

# Data Analytics Foundations

Online Workshop 7  
Clustering (1)

Questions from Module 5?

# Hierarchical clustering in KNIME

- Start up KNIME and import the iris dataset
- Set up a **Hierarchical Clustering** node with 3 clusters
  - Why does the configuration not allow you to include Species?
- Add a **Color Manager** and set up the colours to reflect the clusters coming from the hierarchical clustering
- Add a **Shape Manager** and set a different shape for each species
- Add a **Scatter Plot** to visualise the results

# Hierarchical clustering in KNIME

- How well does the hierarchical clustering recover the known classes?
- Play around with the linkage type and see how it affects the clusters found
- Have a look at the dendrogram ([View: Dendrogram/Distance View](#)). Does it give you any clues about what a 'good' number of clusters might be? What about the distance plot?

# Choosing the number of clusters

- Good clustering gives clusters **with high intra-cluster similarity** and **low inter-cluster similarity**
- Silhouette method
  - Maximise the 'silhouette' coefficient: normalised difference between intra-cluster and inter-cluster distances
  - Try out the [Silhouette Coefficient](#) node in KNIME