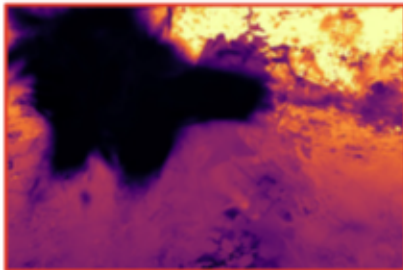


3DGS (Random)



Ours

