.5 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 13.3 | 9.9 | 11.7 | 10.3 | | |
| Himachal Pradesh | 10.9 | 9.3 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 9.9 | 10.8 | 7.4 | 12.8 | 14.9 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 7.8 | | |
| Jammu & Kashmir | 13.9 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 15.5 | 17.3 | 18.2 | 17.4 | 17.8 | 17.6 | | |
| Jharkhand | 13.9 | 12.0 | 10.4 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 11.8 | 32.0 | 19.8 | 16.0 | 11.4 | | |
| Karnataka | 6.1 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 13.0 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 6.7 | | |
| Kerala | 14.7 | 14.5 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 12.8 | 13.9 | 12.5 | 16.4 | 27.3 | 18.9 | 16.7 | 14.2 | | |
| Madhya Pradesh | 13.2 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 12.1 | 11.5 | 12.5 | 28.9 | 14.9 | 11.3 | 9.8 | | |
| Maharashtra | 8.9 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 35.6 | 22.6 | 13.7 | 12.5 | | |
| Odisha | 10.0 | 13.6 | 14.2 | 15.7 | 14.6 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 22.9 | 16.5 | 15.0 | 13.7 | | |
| Punjab | 8.4 | 9.3 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 13.3 | 10.8 | 9.2 | 7.6 | | |
| Rajasthan | 11.0 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 12.7 | 24.6 | 15.1 | 12.8 | 12.6 | | |
| Tamil Nadu | 9.2 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 8.6 | 17.4 | 10.3 | 8.9 | 9.1 | | |
| Telangana | 11.4 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 11.5 | 12.4 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 12.1 | 25.5 | 15.4 | 10.6 | 10.6 | | |
| Uttarakhand | 10.4 | 11.9 | 13.6 | 14.2 | 11.7 | 9.9 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 26.8 | 10.9 | 11.6 | 14.3 | | |
| Uttar Pradesh | 15.1 | 12.8 | 15.8 | 12.5 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 16.7 | 13.4 | 11.2 | 10.6 | | |
| West Bengal | 7.4 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 16.5 | 10.7 | 6.7 | 4.8 | | |
| ALL INDIA | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 9.1 | 20.9 | 13.3 | 10.3 | 9.4 | | |

Source: Various rounds of quarterly Periodic Labour Force Survey (PLFS) bulletins, Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation
Note: UR is defined as the percentage of unemployed persons in the labour force. Labour force comprises of persons who were either working (employed) or seeking work (unemployed).

Table 8.13: Infant Mortality Rates (per 1000 livebirths) across states and UTs of India

| States/UTs | NFHS-1 (1992-93) | NFHS-2 (1998-99) | NFHS-3 (2005-06) | NFHS-4 (2015-16) | NFHS-5 (2019-21)* |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Andhra Pradesh | 70.4 | 65.8 | 53.5 | 34.9 | 30.3 |
| Arunachal Pradesh | 40.0 | 63.1 | 60.7 | 22.9 | 12.9 |
| Assam | 88.7 | 69.5 | 66.1 | 47.6 | 31.9 |
| Bihar | 89.2 | 72.9 | 61.7 | 48.1 | 46.8 |
| Delhi | 65.4 | 46.8 | 39.8 | 31.2 | 24.5 |
| Goa | 31.9 | 36.7 | 15.3 | 12.9 | 5.6 |
| Gujarat | 68.7 | 62.6 | 49.7 | 34.2 | 31.2 |
| Haryana | 73.3 | 56.8 | 41.7 | 32.8 | 33.3 |
| Himachal Pradesh | 55.8 | 34.4 | 36.1 | 34.3 | 25.6 |
| Jammu and Kashmir | 45.4 | 65.0 | 44.7 | 32.4 | 16.3 |
| Karnataka | 65.4 | 51.5 | 43.2 | 26.9 | 25.4 |
| Kerala | 23.8 | 16.3 | 15.3 | 5.6 | 4.4 |
| Madhya Pradesh | 85.2 | 86.1 | 69.5 | 51.2 | 41.3 |
| Maharashtra | 50.5 | 43.7 | 37.5 | 23.7 | 23.2 |
| Manipur | 42.4 | 37.0 | 29.7 | 21.7 | 25.0 |
| Meghalaya | 64.2 | 89.0 | 44.6 | 29.9 | 32.3 |
| Mizoram | 14.6 | 37.0 | 34.1 | 40.1 | 21.3 |
| Nagaland | 17.2 | 42.1 | 38.3 | 29.5 | 23.4 |
| Odisha | 112.1 | 81.0 | 64.7 | 39.6 | 36.3 |
| Punjab | 53.7 | 57.1 | 41.7 | 29.2 | 28.0 |
| Rajasthan | 72.6 | 80.4 | 65.3 | 41.3 | 30.3 |
| Sikkim | | 43.9 | 33.7 | 29.5 | 11.2 |
| Tamil Nadu | 67.7 | 48.2 | 30.4 | 20.2 | 18.6 |
| Tripura | 75.8 | | 51.5 | 26.7 | 37.6 |
| Uttar Pradesh | 99.9 | 86.7 | 72.7 | 63.5 | 50.4 |
| West Bengal | 75.3 | 48.7 | 48.0 | 27.5 | 22.0 |
| Chhattisgarh | | | 70.8 | 54.0 | 44.3 |
| Jharkhand | | | 68.7 | 43.8 | 37.9 |
| Uttarakhand | | | 41.9 | 39.7 | 39.1 |
| Telangana | | | | 27.7 | 26.4 |
| Andaman and Nicobar (UT) | | | | 9.8 | 20.6 |
| Chandigarh (UT) | | | 70.8 | | |
| Dadra and Nagar Haveli & Daman Diu (UT) | | | | 33.4 | 31.8 |
| Lakshadweep (UT) | | | | 27.0 | 0.0 |
| Puducherry (UT) | | | | 15.7 | 2.9 |
| Ladakh (UT) | | | | | 20.0 |

Source : NFHS reports, MoH&FW

Note: * Survey done over two years,

In NFHS-5, Jammu & Kashmir is Union Territory excluding Ladakh (UT)

Table 8.14: Under Five Mortality Rates (per 1000 livebirths) across states and UTs of India

| States/UTs | NFHS-1 (1992-93) | NFHS-2 (1998-99) | NFHS-3 (2005-06) | NFHS-4 (2015-16) | NFHS-5 (2019-21)* |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Andhra Pradesh | 91.2 | 85.5 | 63.2 | 40.8 | 35.2 |
| Arunachal Pradesh | 72.0 | 98.1 | 87.7 | 32.9 | 18.8 |
| Assam | 142.2 | 89.5 | 85.0 | 56.5 | 39.1 |
| Bihar | 127.5 | 105.1 | 84.8 | 58.1 | 56.4 |
| Delhi | 83.1 | 55.4 | 46.7 | 42.2 | 30.6 |
| Goa | 31.9 | 46.8 | 20.3 | 12.9 | 10.6 |
| Gujarat | 104.0 | 85.1 | 60.9 | 43.5 | 37.6 |
| Haryana | 98.7 | 76.8 | 52.3 | 41.1 | 38.7 |
| Himachal Pradesh | 69.1 | 42.4 | 41.5 | 37.6 | 28.9 |
| Jammu and Kashmir | 59.1 | 80.1 | 51.2 | 37.6 | 18.5 |
| Karnataka | 87.3 | 69.8 | 54.7 | 31.5 | 29.5 |
| Kerala | 32.0 | 18.8 | 16.3 | 7.1 | 5.2 |
| Madhya Pradesh | 130.3 | 137.6 | 94.2 | 64.6 | 49.2 |
| Maharashtra | 50.5 | 58.1 | | 28.7 | 28.0 |
| Manipur | 61.7 | 56.1 | 41.9 | 25.9 | 30.0 |
| Meghalaya | 86.9 | 122.0 | 70.5 | 39.6 | 40.0 |
| Mizoram | 29.3 | 54.7 | 52.9 | 46.0 | 24.0 |
| Nagaland | 20.7 | 63.8 | 64.7 | 37.5 | 33.0 |
| Odisha | 131.0 | 104.4 | 90.6 | 48.1 | 41.1 |
| Punjab | 68.0 | 72.1 | 52.0 | 33.2 | 32.7 |
| Rajasthan | 102.6 | 114.9 | 85.4 | 50.7 | 37.6 |
| Sikkim | | 71.0 | 40.1 | 32.2 | 11.2 |
| Tamil Nadu | 67.7 | 63.3 | 35.5 | 26.8 | 22.3 |
| Tripura | 104.6 | | 59.2 | 32.7 | 43.3 |
| Uttar Pradesh | 141.3 | 122.5 | 96.4 | 78.1 | 59.8 |
| West Bengal | 99.3 | 67.6 | 59.6 | 31.8 | 25.4 |
| Chhattisgarh | | | 90.3 | 64.3 | 50.4 |
| Jharkhand | | | 93.0 | 54.3 | 45.4 |
| Uttarakhand | | | | 46.5 | 45.6 |
| Telangana | | | | 31.7 | 29.4 |
| Andaman and Nicobar (UT) | | | | 13.0 | 24.5 |
| Chandigarh (UT) | | | | | |
| Dadra and Nagar Haveli & Daman Diu (UT) | | | | 39.9 | 37.0 |
| Lakshadweep (UT) | | | | 30.2 | 0.0 |
| Puducherry (UT) | | | | 16.2 | 3.9 |
| Ladakh (UT) | | | | | 29.5 |

Source : NFHS reports, MoH&FW

Note: * Survey done over two years,

In NFHS-5, Jammu & Kashmir is Union Territory excluding Ladakh (UT)

Table 8.15: Children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) (%) across states and UTs of India

| States/UTs | NFHS-1 (1992-93) | NFHS-2 (1998-99) | NFHS-3 (2005-06) | NFHS-4 (2015-16) | NFHS-5 (2019-21)* |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Andhra Pradesh | | 38.6 | 42.7 | 31.4 | 31.2 |
| Arunachal Pradesh | 53.9 | 26.5 | 43.3 | 29.4 | 28.0 |
| Assam | 52.2 | 50.2 | 46.5 | 36.4 | 35.3 |
| Bihar | 60.9 | 53.7 | 55.6 | 48.3 | 42.9 |
| Delhi | 43.2 | 36.8 | 42.2 | 31.9 | 30.9 |
| Goa | 32.5 | 18.1 | 25.6 | 20.1 | 25.8 |
| Gujarat | 48.2 | 43.6 | 51.7 | 38.5 | 39.0 |
| Haryana | 46.7 | 50.0 | 45.7 | 34.0 | 27.5 |
| Himachal Pradesh | | 41.3 | 38.6 | 26.3 | 30.8 |
| Jammu and Kashmir | 40.8 | 38.8 | 35.0 | 27.4 | 26.9 |
| Karnataka | 47.6 | 36.6 | 43.7 | 36.2 | 35.4 |
| Kerala | 27.4 | 21.9 | 24.5 | 19.7 | 23.4 |
| Madhya Pradesh | | 51.0 | 50.0 | 42.0 | 35.7 |
| Maharashtra | 48.5 | 39.9 | 46.3 | 34.4 | 35.2 |
| Manipur | 33.6 | 31.3 | 35.6 | 28.9 | 23.4 |
| Meghalaya | 50.8 | 44.9 | 55.1 | 43.8 | 46.5 |
| Mizoram | 41.3 | 34.6 | 38.8 | 28.1 | 28.9 |
| Nagaland | 32.4 | 33.0 | 38.8 | 28.6 | 32.7 |
| Odisha | 48.2 | 44.0 | 45.0 | 34.1 | 31.0 |
| Punjab | 40.0 | 39.2 | 36.7 | 25.7 | 24.5 |
| Rajasthan | 43.1 | 52.0 | 43.7 | 39.1 | 31.8 |
| Sikkim | | 31.7 | 38.3 | 29.6 | 22.3 |
| Tamil Nadu | | 29.4 | 30.9 | 27.1 | 25.0 |
| Tripura | 46.0 | | 35.7 | 24.3 | 32.3 |
| Uttar Pradesh | 59.5 | 55.5 | 56.8 | 46.3 | 39.7 |
| West Bengal | | 41.5 | 44.6 | 32.5 | 33.8 |
| Chhattisgarh | | | 52.9 | 37.6 | 34.6 |
| Jharkhand | | | 49.8 | 45.3 | 39.6 |
| Uttarakhand | | | 44.4 | 33.5 | 27.0 |
| Telangana | | | | 28.0 | 33.1 |
| Andaman and Nicobar (UT) | | | | 23.3 | 22.5 |
| Chandigarh (UT) | | | | 28.7 | 25.3 |
| Dadra and Nagar Haveli & Daman Diu (UT) | | | | 37.2 | 39.4 |
| Lakshadweep (UT) | | | | 26.8 | 32.0 |
| Puducherry (UT) | | | | 23.7 | 20.0 |
| Ladakh (UT) | | | | | 30.5 |

Source : NFHS reports, MoH&FW

Note: * Survey done over two years,

In NFHS-5, Jammu & Kashmir is Union Territory excluding Ladakh (UT)

As per WHO stunting refers to low height for age. (Under NFHS, a child is considered stunted if s/he falls below 2 standard deviations.)

Table 8.16: Children under 5 years who are wasted (weight-for-height) (%) across states and UTs of India

| States/UTs (1) | NFHS-1 (1992-93) (2) | NFHS-2 (1998-99) (3) | NFHS-3 (2005-06) (4) | NFHS-4 (2015-16) (5) | NFHS-5 (2019-21)* (6) |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Andhra Pradesh | | 9.1 | 12.2 | 17.2 | 16.1 |
| Arunachal Pradesh | 11.2 | 7.9 | 15.3 | 17.3 | 13.1 |
| Assam | 10.8 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 17.0 | 21.7 |
| Bihar | 21.8 | 21.0 | | 20.8 | 22.9 |
| Delhi | 11.9 | 12.5 | 15.4 | 15.9 | 11.2 |
| Goa | 15.3 | 13.1 | 14.1 | 21.9 | 19.1 |
| Gujarat | 18.9 | 16.2 | 18.7 | 26.4 | 25.1 |
| Haryana | 5.9 | 5.3 | 19.1 | 21.2 | 11.5 |
| Himachal Pradesh | | 16.9 | 19.3 | 13.7 | 17.4 |
| Jammu and Kashmir | 14.8 | 11.8 | 14.8 | 12.2 | 19.0 |
| Karnataka | 17.4 | 20.0 | 17.6 | 26.1 | 19.5 |
| Kerala | 11.6 | 11.1 | 15.9 | 15.7 | 15.8 |
| Madhya Pradesh | | 19.8 | 35.0 | 25.8 | 19.0 |
| Maharashtra | 20.2 | 21.2 | 16.5 | 25.6 | 25.6 |
| Manipur | 8.8 | 8.2 | 9.0 | 6.8 | 9.9 |
| Meghalaya | 18.9 | 13.3 | 30.7 | 15.3 | 12.1 |
| Mizoram | 2.2 | 10.2 | 9.0 | 6.1 | 9.8 |
| Nagaland | 12.7 | 10.4 | 13.3 | 11.3 | 19.1 |
| Odisha | 21.3 | 24.3 | 19.5 | 20.4 | 18.1 |
| Punjab | 19.9 | 7.1 | 9.2 | 15.6 | 10.6 |
| Rajasthan | 19.5 | 11.7 | 20.4 | 23.0 | 16.8 |
| Sikkim | | 4.8 | 9.7 | 14.2 | 13.7 |
| Tamil Nadu | | 19.9 | 22.2 | 19.7 | 14.6 |
| Tripura | 17.5 | | 24.6 | 16.8 | 18.2 |
| Uttar Pradesh | 16.1 | 11.1 | 14.8 | 17.9 | 17.3 |
| West Bengal | | 13.6 | 16.9 | 20.3 | 20.3 |
| Chhattisgarh | | | 19.5 | 23.1 | 18.9 |
| Jharkhand | | | 32.3 | 29.0 | 22.4 |
| Uttarakhand | | | 18.8 | 19.5 | 13.2 |
| Telangana | | | | 18.1 | 21.7 |
| Andaman and Nicobar (UT) | | | | 18.9 | 16.0 |
| Chandigarh (UT) | | | | 10.9 | 8.4 |
| Dadra and Nagar Haveli & Daman Diu (UT) | | | | 26.7 | 21.6 |
| Lakshadweep (UT) | | | | 13.7 | 17.4 |
| Puducherry (UT) | | | | 23.6 | 12.4 |
| Ladakh (UT) | | | | | 17.5 |

Source : NFHS reports, MoH&FW

Note: As per WHO, Wasting is defined as low weight-for-height. (Under NFHS, a child is considered wasted if s/he falls below 2 standard deviations.)

In NFHS-5, Jammu & Kashmir is Union Territory excluding Ladakh (UT)

* Survey done over two years,

Table 8.17: Children under 5 years who are underweight (weight-for-age) (%) across states and UTs of India

| States/UTs | NFHS-1 (1992-93) | NFHS-2 (1998-99) | NFHS-3 (2005-06) | NFHS-4 (2015-16) | NFHS-5 (2019-21)* |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Andhra Pradesh | 49.1 | 37.7 | 32.5 | 31.9 | 29.6 |
| Arunachal Pradesh | 39.7 | 24.3 | 32.5 | 19.4 | 15.4 |
| Assam | 50.4 | 36.0 | 36.4 | 29.8 | 32.8 |
| Bihar | 62.6 | 54.4 | 55.9 | 43.9 | 41.0 |
| Delhi | 41.6 | 34.7 | 26.1 | 27.0 | 21.8 |
| Goa | 35.0 | 28.6 | 25.0 | 23.8 | 24.0 |
| Gujarat | 50.1 | 45.1 | 44.6 | 39.3 | 39.7 |
| Haryana | 37.9 | 34.6 | 39.6 | 29.4 | 21.5 |
| Himachal Pradesh | 47.0 | 43.6 | 36.5 | 21.2 | 25.5 |
| Jammu and Kashmir | 44.5 | 34.5 | 25.6 | 16.6 | 21.0 |
| Karnataka | 54.3 | 43.9 | 37.6 | 35.2 | 32.9 |
| Kerala | 28.5 | 26.9 | 22.9 | 16.1 | 19.7 |
| Madhya Pradesh | 57.4 | 55.1 | 60.0 | 42.8 | 33.0 |
| Maharashtra | 54.2 | 49.6 | 37.0 | 36.0 | 36.1 |
| Manipur | 30.1 | 27.5 | 22.1 | 13.8 | 13.3 |
| Meghalaya | 45.5 | 37.9 | 48.8 | 28.9 | 26.6 |
| Mizoram | 28.1 | 27.7 | 19.9 | 12.0 | 12.7 |
| Nagaland | 28.7 | 24.1 | 25.2 | 16.7 | 26.9 |
| Odisha | 53.3 | 54.4 | 40.7 | 34.4 | 29.7 |
| Punjab | 45.9 | 28.7 | 24.9 | 21.6 | 16.9 |
| Rajasthan | 41.6 | 50.6 | 39.9 | 36.7 | 27.6 |
| Sikkim | | 20.6 | 19.7 | 14.2 | 13.1 |
| Tamil Nadu | 48.2 | 36.7 | 29.8 | 23.8 | 22.0 |
| Tripura | 48.8 | | 39.6 | 24.1 | 25.6 |
| Uttar Pradesh | 59.0 | 51.7 | 42.4 | 39.5 | 32.1 |
| West Bengal | 56.8 | 48.7 | 38.7 | 31.6 | 32.2 |
| Chhattisgarh | | | 47.1 | 37.7 | 31.3 |
| Jharkhand | | | 56.5 | 47.8 | 39.4 |
| Uttarakhand | | | 38.0 | 26.6 | 21.0 |
| Telangana | | | | 28.4 | 31.8 |
| Andaman and Nicobar (UT) | | | | 21.6 | 23.7 |
| Chandigarh (UT) | | | | 24.5 | 20.6 |
| Dadra and Nagar Haveli & Daman Diu (UT) | | | | 35.8 | 38.7 |
| Lakshadweep (UT) | | | | 23.6 | 25.8 |
| Puducherry (UT) | | | | 22.0 | 15.3 |
| Ladakh (UT) | | | | | 9.1 |

Source : NFHS reports, MoH&FW

Note: As per WHO Underweight refers to low weight for age. (Under NFHS, a child is considered underweight if s/he falls below 2 standard deviations.)

In NFHS-5, Jammu & Kashmir is Union Territory excluding Ladakh (UT)

* Survey done over two years,

Table 8.18: Total Fertility Rate (Children per women) across states and UTs of India

| States/UTs | NFHS-1 (1992-93) | NFHS-2 (1998-99) | NFHS-3 (2005-06) | NFHS-4 (2015-16) | NFHS-5 (2019-21)* |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Andhra Pradesh | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Arunachal Pradesh | 4.3 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Assam | 3.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| Bihar | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| Delhi | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Goa | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| Gujarat | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Haryana | 4.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| Himachal Pradesh | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Jammu and Kashmir | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| Karnataka | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Kerala | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| Madhya Pradesh | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| Maharashtra | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Manipur | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.2 |
| Meghalaya | 3.7 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| Mizoram | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| Nagaland | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 1.7 |
| Odisha | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Punjab | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Rajasthan | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| Sikkim | | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Tamil Nadu | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Tripura | 2.7 | | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Uttar Pradesh | 4.8 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| West Bengal | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Chhattisgarh | | | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| Jharkhand | | | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| Uttarakhand | | | | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| Telangana | | | | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Andaman and Nicobar (UT) | | | | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Chandigarh (UT) | | | | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Dadra and Nagar Haveli & Daman Diu (UT) | | | | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Lakshadweep (UT) | | | | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| Puducherry (UT) | | | | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Ladakh (UT) | | | | | 1.3 |

Source : NFHS reports, MoH&FW

Note: In NFHS-5, Jammu & Kashmir is Union Territory excluding Ladakh (UT)

* Survey done over two years,

HIGH FREQUENCY INDICATORS (HFIs) **(New Addition)**

Table 9.1: Set 1- High frequency indicators (HFIs)

| Indicators | Power Consumption | E-way bills (Volume) | GST | CPI | CPI_Food | CPI_Core* | Rail Freight Traffic | Port Cargo Traffic |
|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Unit | Giga Units | Rs. Lakh crore | Index. Base (2011-12) | Index. Base (2011-12) | Index. Base (2011-12) | Lakh Tonnes | Lakh Tonnes | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| Jan-19 | 103.0 | 5.1 | 1.0 | 139.6 | 135.0 | 141.7 | 1075.5 | 602.7 |
| Feb-19 | 98.0 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 139.9 | 135.1 | 142.4 | 1000.0 | 547.3 |
| Mar-19 | 110.3 | 5.5 | 1.1 | 140.4 | 135.9 | 142.7 | 1197.4 | 645.1 |
| Apr-19 | 112.0 | 5.3 | 1.1 | 141.2 | 137.3 | 143.1 | 1010.9 | 600.9 |
| May-19 | 121.6 | 5.4 | 1.0 | 142.0 | 139.0 | 143.3 | 1049.1 | 591.5 |
| Jun-19 | 118.9 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 142.9 | 141.1 | 143.3 | 1014.2 | 574.6 |
| Jul-19 | 116.7 | 5.2 | 1.0 | 144.2 | 143.4 | 144.4 | 997.4 | 593.0 |
| Aug-19 | 113.0 | 5.1 | 1.0 | 145.0 | 144.7 | 145.1 | 910.6 | 576.0 |
| Sep-19 | 108.5 | 5.2 | 0.9 | 145.8 | 146.0 | 145.6 | 885.5 | 545.7 |
| Oct-19 | 99.0 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 147.2 | 149.1 | 145.8 | 938.2 | 569.8 |
| Nov-19 | 95.1 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 148.6 | 151.6 | 146.3 | 1010.5 | 571.7 |
| Dec-19 | 102.0 | 5.5 | 1.0 | 150.4 | 155.3 | 146.9 | 1088.6 | 605.2 |
| Jan-20 | 106.4 | 5.7 | 1.1 | 150.2 | 153.4 | 147.8 | 1101.9 | 618.7 |
| Feb-20 | 104.8 | 5.7 | 1.1 | 149.1 | 149.7 | 148.0 | 1064.9 | 573.8 |
| Mar-20 | 100.2 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 148.6 | 147.8 | 148.3 | 1030.7 | 611.2 |

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Table 9.1: Set 1- High frequency indicators (HFI's)

| Indicators | Power Consumption | E-way bills (Volume) | GST | CPI | CPI_Food | CPI_Core* | Rail Freight | Port Cargo Traffic |
|------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------------|
| Unit | Giga Units | Crone | Rs. Lakh crore | Index, Base (2011-12) | Index, Base (2011-12) | Index, Base (2011-12) | Lakh Tonnes | Lakh Tonnes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| Apr-20 | 85.1 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 151.4 | 153.4 | 149.9 | 654.0 | 475.1 |
| May-20 | 102.9 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 150.9 | 151.8 | 150.4 | 825.8 | 454.4 |
| Jun-20 | 106.5 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 151.8 | 153.4 | 151.1 | 935.8 | 490.8 |
| Jul-20 | 113.5 | 4.8 | 0.9 | 153.9 | 156.7 | 152.5 | 951.8 | 515.7 |
| Aug-20 | 110.6 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 154.7 | 157.8 | 153.2 | 946.3 | 516.8 |
| Sep-20 | 113.5 | 5.7 | 1.0 | 156.4 | 161.6 | 153.5 | 1023.0 | 535.6 |
| Oct-20 | 110.9 | 6.4 | 1.1 | 158.4 | 165.5 | 154.4 | 1082.6 | 563.2 |
| Nov-20 | 98.4 | 5.8 | 1.0 | 158.9 | 166.0 | 154.7 | 1101.1 | 595.4 |
| Dec-20 | 107.3 | 6.4 | 1.2 | 157.3 | 160.6 | 155.1 | 1182.9 | 631.8 |
| Jan-21 | 111.4 | 6.3 | 1.2 | 156.3 | 156.4 | 155.9 | 1197.9 | 643.8 |
| Feb-21 | 108.6 | 6.4 | 1.1 | 156.6 | 155.5 | 156.9 | 1123.3 | 585.7 |
| Mar-21 | 123.0 | 7.1 | 1.2 | 156.8 | 155.0 | 157.1 | 1304.9 | 690.3 |
| Apr-21 | 119.3 | 5.9 | 1.4 | 157.8 | 156.4 | 157.9 | 1116.6 | 615.3 |
| May-21 | 110.5 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 160.4 | 159.4 | 160.3 | 1148.7 | 597.6 |
| Jun-21 | 115.4 | 5.5 | 0.9 | 161.3 | 161.3 | 160.3 | 1127.8 | 586.5 |

Contd....

Table 9.1: Set 1- High frequency indicators (HFI's)

| Indicators | Power Consumption | E-way bills (Volume) | GST | CPI | CPI_Food | CPI_Core* | Rail Freight Traffic | Port Cargo Traffic |
|-------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------------|---|---|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| Unit | Giga Units | Crone | Rs. Lakh crore | Index. Base (2011-12) | Index. Base (2011-12) | Index. Base (2011-12) | Lakh Tonnes | Lakh Tonnes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| Jul-21 | 125.5 | 6.4 | 1.2 | 162.5 | 162.9 | 161.3 | 1127.1 | 550.4 |
| Aug-21 | 129.5 | 6.6 | 1.1 | 162.9 | 162.7 | 162.1 | 1106.6 | 575.9 |
| Sep-21 | 114.5 | 6.8 | 1.2 | 163.2 | 162.7 | 162.5 | 1060.0 | 536.3 |
| Oct-21 | 114.4 | 7.4 | 1.3 | 165.5 | 166.9 | 163.6 | 1173.5 | 599.6 |
| Nov-21 | 100.4 | 6.1 | 1.3 | 166.7 | 169.1 | 164.2 | 1168.3 | 594.3 |
| Dec-21 | 110.3 | 7.2 | 1.3 | 166.1 | 167.1 | 164.4 | 1267.8 | |
| Data Source | Power System Operation Corporation Limited (POSOCO) | Goods and Services Tax Network | Ministry of Finance | Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation (MoSPI) | Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation (MoSPI) | Survey Calculation | Ministry of Railways | Indian Port Association (IPA) |

Note: *- CPI_Core index is calculated using the Consumer Price Index (CPI) by excluding index of food & beverages and fuel & light.

Table 9.2: Set 2- High frequency indicators (HFIs)

| Indicators | Domestic Air Traffic | UPI (Volume) | IP General Index | 8-Core Industries | Domestic Tractor Sales | Domestic Passenger Vehicles Sales | Two Three Vehicle Sales |
|------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Unit | '000' tonnes | Crone | Index. Base (2011-12) | Index. Base (2011-12) | Thousand | Lakh | Lakh |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Jan-19 | 111.2 | 67.3 | 134.4 | 134.5 | 51.0 | 2.8 | 16.5 |
| Feb-19 | 104.5 | 67.4 | 127.6 | 125.9 | 47.6 | 2.7 | 16.7 |
| Mar-19 | 113.9 | 80.0 | 144.1 | 146.5 | 62.3 | 2.9 | 15.1 |
| Apr-19 | 101.8 | 78.2 | 126.5 | 130.7 | 57.4 | 2.3 | 16.8 |
| May-19 | 112.3 | 73.4 | 135.4 | 137.0 | 58.1 | 2.3 | 17.8 |
| Jun-19 | 107.5 | 75.5 | 129.3 | 132.8 | 75.9 | 2.1 | 17.0 |
| Jul-19 | 117.4 | 82.2 | 131.8 | 132.6 | 45.6 | 1.9 | 15.7 |
| Aug-19 | 118.4 | 91.8 | 126.2 | 128.5 | 37.1 | 1.9 | 15.7 |
| Sep-19 | 118.9 | 95.5 | 122.9 | 120.7 | 84.6 | 2.2 | 17.2 |
| Oct-19 | 131.1 | 114.8 | 124.0 | 127.4 | 106.9 | 2.7 | 18.2 |
| Nov-19 | 112.1 | 121.9 | 128.8 | 129.2 | 54.4 | 2.5 | 14.7 |
| Dec-19 | 110.3 | 130.8 | 134.5 | 135.5 | 42.8 | 2.2 | 11.0 |
| Jan-20 | 112.1 | 130.5 | 137.4 | 137.4 | 53.4 | 2.5 | 14.0 |
| Feb-20 | 106.3 | 132.6 | 134.2 | 134.0 | 57.7 | 2.4 | 13.4 |
| Mar-20 | 77.1 | 124.7 | 117.2 | 134.0 | 31.2 | 1.4 | 8.9 |

Contd....

Table 9.2: Set 2- High frequency indicators (HFIs)

| Indicators | Domestic Air Traffic | UPI (Volume) | IIP General Index | 8-Core Industries | Domestic Tractor Sales | Domestic Passenger Vehicles Sales | Two Three Vehicle Sales |
|------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Unit | 000' tonnes | Crone | Index. Base (2011-12) | Index. Base (2011-12) | Thousand | Lakh | Lakh |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Apr-20 | 8.0 | 100.0 | 54.0 | 81.2 | 11.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| May-20 | 19.2 | 123.4 | 90.2 | 107.7 | 60.4 | 0.3 | 2.8 |
| Jun-20 | 55.9 | 133.7 | 107.9 | 116.3 | 92.9 | 1.1 | 10.3 |
| Jul-20 | 68.8 | 149.7 | 117.9 | 122.5 | 63.1 | 1.8 | 12.9 |
| Aug-20 | 75.8 | 161.9 | 117.2 | 119.7 | 64.7 | 2.2 | 15.7 |
| Sep-20 | 95.2 | 180.0 | 124.1 | 121.4 | 108.6 | 2.7 | 18.7 |
| Oct-20 | 110.5 | 207.2 | 129.6 | 126.7 | 115.2 | 3.1 | 20.8 |
| Nov-20 | 101.1 | 221.0 | 126.7 | 127.7 | 82.3 | 2.6 | 16.2 |
| Dec-20 | 107.0 | 223.0 | 137.4 | 136.1 | 61.2 | 2.5 | 11.5 |
| Jan-21 | 101.7 | 230.0 | 136.6 | 139.2 | 78.3 | 2.8 | 14.6 |
| Feb-21 | 99.4 | 229.0 | 129.9 | 129.6 | 75.6 | 2.8 | 14.5 |
| Mar-21 | 109.9 | 273.2 | 145.6 | 150.8 | 85.1 | 2.9 | 15.3 |
| Apr-21 | 96.9 | 264.1 | 126.1 | 132.0 | 63.4 | 2.6 | 10.1 |
| May-21 | 74.0 | 254.0 | 115.1 | 125.4 | 55.6 | 0.9 | 3.5 |
| Jun-21 | 80.0 | 280.8 | 122.8 | 127.2 | 110.4 | 2.3 | 10.7 |

Contd...

Table 9.2: Set 2- High frequency indicators (HFIs)

| Indicators | Domestic Air Traffic | UPI (Volume) | HP General Index | 8-Core Industries | Domestic Tractor Sales | Domestic Passenger Vehicles Sales | Two Three Vehicle Sales |
|-------------|--|---|---|----------------------------------|--|---|---|
| Unit | 000' tonnes | Crone | Index. Base (2011-12) | Index. Base (2011-12) | Thousand | Lakh | Lakh |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Jul-21 | 97.3 | 324.8 | 131.5 | 134.7 | 65.2 | 2.6 | 12.7 |
| Aug-21 | 102.9 | 355.6 | 132.4 | 133.4 | 53.7 | 2.3 | 13.5 |
| Sep-21 | 104.9 | 365.4 | 128.2 | 126.9 | 92.5 | 1.6 | 15.6 |
| Oct-21 | 118.0 | 421.9 | 134.8 | 137.4 | 115.6 | 2.3 | 15.7 |
| Nov-21 | 99.3 | 418.6 | 128.5 | 131.7 | 63.8 | 2.2 | 10.7 |
| Dec-21 | | 456.6 | | | 44.4 | 2.2 | 10.3 |
| Data Source | Airport authority if India (AAI), Ministry of Civil Aviation | National Payments Corporation of India (NPCI) | Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation (MoSPI) | Office of Economic Adviser, DPIT | Tractor Manufacturer Association (TMA) | Society of Indian Automobile Manufacturers (SIAM) | Society of Indian Automobile Manufacturers (SIAM) |

Table 9.3: Set 3- High frequency indicators (HFI's)

| Indicators | 10 year G-Sec yield | 10 year AAA Corporate Bond yield | Average Crude Oil Price (Brent_Dubai_WTI) | Indian Crude Oil Basket Price | Baltic Dry Index | Forex Reserves | Sensex | Nifty Index | Nifty VIX |
|------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------|-------------|-----------|
| Unit | Per cent | Per cent | USD/Barrel | USD/Barrel | Index | USD Billion | Index | Index | Index |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| Jan-19 | 7.4 | 8.6 | 56.6 | 59.0 | 1063.0 | 398.2 | 36256.7 | 10831.0 | 17.9 |
| Feb-19 | 7.4 | 8.7 | 61.1 | 64.4 | 629.0 | 399.2 | 35867.4 | 10792.5 | 18.9 |
| Mar-19 | 7.3 | 8.5 | 63.8 | 66.6 | 665.0 | 411.9 | 38672.9 | 11623.9 | 16.7 |
| Apr-19 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 68.6 | 71.1 | 773.0 | 418.5 | 39031.6 | 11748.2 | 21.7 |
| May-19 | 7.2 | 8.4 | 66.8 | 69.3 | 1036.0 | 421.9 | 39714.2 | 11922.8 | 15.6 |
| Jun-19 | 6.9 | 8.2 | 59.8 | 62.2 | 1174.0 | 427.7 | 39394.6 | 11788.9 | 14.6 |
| Jul-19 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 61.5 | 63.6 | 1870.0 | 429.6 | 37481.1 | 11118.0 | 13.6 |
| Aug-19 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 57.7 | 59.5 | 1982.0 | 428.6 | 37332.8 | 11023.3 | 16.4 |
| Sep-19 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 60.0 | 61.6 | 2255.0 | 433.6 | 38667.3 | 11474.5 | 16.1 |
| Oct-19 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 57.3 | 59.8 | 1826.0 | 442.6 | 40129.1 | 11877.5 | 16.7 |
| Nov-19 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 60.4 | 62.4 | 1419.0 | 451.1 | 40793.8 | 12056.1 | 14.0 |
| Dec-19 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 63.4 | 65.5 | 1381.0 | 457.5 | 41253.7 | 12168.5 | 11.0 |
| Jan-20 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 61.6 | 64.1 | 701.0 | 471.3 | 40723.5 | 11962.1 | 16.8 |
| Feb-20 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 53.3 | 54.9 | 461.0 | 481.5 | 38297.3 | 11201.8 | 17.8 |
| Mar-20 | 6.2 | 7.5 | 32.2 | 33.3 | 601.0 | 475.6 | 29468.5 | 8597.8 | 71.9 |

Contd...

Table 9.3: Set 3- High frequency indicators (HFIs)

| Indicators | 10 year G-Sec yield | 10 year AAA Corporate Bond yield | Average Crude Oil Price (Brent-Dubai-WTI) | Indian Crude Oil Basket Price | Baltic Dry Index | Forex Reserves | Sensex | Nifty | Nifty VIX Index |
|------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------|---------|-----------------|
| Unit | Per cent | Per cent | USD/Barrel | USD/Barrel | Index | USD Billion | Index | Index | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| Apr-20 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 664.0 | 479.5 | 33717.6 | 9859.9 | 33.8 |
| May-20 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 30.4 | 29.7 | 489.0 | 493.5 | 32424.1 | 9580.3 | 30.0 |
| Jun-20 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 39.5 | 40.6 | 1146.0 | 506.8 | 34915.8 | 10302.1 | 28.9 |
| Jul-20 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 42.1 | 43.3 | 1633.0 | 534.6 | 37606.9 | 11073.5 | 24.7 |
| Aug-20 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 43.4 | 44.2 | 1517.0 | 541.4 | 38628.3 | 11387.5 | 18.3 |
| Sep-20 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 40.6 | 41.4 | 1399.0 | 542.0 | 38067.9 | 11247.6 | 19.8 |
| Oct-20 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 39.9 | 40.8 | 1631.0 | 560.7 | 39614.1 | 11642.4 | 24.0 |
| Nov-20 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 42.3 | 43.5 | 1180.0 | 574.8 | 44149.7 | 12969.0 | 20.0 |
| Dec-20 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 48.7 | 49.9 | 1244.0 | 580.8 | 47751.3 | 13981.8 | 21.1 |
| Jan-21 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 53.6 | 54.6 | 1658.0 | 590.2 | 46285.8 | 13634.6 | 25.3 |
| Feb-21 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 60.5 | 61.2 | 1500.0 | 584.6 | 49100.0 | 14529.2 | 28.1 |
| Mar-21 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 63.8 | 64.7 | 2018.0 | 579.3 | 49509.2 | 14690.7 | 20.6 |
| Apr-21 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 63.0 | 63.3 | 2475.0 | 588.0 | 48782.4 | 14631.1 | 23.0 |
| May-21 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 66.4 | 67.0 | 2965.0 | 598.2 | 51937.4 | 15582.8 | 16.9 |
| Jun-21 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 71.8 | 71.6 | 2932.0 | 609.0 | 52482.7 | 15721.5 | 13.0 |

Contd...

Table 9.3: Set 3- High frequency indicators (HFI's)

| Indicators | 10 year G-Sec yield | 10 year AAA Corporate Bond yield | Average Crude Oil Price (Brent-Dubai-WTI) | Indian Crude Oil Basket Price | Baltic Dry Index | Forex Reserves | Sensex | Nifty | Nifty VIX |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Unit | Per cent | Per cent | USD/Barrel | USD/Barrel | Index | USD Billion | Index | Index | Index |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| Jul-21 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 73.3 | 73.5 | 3257.0 | 620.6 | 52586.8 | 15763.0 | 12.8 |
| Aug-21 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 68.9 | 70.1 | 3720.0 | 633.6 | 57552.4 | 17132.2 | 14.5 |
| Sep-21 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 72.8 | 73.0 | 4288.0 | 638.6 | 59126.4 | 17618.2 | 18.4 |
| Oct-21 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 82.1 | 82.0 | 4820.0 | 642.0 | 59306.9 | 17671.7 | 17.4 |
| Nov-21 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 79.9 | 80.5 | 2780.0 | 637.7 | 57064.9 | 16983.2 | 21.2 |
| Dec-21 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 72.9 | 73.3 | 3050.0 | 633.6 | 58253.8 | 17354.1 | 16.2 |
| Data Source | Clearing Corporation of India Ltd. (CCIL) | Clearing Corporation of India Ltd. (CCIL) | World Bank | Petroleum Planning & Analysis Cell (PPAC) | The Great Eastern Shipping Co. Ltd. | Reserve Bank of India (RBI) | Bombay Stock Exchange (BSE) | National Stock Exchange (NSE) | National Stock Exchange (NSE) |

Table 9.4: Set 4- High frequency indicators (HFIs)

| Indicators | Exchange Rate | Net purchase (+)/ sale (-) of US dollar | Fuel Consumption | M3 | Currency in Circu- lation | Merchandise Ex- ports | Merchandise Im- ports |
|------------|---------------|--|------------------|----------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Units | INR/USD | USD Billion | Lakh MT | Rs. Lakh crore | Rs. Lakh Crore | USD Billion | USD Billion |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Jan-19 | 70.7 | 0.3 | 185.2 | 147.6 | 20.7 | 26.4 | 41.5 |
| Feb-19 | 71.2 | 0.8 | 174.4 | 149.4 | 21.1 | 26.9 | 36.6 |
| Mar-19 | 69.5 | 9.4 | 195.6 | 154.3 | 21.4 | 32.7 | 43.7 |
| Apr-19 | 69.4 | 4.9 | 183.4 | 153.8 | 21.8 | 26.0 | 42.4 |
| May-19 | 69.8 | 2.5 | 192.2 | 154.2 | 22.0 | 29.8 | 46.7 |
| Jun-19 | 69.4 | 2.5 | 176.8 | 154.2 | 22.1 | 25.0 | 41.0 |
| Jul-19 | 68.8 | -0.1 | 179.9 | 155.7 | 21.9 | 26.2 | 40.4 |
| Aug-19 | 71.2 | -4.1 | 171.3 | 156.8 | 21.8 | 26.0 | 39.8 |
| Sep-19 | 71.3 | 5.6 | 161.9 | 158.1 | 21.9 | 26.0 | 37.7 |
| Oct-19 | 71.0 | 7.1 | 173.4 | 159.6 | 22.6 | 26.2 | 38.0 |
| Nov-19 | 71.5 | 6.9 | 185.1 | 159.5 | 22.7 | 25.8 | 38.5 |
| Dec-19 | 71.2 | 4.4 | 189.5 | 160.6 | 22.7 | 27.1 | 39.6 |
| Jan-20 | 71.3 | 10.3 | 187.5 | 164.2 | 23.1 | 25.9 | 41.2 |
| Feb-20 | 71.5 | 9.1 | 181.0 | 164.6 | 23.5 | 27.7 | 37.9 |
| Mar-20 | 74.4 | -4.1 | 159.3 | 168.0 | 24.5 | 21.5 | 31.5 |
| Apr-20 | 76.2 | -1.1 | 93.7 | 170.3 | 25.2 | 10.2 | 17.1 |

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Table 9.4: Set 4- High frequency indicators (HFI's)

| Indicators | Exchange Rate | Net purchase (+)/ sale (-) of US dollar | Fuel Consumption | M3 | Currency in Circu- lation | Merchandise Ex- ports | Merchandise Im- ports |
|------------|---------------|--|------------------|----------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Units | INR/USD | USD Billion | Lakh MT | Rs. Lakh crore | Rs. Lakh Crore | USD Billion | USD Billion |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| May-20 | 75.7 | 4.4 | 153.9 | 172.3 | 26.1 | 19.2 | 22.9 |
| Jun-20 | 75.7 | 9.8 | 160.6 | 173.2 | 26.6 | 22.0 | 21.3 |
| Jul-20 | 75.0 | 16.0 | 155.9 | 176.3 | 26.7 | 23.8 | 29.1 |
| Aug-20 | 74.7 | 5.3 | 143.9 | 176.5 | 26.8 | 22.8 | 31.0 |
| Sep-20 | 73.5 | 8.2 | 151.3 | 177.4 | 26.8 | 27.6 | 30.5 |
| Oct-20 | 73.5 | 15.6 | 177.2 | 178.0 | 27.1 | 24.9 | 34.1 |
| Nov-20 | 74.2 | 10.3 | 193.4 | 179.4 | 27.7 | 23.6 | 33.8 |
| Dec-20 | 73.6 | 4.0 | 183.6 | 180.6 | 27.8 | 27.2 | 42.9 |
| Jan-21 | 73.1 | 2.9 | 176.4 | 184.0 | 28.1 | 27.5 | 42.0 |
| Feb-21 | 72.8 | -1.2 | 166.7 | 185.6 | 28.4 | 27.6 | 40.5 |
| Mar-21 | 72.8 | -5.7 | 186.3 | 187.7 | 28.5 | 34.7 | 48.4 |
| Apr-21 | 74.5 | 0.6 | 166.0 | 188.4 | 29.1 | 30.7 | 46.0 |
| May-21 | 73.3 | 1.2 | 147.6 | 189.3 | 29.6 | 32.3 | 38.8 |
| Jun-21 | 73.6 | 7.0 | 158.4 | 191.7 | 29.9 | 32.5 | 42.1 |
| Jul-21 | 74.5 | 8.7 | 165.9 | 193.1 | 29.5 | 35.5 | 46.3 |
| Aug-21 | 74.2 | 2.5 | 153.1 | 193.3 | 29.4 | 33.4 | 45.3 |

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Table 9.4: Set 4- High frequency indicators (HFIs)

| Indicators | Exchange Rate | Net purchase (+)/ sale (-) of US dollar | Fuel Consumption | M3 | Currency in Circu- lation | Merchandise Ex- ports | Merchandise Im- ports |
|-------------|---|--|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|
| Units | INR/USD | USD Billion | Lakh MT | Rs. Lakh crore | Rs. Lakh Crore | USD Billion | USD Billion |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Sep-21 | 73.6 | 0.8 | 158.9 | 194.0 | 29.3 | 33.8 | 56.5 |
| Oct-21 | 74.9 | -0.1 | 177.6 | 195.2 | 29.4 | 35.7 | 53.5 |
| Nov-21 | 74.5 | 0.0 | 171.2 | 196.5 | 29.9 | 31.7 | 52.9 |
| Dec-21 | 75.4 | -2.9 | 184.3 | 197.4 | 30.0 | 37.3 | 59.3 |
| Data Source | Financial Bench- marks India Pvt Ltd (FBIL) | Reserve Bank of India (RBI) | Petroleum Planning & Analysis Cell (PPAC) | Reserve Bank of India (RBI) | Reserve Bank of India (RBI) | Ministry of Com- merce and Industry | Ministry of Com- merce and Industry |

Table 9.5: Set 5- High frequency indicators (HFIs)

| Month | Trends in EPFO subscription (in lakhs) | | | |
|--------|--|----------------|--|----------------------|
| | New EPF Subscribers | Members exited | Exited members who rejoined and resubscribed | Net payroll addition |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| Sep-17 | 12.2 | 9.9 | 0.3 | 2.7 |
| Oct-17 | 11.4 | 10.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 |
| Nov-17 | 13.8 | 10.6 | 1.1 | 4.3 |
| Dec-17 | 12.4 | 11.7 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| Jan-18 | 12.4 | 10.3 | 1.7 | 3.7 |
| Feb-18 | 11.2 | 9.8 | 1.5 | 2.9 |
| Mar-18 | 11.1 | 13.4 | 1.7 | -0.6 |
| Apr-18 | 13.6 | 11.8 | 3.1 | 4.9 |
| May-18 | 13.0 | 11.6 | 2.5 | 3.9 |
| Jun-18 | 14.2 | 11.9 | 2.9 | 5.2 |
| Jul-18 | 14.2 | 11.8 | 3.4 | 5.9 |
| Aug-18 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 3.4 | 4.1 |
| Sep-18 | 11.9 | 10.2 | 3.7 | 5.3 |
| Oct-18 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 3.8 | 4.4 |
| Nov-18 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Dec-18 | 10.8 | 9.6 | 4.4 | 5.6 |
| Jan-19 | 10.3 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 8.3 |
| Feb-19 | 8.8 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 7.9 |
| Mar-19 | 8.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 8.1 |
| Apr-19 | 10.8 | 12.3 | 6.5 | 5.0 |
| May-19 | 10.2 | 12.4 | 5.3 | 3.1 |
| Jun-19 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 6.1 | 6.2 |
| Jul-19 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 6.8 | 6.9 |
| Aug-19 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 6.5 | 5.4 |
| Sep-19 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 6.9 | 6.4 |
| Oct-19 | 7.3 | 9.8 | 5.9 | 3.4 |
| Nov-19 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 7.8 | 8.3 |
| Dec-19 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 7.9 |
| Jan-20 | 8.3 | 6.5 | 8.1 | 10.0 |
| Feb-20 | 7.5 | 4.1 | 6.9 | 10.2 |
| Mar-20 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 5.7 |
| Apr-20 | 2.0 | 8.0 | 3.2 | -2.8 |
| May-20 | 3.3 | 10.2 | 4.0 | -2.9 |
| Jun-20 | 5.8 | 11.0 | 6.5 | 1.3 |
| Jul-20 | 7.0 | 9.7 | 7.7 | 5.0 |
| Aug-20 | 7.6 | 9.2 | 7.9 | 6.3 |

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Table 9.5: Set 5- High frequency indicators (HFIs)

| Month | Trends in EPFO subscription (in lakhs) | | | |
|--------|--|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| | New EPF subscribers (1) | Members exited (2) | Exited members who rejoined and resubscribed (3) | Net payroll addition (5) |
| Sep-20 | 11.8 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 12.2 |
| Oct-20 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 8.9 |
| Nov-20 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 6.7 |
| Dec-20 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 8.9 |
| Jan-21 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 9.1 | 11.1 |
| Feb-21 | 8.1 | 5.2 | 8.4 | 11.3 |
| Mar-21 | 7.2 | 3.5 | 7.6 | 11.2 |
| Apr-21 | 7.9 | 11.9 | 11.5 | 7.6 |
| May-21 | 6.4 | 9.3 | 7.9 | 5.0 |
| Jun-21 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 9.0 |
| Jul-21 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 11.2 |
| Aug-21 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 11.3 | 11.7 |
| Sep-21 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 11.4 | 12.9 |
| Oct-21 | 8.1 | 6.6 | 9.7 | 11.1 |
| Nov-21 | 8.3 | 3.8 | 9.5 | 13.9 |

Source : EPFO (latest release : 20 January 2022)



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