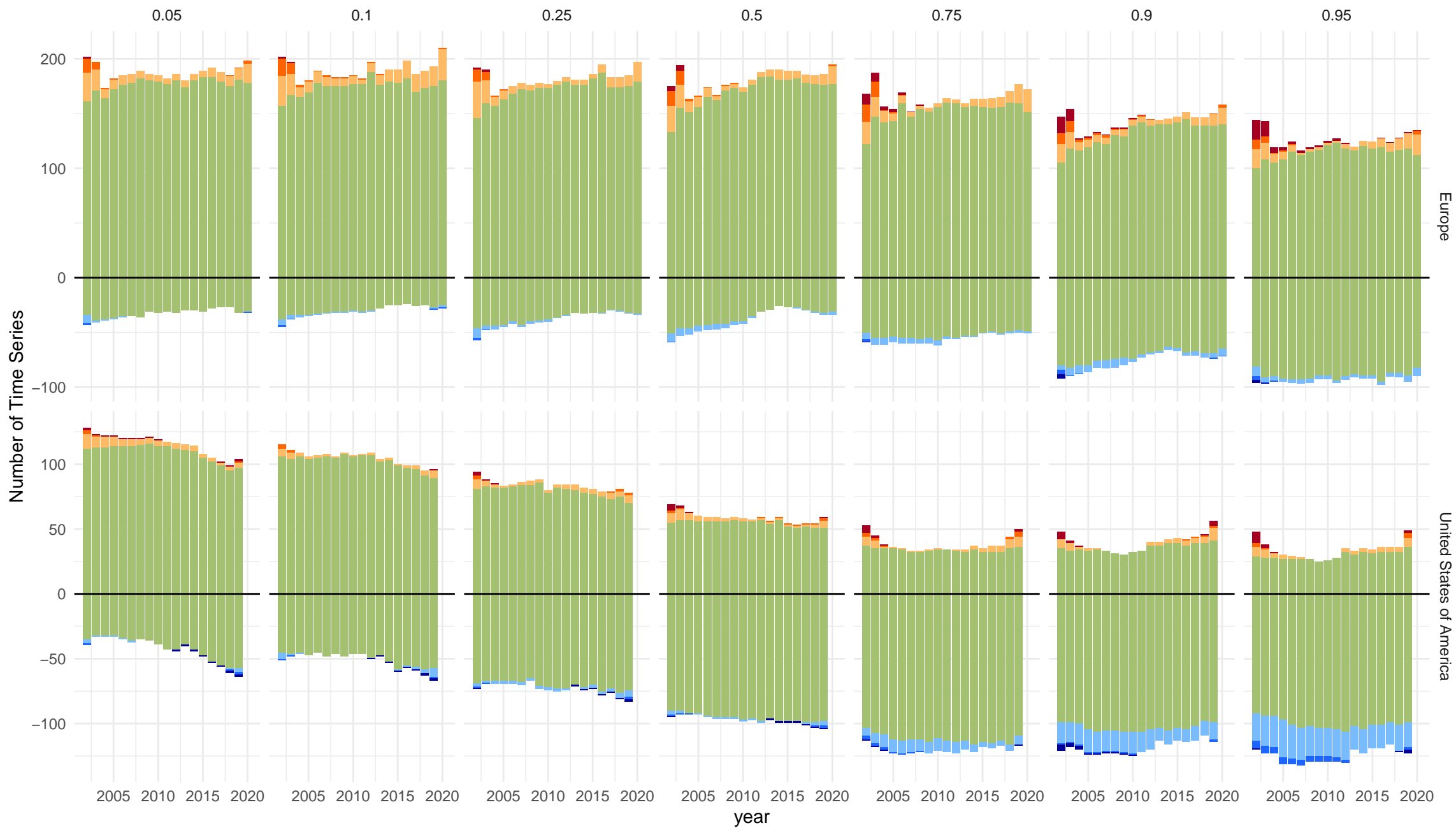
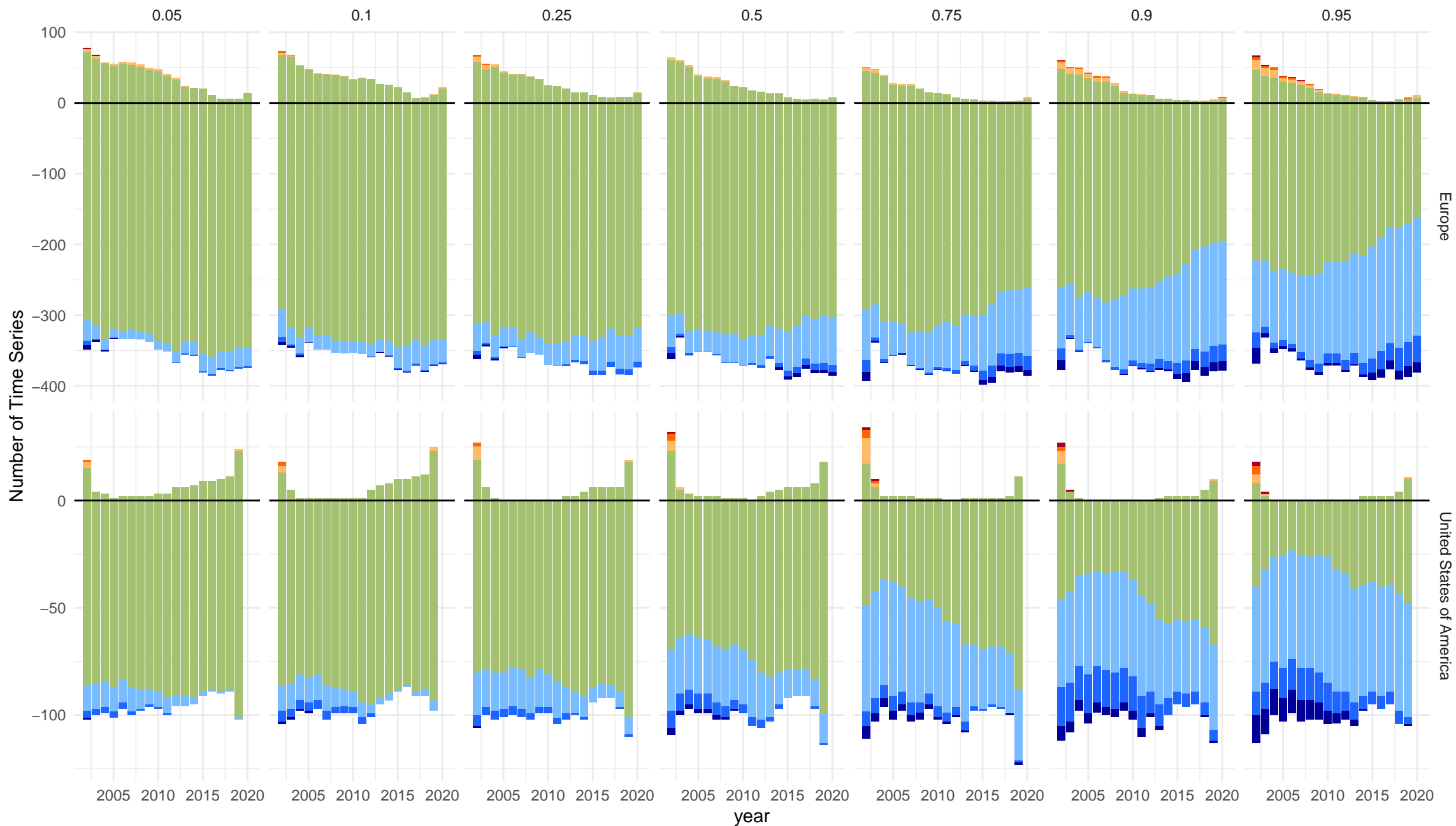


$O <_{\text{sub}} 3 <_{\text{sub}} >$



NO₂



$O\langle x \rangle$

0.05

0.1

0.25

0.5

0.75

0.9

0.95

Number of Time Series

Europe

United States of America

0

-100

20

0

-20

-40

2005 2010 2015 2020

2005 2010 2015 2020

2005 2010 2015 2020

2005 2010 2015 2020

2005 2010 2015 2020

2005 2010 2015 2020

2005 2010 2015 2020

year

