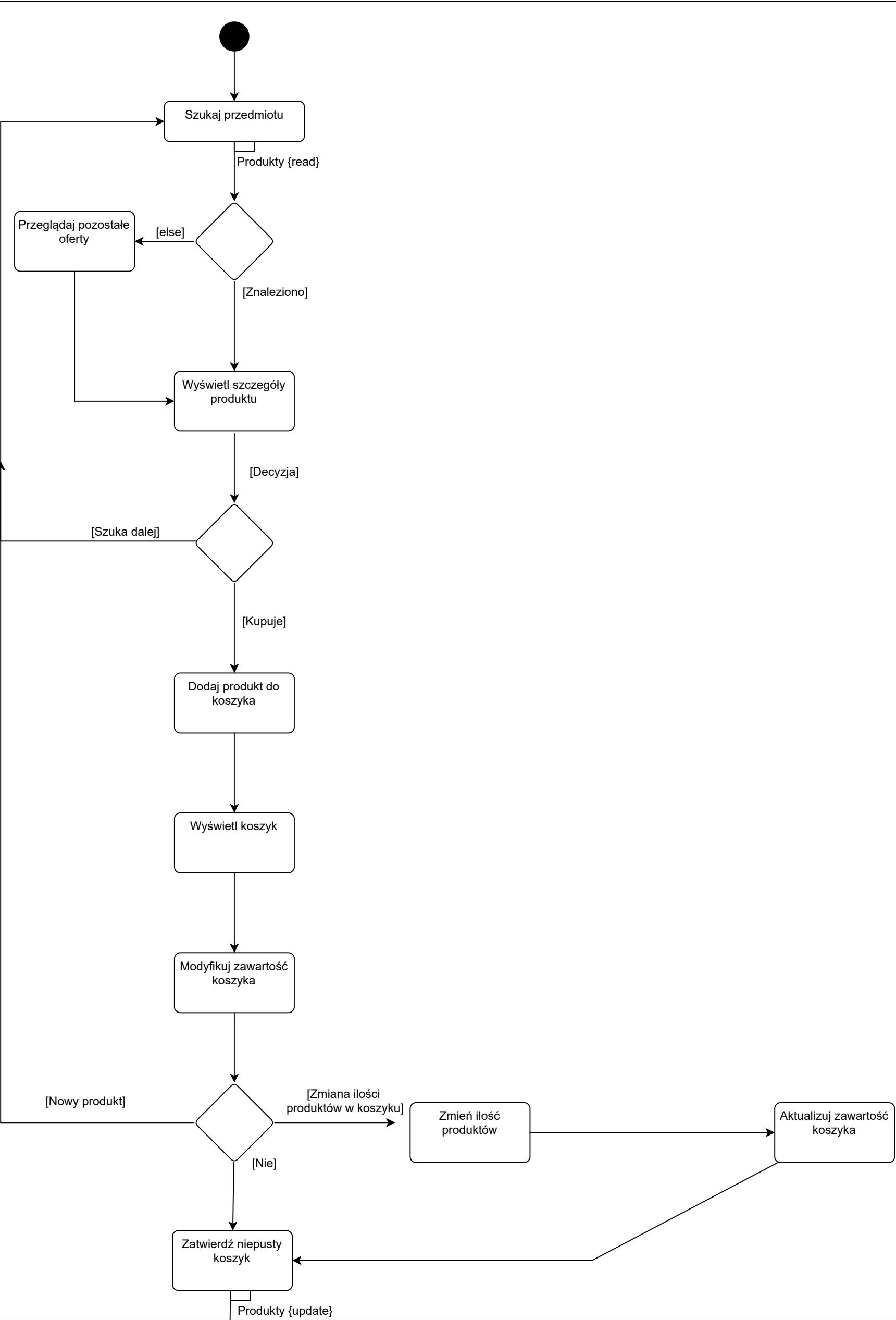
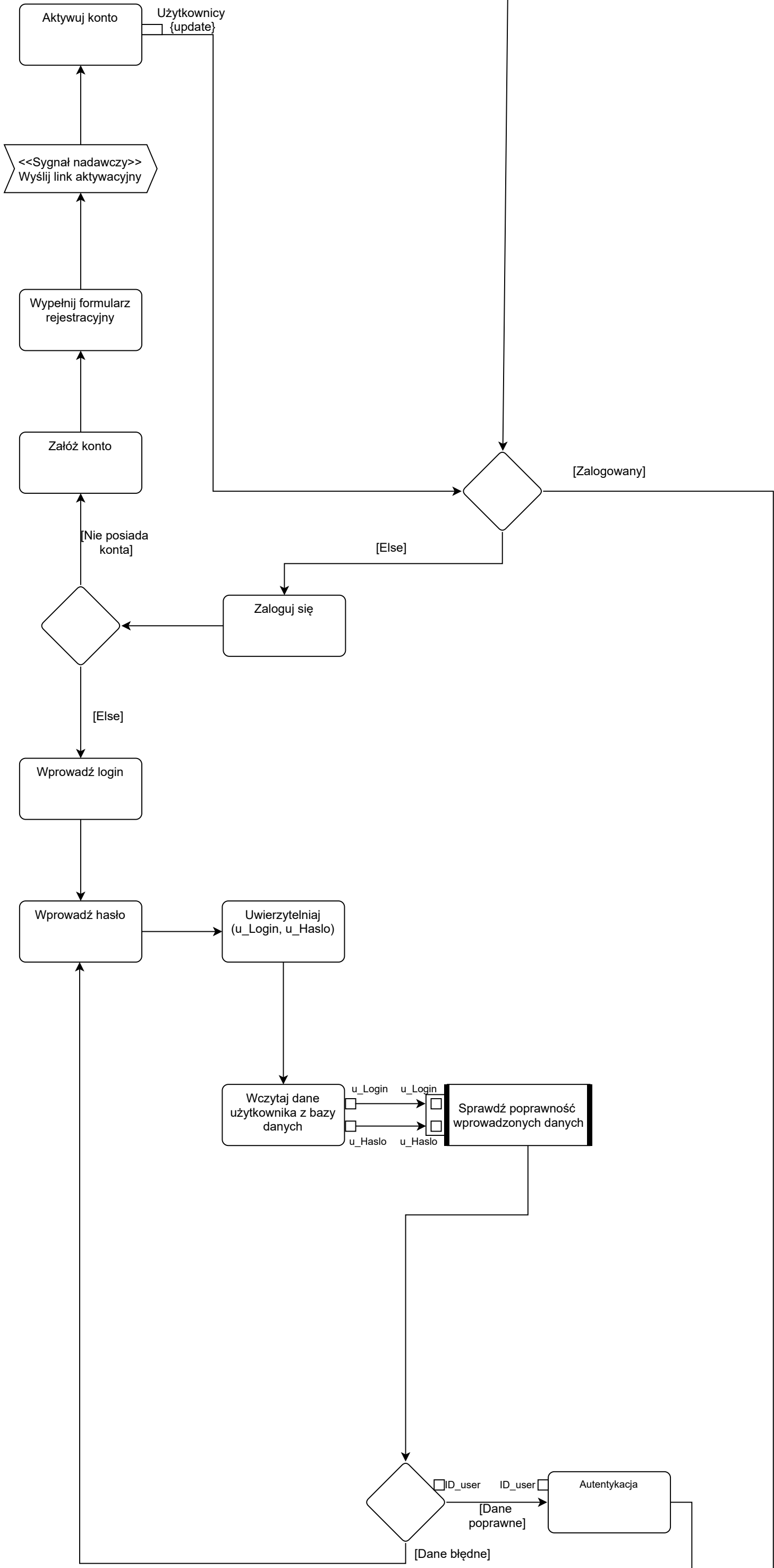


produkty



logowanie



płatność

