补充引题(2)

$$\begin{aligned} &1. \diamondsuit SU(2) = \left\{ A \in M_{z}(C) \mid A^{H}A = I_{z}, \det(A) = I \right\}, SO(3) \\ &= \left\{ A \in M_{z}(\mathbb{Q}) \mid A^{T}A = I_{z}, \det(A) = I \right\} = \left(\begin{smallmatrix} 0 & \omega \beta & -\sin \beta \\ 0 & \sin \beta & \omega \beta \end{smallmatrix} \right) \\ &= \left\{ A \in M_{z}(\mathbb{Q}) \mid A^{T}A = I_{z}, \det(A) = I \right\} = \left(\begin{smallmatrix} 0 & \omega \beta & -\sin \beta \\ 0 & \sin \beta & \omega \beta \end{smallmatrix} \right) \\ &= \left\{ A \in M_{z}(\mathbb{Q}) \mid A^{T}A = I_{z}, \det(A) = I \right\} \\ &= \left\{ A \in M_{z}(\mathbb{Q}) \mid A^{T}A = I_{z}, \det(A) = I \right\} \\ &= \left\{ A \in M_{z}(\mathbb{Q}) \mid A^{T}A = I_{z}, \det(A) = I \right\} \\ &= \left\{ A \in M_{z}(\mathbb{Q}) \mid A^{T}A = I_{z}, \det(A) = I \right\} \\ &= \left\{ A \in M_{z}(\mathbb{Q}) \mid A^{T}A = I_{z}, \det(A) = I \right\} \\ &= \left\{ A \in M_{z}(\mathbb{Q}) \mid A^{T}A = I_{z}, \det(A) = I \right\} \\ &= \left\{ A \in M_{z}(\mathbb{Q}) \mid A^{T}A = I_{z}, \det(A) = I \right\} \\ &= \left\{ A \in M_{z}(\mathbb{Q}) \mid A^{T}A = I_{z}, \det(A) = I \right\} \\ &= \left\{ A \in M_{z}(\mathbb{Q}) \mid A^{T}A = I_{z}, \det(A) = I \right\} \\ &= \left\{ A \in M_{z}(\mathbb{Q}) \mid A^{T}A = I_{z}, \det(A) = I \right\} \\ &= \left\{ A \in M_{z}(\mathbb{Q}) \mid A^{T}A = I_{z}, \det(A) = I \right\} \\ &= \left\{ A \in M_{z}(\mathbb{Q}) \mid A^{T}A = I_{z}, \det(A) = I \right\} \\ &= \left\{ A \in M_{z}(\mathbb{Q}) \mid A^{T}A = I_{z}, \det(A) = I \right\} \\ &= \left\{ A \in M_{z}(\mathbb{Q}) \mid A^{T}A = I_{z}, \det(A) = I \right\} \\ &= \left\{ A \in M_{z}(\mathbb{Q}) \mid A^{T}A = I_{z}, \det(A) = I \right\} \\ &= \left\{ A \in M_{z}(\mathbb{Q}) \mid A^{T}A = I_{z}, \det(A) = I \right\} \\ &= \left\{ A \in M_{z}(\mathbb{Q}) \mid A^{T}A = I_{z}, \det(A) = I \right\} \\ &= \left\{ A \in M_{z}(\mathbb{Q}) \mid A^{T}A = I_{z}, \det(A) = I \right\} \\ &= \left\{ A \in M_{z}(\mathbb{Q}) \mid A^{T}A = I_{z}, \det(A) = I \right\} \\ &= \left\{ A \in M_{z}(\mathbb{Q}) \mid A^{T}A = I_{z}, \det(A) = I_{z}$$

(2)
$$SU(2) = \{U = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ -\overline{b} & \overline{a} \end{pmatrix} | a, b \in \mathbb{C}, |a|^2 + |b|^2 = 1\}$$

($SU(2)$ 可看成 $\mathbb{R}^4 + \mathbf{1} = \mathbf{1}$) $\{SU(2) = \mathbf{1} = \mathbf{1} \in \mathbb{C}, |a|^2 + |b|^2 = 1\}$

为
$$\{61,62,63\}$$

(4)任意UESU(2),定义 $H_{o} \xrightarrow{f_{U}} H_{o}$
(4)任意UESU(2),定义 $H_{o} \xrightarrow{f_{U}} UMU^{H}$

$$f_{U}(\chi,6,+\chi,6,+\chi,6,3) = \chi(6,+\chi,6,2+\chi,6,3)$$
 则 $\chi_{1}^{2} + \chi_{2}^{2} + \chi_{3}^{2}$ $= \chi(^{2} + \chi_{3}^{2} + \chi_{3}^{2} + \chi_{3}^{2})$ $= \chi(^{2} + \chi_{3}^{2} + \chi_{3}$

$$SU(z) \longrightarrow SO(3)$$

 $U \longmapsto g_U$
是一个群滿同态, kernel = $\{I_2, -I_2\}$

- 2. Un自为结构 Un表示n的缩系所构成的群
- (1)设加=P素数,及*=及\行},则及*关于乘法是一个循环群。
- (2)设n=p, r>1,P是奇蒙数,则Un是一个循环群
- (3)设加=2 r , r>2 $H=\{a\in U_n \mid a=1 \pmod{4}\}$ 别H是-个循环群, $|H|=2^{r-2}$.
- (4) U2r ~ Z2 DH
- (5)设加=Pr····Pik, P.<····<P. 均为素数,Yi>O Yi=1,···从由有限交换群结构,及Un ~ Upr, 由····· 由Upr,
- (中国剩余足理) (6) 正如(5), a E Z, a 在 Un 中的周期是 a 在 Up; 中的周期的最小公倍数.
- 3. 求 Dan的所有正规子群.