```
1.
                       abstract class BankAccount {
                         private String accountNumber;
                         private double balance;
                         public String getAccountNumber() {
                           return accountNumber;
                         }
                         public void setAccountNumber(String accountNumber) {
                           this.accountNumber = accountNumber;
                         public double getBalance() {
                           return balance;
                         }
                         public void setBalance(double balance) {
                           this.balance = balance;
                         }
                         // Abstract method to be implemented by subclasses
                         public abstract double calculateInterest();
                       // SavingsAccount class that extends BankAccount and provides its
                       implementation for the "calculateInterest" method
                       class SavingsAccount extends BankAccount {
                         private static final double SAVINGS_INTEREST_RATE = 0.12; // 12%
                         @Override
                         public double calculateInterest() {
                           return getBalance() * SAVINGS_INTEREST_RATE;
                       }
                       //CheckingAccount class that extends BankAccount and provides its
                       implementation for the "calculateInterest" method
                       class CheckingAccount extends BankAccount {
                         private static final double CHECKING_INTEREST_RATE = 0.02; // 2%
```

```
@Override
                          public double calculateInterest() {
                            return getBalance() * CHECKING_INTEREST_RATE;
                       }
                       public class Main {
                          public static void main(String[] args) {
                            CheckingAccount checkingAccount = new CheckingAccount();
                            checkingAccount.setBalance(1000000); // 1 million
                            double checkingInterest = checkingAccount.calculateInterest();
                            SavingsAccount savingsAccount = new SavingsAccount();
                            savingsAccount.setBalance(20000000); // 20 million
                            double savingsInterest = savingsAccount.calculateInterest();
                            System.out.println("Interest for Checking Account: " + checkingInterest);
                            System.out.println("Interest for Savings Account: " + savingsInterest);
                       }
                       //output
                       Interest for Checking Account: 20000.0
                       Interest for Savings Account: 2400000.0
2.
                       //Shape interface with two abstract methods
                       public interface Shape {
                          double calculateArea();
                          double calculatePerimeter();
                       }
                       //Circle class that implements the "Shape" interface
                       public class Circle implements Shape {
                          private double radius;
                          public Circle(double radius) {
                            this.radius = radius;
                          }
                          public double getRadius() {
```

```
return radius;
  }
  public void setRadius(double radius) {
    this.radius = radius;
  }
  @Override
  public double calculateArea() {
    return Math.PI * radius * radius;
  }
  @Override
  public double calculatePerimeter() {
    return 2 * Math.PI * radius;
  }
}
//Rectangle class that implements the "Shape" interface
public class Rectangle implements Shape {
  private double length;
  private double width;
  public Rectangle(double length, double width) {
    this.length = length;
    this.width = width;
  }
  public double getLength() {
    return length;
  public void setLength(double length) {
    this.length = length;
  }
  public double getWidth() {
    return width;
  public void setWidth(double width) {
    this.width = width;
  }
  @Override
  public double calculateArea() {
    return length * width;
```

```
@Override
  public double calculatePerimeter() {
    return 2 * (length + width);
}
//Triangle class that implements the "Shape" interface
public class Triangle implements Shape {
  private double sideA;
  private double sideB;
  private double sideC;
  public Triangle(double sideA, double sideB, double sideC) {
    this.sideA = sideA;
    this.sideB = sideB;
    this.sideC = sideC;
  }
  public double getSideA() {
    return sideA;
  }
  public void setSideA(double sideA) {
    this.sideA = sideA;
  public double getSideB() {
    return sideB;
  public void setSideB(double sideB) {
    this.sideB = sideB;
  }
  public double getSideC() {
    return sideC;
  public void setSideC(double sideC) {
    this.sideC = sideC;
  }
  @Override
  public double calculateArea() {
```

```
// Implement area calculation based on the sides of the triangle (Heron's formula or other methods)

// For simplicity, let's assume it's an equilateral triangle
double s = (sideA + sideB + sideC) / 2;
return Math.sqrt(s * (s - sideA) * (s - sideB) * (s - sideC));
}

@Override
public double calculatePerimeter() {
return sideA + sideB + sideC;
}
}
```