

Vocabulary Study

A cheat	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a cheat (n) someone who behaves in a dishonest way in order to get something. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ cheater = a cheat : a person غشاش ▪ cheating (n) غش ▪ cheat (v) يغش
Demand	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demand to ask for something in a very strict and serious way. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Demand (n/v) يطلب / طلب ▪ Demand = need يحتاج ▪ Demanding (adj) متطلب / مستلزم
Piracy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Piracy (n) : when someone illegally copies and sells someone's work. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ قرصنة الكترونية ▪ Piracy (n) : the act of illegally stealing ships. قرصنة سفن ▪ Pirate (n) person قرصان = hacker ▪ Pirated digital copies
Ruin	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ruin : (v) to completely spoil or destroy something. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ يخطم / يفسد ▪ Ruins: (n) remains بقايا / حطام
Shocked	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shocked (adj) : an extreme adjective meaning very surprised and upset. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Shocked at / on / by مصدوم ▪ Shock صدمة ▪ Shocking صادم
wait with bated breath	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • wait with bated breath (exp): a phrase meaning waiting with a lot of nervousness and excitement. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Wait with bated breath ينتظر بفارغ الصبر
Occur	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Occur (v) to happen or exist in a particular place or situation suddenly without a plan. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Occurrence (n) حدوث ▪ Occur يحدث
Claim	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Claim (n/v) : to say something is true, although it has not been proved. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ يدعي / ادعاء ▪ Claim (v) to ask for something especially your rights. يطالب بحقوقه ▪ Claim (c) to collect rewards gathered in a game. يجمع هدايا

Tabloid	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tabloid (n) جريدة شعبية <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a newspaper that has small pages • a lot of photographs fewer paragraphs. • stories mainly about famous people rather than serious news. • Printed on small pages.
broadsheet	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • broadsheet (n) جريدة رسمية <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a newspaper printed on large sheets of paper • a serious newspaper. • Fewer photographs and more paragraphs • International news
incident	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • incident (n) an event, especially one that is unusual, important, or violent. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Incidental (adj) حدث عارض ▪ Incident (n) حدث / حادث
Spin	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Spin when an idea or situation is expressed or described in a clever way that makes it seem better than it really is, especially in politicsd <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Spin = deceive يغش ▪ Spin يجميل ▪ Spin = turn around and around يلف و يدور
Block	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Block (v) : to stop something from moving or flowing through a pipe, a passage, a road, etc. by putting something in it or across it. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Block out / off يحجب او يمنع ▪ A block of وحدة او قطعة / عمارة سكنية
Announce	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Announce (v) : to tell people something officially, especially about a decision, plans, etc. • Announce يعلن رسمي • Announcer (n) المتحدث رسمي • Announcement (n) اعلان رسمي • Unannounced (adj) بشكل غير متوقع
Investigate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Investigate (v) to carefully examine the facts of a situation, an event, a crime, etc. to find out the truth about it or how it happened. يحقق • Investigator (n) person محقق • Investigation (n) process تحقيقات • Under investigation • Investigate on
Casualty	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Casualty (n) a person who is killed or injured in war or in an accident. • Casualty (n) a part of a hospital where people who are injured usually sent. • Casualty قسم الطوارئ

Other Vocabulary:

• Digital	رقمي	• Journalism	صحافة	• former	سابق
• Apprenticeship	تلمذة	• Citizen	مواطن	• Author	كاتب
• Exaggeration	مبالغة	• Eyewitness	شاهد عين	• authorities	السلطات
• version	نسخة	• do damage	يسبب تلف	• obtain	يحصل علي
• description	وصف	• on occasion	في مناسبة	• finance	مال
• affairs	شئون	• Investigate	يحقق	• Financial	اموال
• cliff	جرف	• Investigator	محقق	• fans	معجبين
• rhyme	إيقاع - قافية	• Editor	رئيس تحرير	• Put in place	ينفذ
• joke	نكتة - يمزح	• Airlines	شركة طيران	• Legal	قانوني
• headlines	عناوين	• Experience	يجرب / تجربة	• illegal	غير قانوني
• formal	رسمي	• Report	يقرر / تقرير	• Grand Museum	المتحف الكبير
• article	مقال	• reporter	مراسل	• Scene	مشهد
• factual	واقعي	• convince	يقنع	• pirate	قرصان
• summarise	يلخص	• persuade	يقنع	• pirated	مقرصن
• edge	حافة	• persuasive	مقنع	• Copyright	حقوق النشر
• Strict	صارم - حازم	• route	طريق	• Include	يشمل / يضم
• coastal	ساحلي	• a queue	طابور	• including	بما في ذلك
• rescue	ينقذ	• enormous	ضخم	• Afford	يتمكن من شراء
• region	منطقة	• violent	عنيف	• death	الموت
• regional	إقليمي	• trapped	محصور	• scream	يصرخ
• Convict	متهم	• stunning	مذهل	• cabin	كابينة
• graveyard	مقابر	• interactive	تفاعلي	• content	محتوي
• Marsh	مستنقع	• antiquities	أثار	• anxious	قلق
• Leg irons	اصفاد القدم	• mention	يذكر	• in turn	بدوره
• role	دور	• trainee	متدرب	• trust	الثقة
• pottery	فخار	• lane	ممر - حارة	• Type up	ينسخ بشكل غير قانوني
• dig up	يحفر	• exhibits	معروضات	• access	مدخل
• a find	اكتشاف	• display	يعرض	• constant	مستمر
• bury	يدفن	• rely on	يعتمد علي	• stressed	متوتر
• spade	مجراف	• a survey	مسح	• fright	رعب
• snowstorm	عاصفة ثلج	• mud	طين	• The public	الجمهور
• placement	وضع	• whilst	بينما	• on board	علي متن
• responsibility	مسئولية	• conclude	يختم	• due to	بسبب
• objective	موضوعي	• consequently	هكذا	• briefly	باختصار
• current	حالي	• dramatically	مثير	• get stuck	عالق
• point of view	رأي	• secondly	ثانيا	• end up	ينتهي بـ

Expressions and prepositions

• Go / travel through	يسافر / يمر من	• rely / depend / count on	يعتمد علي
• Travel past	يسافر بمحاذاة	• accused of a crime	متهم جريمة
• Type of	نوع من	• current affairs	الأمر أو المسائل الحالية
• Type up	ينسخ بشكل غير قانوني	• Work out	يحل / يفهم
• Regional disputes	نزاعات إقليمية	• jumped out of my skin	يخاف فجأة
• Nature reserve	محمية طبيعية	• get my breath back	استرجع أنفاسي
• Gain speed	يكتسب سرعة	• Find out	يعرف / يكتشف
• Cause of	سبب	• Reason for	سبب
• Easy to explain	سهل التفسير	• the long-awaited ending	نهاية منتظرة
• On the internet	علي الانترنت	• a twenty-year-old student	
• Take photographs of	ياخذ صور ل	• pirated digital copies	نسخ رقمية مقرصنة
• Become much more common	يصبح أكثر شيوعا	• receive punishment for	يتلقى عقاب عن
• Wait with baited breath	ينتظر بفارغ الصبر	• receive warnings from	يتلقى تحذيرات من
• violate copyright law	يخالف حقوق النشر	• ruin the surprise	يفسد المفجأة
• On display	معروض	• Floor plan	مخطط توضيحي
• a naturally nosy person	شخص حشري بطبيعته	• give up	يقلع عن / يستسلم

Synonyms and Antonyms

Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms
• factual	• true / accurate / credible	• biased / incorrect / false
• highlight	• feature / illuminate / spotlight	• belittle / minimize
• common	• normal / regular / constant	• unnatural / uncommon
• cheat	• trick / deceive / fool / con	• keep / preserve
• a cheat	• scammer / fraud / cheater	• an honest man
• occur	• happen / exist / arise / take place	• disappear / stop
• claim	• allege / believe / pretend	• deny / disbelieve / disclaim
• piracy	• copying / hijacking / stealing	• honesty / preservation
• ruin	• devastate / destroy / spoil	• assist / mend / heal / protect
• demand	• request / require / urge	• offer / present / grant
• shocked	• amazed / astonished / stunned	• relaxed / encouraged
• spin	• turn / twist / whirl / twirl	• straighten / stand
• block	• close / bar / hinder / prevent	• facilitate / permit / liberate
• announce	• state / declare / release / report	• conceal / hide / refrain / repress
• investigate	• interrogate / inspect / examine	• ignore / neglect / overlook
• casualty	• victim / prey / sufferer	• survivor
• compensate	• make up for / repay / refund	• penalize / deprive / fine
• deny	• contradict / disprove / dispute	• adopt / affirm / confirm

Language notes

One of + singular verb

- One of my friends is traveling abroad tomorrow.
- One of you has made noise.
- Global warming is one of the most dangerous issues which threatens our life.

(either ---- or) (Neither ----- nor) the verb follows the second verb

- Either the boys or the mother is at home
- none of / either of / neither of + singular
- none of / either of / neither of + plural
- Neither of them is here. (formal)
- Neither of them are here. (informal)

2. and = In addition

- We went shopping and visited some friends.
- We went shopping. In addition, we visited some friends.

• In addition to + v- ing = Besides = As well as + v-ing

- Besides going shopping, we visited some friends.
- In addition to going shopping, we visited some friends.
- As well as going shopping, we visited some friends.
- I am very keen on politics. My brother is very keen on politics. I as well as my brother am very keen on politics.

Words come with: Do

a favour	laundry	the minimum	his best	wrestling	a job / work
an operation	a test	the maximum	my hair	boxing	task
the cleaning	a quiz	questionnaire	a deal	something	revision
the homework	sums	the shopping	activities	things	a project
the banking	experiment	without	damage	housework	harm
the cooking	gymnastics	nothing	badly	sweeping	wrong
a course	makeup	duty	well / good	ironing	research
CPR / first aid	the dishes	survey	karate	my nails	business

Words come with: Make

a mistake	argument	up (his) mind	a comment	sure	observation
friends	a loss	a suggestion	a joke	noise / fuss	a call
contributions	a fortune	achievements	arrangements	the best of	reservation
a decision	money	sound	a complaint	war	impression
a difference to	a profit	the bed	prediction	peace	a plan
parts of cars	Tea / coffee	a promise	an excuse	use of	a living
balance	a salad	timetable	a confession	a fire	offer
progress	lunch	a point	a discussion	fun of	a note
trouble	a sandwich	a choice	discovery	sense	sure
an attempt	a cake	a mess	a move	threat	speech
Production	a snack	invention	a promise	efforts	a list