```
1.
                         abstract class Container {
                           private double radius;
                           private double height;
                           public double getRadius() {
                             return radius;
                           }
                           public void setRadius(double radius) {
                             this.radius = radius;
                           public double getHeight() {
                             return height;
                           }
                           public void setHeight(double height) {
                             this.height = height;
                           }
                           public abstract double calculateVolume();
                         }
                         //Java Definition of class CylindricalContainer
                         public class CylindricalContainer extends Container {
                           // Constructor
                           public CylindricalContainer(double radius, double height) {
                             setRadius(radius);
                             setHeight(height);
                           // Implementing the abstract method to calculate the volume of the
                         cylindrical container
                           @Override
                           public double calculateVolume() {
                             // Volume = PI * Radius^2 * Height
                             return Math.PI * Math.pow(getRadius(), 2) * getHeight();
                           }
                           // You can add additional methods specific to the CylindricalContainer
                         class if needed
                         }
```

```
// object from the "CylindricalContainer" class and displaying the volume
                         public class Main {
                           public static void main(String[] args) {
                             // Create a CylindricalContainer object with radius = 3 and height = 5
                             CylindricalContainer cylindricalContainer = new CylindricalContainer(3, 5
                             // Calculate and display the volume
                             double volume = cylindricalContainer.calculateVolume();
                             System.out.println("Volume of the Cylindrical Container: " + volume);
                           }
2.
                         // Interface for PlayerController abstraction
                        interface PlayerController {
                           void moveUp();
                           void moveDown();
                           void moveLeft();
                           void moveRight();
                         // Implementation of the PlayerController for the Life game
                         class LifePlayerController implements PlayerController {
                           @Override
                           public void moveUp() {
                             System.out.println("Player moves up.");
                             // Implement the logic to update the player's position for moving up.
                           }
                           @Override
                           public void moveDown() {
                             System.out.println("Player moves down.");
                             // Implement the logic to update the player's position for moving down.
                           }
                           @Override
                           public void moveLeft() {
                             System.out.println("Player moves left.");
                             // Implement the logic to update the player's position for moving left.
                           }
                           @Override
                           public void moveRight() {
                             System.out.println("Player moves right.");
                             // Implement the logic to update the player's position for moving right.
                           }
                         }
```

```
public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // Create the player controller
        PlayerController playerController = new LifePlayerController();

        // Simulate the game by pressing keys to move the player
        playerController.moveUp();
        playerController.moveLeft();
        playerController.moveDown();
        playerController.moveRight();
    }
}
```