

# Index



## A

Accumulation, 53  
Accuracy:  
    numerical integration, 83–84  
    sensor, 383, 772–773  
Adaptive tuning:  
    expert system, 528  
    gain scheduling, 518, 529, 709, 715  
    input conversion, 519  
    reasons for, 512–517  
    relay auto-tuning, 527  
    selection of method, 529  
    valve characteristic, 520–525  
Alarms, 795, 890  
Aliasing:  
    antialiasing filter, 393  
    due to sampling, 362, 989  
Amplitude:  
    amplitude ratio, 121–123, 316, 412, 988–989  
    response to sine, 121  
    (See also Frequency response)

## Analog:

    computation, 257  
    signals, 212–215, 358–359  
Anti-reset windup, 399–402, 604–605, 715  
Array (see Relative gain array)  
Averaging filter, 394  
Averaging level control, 563–564, 569–570

## B

Bandwidth, 419  
Benefits, control, 28–35, 423–425  
Blending:  
    controllability, 627, 637  
    gasoline, 866  
    interaction, 632  
    loop pairing, 663  
    model, 621  
    operating window, 625