

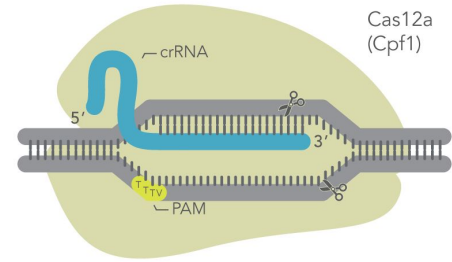


# A Python Package to Automate the Generation of CRISPR Arrays: `crispr_array_generator`

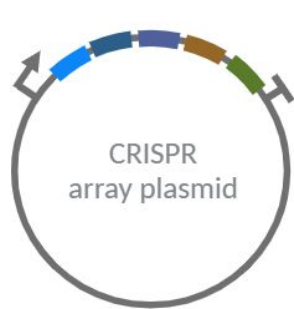
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BIOEN 537  
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# Background: What are CRISPR arrays and why are they useful?

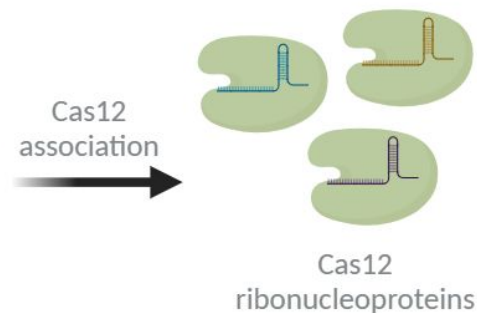
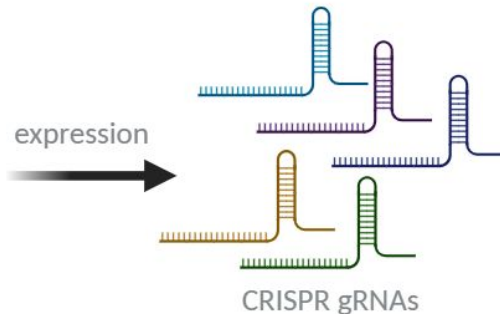
- CRISPR nucleases are widely used gene editing systems that are site-directed by RNA molecules
- CRISPR arrays encode for multiple guide (g)RNAs within a single transcript, allowing for multiplexed genome editing
  - This system utilizes the capacity of CRISPR Cas12 to auto-process its own gRNAs



Cas12a nuclease [source: IDT]

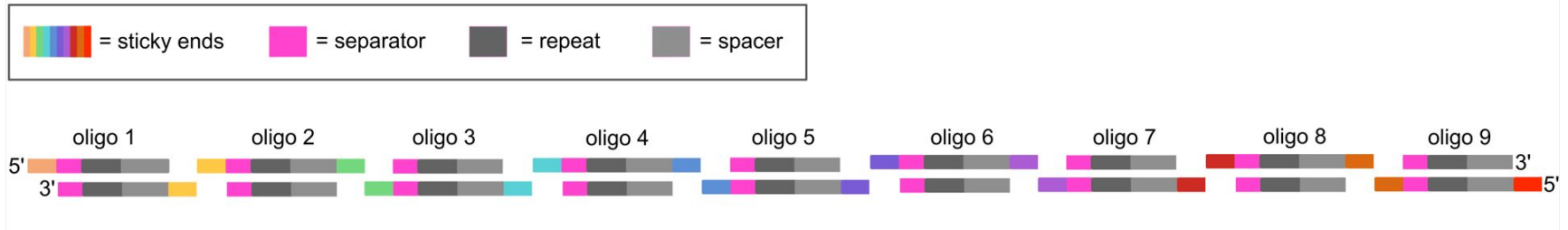


CRISPR array structure and function



# Problem statement

- Ordering a fully-assembled array is expensive and troublesome due to significant repeat sequences
- To combat this, CRISPR arrays can be ordered in oligonucleotide (single stranded DNA) parts, but this makes the design process more tedious and prone to error
- No tool currently exists to automate this design process



*CRISPR array design layout*

# Use cases: crispr\_array\_generator

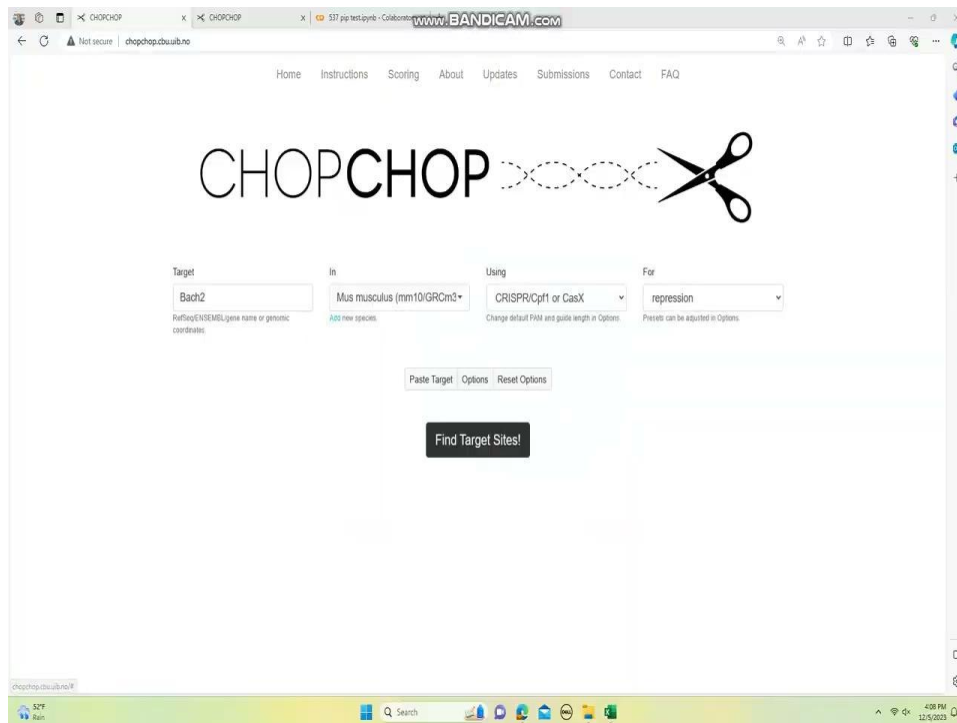


**Goal:** Develop a python program that automates the design of CRISPR Cas12a arrays for up to 9 gRNAs

## Use Cases:

- Check existing CRISPR gRNAs for errors or use them to generate CRISPR arrays
  - a. Open python, install crispr\_array\_generator using pip
  - b. Upload an excel file containing all gRNAs or input them in an array
  - c. Call the **check\_grna** or **get\_array** function and input the name of the excel file or array
  - d. Function will output an excel file with the processed gRNAs and notices of any errors if present. If using get\_array, output will include a second sheet with all ready-to-order forward and reverse oligos and the fully assembled array sequence.

# Demo



The screenshot shows the CHOPCHOP web application interface. The browser address bar displays "chopchop.dcuib.no". The page features a navigation menu with links: Home, Instructions, Scoring, About, Updates, Submissions, Contact, and FAQ. The main heading "CHOPCHOP" is followed by a graphic of a DNA double helix being cut by a pair of scissors. Below this, there are four input fields for target identification: "Target" (containing "Bach2"), "In" (containing "Mus musculus (mm10)GRCm3"), "Using" (containing "CRISPR/Cpf1 or CasX"), and "For" (containing "repression"). Each field has a small link below it: "RefSeq/ENSEMBL gene name or genomic coordinates", "Add new species", "Change default PAM and guide length in Options", and "Pareto can be adjusted in Options". Below these fields are three buttons: "Paste Target", "Options", and "Reset Options". A large black button labeled "Find Target Sites!" is centered below the input fields. The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the date and time as 4:08 PM on 12/5/2023.

CHOPCHOP

Target:  In:  Using:  For:

[RefSeq/ENSEMBL gene name or genomic coordinates](#) [Add new species](#) [Change default PAM and guide length in Options](#) [Pareto can be adjusted in Options](#)

[Paste Target](#) [Options](#) [Reset Options](#)

[Find Target Sites!](#)

# Design: package functions

## **extract\_excel\_data(excel\_file: str)**

- Extracts all gRNA components from an excel file and puts them into a python array

## **check\_grna(grnas: str {name of excel file} or array)**

- Checks grnas for common errors

## **get\_reverse\_complement(dna: str)**

- Produces the reverse complement of a DNA string

## **make\_columns\_best\_fit(excel\_file: str)**

- Formats excel file columns

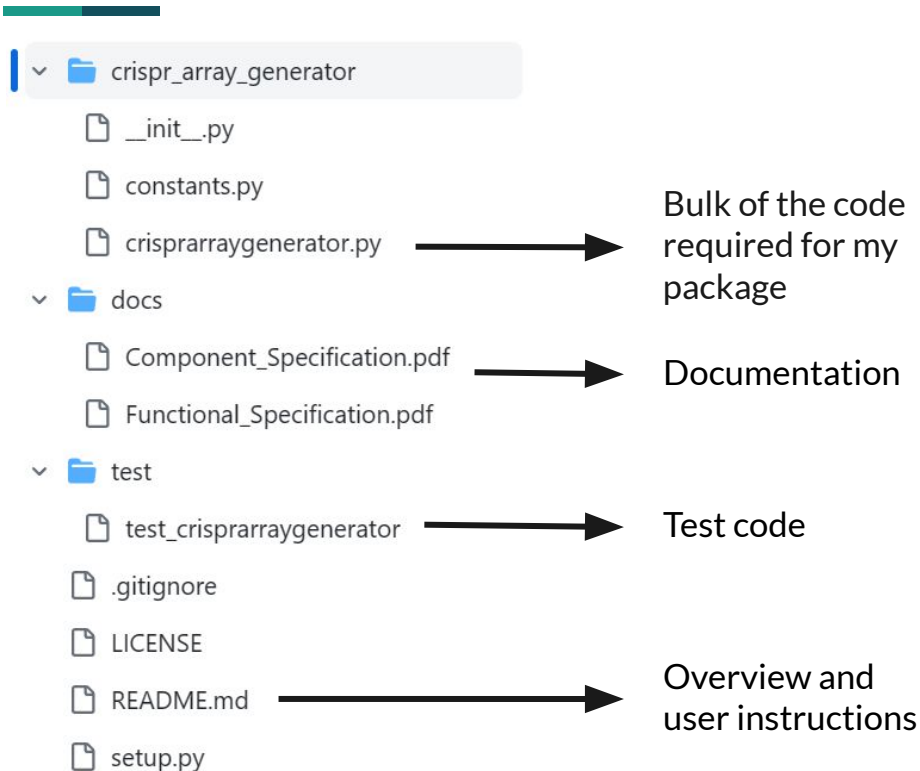
## **get\_array(grnas: str {name of excel file} or array)**

- Checks grnas for common errors and generates ready-to-order array components

## **get\_array(grnas)**

1. Checks if input is array or string
2. If string, calls extract\_excel\_data
3. Calls check\_grnas
4. Calls get\_reverse\_complement
5. Assembles array
6. Calls make\_columns\_best\_fit and outputs excel file

# Project structure



[Github link](#)

# Lessons learned and future work

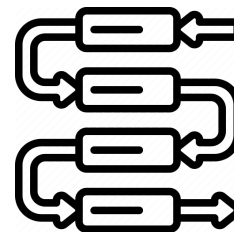


## Software engineering lessons

- Test your code regularly
- Pay attention to dependencies

## Future work

- Finish writing and testing `test_crisprarraygenerator.py`
- More thorough guide check (GC content, self complementarity)
- Make compatible for different CRISPR enzymes
- Graphical user interface (GUI) to simplify user interaction





**Thank you**