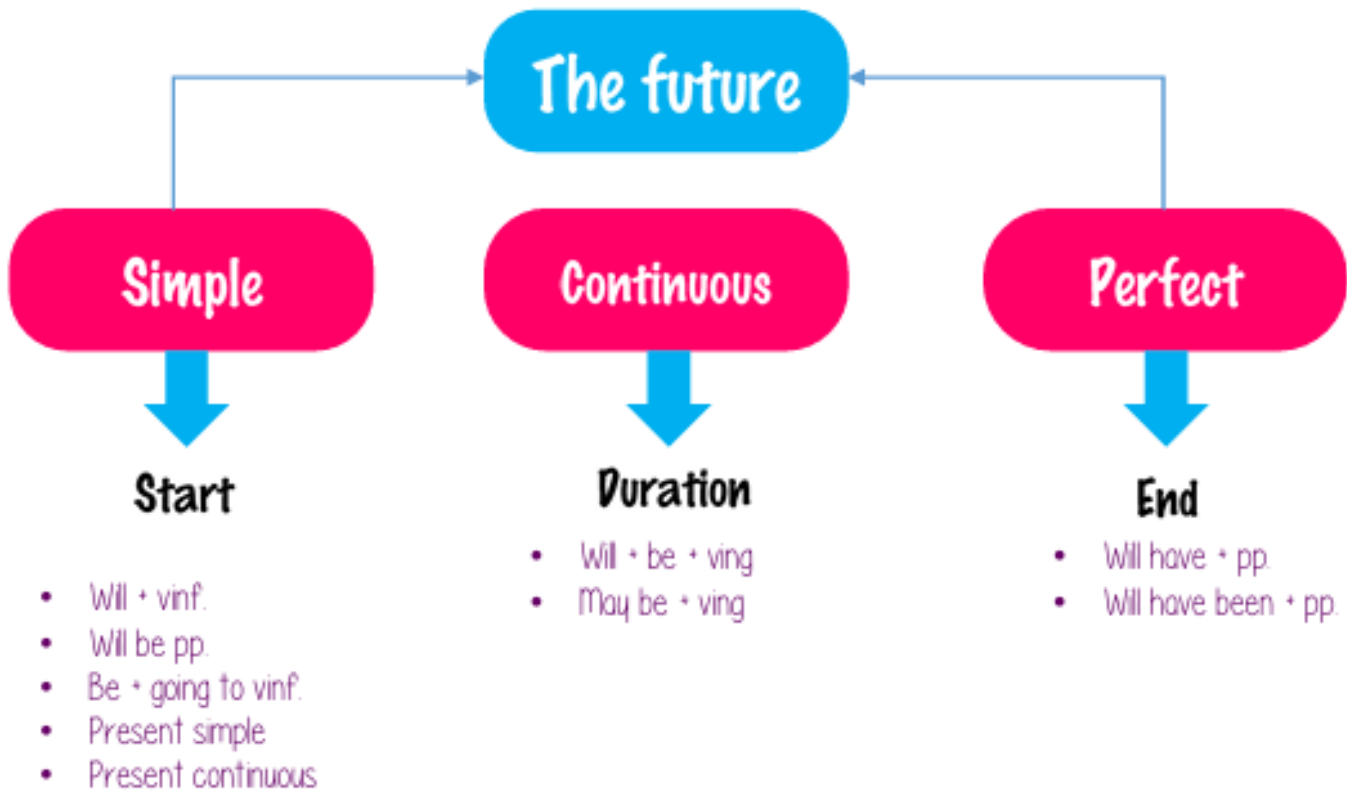


Future forms



Examples

- After we go home, we will have lunch. = start
- When you arrive, I will be having lunch. = something will be happening.
- By the time you arrive, we will have finished. = we will have finished.

Lesson content

- Future temporals
- Future simple
- Future continuous
- Future perfect

Lesson one : future temporals

Temporals

- After
- As soon as
- Once
- Before
- By the time
- By
- When
- Until / till
- If / unless
- etc

Present

- present simple
v. inf
V s, es, ies
- Present perfect
Have / has + pp
- Present continuous
Am / is / are + ving

Future

Start
S+ Will + Vinf
O+ will be + pp

Duration
Will be ving

End
S+ will have pp
O + will have been + pp

Examples

- When dad comes, we will eat together.
 - When dad comes, I will be studying.
 - When dad comes, mum will have cooked his meal.
-
- By seven oclock tomorrow, I will have written the report.
 - At seven oclock tomorrow, I will send you the report.
 - From seven to 9 oclock tomorrow, I will be working n a new report.
-
- After I have read this book, I will read a new one.
 - After I have read this book, I will have read all the author's book.
 - After I have lent you this book, I will be reading a new one.

Lesson two : future simple

Will +vinf.

Will be + pp

1. **Quick actions:** My phone is ringing. I will answer.
2. **Personal predictions:** I expect Al-Ahly will win the next match.
3. **Adjectives :** He is clever. He will be a doctor.
4. **no evidence:** I think it will rain tomorrow.
5. **Offer :** Your bag looks heavy. I will carry it for you.
6. **Request:** Will you help me carry this bag, please?
7. **Promise :** I promise that I will buy you a new phone.
8. **Threat:** I will shoot you if you move.
9. **Future facts (age) :** I will be 18 next year.

Be + going to + vinf.

1. **Plan:** My plan is that I am going to take courses when I finish my exams.
2. **decisions :** I decided that I am going to spend the summer holiday in sahel.
3. **intentions :** My intention is that I am going to change direction.
4. **Prediction – Seen :** Watch out! You are going to fall.
5. **With evidence -About to happen.**

We are zero. Our rivals are 3. we are going to lose the match.

Present continuous

am / is / are + ving.

1. **Fixed future arrangement**
 - I am flying to Paris tomorrow at seven. It's arranged.
 - I am meeting some friends tomorrow at seven.
2. **An action happening now.**
 - I am studying for my exams at the moment.

Present simple

1. **Time table**
 - The plane to Paris leaves at seven.
 - The lesson is at four.

Future Simple (summary)

Actions

- Quick actions : will + Vinf.
- Plans , intentions or decisions : be + going to
- Arranged actions: present continuous

predictions

- Personal predictions without evidences/ adjectives not seen: will + vinf
- Seen predictions with evidences and about to happen: be + going to + ving

Timetable

- Present simple

Will + vinf. Optra

- Offer
- Promise
- Threat
- Request
- Age

Future continuous

- Will be + ving.
- May be + ving.

1. Future duration :

- Tomorrow morning, I will be traveling to Luxor.
- From six to seven tomorrow, I will be attending a meeting.

2. Future Trend : In the upcoming years, people will be driving e-cars.

3. Future routine : Next Friday, I will be visiting my relatives.

4. Future trend : Will you be using the toilet for long?

Future perfect

Form

- Subject + Will have pp.
- By tomorrow, I will have painted my room.
- Object + will have been pp.
- By tomorrow, my room will have been painted.

An activity that is going to end before a specific time in the future

Temporals

- Before
- By the time
- By
- When

Deadline

- present simple
v. inf
V s, es, ies
- Present perfect
Have / has + pp
- Deadline

Future end

End
S+ will have pp
O + will have been + pp

- By four o'clock tomorrow, I will have cleaned my house.
- By the time you arrive, I will have cooked lunch.
- By the time you have arrived, I will have cooked lunch.

Temporals

- After
- As soon as
- When
- Once

Last item

- present simple
v. inf
V s, es, ies
- Present perfect
Have / has + pp
- Last item

Future end

End
S+ will have pp
O + will have been + pp

- After I answer this question, I will have finished my homework.