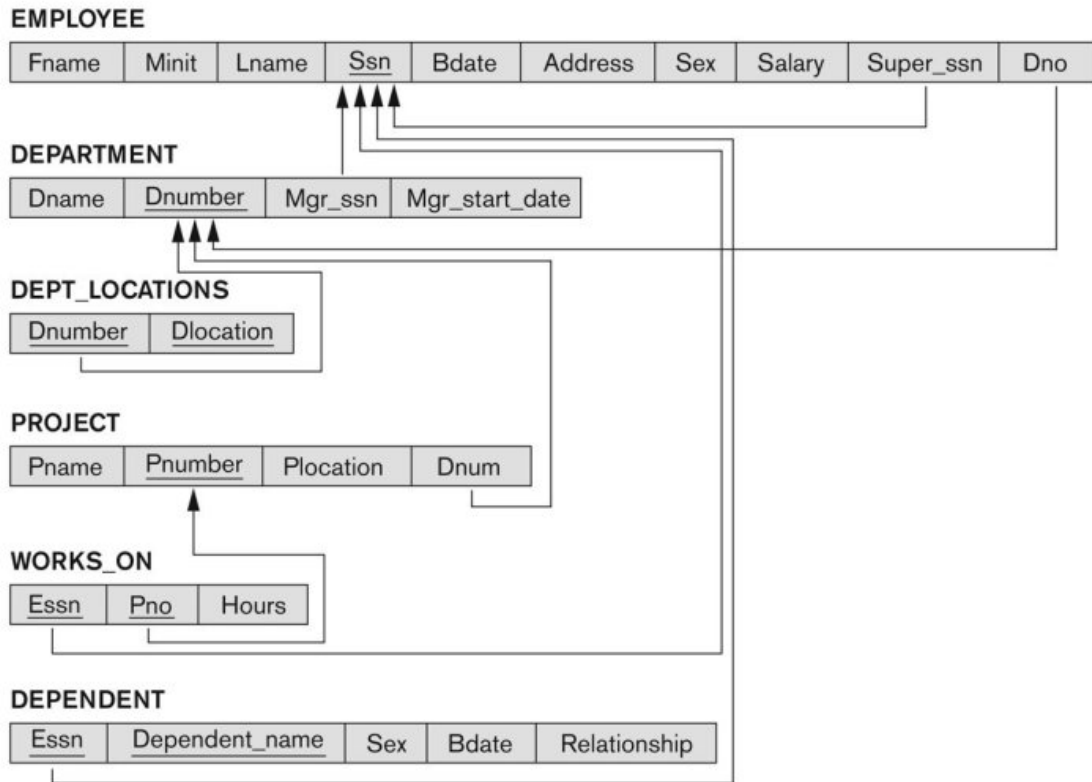


Question: Convert the given schema into Physical database model.

Figure 5.7

Referential integrity constraints displayed on the COMPANY relational database schema.



Number of tables: 6

Table Name	Primary Key/Keys	Foreign Key/Keys
EMPLOYEE	Ssn	(Super_ssn,Dno)
DEPARTMENT	Dnumber	
DEPT_LOCATION	(Dnumber,Dlocation)	Dnumber
PROJECT	Pnumber	Dnum
WORKS_ON	(Essn,Pno)	(Essn,Pno)
DEPENDENT	(Essn,Department_name)	Essn

TABLES SCHEMA:

```
create database db_kiran;
```

```
use db_kiran;
```

```
create table employee(  
    Fname varchar(30),  
    Minit varchar(40),  
    Lname varchar(40),  
    Ssn int primary key,  
    Bdate date,  
    Address varchar(60),  
    Sex varchar(7),  
    Salary decimal(6,2),  
    Super_ssn int,  
    Dno int  
);
```

```
create table department(  
    Dname varchar(30),  
    Dnumber int primary key,  
    Mgr_ssn int,  
    Mgr_start_date date,  
    foreign key(mgr_ssn) references employee(ssn) on delete set NULL  
);
```

```
alter table employee modify salary decimal(8,2);
```

```
alter table employee add foreign key(Dno) references department(Dnumber) on delete set  
NULL;
```

```
alter table employee add foreign key(Super_ssn) references employee(ssn) on delete set NULL;
```

```
create table project(  
    Pname varchar(50),  
    Pnumber int primary key,  
    Plocation varchar(50),  
    Dnum int,  
    foreign key(Dnum) references department(Dnumber) on delete set NULL  
);
```

```
create table works_on(  
    Essn int,  
    Pno int,  
    Hours decimal(5,2),  
    primary key(Essn,Pno),  
    foreign key(Essn) references employee(ssn) on delete cascade,  
    foreign key(Pno) references project(Pnumber) on delete cascade  
);
```

```
create table dependent(  
    Essn int,  
    dependent_name varchar(50),  
    Sex varchar(7),  
    Bdate date,  
    Relationship varchar(40),  
    primary key(Essn,Dependent_name),  
    foreign key(Essn) references employee(ssn) on delete cascade  
);
```

```

create table dept_locations(
    Dnumber int,
    Dlocation varchar(40),
    primary key(Dnumber,Dlocation),
    foreign key(Dnumber) references department(Dnumber)
);

```

```

update department
set Mgr_ssn = 2002
where dnumber =1;

```

```

update department
set Mgr_ssn = 2001
where dnumber =2;

```

```

update department
set Mgr_ssn = 2003
where dnumber =3;

```

EMPLOYEE TABLE:

Field Types				
#	Field	Schema	Table	Type
1	Fname	db_kiran	employee	VARCHAR
2	Minit	db_kiran	employee	VARCHAR
3	Lname	db_kiran	employee	VARCHAR
4	Ssn	db_kiran	employee	INT
5	Bdate	db_kiran	employee	DATE
6	Address	db_kiran	employee	VARCHAR
7	Sex	db_kiran	employee	VARCHAR
8	Salary	db_kiran	employee	DECIMAL
9	Super_ssn	db_kiran	employee	INT
10	Dno	db_kiran	employee	INT

DEPARTMENT TABLE:

Field Types				
#	Field	Schema	Table	Type
1	Dname	db_kiran	department	VARCHAR
2	Dnumber	db_kiran	department	INT
3	Mgr_ssn	db_kiran	department	INT
4	Mgr_start_date	db_kiran	department	DATE

PROJECT TABLE:

Field Types				
#	Field	Schema	Table	Type
1	Pname	db_kiran	project	VARCHAR
2	Pnumber	db_kiran	project	INT
3	Plocation	db_kiran	project	VARCHAR
4	Dnum	db_kiran	project	INT

WORKS_ON TABLE:

Field Types				
#	Field	Schema	Table	Type
1	Essn	db_kiran	works_on	INT
2	Pno	db_kiran	works_on	INT
3	Hours	db_kiran	works_on	DECIMAL

DEPENDENT TABLE:

Field Types				
#	Field	Schema	Table	Type
1	Essn	db_kiran	dependent	INT
2	dependent_name	db_kiran	dependent	VARCHAR
3	Sex	db_kiran	dependent	VARCHAR
4	Bdate	db_kiran	dependent	DATE
5	Relationship	db_kiran	dependent	VARCHAR

DEPT_LOCATIONS TABLE:

Field Types				
#	Field	Schema	Table	Type
1	Dnumber	db_kiran	dept_locations	INT
2	Dlocation	db_kiran	dept_locations	VARCHAR

Inserting Data

EMPLOYEE:

INSERT INTO employee

(Fname, Minit, Lname, Ssn, Bdate, Address, Sex, Salary, Super_ssn, Dno)

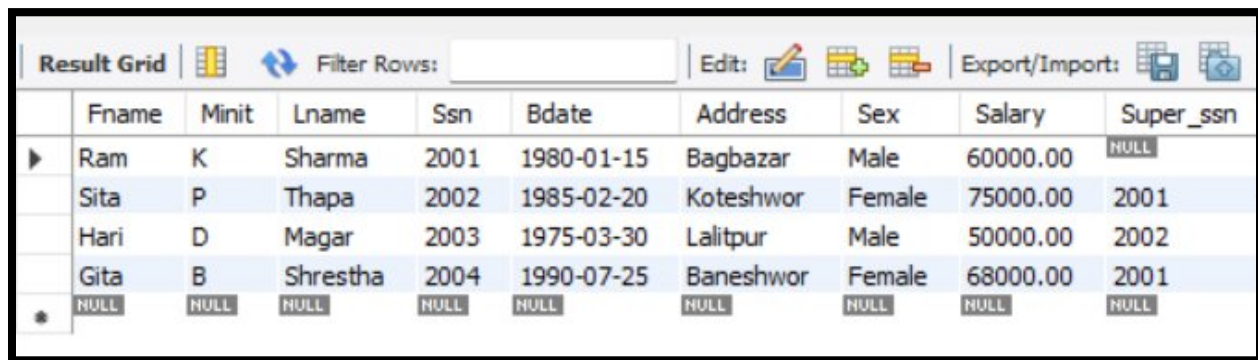
VALUES

('Ram', 'K', 'Sharma', 2001, '1980-01-15', 'Bagbazar', 'Male', 60000.00, NULL, 1),

('Sita', 'P', 'Thapa', 2002, '1985-02-20', 'Koteshwor', 'Female', 75000.00, 2001, 2),

('Hari', 'D', 'Magar', 2003, '1975-03-30', 'Lalitpur', 'Male', 50000.00, 2002, 1),

('Gita', 'B', 'Shrestha', 2004, '1990-07-25', 'Baneshwor', 'Female', 68000.00, 2001, 3);



The screenshot shows a database application interface with a 'Result Grid' at the top. Below the grid, there are icons for 'Filter Rows', 'Edit', and 'Export/Import'. The table displays the following data:

	Fname	Minit	Lname	Ssn	Bdate	Address	Sex	Salary	Super_ssn
▶	Ram	K	Sharma	2001	1980-01-15	Bagbazar	Male	60000.00	NULL
	Sita	P	Thapa	2002	1985-02-20	Koteshwor	Female	75000.00	2001
	Hari	D	Magar	2003	1975-03-30	Lalitpur	Male	50000.00	2002
	Gita	B	Shrestha	2004	1990-07-25	Baneshwor	Female	68000.00	2001
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

DEPARTMENT:

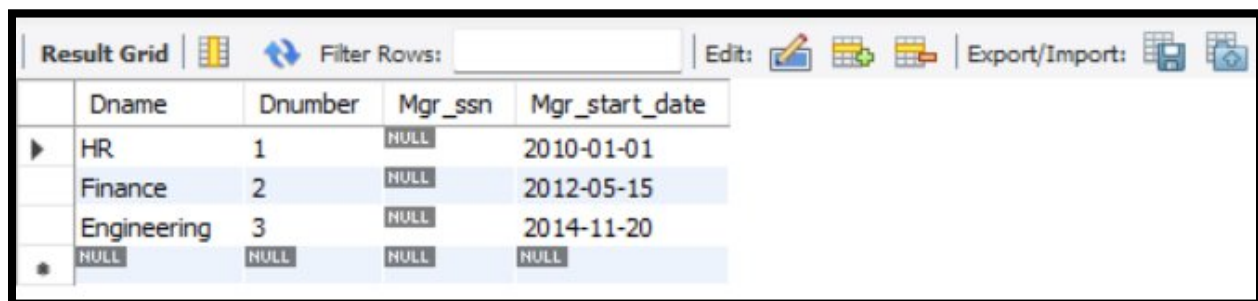
INSERT INTO department (Dname, Dnumber, Mgr_ssn, Mgr_start_date)

VALUES

('HR', 1, NULL, '2010-01-01'),

('Finance', 2, NULL, '2012-05-15'),

('Engineering', 3, NULL, '2014-11-20');



The screenshot shows a database application interface with a 'Result Grid' at the top. Below the grid, there are icons for 'Filter Rows', 'Edit', and 'Export/Import'. The table displays the following data:

	Dname	Dnumber	Mgr_ssn	Mgr_start_date
▶	HR	1	NULL	2010-01-01
	Finance	2	NULL	2012-05-15
	Engineering	3	NULL	2014-11-20
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

DEPT_LOCATIONS:

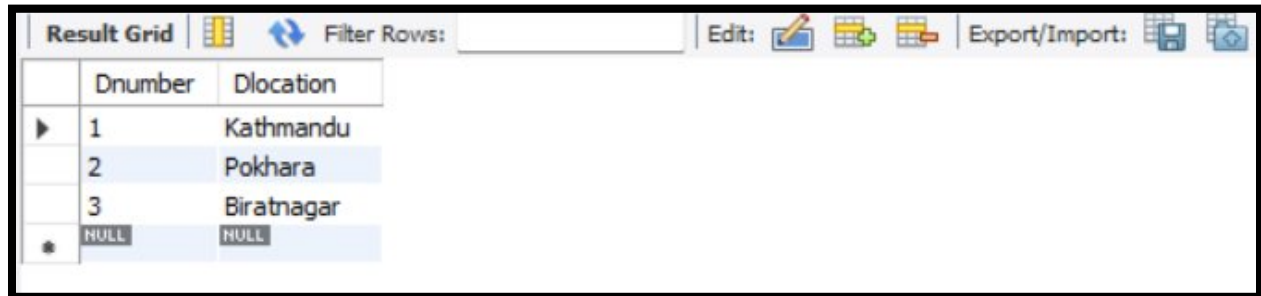
INSERT INTO dept_locations (Dnumber, Dlocation)

VALUES

(1, 'Kathmandu'),

(2, 'Pokhara'),

(3, 'Biratnagar');



The screenshot shows a database interface with a toolbar at the top containing icons for 'Result Grid', 'Filter Rows', 'Edit', and 'Export/Import'. Below the toolbar is a table with two columns: 'Dnumber' and 'Dlocation'. The table contains four rows: the first row has '1' and 'Kathmandu'; the second row has '2' and 'Pokhara'; the third row has '3' and 'Biratnagar'; and the fourth row has 'NULL' and 'NULL'.

	Dnumber	Dlocation
▶	1	Kathmandu
	2	Pokhara
	3	Biratnagar
*	NULL	NULL

PROJECT:

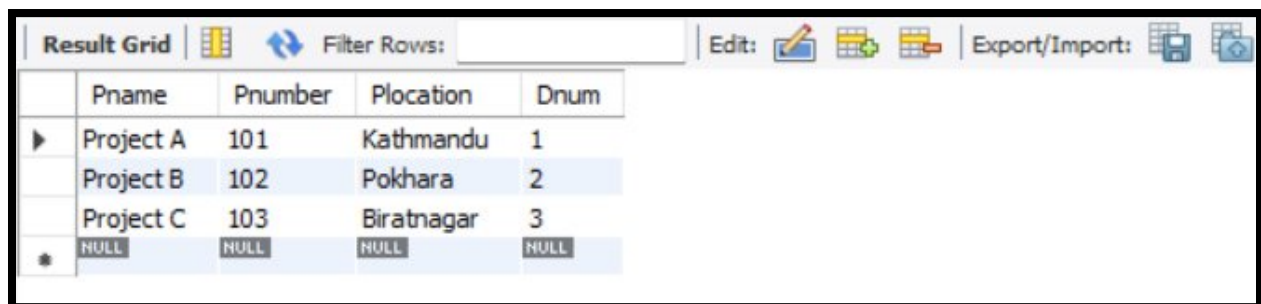
INSERT INTO project (Pname, Pnumber, Plocation, Dnum)

VALUES

('Project A', 101, 'Kathmandu', 1),

('Project B', 102, 'Pokhara', 2),

('Project C', 103, 'Biratnagar', 3);



The screenshot shows a database interface with a toolbar at the top containing icons for 'Result Grid', 'Filter Rows', 'Edit', and 'Export/Import'. Below the toolbar is a table with four columns: 'Pname', 'Pnumber', 'Plocation', and 'Dnum'. The table contains four rows: the first row has 'Project A', '101', 'Kathmandu', and '1'; the second row has 'Project B', '102', 'Pokhara', and '2'; the third row has 'Project C', '103', 'Biratnagar', and '3'; and the fourth row has 'NULL', 'NULL', 'NULL', and 'NULL'.

	Pname	Pnumber	Plocation	Dnum
▶	Project A	101	Kathmandu	1
	Project B	102	Pokhara	2
	Project C	103	Biratnagar	3
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

WORKS_ON:

INSERT INTO works_on (Essn, Pno, Hours)

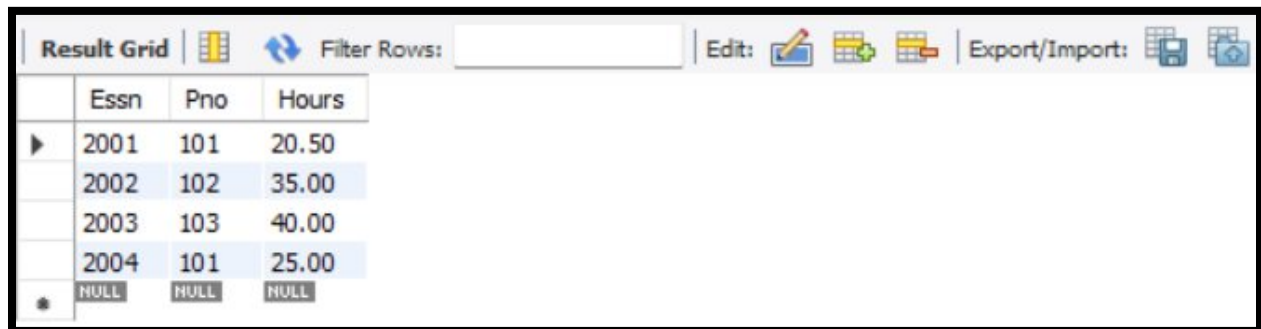
VALUES

(2001, 101, 20.5),

(2002, 102, 35.0),

(2003, 103, 40.0),

(2004, 101, 25.0);



	Essn	Pno	Hours
▶	2001	101	20.50
	2002	102	35.00
	2003	103	40.00
	2004	101	25.00
✱	NULL	NULL	NULL

DEPENDENTS:

INSERT INTO dependent (Essn, dependent_name, Sex, Bdate, Relationship)

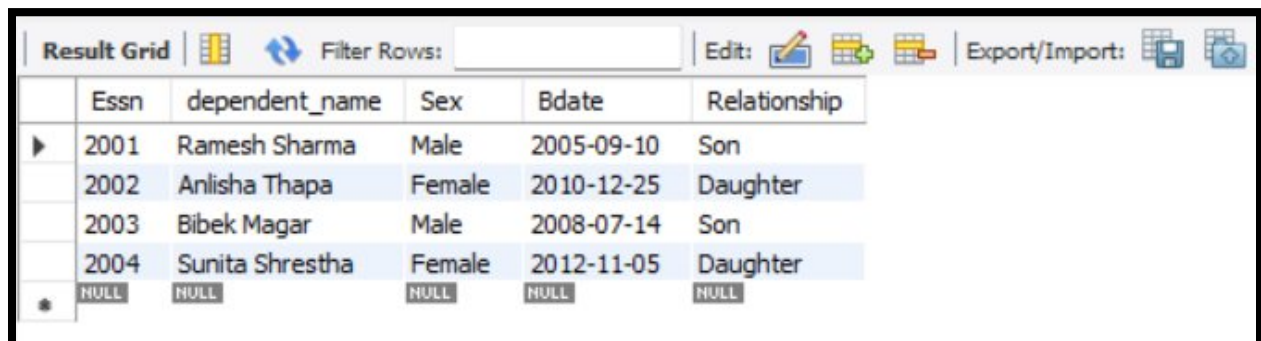
VALUES

(2001, 'Ramesh Sharma', 'Male', '2005-09-10', 'Son'),

(2002, 'Anlisha Thapa', 'Female', '2010-12-25', 'Daughter'),

(2003, 'Bibek Magar', 'Male', '2008-07-14', 'Son'),

(2004, 'Sunita Shrestha', 'Female', '2012-11-05', 'Daughter');



	Essn	dependent_name	Sex	Bdate	Relationship
▶	2001	Ramesh Sharma	Male	2005-09-10	Son
	2002	Anlisha Thapa	Female	2010-12-25	Daughter
	2003	Bibek Magar	Male	2008-07-14	Son
	2004	Sunita Shrestha	Female	2012-11-05	Daughter
✱	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL