Московский Авиационный Институт

(Национальный Исследовательский Университет)

Кафедра 806 «Вычислительная информатика и программирование»

Факультет: «Информационные технологии и прикладная математика»

Лабораторная работа

Дисциплина: «Объектно-ориентированное программирование»

III семестр

Задание 7: «Проектирование структуры классов»

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
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| Оценка: |  |
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Москва, 2019

1. **Тема**: Проктирование структуры классов
2. **Цель работы**: Получение практических навыков в хороших практиках проектирования структуры классов приложения
3. **Задание** (*вариант № 3* ):

Фигуры — прямоугольник, трапеция, ромб.

1. **Адрес репозитория на GitHub** [https://github.com/wAlienUFOx/oop\_exercise\_0](https://github.com/wAlienUFOx/oop_exercise_01)7
2. **Код программы на С++**

main.cpp

#include <iostream>

#include <algorithm>

#include <map>

#include "rectangle.h"

#include "containers/stack.h"

#include "allocators/allocator.h"

#include <iostream>

#include "editor.h"

int main(){

Editor editor;

char cmd;

std::cout << "Input command. Input 'h' for help;" << std::endl;

while (std::cin >> cmd) {

switch (cmd) {

case 'h':

std::cout << "h - help\n"

<< "c - create\n"

<< "l - load\n"

<< "s - save\n"

<< "a - add\n"

<< "r - remove\n"

<< "u - undo\n"

<< "p - print\n"

<< "q - quit\n";

break;

case 'c': {

std::string name;

std::cin >> name;

editor.CreateDocument(name);

std::cout << "Document " << name << " is created" << std::endl;

break;

}

case 'l':{

std::string filename;

std::cin >> filename;

try {

editor.LoadDocument(filename);

std::cout << "Document loaded" << std::endl;

} catch (std::runtime\_error& err) {

std::cout << err.what() << std::endl;

}

break;

}

case 's': {

std::string filename;

std::cin >> filename;

try {

editor.SaveDocument(filename);

std::cout << "Document save" << std::endl;

} catch (std::runtime\_error &err) {

std::cout << err.what() << std::endl;

}

break;

}

case 'a': {

try {

editor.InsertPrimitive(std::cin);

std::cout << "Added" << std::endl;

}catch (std::logic\_error& err) {

std::cout << err.what() << std::endl;

}

break;

}

case 'r':{

int id;

std::cin >> id;

try {

editor.RemovePrimitive(id);

std::cout << "Removed" << std::endl;

} catch (std::logic\_error& err) {

std::cout << err.what() << std::endl;

}

break;

}

case 'u':

editor.Undo();

break;

case 'p':

editor.PrintDocument();

break;

case 'q':

return 0;

default:

std::cout << "Wrong. Input 'h' for help\n";

}

}

return 0;

}

point.h

#ifndef OOP\_LAB7\_POINT\_H

#define OOP\_LAB7\_POINT\_H

#include <iostream>

struct point {

point(): x(0), y(0) {}

point(double a, double b): x(a), y(b) {}

double x;

double y;

};

std::istream& operator>>(std::istream& is, point& p) {

is >> p.x >> p.y;

return is;

}

std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os, point p) {

os << '(' << p.x << ' ' << p.y << ')';

return os;

}

#endif

figure.h

#ifndef FIGURE\_H

#define FIGURE\_H

#include <iostream>

#include <cmath>

#include "point.h"

namespace figures{

enum FigureType {

rhombus,

rectangle,

trapeze

};

class Figure {

public:

virtual std::ostream& print(std::ostream& out) const = 0;

virtual void Serialize(std::ofstream& os) const = 0;

virtual void Deserialize(std::ifstream& is) = 0;

~Figure() = default;

};

class Rectangle : public Figure {

public:

point A , B, C, D;

Rectangle(): A{0, 0}, B{0, 0}, C{0, 0}, D{0,0} {}

explicit Rectangle(std::istream& is) {

is >> A >> B >> C >> D;

double a, b, c, d, d1, d2, ABC, BCD, CDA, DAB;

a = sqrt((B.x- A.x) \* (B.x - A.x) + (B.y - A.y) \* (B.y - A.y));

b = sqrt((C.x- B.x) \* (C.x - B.x) + (C.y - B.y) \* (C.y - B.y));

c = sqrt((C.x- D.x) \* (C.x - D.x) + (C.y - D.y) \* (C.y - D.y));

d = sqrt((D.x- A.x) \* (D.x - A.x) + (D.y - A.y) \* (D.y - A.y));

d1 = sqrt((B.x- D.x) \* (B.x - D.x) + (B.y - D.y) \* (B.y - D.y));

d2 = sqrt((C.x- A.x) \* (C.x - A.x) + (C.y - A.y) \* (C.y - A.y));

ABC = (a \* a + b \* b - d2 \* d2) / 2 \* a \* b;

BCD = (b \* b + c \* c - d1 \* d1) / 2 \* b \* c;

CDA = (d \* d + c \* c - d2 \* d2) / 2 \* d \* c;

DAB = (a \* a + d \* d - d1 \* d1) / 2 \* a \* d;

if(ABC != BCD || ABC != CDA || ABC != DAB)

throw std::logic\_error("It`s not a rectangle");

}

std::ostream& print(std::ostream& os) const override {

os << "rectangle: " << A << " " << B << " " << C << " " << D << std::endl;

return os;

}

void Serialize(std::ofstream& os) const override {

FigureType type = rectangle;

os.write(reinterpret\_cast<char\*>(&type), sizeof(type));

os << A.x << " " << A.y << " " << B.x << " " << B.y << " " << C.x << " " << C.y << " " << D.x << " " << A.y;

}

void Deserialize(std::ifstream& is) override {

is >> A >> B >> C >> D;

}

};

class Trapeze : public Figure {

public:

point A, B, C, D;

Trapeze(): A{0, 0}, B{0, 0}, C{0, 0}, D{0,0} {}

explicit Trapeze(std::istream& is){

is >> A >> B >> C >> D;

if((C.y - B.y) / (C.x - B.x) != (D.y - A.y) / (D.x - A.x))

throw std::logic\_error("It`s not a trapeze");

}

std::ostream& print(std::ostream& os) const override {

os << "trapeze: " << A << " " << B << " " << C << " " << D << std::endl;

return os;

}

void Serialize(std::ofstream& os) const override {

FigureType type = trapeze;

os.write(reinterpret\_cast<char\*>(&type), sizeof(type));

os << A.x << " " << A.y << " " << B.x << " " << B.y << " " << C.x << " " << C.y << " " << D.x << " " << A.y;

}

void Deserialize(std::ifstream& is) override {

is >> A >> B >> C >> D;

}

};

class Rhombus : public Figure {

public:

point A, B, C, D;

Rhombus(): A{0, 0}, B{0, 0}, C{0, 0}, D{0,0} {}

explicit Rhombus(std::istream& is){

is >> A >> B >> C >> D;

double a, b, c, d;

a = sqrt((B.x - A.x) \* (B.x - A.x) + (B.y - A.y) \* (B.y - A.y));

b = sqrt((C.x - B.x) \* (C.x - B.x) + (C.y - B.y) \* (C.y - B.y));

c = sqrt((C.x - D.x) \* (C.x - D.x) + (C.y - D.y) \* (C.y - D.y));

d = sqrt((D.x - A.x) \* (D.x - A.x) + (D.y - A.y) \* (D.y - A.y));

if(a != b || a != c || a != d)

throw std::logic\_error("It`s not a rhombus");

}

std::ostream& print(std::ostream& os) const override {

os << "rhombus: " << A << " " << B << " " << C << " " << D << std::endl;

return os;

}

void Serialize(std::ofstream& os) const override {

FigureType type = rhombus;

os.write(reinterpret\_cast<char\*>(&type), sizeof(type));

os << A.x << " " << A.y << " " << B.x << " " << B.y << " " << C.x << " " << C.y << " " << D.x << " " << A.y;

}

void Deserialize(std::ifstream& is) override {

is >> A >> B >> C >> D;

}

};

}

#endif

editor.h

#ifndef EDITOR\_H

#define EDITOR\_H

#include "document.h"

#include "command.h"

#include <iostream>

#include <stack>

class Editor {

public:

Editor() : Doc(nullptr), History()

{

}

void CreateDocument(const std::string& name) {

Doc = std::make\_shared<Document>(name);

}

void InsertPrimitive(std::istream& is){

std::shared\_ptr<Command> command = std::shared\_ptr<Command>(new InsertCommand(is));

command->SetDocument(Doc);

command->Execute();

History.push(command);

}

void RemovePrimitive(uint32\_t id) {

std::shared\_ptr<Command> command = std::shared\_ptr<Command>(new RemoveCommand(id));

command->SetDocument(Doc);

command->Execute();

History.push(command);

}

void SaveDocument(const std::string& filename) {

Doc->Save(filename);

}

void LoadDocument(const std::string& filename) {

Doc = std::make\_shared<Document>("NewDoc");

Doc->Load(filename);

}

void Undo() {

if (History.empty()) {

throw std::logic\_error("History is empty");

}

std::shared\_ptr<Command> last = History.top();

last->UnExecute();

History.pop();

}

void PrintDocument() {

Doc->Print();

}

~Editor() = default;

private:

std::shared\_ptr<Document> Doc;

std::stack<std::shared\_ptr<Command>> History;

};

#endif

document.h

#ifndef DOCUMENT\_H

#define DOCUMENT\_H

#include <fstream>

#include <cstdint>

#include <memory>

#include <string>

#include <algorithm>

#include "figure.h"

#include "factory.h"

#include <vector>

class Document {

public:

Document(): Id(1), Name(""), Vec(0), Factory()

{}

explicit Document(std::string name):

Id(1),

Name(std::move(name)),

Vec(0),

Factory()

{}

~Document() = default;

void Save(const std::string& filename) const {

std::ofstream os;

os.open(filename, std::ios\_base::binary | std::ios\_base::out);

if (!os.is\_open()) {

throw std::runtime\_error("File is not opened");

}

uint32\_t nameLen = Name.size();

os.write((char\*)&nameLen, sizeof(nameLen));

os.write((char\*)(Name.c\_str()), nameLen);

for (const auto& shape : Vec) {

shape->Serialize(os);

}

}

void Load(const std::string& filename) {

std::ifstream is;

is.open(filename, std::ios\_base::binary | std::ios\_base::in);

if (!is.is\_open()) {

throw std::runtime\_error("File is not opened");

}

uint32\_t nameLen;

is.read((char\*)&nameLen, sizeof(nameLen));

char\* name = new char[nameLen + 1];

name[nameLen] = 0;

is.read(name, nameLen);

Name = std::string(name);

delete[] name;

figures::FigureType type;

while(is.read((char\*)&type, sizeof(type))) {

Vec.push\_back(Factory.FigureCreate(type));

Vec.back()->Deserialize(is);

}

Id = Vec.size();

}

void Print() {

int it = 0;

std::for\_each(Vec.begin(), Vec.end(), [&it](std::shared\_ptr<figures::Figure>& fig) {

std::cout << it << ") ";

fig->print(std::cout);

it++;

});

}

void Remove(uint32\_t Id) {

if (Id >= Vec.size())

throw std::logic\_error("Wrong index");

Vec.erase(Vec.begin() + Id);

}

void Insert(std::istream& is) {

Vec.push\_back(Factory.FigureCreate(is));

}

void Insert(uint32\_t Id, std::shared\_ptr<figures::Figure> figure) {

Vec.insert(Vec.begin() + Id, figure);

}

private:

uint32\_t Id;

std::string Name;

std::vector<std::shared\_ptr<figures::Figure>> Vec;

factory::Factory Factory;

friend class InsertCommand;

friend class RemoveCommand;

void RemoveLastPrimitive() {

if (Vec.empty())

throw std::logic\_error("Document is empty");

Vec.pop\_back();

}

std::shared\_ptr<figures::Figure> GetFigure(uint32\_t Id) {

if (Id >= Vec.size())

throw std::logic\_error("Wrong index");

auto it = Vec.begin() + Id;

return \*it;

}

};

#endif

factory.h

#ifndef FACTORY\_H

#define FACTORY\_H

#include <iostream>

#include "figure.h"

namespace factory {

class Factory {

public:

std::shared\_ptr<figures::Figure> FigureCreate(figures::FigureType type) const {

if (type == figures::rhombus) {

return std::shared\_ptr<figures::Figure>(new figures::Rhombus());

} else if (type == figures::rectangle) {

return std::shared\_ptr<figures::Figure>(new figures::Rectangle());

} else if (type == figures::trapeze) {

return std::shared\_ptr<figures::Figure>(new figures::Trapeze());

}

throw std::logic\_error("Wrong. Figures: rhombus, rectangle, trapeze");

}

std::shared\_ptr<figures::Figure> FigureCreate(std::istream &is) const {

std::string type;

std::cin >> type;

if (type == "rhombus") {

return std::shared\_ptr<figures::Figure>(new figures::Rhombus(is));

} else if (type == "rectangle") {

return std::shared\_ptr<figures::Figure>(new figures::Rectangle(is));

} else if (type == "trapeze") {

return std::shared\_ptr<figures::Figure>(new figures::Trapeze(is));

}

throw std::logic\_error("Wrong. Figures: rhombus, rectangle, trapeze");

}

};

}

#endif

command.h

#ifndef COMMAND\_H

#define COMMAND\_H

#include "document.h"

#include <stack>

#include <iostream>

class Command {

protected:

std::shared\_ptr<Document> Doc;

public:

virtual ~Command() = default;

virtual void Execute() = 0;

virtual void UnExecute() = 0;

void SetDocument(std::shared\_ptr<Document> doc) {

Doc = doc;

}

};

class InsertCommand : public Command {

public:

explicit InsertCommand(std::istream& is):

input(is)

{}

void Execute() override {

Doc->Insert(input);

}

void UnExecute() override {

Doc->RemoveLastPrimitive();

}

private:

std::istream& input;

};

class RemoveCommand : public Command {

public:

explicit RemoveCommand(uint32\_t id): Id(id)

{}

void Execute() override {

Fig = Doc->GetFigure(Id);

Doc->Remove(Id);

}

void UnExecute() override {

Doc->Insert(Id, Fig);

}

private:

uint32\_t Id;

std::shared\_ptr<figures::Figure> Fig;

};

#endif

CMakeLists.txt

cmake\_minimum\_required (VERSION 3.5)

project(lab7)

add\_executable(oop\_exercise\_07

main.cpp)

set(CMAKE\_CXX\_FLAGS "${CMAKE\_CXX\_FLAGS} -Wall -g3 -Wextra")

set\_target\_properties(oop\_exercise\_07 PROPERTIES CXX\_STANDART 14 CXX\_STANDART\_REQUIRED ON)

1. **Набор testcases**

test\_01.txt

c doc

a rectangle 0 0 0 2 2 2 2 0

a rectangle 0 0 0 3 5 3 5 0

a rhombus -2 0 0 4 2 0 0 -4

p

s doc.txt

r 0 r 0 r 0

p

l doc.txt

p

q

test\_02.txt

c doc

a rectangle 0 0 0 1 4 1 4 0

a trapeze 0 0 1 1 2 1 3 0

p

r 0

p

u

p

a rhombus 0 0 -1 1 0 2 1 1

p

u

p

q

1. **Результаты выполнения тестов**

walien@PC-name:~/2kurs/OOP/lab7/tmp$ ./oop\_exercise\_07 < ../test\_01.txt

Input command. Input 'h' for help;

Document doc is created

Added

Added

Added

0) rectangle: (0 0) (0 2) (2 2) (2 0)

1) rectangle: (0 0) (0 3) (5 3) (5 0)

2) rhombus: (-2 0) (0 4) (2 0) (0 -4)

Document save

Removed

Removed

Removed

Document loaded

0) rectangle: (0 0) (0 2) (2 2) (2 0)

1) rectangle: (0 0) (0 3) (5 3) (5 0)

2) rhombus: (-2 0) (0 4) (2 0) (0 0)

walien@PC-name:~/2kurs/OOP/lab7/tmp$ ./oop\_exercise\_07 < ../test\_02.txt

Input command. Input 'h' for help;

Document doc is created

Added

Added

0) rectangle: (0 0) (0 1) (4 1) (4 0)

1) trapeze: (0 0) (1 1) (2 1) (3 0)

Removed

0) trapeze: (0 0) (1 1) (2 1) (3 0)

0) rectangle: (0 0) (0 1) (4 1) (4 0)

1) trapeze: (0 0) (1 1) (2 1) (3 0)

Added

0) rectangle: (0 0) (0 1) (4 1) (4 0)

1) trapeze: (0 0) (1 1) (2 1) (3 0)

2) rhombus: (0 0) (-1 1) (0 2) (1 1)

0) rectangle: (0 0) (0 1) (4 1) (4 0)

1) trapeze: (0 0) (1 1) (2 1) (3 0)

1. **Объяснение результатов работы программы - вывод**

В main.cpp посредством editor.h осуществяются действия с документом. В command.h реализованы создание, выполнение и обратное выполнение команды, необходимые для реализации undo; в document.h — действия с документом, в factory.h реализован класс Factory, создающий графические примитивы.

В ходе лабораторной работы были усовершенствованны навыки объектно-ориентированного программирования, укреплены знания о наследовании, полиморфизме, класах.