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# Agile

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<<\_>> \_\_\_\_\_ 2013 .

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	<b>OMG BPMN v. 2.0</b>	74
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1.1.

1.1.1.

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[1, . 30 -- 31],

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[1, . 31]

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[1, . 31], [1, . 148],

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[2, . 27],

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[2, . 30],

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1.1.2. -

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 [3] - , << -  
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 >>. [4, . 55]  
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 >>.[4, .  
 55]  
 , ITIL [5, . 5],  
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 ITIL [5, . 20],  
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 ( . [6, . 17 -- 18], [7])  
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 [1, с. 148],  
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 [1, с. 148]. ,  
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[8, . 110]

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[1, . 148]

## Process Classification Framework ---

## International Benchmarking Clearinghouse ---

**eTOM** --- (Enhances Telecom Operational Map), TMForum.

**BEM** ---

## 1.2.

### 1.2.1.

[9, . 6]

PMBOK Guide [10, . 3],

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[11, . 41],

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PMBOK [12, . 8],

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[11, . 45],

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PMBOK 5 [10],

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[1, . 181]

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### 1.2.2.

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PMBOK [10]

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[13, .46]

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[14, c. 91 -- 93]:

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51897-2011 [15]

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[14, . 102],

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(equirisk contour method) ---

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(probablistic event analysis, PEA) ---

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**ABC**

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>> [14, . 340].

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[14, .  
342 -- 355] :

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, *PERT.*

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[14, . 330 -- 336])  
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[14, . 357 -- 370]  
(milestone plan).

1.2.3.

[14, . 34]

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[16, . 21 -- 23]

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 [16], [14].

/ 12207-99 [17]  
 (life cycle model) << ,  
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 ( . 19.102-77 [18]) -  
 ( 34.601-90 [19]). -  
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 .  
 . [20],  
 , ,  
 XP, Scrum, Crystal ., Agile  
 . -  
 , ,  
 . -  
 agile ,  
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 agile- -  
 , , ,  
 .  
 . , VersionOne  
 [21], 2011 -- 2012 . 48%, ,  
 , 30%;  
 2012 . (48%)  
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## Agile

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, [22], *Agile* ( ) -

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. agile -

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## Agile.

## Agile

, 2001 17 -

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. (K. Beck) . (A. Cockburn).

Agile [23]

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3. .
4. .
- , [\[23\]](#), Agile

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Agile,
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9. , -
  10. .
  11. , .
  12. .
- Agile.
- [24, . 3], :
- (Scrum)** ---
- , ,
- [25],
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- , , ,
- , -
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- .
- (Extreme Programming, XP)** ---
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- , , , .

[26], XP

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[13, . 110],

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**Extreme Programming (XP)** ---

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**Scrum** ---

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**Crystal methodology** ---

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**Dynamic System Development Methodology (DSDM)** ---

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**Rapid Application Development (RAD)** ---

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**Adaptive Software Development** ---

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## Lean Development ---

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## Feature-driven development ---

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### 1.2.4.

. PMBOK Guide [12, . 33]

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• , (e-mail, . .)

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[27, . 57 -- 58]).

### 1.3. -

#### 1.3.1. -

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 9000 [28].  
 9000  
 ( 9001 [29]),  
 ( 9004 [30]),  
 . [28], [29],  
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 9000 ,  
 [29, . 7] -  
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**FAST** ---

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[31,

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- ( . . : [32, . 4.8])

PDCA (Plan -- Do -- Check -- Action).

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[32].

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 [32, . 205 -- 216],  
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## 1.3.3.

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$$, \quad : [4, .181]$$

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### 1.3.4.

• [33, .48 -- 49]

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- ITIL [5, . 39] --- -

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--- (*Kaizen*).

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 .  
 (Toyota) [35], Nippon Steel Corp., Honda Motor Corp., Suzuki Motor Corp.,  
 Takagi Seiko [36].

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 [34], :  
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**TQC** ( ) --- -  
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TPM (

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## 2.1.

### 2.1.1.

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BPM CBOK &lt;&lt;

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&gt;&gt; [37],

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ABPMP (Association of Business Management Professionals).

ABPMP CBOK [37, . 24]

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ABPMP CBOK [37, . 28],

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**DocFlow   Workflow ---**

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BPTrends

[39, . 429]

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### 2.1.2.

ITIL [5, . 84], -

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IT Gartner[40],

*c* - ( . Business Process Management Suite),

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BPM- [41]

- ( ), <<

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. BPMS

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>> (Handbook on Business Information Systems) [42]

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: [42, . 100 -- 101]

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289

c-

[43],

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:

	(design model, DesM) ---	
	.	
		(discover model from event
data, DiscM) ---		-
	.	
	(select model for collection, SelM) ---	
	.	
	(merge models, MerM) ---	
	.	
	(compose models, CompM) ---	-
	.	
	(design configurable model, DesCM) ---	-
	,	.
	(merge models into configurable model, MerCM)	
---		-
	.	
	(configure configurable model, ConCM) ---	-
		-
	.	
	(refine model, RefM) ---	-
	.	
	(enact model, EnM) ---	
	.	
	(log event data, LogED) ---	
	-	.

(monitor, Mon) ---

.

(adapt while running, AdaWR) ---

,

.

(analyze performance based on model,

PerfM) ---

-

.

(verify model, VerM) ---

-

.

(check conformance using event data, ConfED)

---

.

(analyze performance using event data, PerfED) ---

.

(repair model, RepM) ---

-

.

(extend model, ExtM) ---

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(improve model, ImpM) ---

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## 2.2.

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### 2.2.1.

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 [2, . 15], -  
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 2004 . BPMN,

	BPMN 2.0	Object
Management Group (OMG)	[44]	
	-	-
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-	,	-
-	,	[2, . 71 -- 81]
	<i>EPC</i> (c	) <i>BPMN</i>
(	-	).
	,	[2, . 15]
	, . .	-
,	,	.
		-
.	SADT (Structured Analysis and Design Technique)	IDEF(Integration Definition for Functional Modeling.)
-	-	
[2, . 17]	c	-
,	-	-
-	.	-
	UML (Unified Modeling Language).	
-	-	
[2, . 18]		
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	.	
,	-	-
	BPMN (Business Process Model and Notation, ARIS (Architecture of	

Integrated Information Systems).

[45] -

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· , ,  
[45, . 15]  $C = (P, T, I, O)$ ,  
4- :

- 1.  $P$ ;
- 2.  $T$ ;
- 3.  $I$ ;
- 4.  $O$ ;

, . . -

, -

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· , ( . : [46])

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[45, . 18]

$G = V, A,$   $v_i \in V$

$a_i \in A.$   $V$  -

$P ( \quad ) \quad T( \quad ).$

·



$\mu$

$\mu : P \rightarrow N,$   $C, \mu.$

2.2.2.

[6, . 27],

**DFD (Data Flow Diagram)** ---

**SADT (Structured Analysis and Design Technique)** ---

**ERD (Entity-Relationship Diagram)** ---

**STD (State Transition Diagram) ---**

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UML (Unified

Modeling Language),

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UML

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: [6, . 60]

(use case diagrams) ---

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;

(class diagrams) ---

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;

(statechart diagrams) ---

;

(activity diagrams) ---

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(interaction diagrams) ---

-

(sequence diagrams)

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(collaboration diagrams)

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(component diagrams) ---

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(deployment diagrams) ---

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**BPMN**

**BPMN**

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**BPMN**

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. 74).

OMG BPMN.

**BPMN**

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[47, . 26]

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*BPMN*,

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:[47, . 30]

1. (flow objects);
2. (Data);
3. (connecting objects);
4. (swimlane);
5. (artifacts).

( ,

. ). BPMN , /

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**YAWL***YAWL (Yet Another Workflow Language)*

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(Aalst)

(Hofstede) 2003

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[48],

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YAWL

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[48, c. 3]

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YAWL,

[48, . 10]

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(extended workflow nets, EWF-nets).

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1.2

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48).

YAWL

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(workflow patterns).

( . ?? . ??).

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YAWL

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Workflow.

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### 2.2.3.

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**BPEL**

**XPDL**

**WF-XML**

## 2.3.

. *WfMC.* -

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### 2.3.1.

WfMC

(workflow management system)

, , -

,

(workflow engine).

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[49, . 9].

ITIL [5, . 65]

WfMC

e WfMC Reference Model [49].

(workflow)

(Process Definition),

WfMC

[49, . 10].

[50, . 126]

workflow

( )

Workflow

[51, . 31 -- 35].

1.

workflow-

--- (cases) ,  
 . :

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 ( ) --- -

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2. (task) , -

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, ( ) .

. -

(work item) (

) ,

. (activity)

, .

3. (process) , -

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workflow,

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4. (*routing*)

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2.3.2.

**Workflow-**

Workflow,

[50, . 127],

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Workflow

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Workflow,

[50],

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### Workflow

- [50, . 131 -- 133]

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(build time),

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(run time),

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### 2.3.3.

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YAWL, , "  
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( ) .

workflow [48]

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[48, . 10 -- 39] :

(Sequence) --- ,

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(Parallel split) --- -

,

.

(Synchronization) --- -

.

(Exclusive choice) --- ,

.

(Simple merge) ---

.

(Multi-choice) --- , -

,

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.

(Synchronizing merge) ---

( -

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.

(Multi-merge) ---

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.

(Disctimator) ---

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.

(Arbitrary cycles) ---

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(Implicit termination) ---

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(Multiple instances without

synchronization) ---

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(Multiple

instances with a priori design time knowledge) ---

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(Multiple instances

with a priori runtime knowledge) ---

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, (Multiple instances without  
a priory runtime knowledge) --- -

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.

(Deffered choice) --- , -  
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(Interleaved parallel routing) ---

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,  
.

(Milestone) --- -

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(Cancel activity) --- , -

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(Cancel case) ---

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(framework)

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### 2.3.4. Workflow-

*Workflow.* - workflow

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## 2.4.





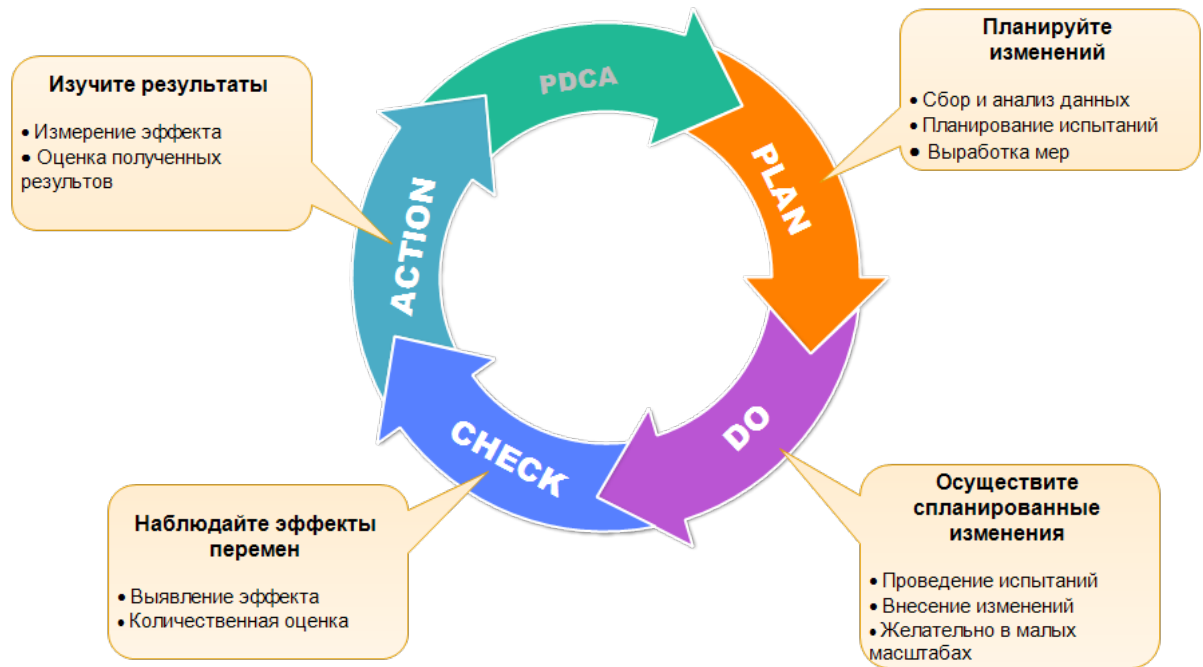
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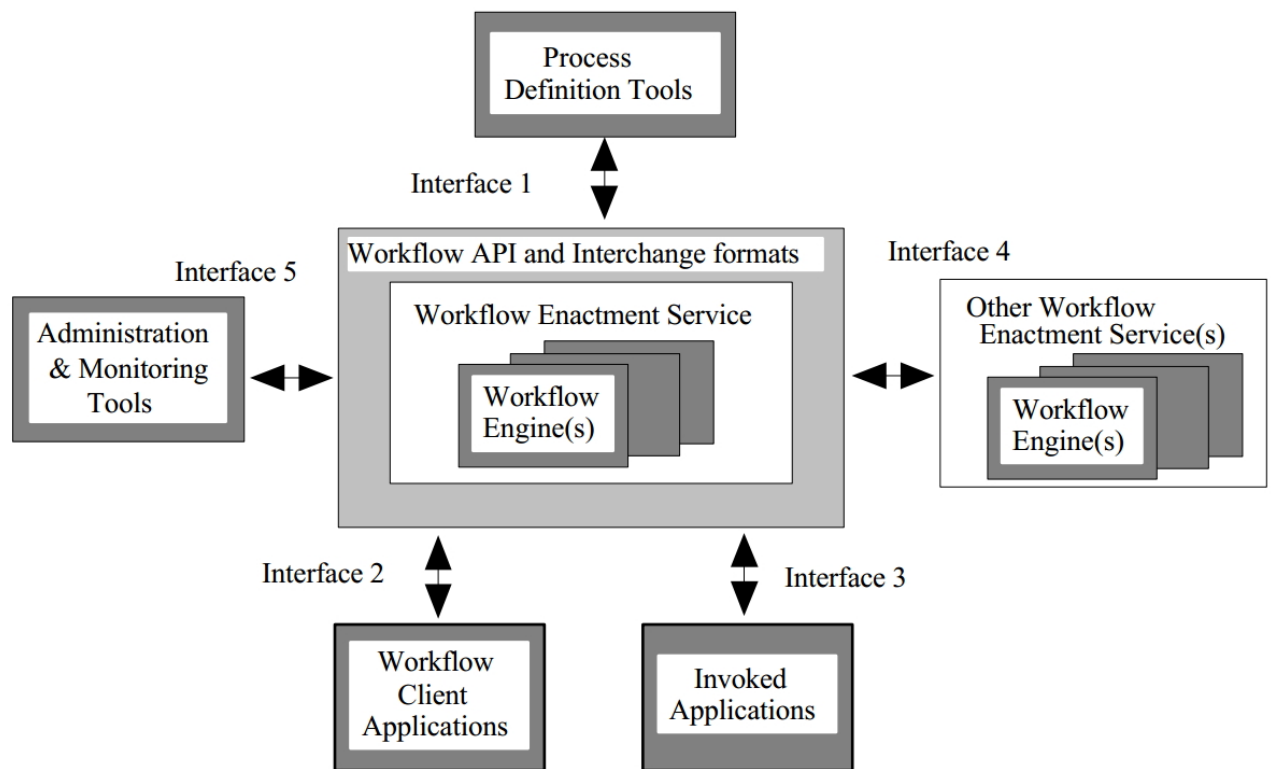
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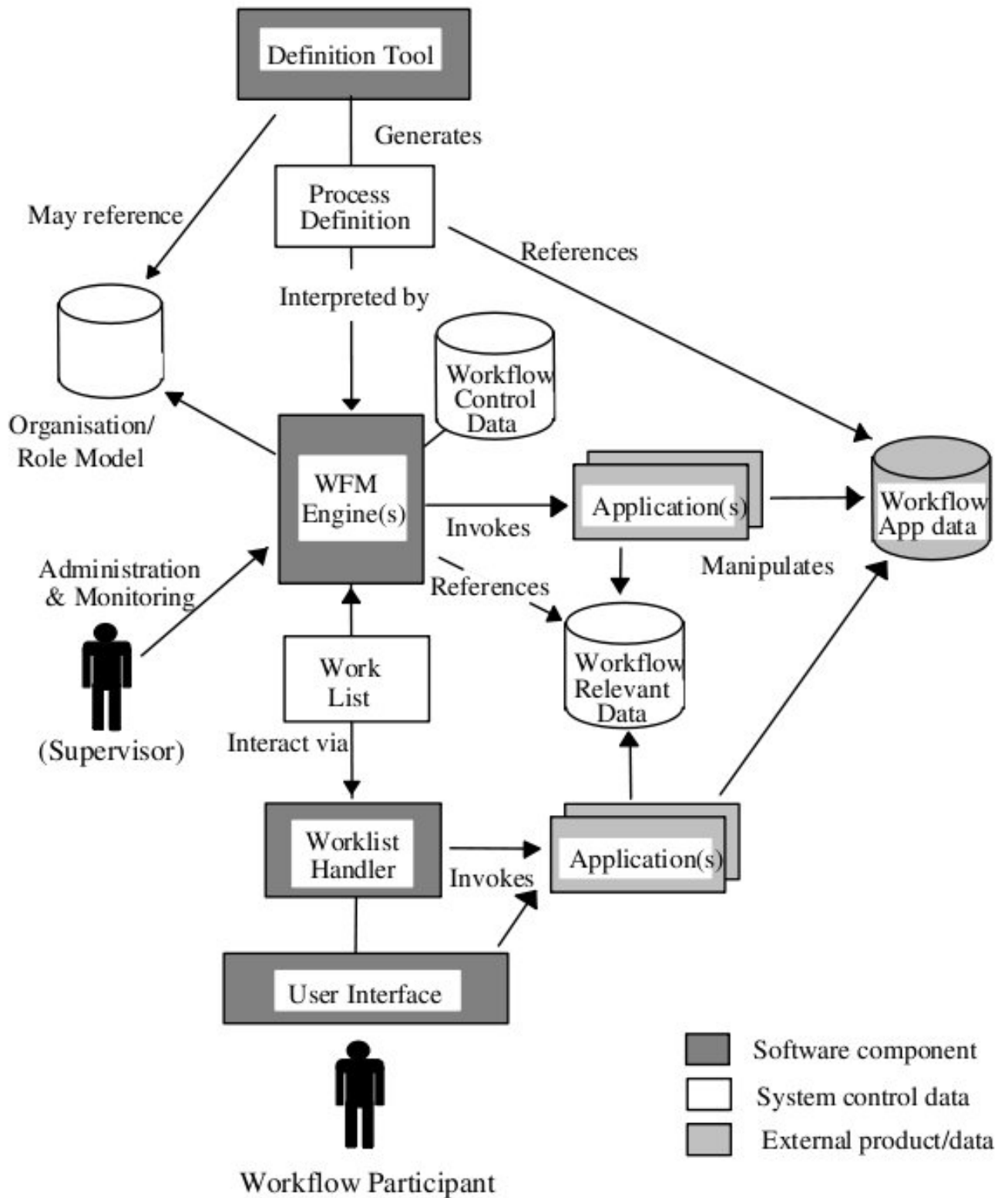
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(Workflow Reference Model) [49, . 23]









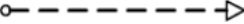
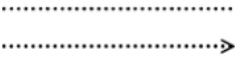
# OMG BPMN v. 2.0

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OMG BPMN version 2.0 [47]

(Event)	<p>--- , -</p> <p>- -</p> <p>.</p> <p>- -</p> <p>( ) ( -</p> <p>). -</p> <p>,</p> <p>-</p> <p>.</p> <p>-</p> <p>- , -</p> <p>: (Start), -</p> <p>(Intermediate)</p> <p>(End).</p>	
(Activity)	<p>--- , -</p> <p>,</p> <p>- .</p> <p>,</p> <p>( ). -</p> <p>,</p> <p>:</p> <p>(SubProcess) (Task). -</p> <p>,</p> <p>.</p> <p>,</p> <p>,</p>	




.1 ( )

(Gateway)	<p>- , . , - , .</p>	
(Sequence Flow)	<p>- , -</p>	
(Message Flow)	<p>- , BPMN ( - ) .</p>	
(Association)	<p>( , ) , , ( , ) .</p>	

.1 ( )

(Pool)	<div style="position: relative; height: 400px;"> <span style="position: absolute; top: 5%; left: 60%;">-</span> <span style="position: absolute; top: 9%; left: 35%;">.</span> <span style="position: absolute; top: 16%; left: 55%;">,</span> <span style="position: absolute; top: 23%; left: 30%;">,</span> <span style="position: absolute; top: 29%; left: 23%;">&lt;&lt;</span> <span style="position: absolute; top: 29%; left: 47%;">&gt;&gt; (B2B).</span> <span style="position: absolute; top: 40%; left: 26%;">.</span> <span style="position: absolute; top: 40%; left: 37%;">,</span> <span style="position: absolute; top: 44%; left: 42%;">,</span> <span style="position: absolute; top: 46%; left: 37%;">&lt;&lt;</span> <span style="position: absolute; top: 46%; left: 55%;">&gt;&gt;.</span> </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 5px;">Name</div> <div style="height: 40px;"></div> </div>
(Lane)	<div style="position: relative; height: 200px;"> <span style="position: absolute; top: 50%; left: 35%;">,</span> <span style="position: absolute; top: 55%; left: 60%;">(</span> <span style="position: absolute; top: 85%; left: 55%;">).</span> </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 5px;">Name Name</div> <div style="height: 40px;"></div> </div>
- (Data object)	<div style="position: relative; height: 200px;"> <span style="position: absolute; top: 75%; left: 35%;">,</span> <span style="position: absolute; top: 80%; left: 43%;">/</span> <span style="position: absolute; top: 85%; left: 40%;">.</span> <span style="position: absolute; top: 88%; left: 56%;">,</span> </div>	

.1 ( )

(Message)	<p>business PartnerRole business PartnerEntry).</p>	
(Group)		
(Text Annotation)	BPMN	



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[39, . 429]