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# Agile

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<<\_>> \_\_\_\_\_ 2013 .

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<b>1.</b>	-	.....	5
1.1.		.....	5
1.2.	-	. . . . .	
		. . . . .	5
1.2.1.	-	. . . . .	5
1.2.2.		- . . . .	9
1.2.3.		- . . . .	10
1.3.		. . . . .	
		- . . . .	14
1.3.1.		. . . . .	14
1.3.2.		- . . . .	15
1.3.3.		. . . . .	17
1.3.4.		- . . . .	
		. . . . .	22
1.3.5.		. . . . .	24
1.3.6.		. . . . .	27
1.4.		. . . . .	
		. . . . .	29
1.4.1.		. . . . .	29
1.4.2.		. . . . .	
		. . . . .	31
1.4.3.		. . . . .	35
1.4.4.		. . . . .	39
1.4.5.		. . . . .	44

1.5.	.....	46
<b>2.</b>	- .....	47
2.1.	.....	47
2.2. Workflow.	.....	47
2.2.1.	. -	
	.....	47
2.2.2.	. -	
	.....	52
2.2.3.	workflow .....	57
2.2.4. Workflow	. -	
	.....	59
2.3.	- .....	61
2.3.1.	- .	
	.....	61
2.3.2.	- -	
	.....	64
2.4.	.....	66
2.5.	.....	66
<b>3.</b>	.....	67
3.1.	.....	67
3.2.	.....	67
3.2.1.	.....	67
3.2.2.	-	
	.....	68
3.2.3.	.....	69
3.3.	.....	70
3.4.	.....	70

3.5.	.....	70
	.....	71
	.....	76
	.....	80
	.....	81
	.....	82

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## 1.1.

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### 1.2.1.

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 ITIL [2, . 5], ,  
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 . - ITIL [2, . 20]  
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 55] << - --- ,  
 >>.[3, .  
 55]  
 - [4, . 17 -- 18], [5]  
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[6, c. 148],

[6, c. 148].

[7, . 110]

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[6, . 148]

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## Process Classification Framework ---

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## International Benchmarking Clearinghouse ---

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**eTOM** --- (Enhances Telecom Operational Map),

TMForum.

**BEM** ---



### 1.2.2.

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2006 . -

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, [4, . 27].

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[8, . 15], -

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- c ;
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- , - .

, [8, . 15] -

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SADT (Structured Analysis and Design Technique)

IDEF(Integration Definition for Functional Modeling.)

- [8, . 17]

c ,

- - .

- UML (Unified Modeling Language).

- [8, . 18]

,

- ,

ARIS(Architecture of Integrated Information Systems).

[8, .14]

### 1.2.3.

-

[4, .27],

2006 .):

**DFD (Data Flow Diagram) ---**

**SADT (Structured Analysis and Design Technique) ---**

**ERD (Entity-Relationship Diagram) ---**

**STD (State Transition Diagram) ---**

- UML (Unified  
Modeling Language),  
UML  
: [4, . 60]

(use case diagrams) ---  
;  
(class diagrams) ---  
;  
(statechart diagrams) ---  
;  
(activity diagrams) ---  
;  
(interaction diagrams) ---  
(sequence diagrams) ---  
; (collaboration diagrams) ---  
;  
(component diagrams) ---  
;  
(deployment diagrams) ---  
.  
,  
UML ,  
-  
-  
.

2004 . BPMN, BPMN 2.0 Object Management Group (OMG) . [9] 2.0 <<Business Process Model and Notation>> [10] 2011 ., . , , [8, . 71 -- 81] *EPC* (c ) *BPMN* ( - ).

**BPMN** **BPMN** - - , --- - , - , - . **BPMN** ( . . 76). **OMG BPMN.** **BPMN** - : ( ) --- -- . - , , [10, . 26] -

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*BPMN*,

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:[10, . 30]

1. (flow objects);
2. (Data);
3. (connecting objects);
4. (swimlane);
5. (artifacts).

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### 1.3.

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#### 1.3.1.

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 [6, .  
 30 -- 31],  
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 [6, . 31]  
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 , [6, . 31], [6, . 148],  
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 [8, . 27],  
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 [8, . 30],  
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 1.3.2. - .  
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9000 (

9001 [12]), ---

9004 [13], .

[11], [12], -

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[12, . 7] ,

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[8, . 63 -- 70]

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**FAST** ---

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### 1.3.3.

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[14, . 95]

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- ( . : [15, . 4.8])

PDCA (Plan -- Do -- Check -- Action).



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## 1.3.4.

>>. [3, . 52]

: [3, . 181]

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## 1.3.5.

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*Kaizen*.  
 .  
 ,  
 (continuous  
 improvement). [16, . 48 -- 49] ,  
 (Continuous Process Improvement)  
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 - ITIL [2, . 39] ---  
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 ,  
 --- (*Kaizen*).  
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 << : >> [17]  
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 . [17], --- ,  
 ,



(Toyota) [18], Nippon Steel Corp., Honda Motor Corp., Suzuki Motor Corp., Takagi Seiko [19].

[17],

TQC ( ) ---

( ) ---

TPM ( ) ---

(just in time);

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### 1.3.6.

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[8, . 93 -- 98].

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**DocFlow    Workflow ---**

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## 1.4.

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### 1.4.1.

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[21, . 6]

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PMBOK Guide [22, . 3],

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[23, . 41],

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[24, . 8],

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[23, . 45],

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, PMBOK 5 [22],

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[6, . 181]

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#### 1.4.2.

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, PMBOK 5 [22, . 309],

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[25, с. 91 -- 93]:

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PMBOK [22]

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[26, . 46]

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[25, . 34]

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[27, 21--23]

[27], [25].

1.4.3.

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 [28, . 41], ,  
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 51897-2011 [29] << -  
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 ( ),  
 [25, . 102].

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, [25]

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(equirisk contour method) --- -

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(probablistic event analysis, PEA) ---

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**ABC** --- ,

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>> [25, . 340].

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[25, .

342 -- 355] :

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(critical path method), -

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*PERT*.

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. 355 -- 357],

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[25, . 330 -- 336])  
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[25, . 357 -- 370]  
(milestone plan).  
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### 1.4.4.

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*Agile*

*Agile.*

/ 12207-99 [30]

(life cycle model) << ,

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( . 19.102-77 [31])

( 34.601-90 [32]).

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Agile

Agile ( [33] )

Agile

2001 17 Agile

Beck) (A. Cockburn). [34]

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1.

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4.

Agile

: [34]

1.

2.

Agile,



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10. , .
11. , .
12. . -

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agile -

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Agile. -

[35, . 3], -

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**(Scrum)** --- -

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. scrum, -

[36], -

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**(Extreme Programming, XP)** --- -

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[37], XP

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[26, . 110],

agile

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**Extreme Programming (XP) ---**

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**Scrum ---**

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**Crystal methodology ---**

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**Dynamic System Development Methodology (DSDM) ---**

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**Rapid Application Development (RAD) ---**

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**Adaptive Software Development ---**

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## Lean Development ---

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## Feature-driven development ---

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### 1.4.5.

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PMBOK Guide [24, . 33]

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[38, . 57 -- 58]

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(Work Breakdown

Structure);

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(executive

dashboard).

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, (e-mail, . .)

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[38, . 57 -- 58]).

## 1.5.

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## 2.1.

3.

## 2.2. Workflow.

, ;

(Smith, Fingar "Business process management the third wave").

### 2.2.1.

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. *WfMC*. -

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ITIL [2, . 84], -

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&gt;&gt;.

[39].

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WfMC

(workflow management system)

-

,

(workflow engine).

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[40, . 9].

-

ITIL [2, . 65]

WfMC

e WfMC Reference Model [40].

(workflow)

-

.[40, . 8].

-



(Process Definition),

, WfMC - ---  
 , - ,  
 , -  
 [40, . 10]. [41, . 126] workflow  
 ( ) , ,  
 - . Workflow -  
 ,  
 - .

[39, . 31 -- 35].

1. workflow- -  
 --- (*cases*) ,  
 . :  
 ---  
 .  
 ( ) --- -  
 --- .  
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 , -  
 --- ,  
 .

2. (*task*) , -  
 , -  
 . , -  
 - ( ).  
 --

, ( ) .

-

(work item) ( ) ,

(activity)

, .

3. (*process*) , -

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workflow,

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4. (*routing*) -

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**Workflow-**

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Workflow, [41,

. 127], , ,

Workflow

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Workflow,

[41],

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Workflow

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[41, . 131 -- 133]

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(build time),

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(run time),

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### 2.2.2.

( )

workflow [\[42\]](#)

20-

[\[42\]](#), . 10 -- 39]

:

(Sequence) ---

,

(Parallel split) ---

-

,

(Synchronization) ---

-

.

(Exclusive choice) ---

,

.

(Simple merge) ---

.

(Multi-choice) ---

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(Synchronizing merge) ---

( -

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.

(Multi-merge) ---

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(Discriminator) ---

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(Arbitrary cycles) ---

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(Implicit termination) ---

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	,	-
.		
	(Multiple instances without	
synchronization) ---		
		-
.		
,	(Multiple	
instances with a priori design time knowledge) ---		-
	,	
	.	
,	(Multiple instance	
with a priori runtime knowledge) ---		-
,	,	,
.		
,	(Multiple instances without	
a priory runtime knowledge) ---		-
,		,
.		
(Deffered choice) ---	,	-
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	(Interleaved parallel routing) ---	
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$$C = (P, T, I, O),$$
$$\vdots$$

2.  $T$ ;

3.  $I$ ;

4.  $O$ ;

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. ( . : [?

) , ,

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[43, . 18]

$G = V, A,$   $v_i \in V$

$a_i \in A.$   $V$  -

$P ( \quad ) \quad T( \quad ).$

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$\mu$

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$\mu : P \rightarrow N,$   $C, \mu.$  -

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## 2.2.3.

**workflow****WfMC**

(workflow)

Workflow Management Coalition

(WFM Coalition).

WfMC

-

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workflow.

**BPMN****YAWL***YAWL (Yet Another Workflow Language)*

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(Aalst)

(Hofstede) 2003

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[\[42\]](#),

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YAWL

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[\[42, c. 3\]](#)

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YAWL,

[\[42, . 10\]](#)

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,

(extended workflow nets, EWF-nets).

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55). ( . 2.2.2 .

## YAWL

(workflow patterns).

( . ?? . ??). , -

## YAWL

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- , -

Workflow.

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## WSDL

**WS-BPEL** [44], **WS-BPEL** (Web Services Business Process Execution Language)

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- --- ,

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XML- WSDL 1.1, XML Schema 1.0. WS-BPEL

WS-BPEL

**XPDL**

**WF-XML**

**2.2.4. Workflow**

*Workflow.*

workflow

Cunningham LLP, Toronto,

CA Magazine [45].

[46],

Cunnigham LLP

(B2B)

workflow,

"Bank Technology

News" [47], workflow-

Zagiel S.A.,

Infonomics [48].

495

AIIM

2008 -- 2009

26%

34%

24%

BPM.

64%

(26 %).

(36 %

)

workflow

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## 2.3.

-

. WORKFLOW. WORKFLOW  
WORKFLOW.

(Smith, Fingar "Business process management the third wave").

### 2.3.1.

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BPM CBOK <<

-

>> [49],

ABPMP (Association

of Business Management Professionals).

ABPMP [49, . 24]

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ABPMP

CBOK [49, . 28],

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289 -

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c- [50], 20 -

- :

(design model, DesM) ---

;

(discover model from event

data, DiscM) --- ;

(select model for collection, SelM) --- -

;

(merge models, MerM) ---

;

(compose models, CompM) --- -  
 ;  
 (design configurable model, DesCM) --- -  
 , ;  
 (merge models into configurable model, MerCM)  
 --- -  
 ;  
 (configure configurable model, ConCM) --- -  
 ;  
 (refine model, RefM) --- -  
 ;  
 (enact model, EnM) ---  
 ;  
 (log event data, LogED) ---  
 - ;  
 (monitor, Mon) --- -  
 .  
 (adapt while running, AdaWR) ---  
 , ;  
 (analyze performance based on model,  
 PerfM) --- -  
 .  
 (verify model, VerM) --- -  
 ;

(check conformance using event data, ConfED)

---

;

(analyze performance using event data, PerfED)

(repair model, RepM) ---

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;

(extend model, ExtM) ---

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(improve model, ImpM) ---

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### 2.3.2.

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Gartner[51], *c*

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( . Business Process

Management Suite),

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BPM-

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<< , , , . BPMS

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.>>[\[52\]](#)

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(Handbook on Business Information Systems) [\[53\]](#)

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: [\[53\]](#), . 100 -- 101]

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(SOA)

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## 2.4.

BPMS 2  
WORKFLOW.

(Smith, Fingar "Business process management the third wave").

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[54, . 44]

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 [54, . 51 -- 53], ,  
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 Workflow- 2.2.1 . 50) -  
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2.2.2 . 52) .

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**3.3.**

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**3.5.**

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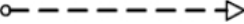

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OMG BPMN v. 2.0


.1. OMG BPMN version 2.0 [10]




(Event)	<p>--- , -</p> <p>- -</p> <p>. -</p> <p>( ) (</p> <p>).</p> <p>,</p> <p>.</p> <p>- ,</p> <p>: (Start),</p> <p>(Intermediate)</p> <p>(End).</p>	
(Activity)	<p>--- , -</p> <p>, -</p> <p>- .</p> <p>,</p> <p>( ).</p> <p>,</p> <p>:</p> <p>(SubProcess) (Task).</p> <p>,</p> <p>.</p> <p>,</p> <p>,</p> <p>.</p>	

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(Gateway)	<p>-</p> <p>,</p> <p>,</p> <p>,</p> <p>,</p> <p>.</p> <p>-</p> <p>.</p>	
(Sequence Flow)	<p>-</p> <p>,</p> <p>.</p>	
(Message Flow)	<p>-</p> <p>,</p> <p>.</p> <p>BPMN</p> <p>(</p> <p>-</p> <p>).</p>	
(Association)	<p>(</p> <p>,</p> <p>)</p> <p>,</p> <p>,</p> <p>(</p> <p>,</p> <p>).</p>	

.1 ( )

(Pool)	<div>-</div> <div>.</div> <div>,</div> <div>&lt;&lt;</div> <div>&gt;&gt; (B2B).</div> <div>.</div> <div>,</div> <div>,</div> <div>&lt;&lt;</div> <div>&gt;&gt;.</div>	<div>-</div> <div>-</div> <div>-</div> <div>-</div> <div>-</div> <div>-</div> <div>-</div> <div>-</div> <div>-</div> <div>-</div> <div> <div>Name</div> <div></div> </div>
(Lane)	<div>,</div> <div>(</div> <div>)</div> <div>.</div>	<div>-</div> <div>-</div> <div> <div>Name</div> <div>Name</div> <div>Name</div> </div>
(Data object)	<div>-</div> <div>,</div> <div>/</div> <div>.</div> <div>,</div> <div>.</div>	<div>-</div> <div>-</div> <div>-</div> <div>-</div> <div>-</div> <div>-</div> <div>  </div>

(Message)	<p>business PartnerEntry).</p> <p>PartnerRole business PartnerEntry).</p>	
(Group)		
(Text Annotation)	BPMN	



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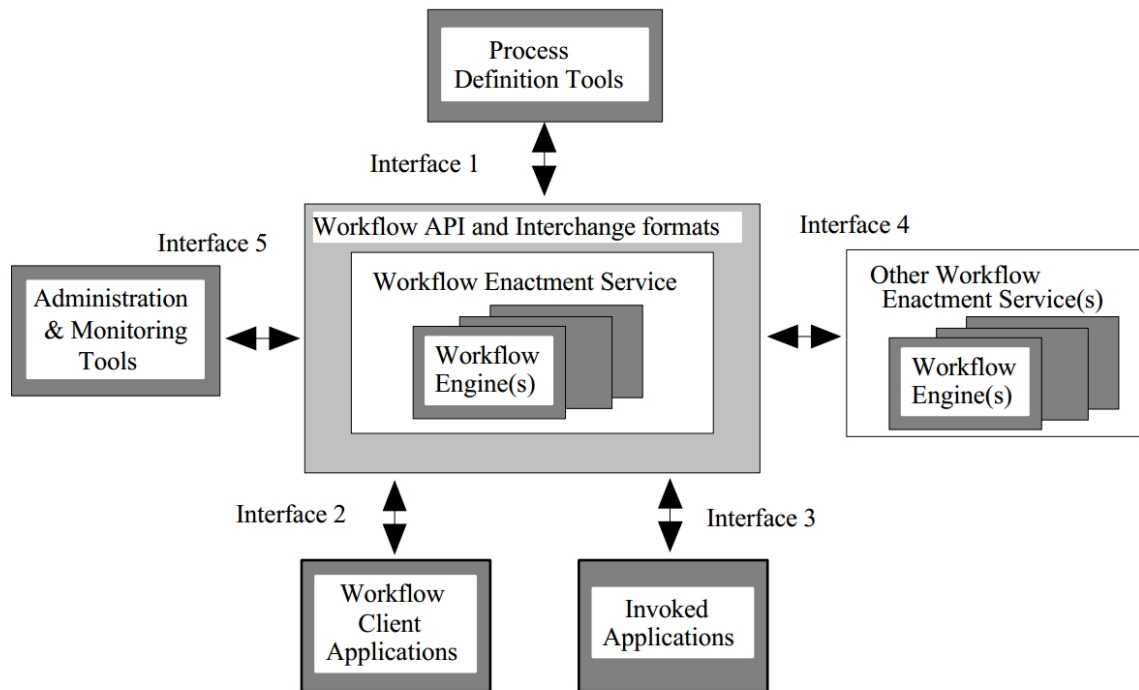
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[14, . 97]



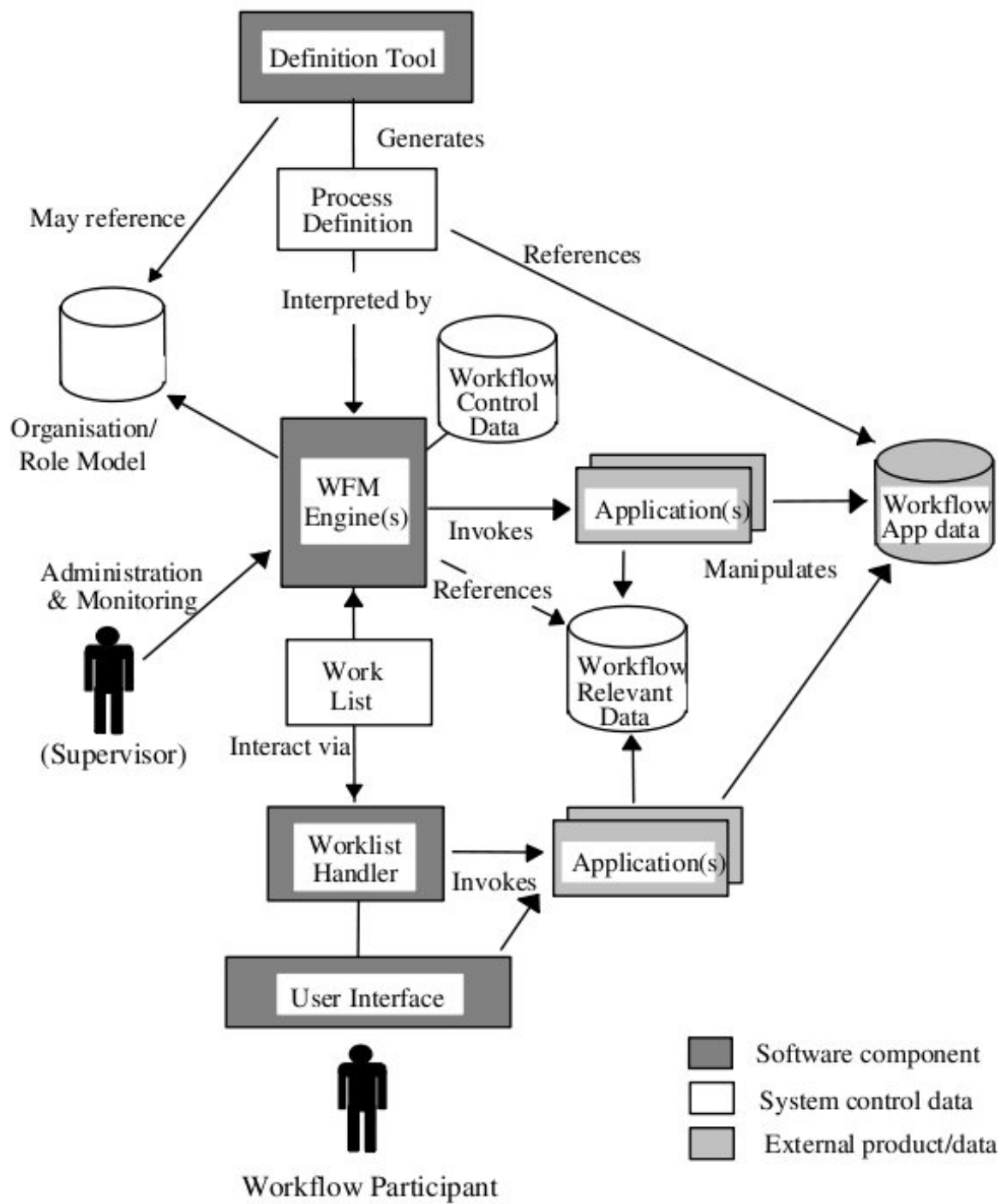
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[16, . 228]

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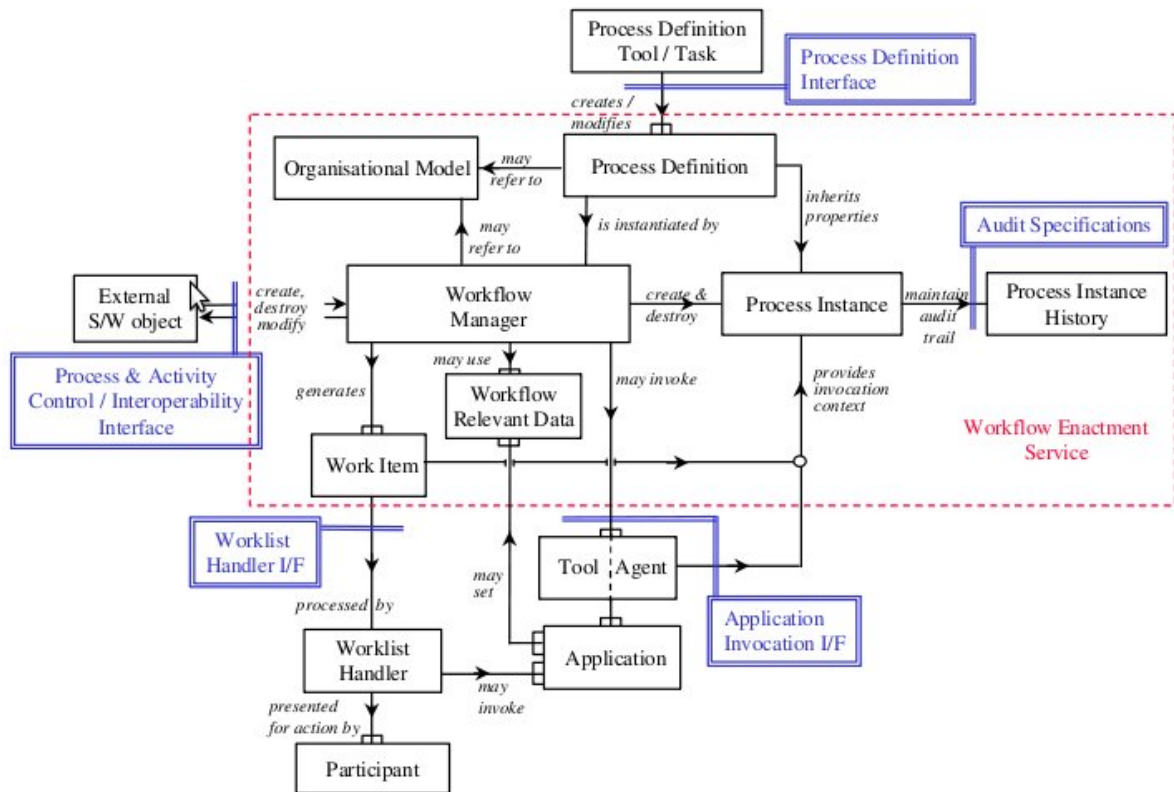
. .1. "

(Workflow Reference Model) [40, . 23]



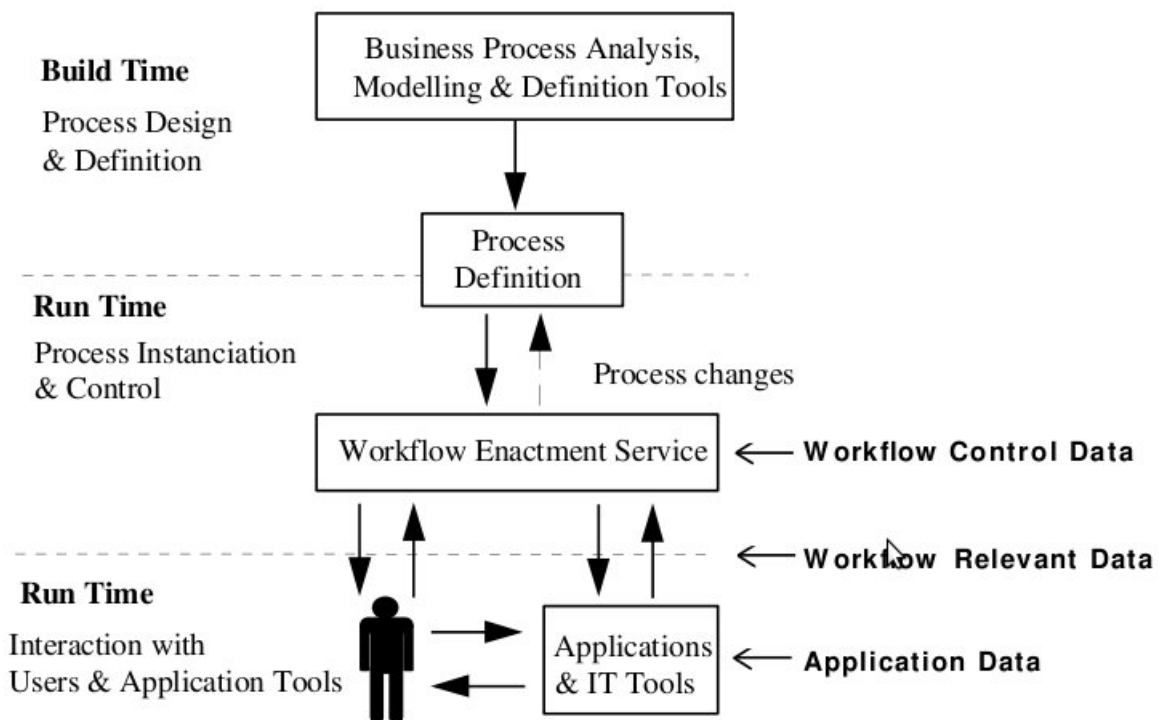
. .2.

(Generic Workflow Product Structure) [40, . 39]



### . 3. Workflow

(WFMS Components & Interfaces) [40, . 40]



### . 4.

(Types of Data in Workflow Management Systems) [40, . 44]