中国科学技术大学计算机学院 《数据库系统实验报告》



实验题目: 学籍管理系统

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需求分析

- 1.学生/管理员登录、验证、修改密码。
- 2.添加删除学生信息,包括姓名学号年龄专业,上传个人照片,修改以上信息。
- 3.添加删除修改课程信息。
- 4.添加删除奖项和惩罚。
- 5.添加删除学生的课程成绩
- 6.查询某个学生的所有信息。

总体设计

系统模块结构

前端模块

- 1. **用户界面**:负责向用户呈现学籍管理系统的各个功能和信息,包括登录、学生信息查询、录入、修改等功能。
- 2. **用户交互**:处理用户在界面上的操作,包括点击按钮、填写信息等,将用户的操作转化为对后端的请求。

后端模块

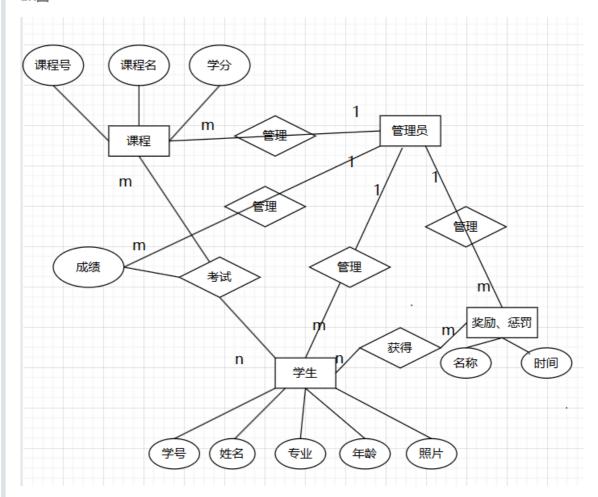
- 1. **业务逻辑处理**:处理来自前端的请求,执行相应的业务逻辑,比如对学生信息的增删改查操作的实现。
- 2. 数据访问: 负责与数据库进行交互, 包括数据库连接、数据查询、更新等。

系统工作流程

- 1. 用户登录: 用户通过前端界面输入用户名和密码进行登录, 后端确认用户身份后进入系统。
- 2. **学生、课程信息录入**:管理员通过系统录入新的学生信息,包括姓名学号年龄专业照片奖惩等信息,以及课程、成绩信息。录入信息后,信息将被保存到数据库中。
- 3. **学生信息查询**:用户可以通过系统界面查询学生信息,根据登录的学号,系统将从数据库中检索相关信息并返回给用户。

数据库设计

ER图



模式分解:

学生表 (学号,姓名,年龄,专业,照片)

课程表(课程号,课程名,学分)

成绩表(学号,课程号,成绩)

获奖表 (学号, 奖项名称, 日期)

惩罚表(学号,惩罚名称,日期)

存储过程、触发器、函数等设计思路

存储过程:修改有外键约束的主键 学生id和课程号id

```
# ./src/procedure_func_trigger.py
DROP PROCEDURE IF EXISTS updateStudentID
CREATE PROCEDURE updateStudentID(IN old_id CHAR(10), IN new_id CHAR(10))
BEGIN
    ALTER TABLE Scores
    DROP FOREIGN KEY Scores_sforeign;

UPDATE Scores
SET StudentID = new_id
WHERE StudentID = old_id;

ALTER TABLE Punishtime
DROP FOREIGN KEY Punishtime_sforeign;
```

```
UPDATE Punishtime
     SET StudentID = new_id
     WHERE StudentID = old_id;
     ALTER TABLE Prizetime
     DROP FOREIGN KEY Prizetime_sforeign;
     UPDATE Prizetime
     SET StudentID = new_id
     WHERE StudentID = old_id;
    UPDATE Students
     SET StudentID = new_id
     WHERE StudentID = old_id;
     UPDATE users
     SET password = new_id
     WHERE username = old_id;
    UPDATE users
     SET username = new_id
     WHERE username = old_id;
     ALTER TABLE Scores
     ADD CONSTRAINT Scores_sforeign FOREIGN KEY (StudentID) REFERENCES
Students (StudentID);
     ALTER TABLE Punishtime
     ADD CONSTRAINT Punishtime_sforeign FOREIGN KEY (StudentID) REFERENCES
Students (StudentID);
     ALTER TABLE Prizetime
     ADD CONSTRAINT Prizetime_sforeign FOREIGN KEY (StudentID) REFERENCES
Students (StudentID);
 END
```

触发器: 有外键约束的情况下,学生表删除学生的同时在分数和奖惩表中删除对应id的记录

```
# ./src/procedure_func_trigger.py
CREATE TRIGGER trg_delete_student
BEFORE DELETE ON Students
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
    SELECT COUNT(*) INTO @count FROM Scores WHERE StudentID =
OLD.StudentID;

IF @count > 0 THEN
    DELETE FROM Scores WHERE StudentID = OLD.StudentID;
END IF;

SELECT COUNT(*) INTO @count FROM Punishtime WHERE StudentID =
OLD.StudentID;

IF @count > 0 THEN
    DELETE FROM Punishtime WHERE StudentID = OLD.StudentID;
```

函数: 统计一个学生所有课程的平均分和总学分

```
# ./src/procedure_func_trigger.py
CREATE FUNCTION GetAvgPoints(student_id CHAR(10))
   RETURNS FLOAT
   DETERMINISTIC
    BEGIN
       DECLARE avg_grade FLOAT;
        SELECT AVG(score) INTO avg_grade
        FROM Scores
        WHERE student_id = StudentID;
        RETURN avg_grade;
    END
CREATE FUNCTION GetTotalPoints (student_id CHAR(10)) RETURNS INT
 DETERMINISTIC
 BEGIN
     DECLARE total_points INT;
     SELECT SUM(Classes.Point) INTO total_points
     FROM Classes
     WHERE ClassID IN (SELECT ClassID FROM Scores WHERE Scores.StudentID =
student_id);
     RETURN total_points;
 END
```

核心代码解析 (可改名为对应模块, 如后端实现)

仓库地址

w1ssen/db lab (github.com)

目录

C:.
|—.idea
| | .gitignore
| | db_lab2.iml
| | misc.xml
| | modules.xml

```
workspace.xml
 ∟inspectionProfiles
     profiles_settings.xml
—pic
   cypher.jpg
   jett.jpg
   omen.jpg
∟_src
 change_password.py
                                  -----修改密码界面
 classes.py
                                -----课程的后端代码
 class_table.py
                                 -----课程的前端代码
init.py
                                 -----初始化数据库
                                ------登录界面
 login.py
                                 -----主代码
 main.py
                                  ------管理员主界面
main_ui.py
                                 ------奖励的后端代码
prizes.py
                                  ------奖励的前端代码
prize_table.py
                                  -----惩罚的后端代码
 punishments.py
                                 -----惩罚的前端代码
 punish_table.py
 scores.py
                                -----分数的后端代码
 score_table.py
                                -----分数的前端代码
                                -----查询学生信息的前端代码
 search_stu.py
                                -----查询整张表的后端代码
 selects.py
 students.py
                                -----学生信息增改的后端代码
                                -----学生表的前端代码
 stu_table.py
 procedure_func_trigger.py
                                 ------存储过程、函数、触发器
—build
  ∟main
    Analysis-00.toc
    base_library.zip
     EXE-00.toc
    main.pkg
    PKG-00.toc
    PYZ-00.pyz
     PYZ-00.toc
    warn-main.txt
     xref-main.html
    └─localpycs
       pyimod01_archive.pyc
       pyimod02_importers.pyc
       pyimod03_ctypes.pyc
       pyimod04_pywin32.pyc
       struct.pyc
 -dist
```

```
main.exe
-pycache
 change_password.cpython-310.pyc
 classes.cpython-310.pyc
 classes.cpython-38.pyc
 class_table.cpython-310.pyc
 init.cpython-310.pyc
 init.cpython-38.pyc
 login.cpython-310.pyc
 main_ui.cpython-310.pyc
 prizes.cpython-310.pyc
 prizes.cpython-38.pyc
 prize_table.cpython-310.pyc
 punish_table.cpython-310.pyc
 scores.cpython-310.pyc
 score_table.cpython-310.pyc
 search_stu.cpython-310.pyc
 selects.cpython-310.pyc
 selects.cpython-38.pyc
 students.cpython-310.pyc
 students.cpython-38.pyc
 stu_table.cpython-310.pyc
```

登录验证

```
# ./src/login.py
class LoginWindow(QWidget):
def __init__(self):
     super().__init__()
     self.setWindowTitle("学籍管理系统 登录")
     self.setGeometry(600, 300, 350, 200)
     self.layout = QVBoxLayout()
     self.user_label = QLabel("用户名:")
     self.layout.addwidget(self.user_label)
     self.user_input = QLineEdit()
     self.layout.addwidget(self.user_input)
     self.password_label = QLabel("密码:")
     self.layout.addwidget(self.password_label)
     self.password_input = QLineEdit()
     self.password_input.setEchoMode(QLineEdit.EchoMode.Password)
     self.layout.addWidget(self.password_input)
     self.login_button = QPushButton("登录")
     self.login_button.clicked.connect(self.check_login)
     self.layout.addwidget(self.login_button)
     self.change_button = QPushButton("修改密码")
     self.change_button.clicked.connect(self.change_password)
```

```
self.layout.addwidget(self.change_button)
      self.setLayout(self.layout)
后端验证密码是否正确
 def authenticate_admin(self, username, password):
      try:
          connection = pymysql.connect(
          cursor = connection.cursor()
          cursor.execute("SELECT * FROM admin WHERE username=%s AND
 password=%s", (username, password))
          result = cursor.fetchone()
          connection.close()
          if result:
              return True
          else:
              return False
      except pymysql.connect.Error as err:
          QMessageBox.critical(self, "错误", f"数据库连接失败: {err}")
          return False
```

更改密码

```
# ./src/change_password.py
def change_password(self, username, password):
    db = pymysql.connect(
    )
    cursor = db.cursor()

sql = "UPDATE users SET password = %s WHERE username = %s"
    try:
        cursor.execute(sql, (password, username))
        db.commit()
        return True
    except Exception as e:
        print(f"发生错误: {e}")
        db.rollback()
        return False
```

显示所有学生名单的前端,包含添加删改功能

```
# ./src/stu_table.py
class Stu_Table(Qwidget):
    def __init__(self, db, cursor):
        super().__init__()
        self.db = db
        self.cursor = cursor
        self.photo = None
        self.setWindowTitle('学生名单')
        self.resize(640, 480)
        self.init_ui()
```

```
def init_ui(self):
    info = selects.select_students_all(self.db, self.cursor)
    leninfo = 4
    self.table = QTableWidget(len(info), leninfo)
    self.table.setHorizontalHeaderLabels(['学号', '姓名', '年龄', '专业'])
    # 填充表格数据
    for i in range(len(info)):
       for j in range(leninfo):
           item = QTableWidgetItem(str(info[i][j]))
           self.table.setItem(i, j, item)
    # 添加学生信息的输入框和按钮
    self.inputLayout = QHBoxLayout()
    self.student_id_input = QLineEdit()
    self.student_id_input.setPlaceholderText('学号')
    self.student_name_input = QLineEdit()
    self.student_name_input.setPlaceholderText('姓名')
    self.student_age_input = QLineEdit()
    self.student_age_input.setPlaceholderText('年龄')
    self.student_major_input = QLineEdit()
    self.student_major_input.setPlaceholderText('专业')
    # 创建上传照片按钮
    self.chooseButton = QPushButton('选择要上传的照片', self)
    self.chooseButton.clicked.connect(self.choosePhoto)
    self.add_student_button = QPushButton('添加学生')
    self.add_student_button.clicked.connect(self.add_student)
    self.inputLayout.addwidget(QLabel('学号:'))
    self.inputLayout.addWidget(self.student_id_input)
    self.inputLayout.addWidget(QLabel('姓名:'))
    self.inputLayout.addWidget(self.student_name_input)
    self.inputLayout.addWidget(QLabel('年龄:'))
    self.inputLayout.addwidget(self.student_age_input)
    self.inputLayout.addwidget(QLabel('专业:'))
    self.inputLayout.addWidget(self.student_major_input)
    self.inputLayout.addWidget(self.chooseButton)
    self.inputLayout.addWidget(self.add_student_button)
    self.inputLayout1 = QHBoxLayout()
    self.student_id_input1 = QLineEdit()
    self.student_id_input1.setPlaceholderText('学号')
    self.del_student_button = QPushButton('删除学生')
    self.del_student_button.clicked.connect(self.delete_student)
    self.change_student_Button = QPushButton('修改学生信息', self)
    self.change_student_Button.clicked.connect(self.change_student)
    self.inputLayout1.addWidget(QLabel('学号:'))
    self.inputLayout1.addWidget(self.student_id_input1)
    self.inputLayout1.addWidget(self.del_student_button)
    self.inputLayout1.addWidget(self.change_student_Button)
```

```
layout = QVBoxLayout()
layout.addWidget(self.table)
layout.addLayout(self.inputLayout)
layout.addLayout(self.inputLayout1)
self.setLayout(layout)
```

```
# ./src/students.py
def delete_student(self):
     student_id = self.student_id_input1.text()
    #print(student_id)
    if not (student_id):
        QMessageBox.warning(self, '输入为空')
        return
    # 将学生信息插入数据库
    try:
        students.delete_student(self.db, self.cursor, student_id)
        self.load_data()
        widget = QWidget()
        QMessageBox.information(widget, '信息', '删除成功') # 触发的事件时弹出
会话框
    except Exception as e:
        print(f"发生错误: {e}")
        return
def add_student(self):
     student_id = self.student_id_input.text()
    student_name = self.student_name_input.text()
     student_age = self.student_age_input.text()
    student_major = self.student_major_input.text()
    student_photo = None
    if (self.photo):
        student_photo = self.photo
    if not (student_id and student_name and student_age and student_major):
        QMessageBox.warning(self, '输入错误', '所有字段都是必填的。')
        return
        # 将学生信息插入数据库
    try:
        students.add_student(self.db, self.cursor, student_id,
student_name, student_age, student_major, student_photo)
        self.load_data()
        widget = QWidget()
        QMessageBox.information(widget, '信息', '添加成功') # 触发的事件时弹出
会话框
    except Exception as e:
        print(f"发生错误: {e}")
        return
```

添加删改后端代码

非主键属性 直接进行修改

主键属性 利用存储过程进行修改 用触发器进行删除

```
# ./src/students.py
def add_student(db, cursor, ID, name, Age, major, image=None):
sql1 = "INSERT INTO Students (StudentID, Name, Age, Major, Photo) VALUES
(%s, %s, %s, %s, %s)"
 sq12 = "INSERT INTO users (username, password) VALUES (%s, %s)"
 try:
     cursor.execute(sql1, (ID, name, Age, major, image))
     cursor.execute(sq12, (ID, ID))
     db.commit()
 except Exception as e:
     print(f"发生错误: {e}")
     db.rollback()
     return
# 对学生的属性进行修改
def change_student(db, cursor, ID, num, newinf):
 if (num == 1):
     sql = "UPDATE Students SET Name = %s WHERE StudentID = %s"
 if (num == 2):
     sql = "UPDATE Students SET Age = %s WHERE StudentID = %s"
 if (num == 3):
     sql = "UPDATE Students SET Major = %s WHERE StudentID = %s"
 if (num == 4):
     sql = "UPDATE Students SET Photo = %s WHERE StudentID = %s"
     cursor.execute(sql, (newinf, ID))
     db.commit()
 except Exception as e:
     print(f"发生错误: {e}")
     db.rollback()
     return
# 删除学生
def delete_student(db, cursor, ID):
 sql = "DELETE FROM Students WHERE StudentID = %s"
 sq12 = "DELETE FROM users WHERE username = %s"
 try:
     cursor.execute(sql, (ID, ))
     cursor.execute(sql2, (ID,))
     db.commit()
 except Exception as e:
     print(f"发生错误: {e}")
     db.rollback()
     return
```

查询某个学生的个人信息和成绩 前端

合并了修改功能 方便学生修改个人信息

```
# ./src/search_stu.py
class ResultWindow(QWidget):
    def __init__(self, db, cursor, id):
         super().__init__()
         self.db = db
         self.cursor = cursor
         self.id = id
         info = selects.select_student_baseinfo(self.db, self.cursor,
self.id)
         self.name = info[1]
         self.age = info[2]
         self.major = info[3]
         self.photo = info[4]
         self.setWindowTitle('学生详细信息')
         self.resize(720, 720)
         self.init_ui()
    def init_ui(self):
         scoreinfo = selects.select_student_score(self.db, self.cursor,
self.id)
         punishinfo = selects.select_student_punish(self.db, self.cursor,
self.id)
         prizeinfo = selects.select_student_prizes(self.db, self.cursor,
self.id)
        if (len(scoreinfo) != 0):
            total_points_info = scores.get_total_points(self.db,
self.cursor, self.id)
            total_points = total_points_info[0]
         else:
            total_points = 0
        # 创建 QLabel 对象
         self.label1 = QLabel(f"学号: {self.id}")
         self.label2 = QLabel(f"姓名: {self.name}")
         self.label3 = QLabel(f"年龄: {self.age}")
        self.label4 = QLabel(f"专业: {self.major}")
        self.label5 = QLabel(f"当前已获总学分: {total_points}")
         try:
            if(self.photo):
                 image = QImage.fromData(QByteArray(self.photo))
                 pixmap = QPixmap(image)
                 # 将图片大小限制为 200x200 像素
                 fixed_size = QSize(200, 200)
                 scaled_pixmap = pixmap.scaled(fixed_size,
Qt.AspectRatioMode.KeepAspectRatio,
Qt.TransformationMode.SmoothTransformation)
                 self.label6 = QLabel(self)
                 self.label6.setPixmap(scaled_pixmap)
```

```
else:
        self.label6 = None
except Exception as e:
    print(f"发生错误: {e}")
    return
# 创建表格
self.table1 = QTableWidget(len(scoreinfo), 3)
self.table1.setHorizontalHeaderLabels(['课程号', '学分', '成绩'])
# 填充表格数据
for i in range(len(scoreinfo)):
    for j in range(len(scoreinfo[i])):
       item = QTableWidgetItem(str(scoreinfo[i][j]))
        self.table1.setItem(i, j, item)
# 创建表格
self.table2 = QTableWidget(len(prizeinfo), 2)
self.table2.setHorizontalHeaderLabels(['奖项', '时间'])
# 填充表格数据
for i in range(len(prizeinfo)):
    for j in range(1,3):
        item = QTableWidgetItem(str(prizeinfo[i][j]))
        self.table2.setItem(i, j-1, item)
# 创建表格
self.table3 = QTableWidget(len(punishinfo), 2)
self.table3.setHorizontalHeaderLabels(['惩罚', '时间'])
# 填充表格数据
for i in range(len(punishinfo)):
    for j in range(1,3):
        item = QTableWidgetItem(str(punishinfo[i][j]))
        self.table3.setItem(i, j-1, item)
# 创建关闭按钮
self.closeButton = QPushButton('修改信息', self)
self.closeButton.clicked.connect(self.change)
# 设置布局
layout = QVBoxLayout()
layout_base = QHBoxLayout()
layout_base1 = QVBoxLayout()
layout_base.addwidget(self.label6)
layout.addLayout(layout_base)
layout1 = QHBoxLayout()
layout1.addWidget(self.label1)
layout1.addwidget(self.label2)
layout2 = QHBoxLayout()
layout2.addwidget(self.label3)
layout2.addwidget(self.label4)
layout3 = QHBoxLayout()
layout3.addwidget(self.label5)
layout_base1.addLayout(layout1)
layout_base1.addLayout(layout2)
```

```
layout_base1.addLayout(layout3)
layout_base.addLayout(layout_base1)

layout.addwidget(self.table1)
table_layout = QHBoxLayout()
table_layout.addwidget(self.table2)
table_layout.addwidget(self.table3)
layout.addLayout(table_layout)
bottomLayout = QHBoxLayout()
bottomLayout.addWidget(self.closeButton)
layout.addLayout(bottomLayout)
self.setLayout(layout)
```

查询某个学生的个人信息和成绩 后端

```
# ./src/selects.py
# 查询某个学生的基本信息
def select_student_baseinfo(db, cursor, ID):
    sql = "SELECT * FROM Students WHERE StudentID = %s"
   try:
       cursor.execute(sql, (ID, ))
       student_info = cursor.fetchone()
       return student_info
    except Exception as e:
       print(f"发生错误: {e}")
       return
# 查询某个学生获得的奖项
def select_student_prizes(db, cursor, ID):
    sql = "SELECT * FROM Prizetime WHERE StudentID = %s"
    try:
       cursor.execute(sql, (ID, ))
       student_info = cursor.fetchall()
       return student_info
    except Exception as e:
       print(f"发生错误: {e}")
       return
# 查询某个学生获得的惩罚
def select_student_punish(db, cursor, ID):
    sql = "SELECT * FROM Punishtime WHERE StudentID = %s"
    try:
       cursor.execute(sql, (ID, ))
       student_info = cursor.fetchall()
       return student_info
    except Exception as e:
       print(f"发生错误: {e}")
       return
# 查询某个学生的全部成绩
def select_student_score(db, cursor, ID):
    sql = "SELECT c.ClassId, c.name, c.Point, s.Score FROM classes c JOIN
scores s ON c.ClassId = s.ClassId WHERE s.StudentID = %s"
    try:
```

```
cursor.execute(sql, (ID, ))
Scores = cursor.fetchall()
return Scores
except Exception as e:
    print(f"发生错误: {e}")
    return
```

实验与测试

依赖

pyqt6、mysql、python3.10

部署

打开数据库后运行main.exe

或者命令行

```
mysql -u root -p
python ./src/main.py
```

实验结果

登录



修改密码

■ 修改密码	_	\times
用户名:		
原密码:		
新密码:		
修改	密码	

管理员主界面

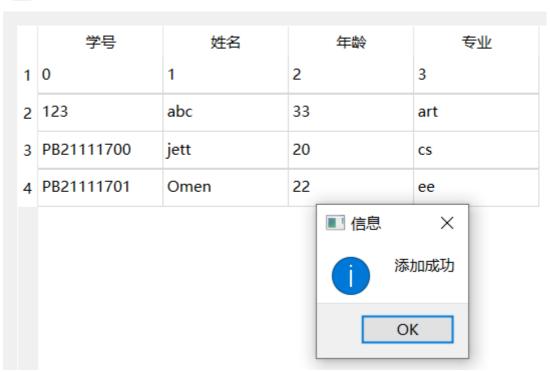


增删改查



■ 学生名单

学号: 学号



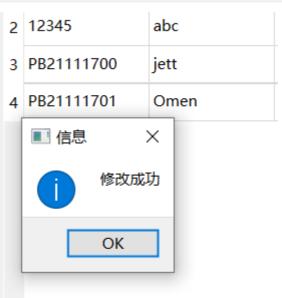
删除学生

修改学生信息



验证存储过程:修改有外键约束的学号,同时修改学生表和成绩表、奖惩表。





■ 学生名单

	学号	课程号	成绩
1	0	cs186	66
2	123	cs152	77

	学号	课程号	成绩
1	0	cs186	66
2	12345	cs152	77

触发器: 删除学生时触发, 删除该学生在其他表的记录。

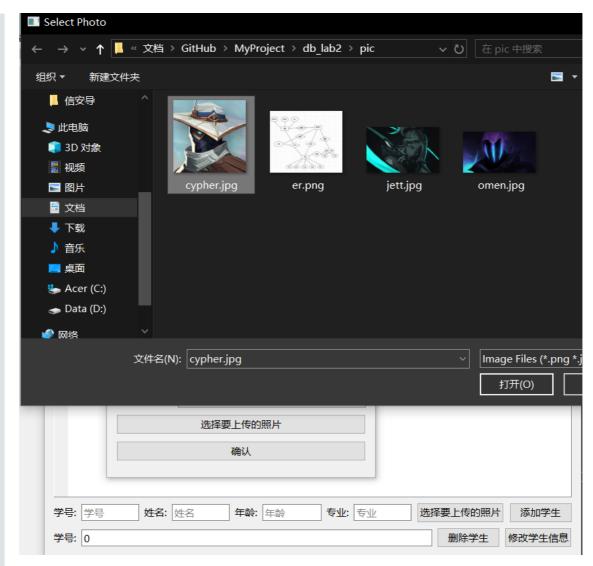




■ 学生名单

	学号	课程号	成绩
1	0	cs186	66
2	PB21111700	cs152	88
3	PB21111700	cs162	91
4	PB21111700	cs168	84
5	PB21111701	cs168	87
6	PB21111701	cs186	78

文件管理: 实现了图片管理



查询该学生的信息

平均分和学分两个函数统计正常

