SLE₆ on Liouville quantum gravity as a growth-fragmentation process

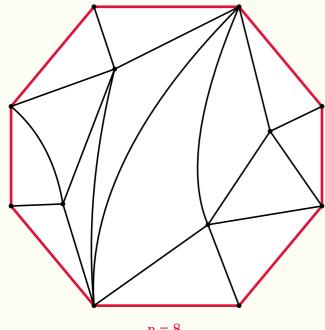
William Da Silva Branching and Persistence (Angers)

Based on joint work with Ellen Powell (Durham) and Alex Watson (UCL)

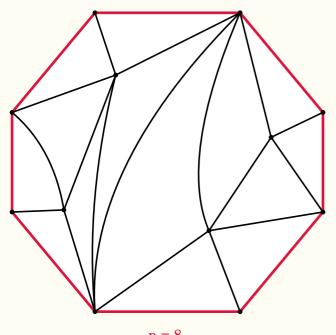


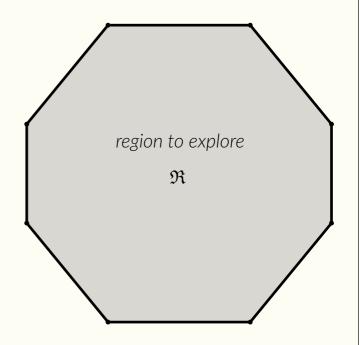


Bertoin, Curien, Kortchemski (2018)

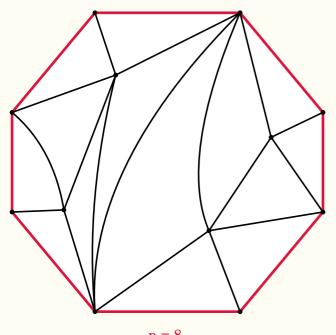


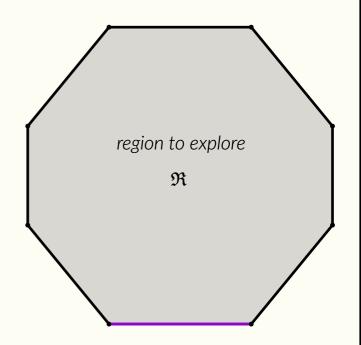
Bertoin, Curien, Kortchemski (2018)



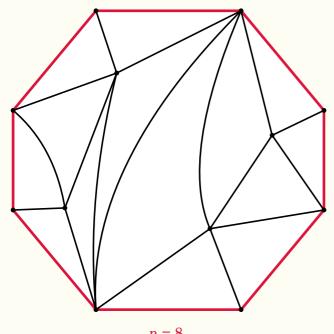


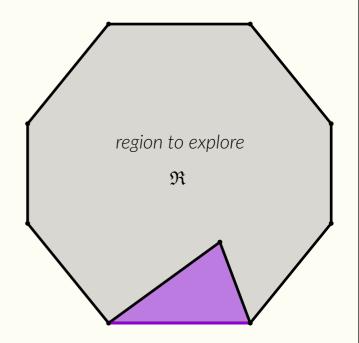
Bertoin, Curien, Kortchemski (2018)



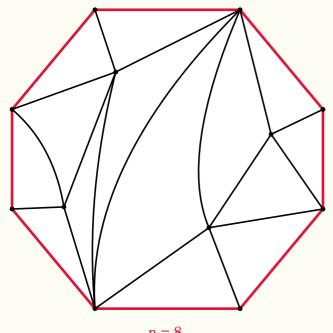


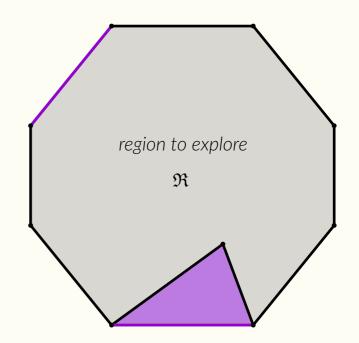
Bertoin, Curien, Kortchemski (2018)



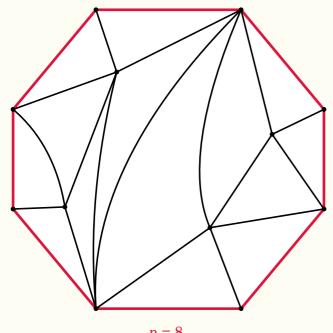


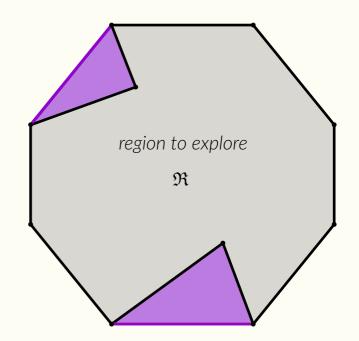
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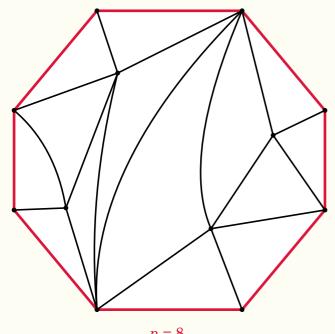


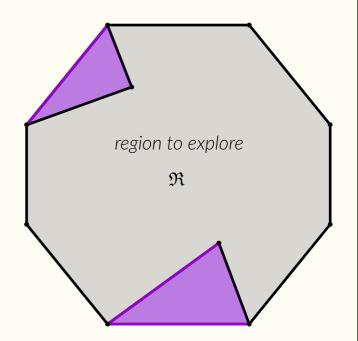
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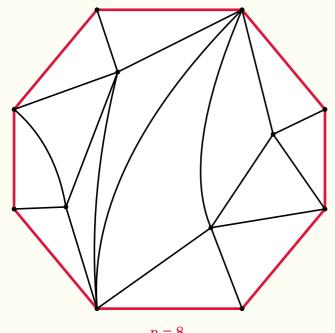


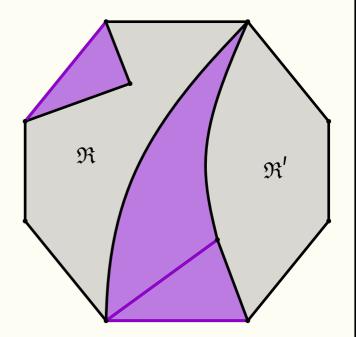
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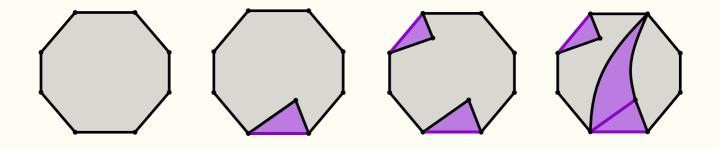


Bertoin, Curien, Kortchemski (2018)

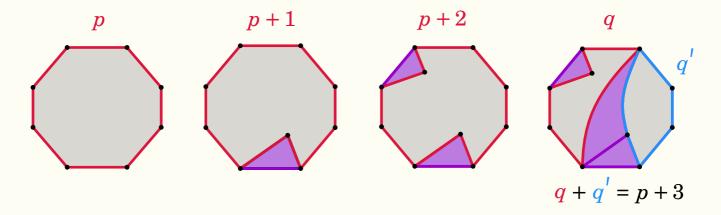




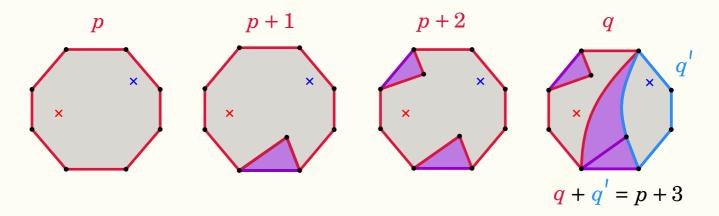
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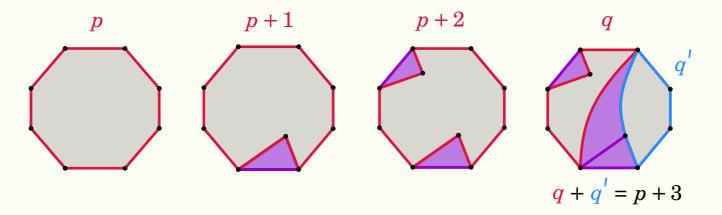
Bertoin, Curien, Kortchemski (2018)



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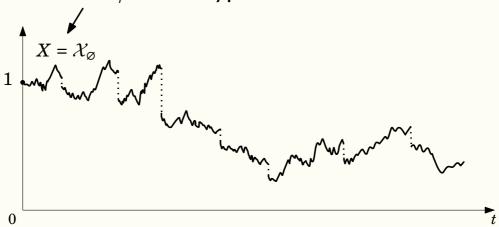


Thm (BCK 18)

As $p \to \infty$, collection of perimeters scales to \mathbb{X} = growth-fragmentation process

Bertoin, Curien, Kortchemski (2018)

variant of 3/2-stable Lévy process



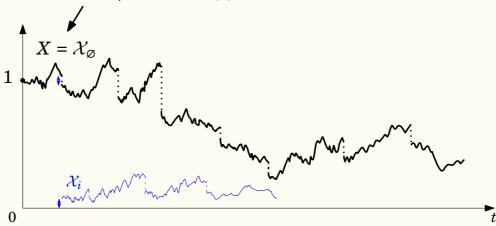
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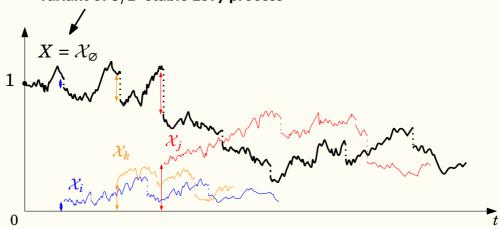


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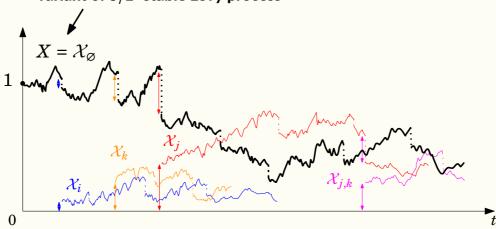
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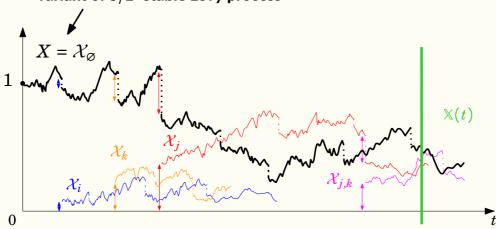
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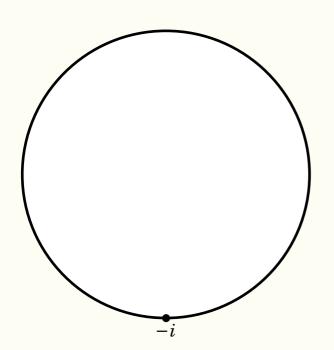
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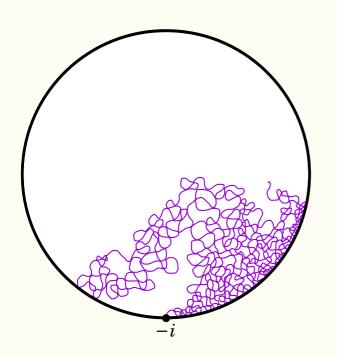


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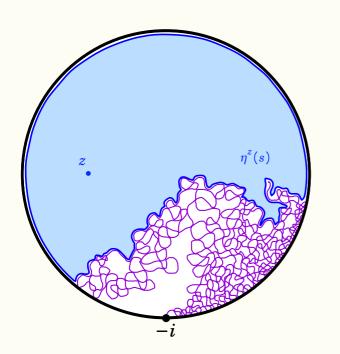


•
$$\gamma$$
-LQG disc: $\gamma = \sqrt{8/3}$



- γ -LQG disc: $\gamma = \sqrt{8/3}$
- space-filling curve η : SLE₆

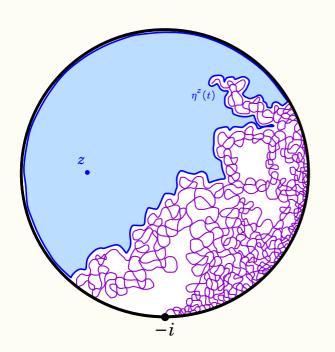
GOAL: Build X in the continuum



- γ -LQG disc: $\gamma = \sqrt{8/3}$
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Branch η^z towards point $z \in \mathbb{D}$

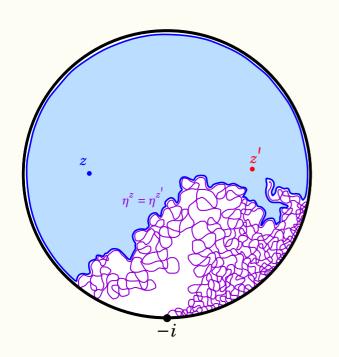
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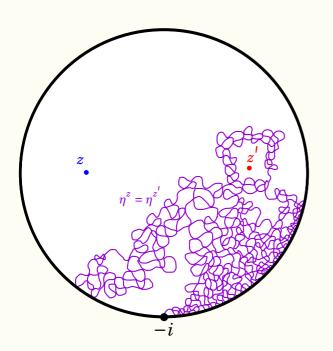
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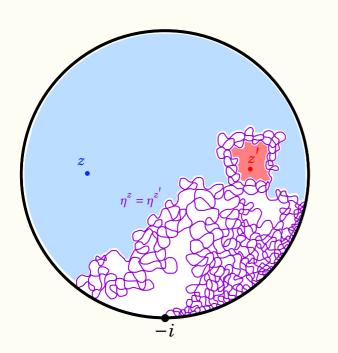
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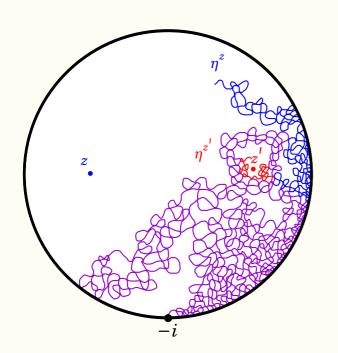
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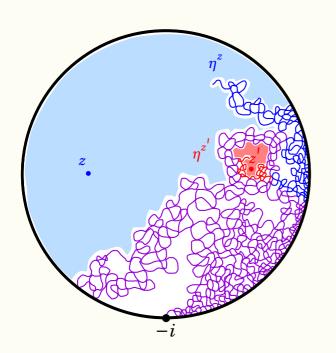


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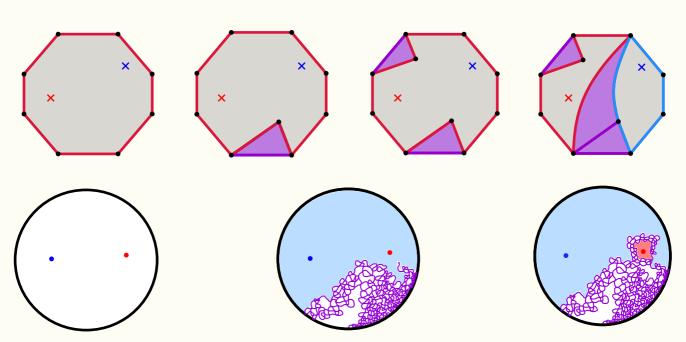
Branching process: η^z , η^z

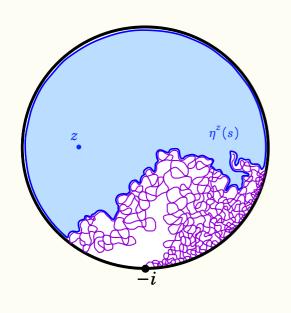
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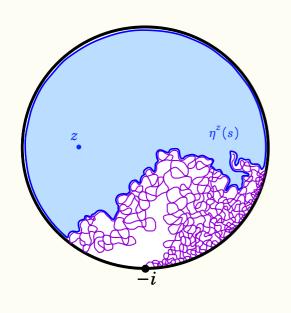




 $z \in \mathbb{D}$

 $oldsymbol{D}^z(s)$ c.c. of $\mathbb{D}\setminus \eta^z([0,s])$ containing z

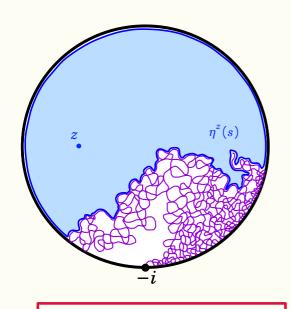
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$$\mathbb{X}(s) := \{X^z(s), z \in \mathbb{D}\}$$



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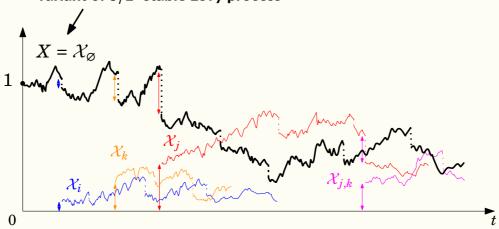
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Thm (DS, Powell, Watson)

★ = growth-fragmentation process of BCK

variant of 3/2-stable Lévy process



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PRIOR ART

• Scaling limit from peeling Boltzmann triangulations
Bertoin, Curien, Kortchemski '18

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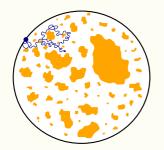
 Bertoin, Curien, Kortchemski '18
- Peeling Boltzmann maps $\longrightarrow \mathbb{X}_{\alpha}$ Bertoin, Budd, Curien, Kortchemski '18

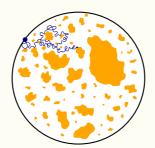
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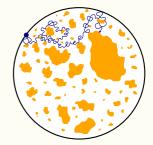
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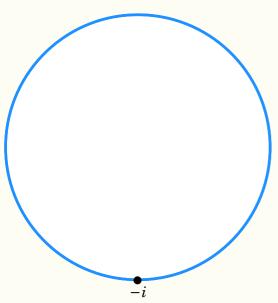


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- CLE₄ GF on critical LQG $\longrightarrow X_1$ Aïdékon, DS '22 Aru, Holden, Powell, Sun '23

Duplantier, Miller, Sheffield '21 Ang, Gwynne '21

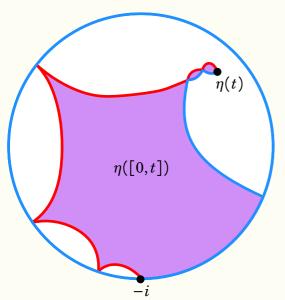
unit
$$\gamma$$
-quantum disc



$$L_0 = 0, R_0 = 1$$

Duplantier, Miller, Sheffield '21 Ang, Gwynne '21

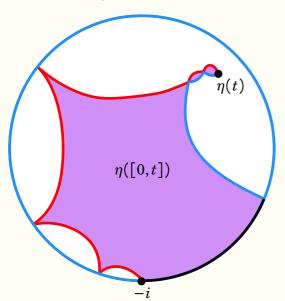
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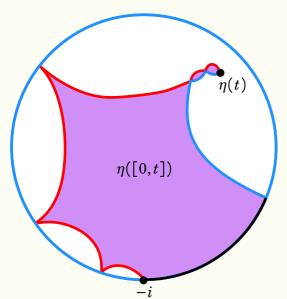


$$L_0 = 0, R_0 = 1$$

•
$$L_t = red$$
 quantum length $R_t = blue$ quantum length

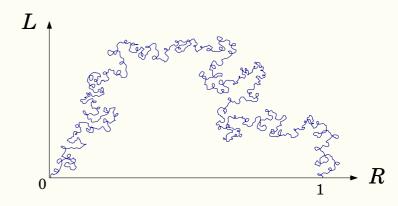
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unit γ -quantum disc



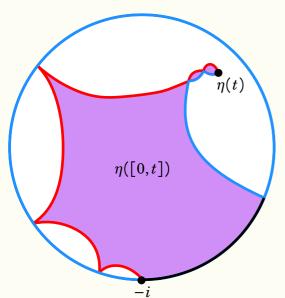
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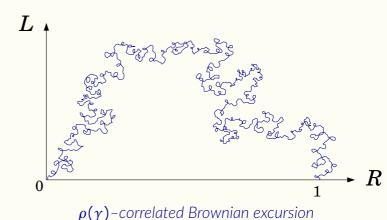
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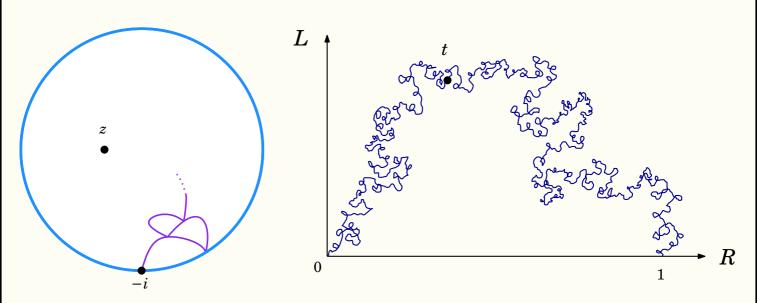
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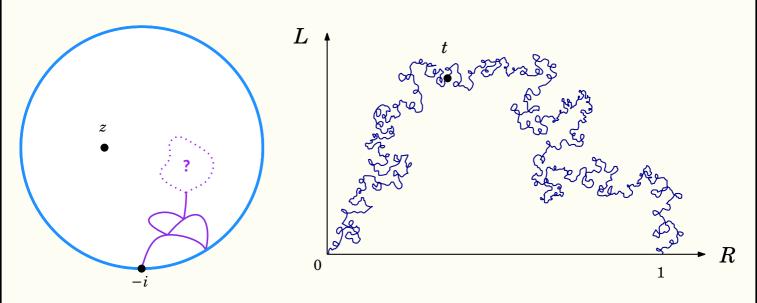


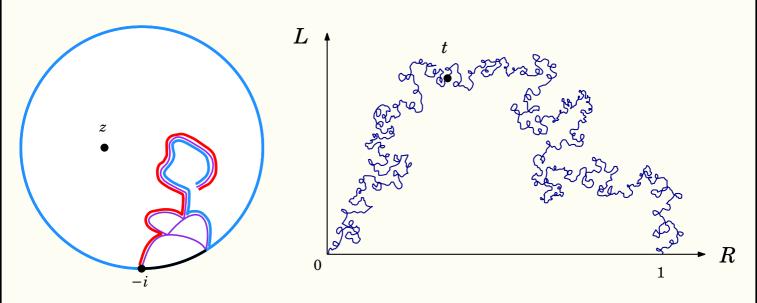
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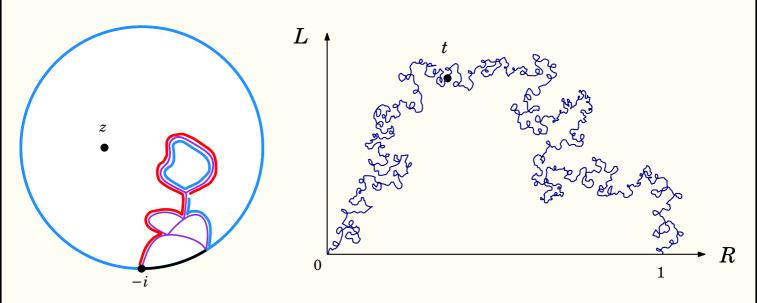
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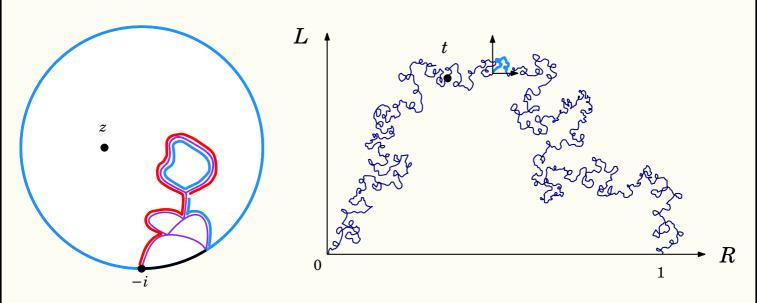


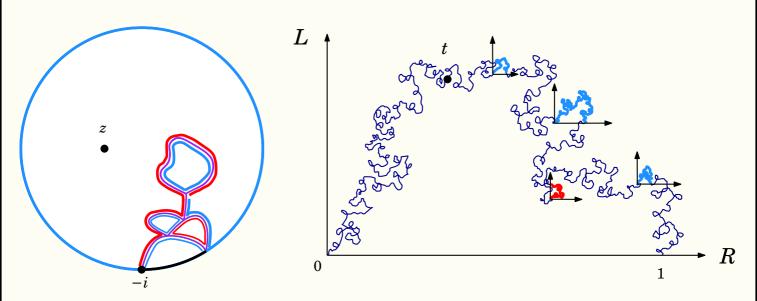


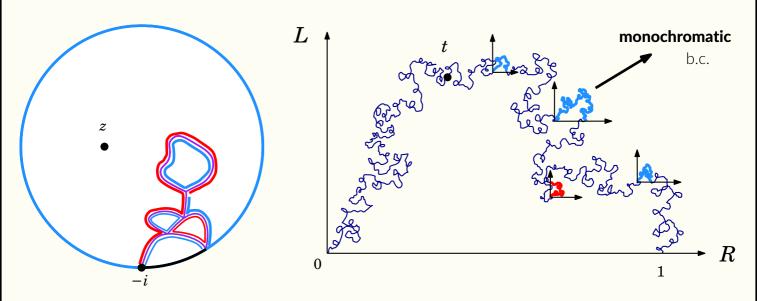


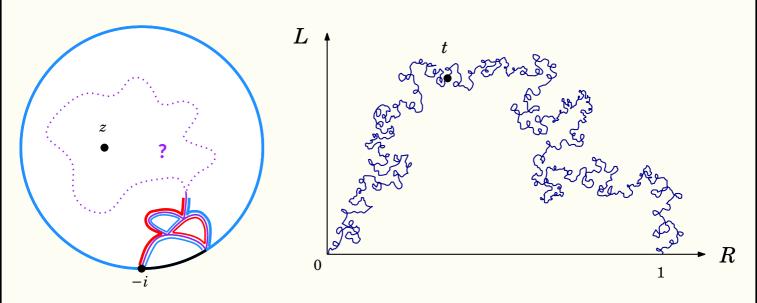


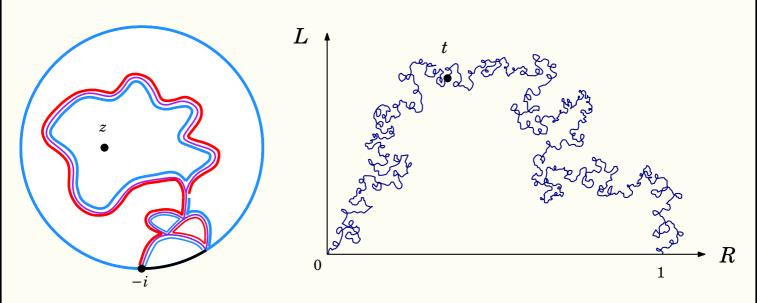


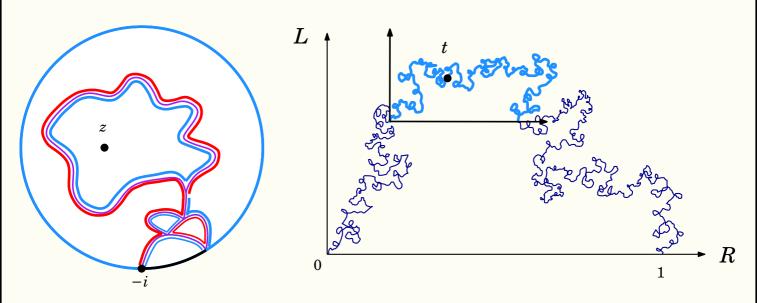


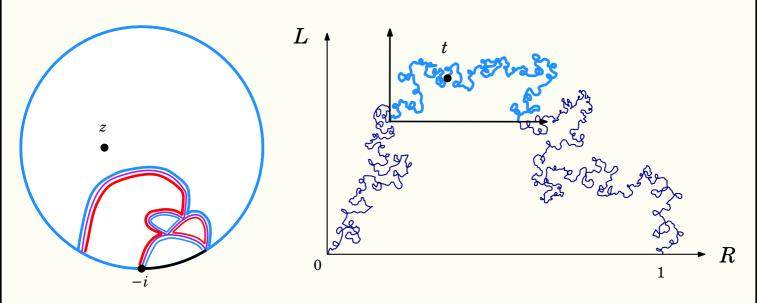


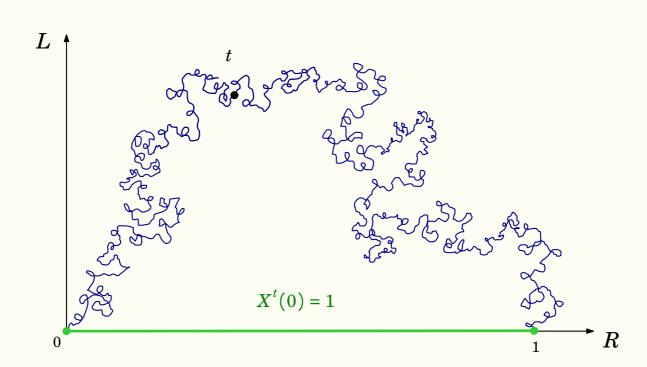


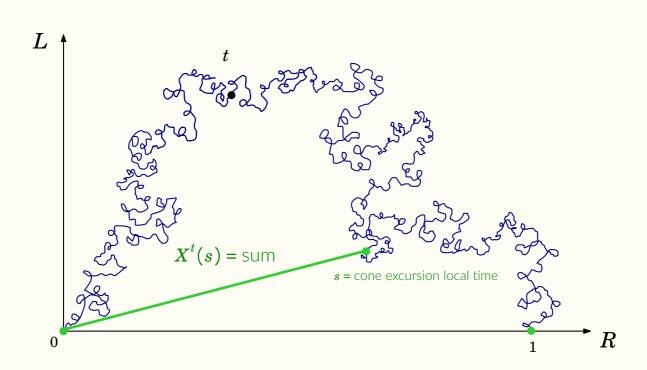


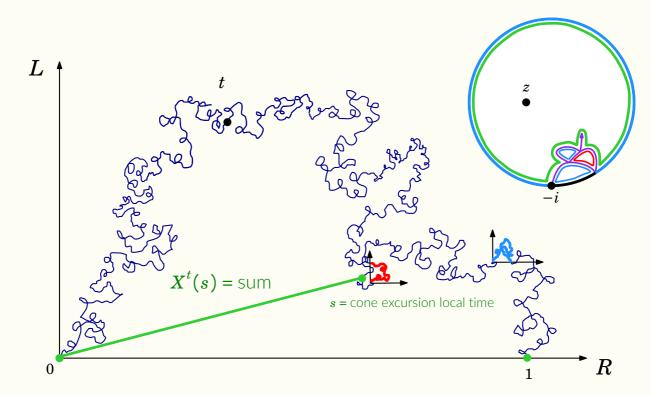


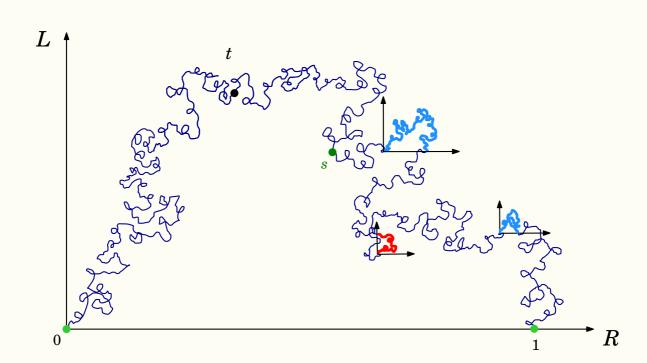


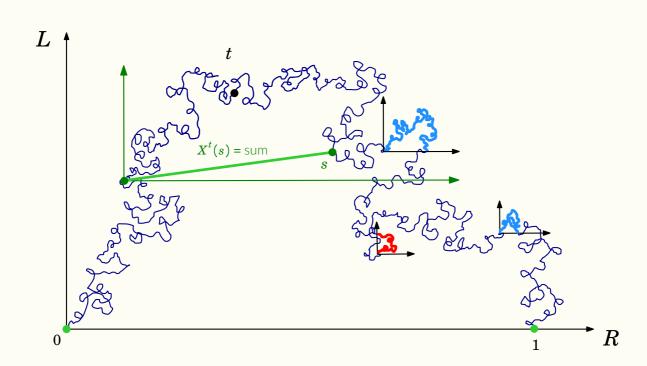


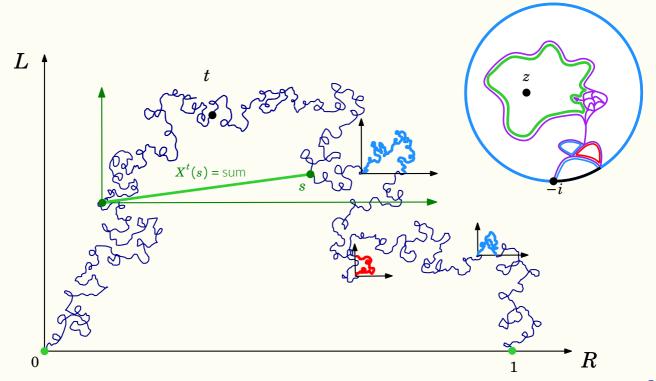


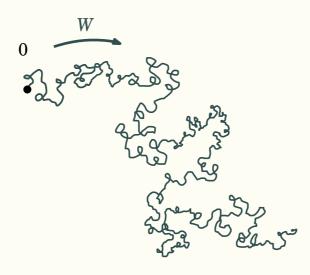


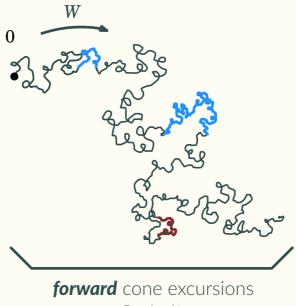




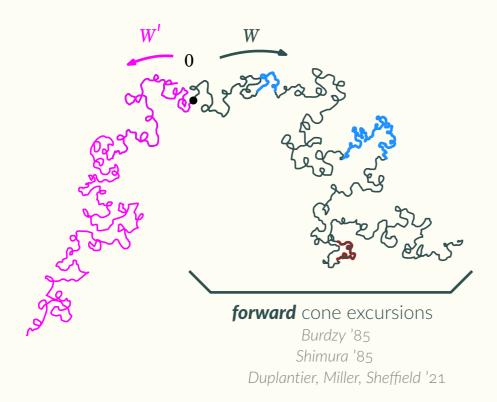


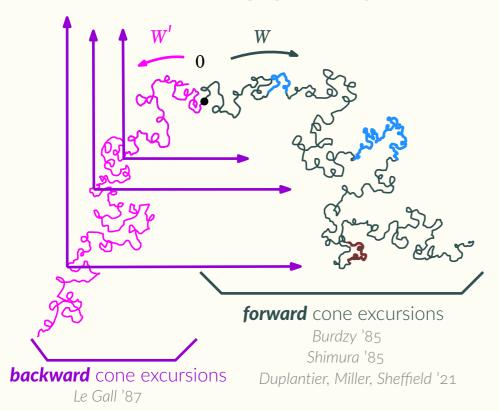


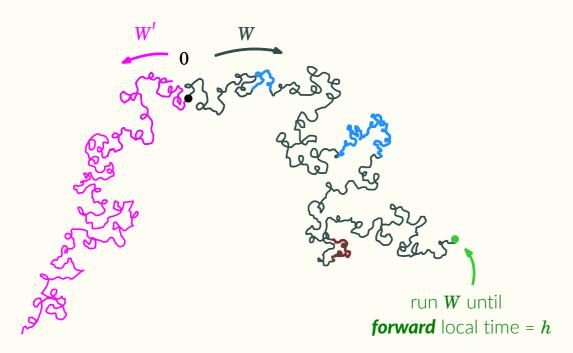


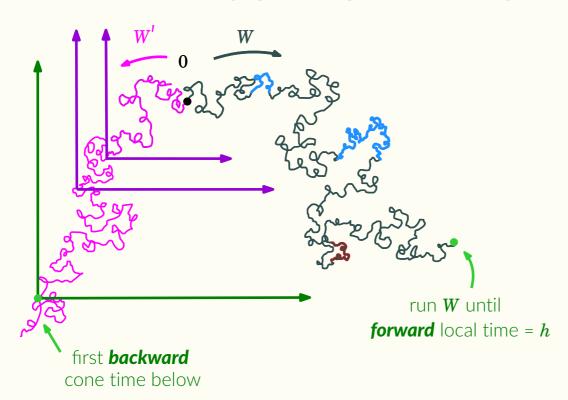


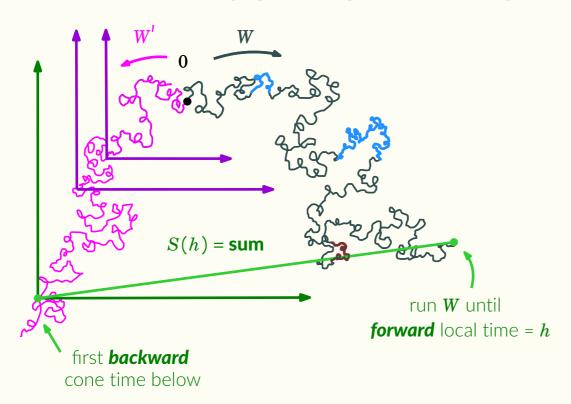
Burdzy '85 Shimura '85 Duplantier, Miller, Sheffield '21

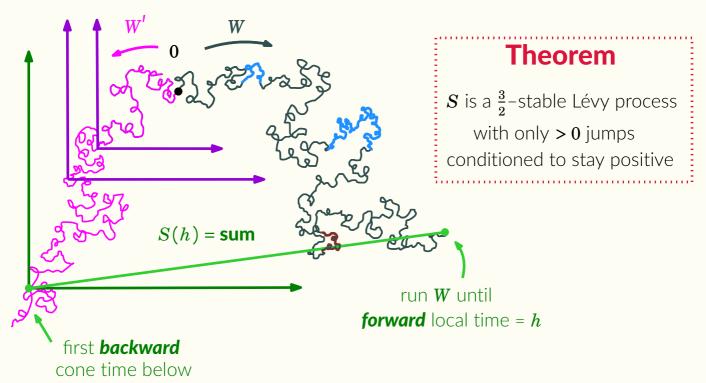












CONCLUSION

- **Growth-fragmentation** embedded in LQG/Brownian cone excursions
- New **elementary** proofs of old LQG results:

Target invariance property of ${\rm SLE}_6$ on $\sqrt{8/3}$ -LQG

Law of area of quantum disc conditioned on perimeter

- Explicit description of BM subordinated on backward cone points (Le Gall)
- Questions about pathwise constructions of conditioned ssMPs