,                                        <<      >>

**-**

**Agile**

4013   -2                          230105 65 -

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<<__>> _____ 2013   .

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## 1.1.

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## 1.2.  -  .  •

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## 1.2.1.  -  .

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.  [1]  -  ,

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ITIL [2, . 5], ,

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. - ITIL [2, . 20]

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, . [3, .

55] << - --- ,

>>.[3, .

55]

- [4, . 17 -- 18], [5]

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[6, с. 148],                                                                              -

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[6, с. 148].              ,

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[7, . 110]

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. , [6, . 148]

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**Process Classification Framework** --- -

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**International Benchmarking Clearinghouse** ---

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**eTOM** --- (Enhances Telecom Operational Map), TMForum.

**BEM** ---

**1.2.2.** -

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2006 .

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, [4, . 27].

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[8, . 15], -

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- с ;

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, [8, . 15] -

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SADT (Structured Analysis and Design Technique)

IDEF(Integration Definition for Functional Modeling.)

- [8, . 17]

с ,

- - .

- UML (Unified Modeling Language).

- [8, . 18]

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.                                                                         ,                    -

-          ,                                      ARIS(Architecture of Integrated

Information Systems).

[8, . 14]              ,                                          --

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**1.2.3.**                                         -

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.                                                  [4, . 27],

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,                                                  (

2006  .):

**DFD (Data Flow Diagram)** ---                                                        ,

(          -                    ).

**SADT (Structured Analysis and Design Technique)** ---                                  -

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**ERD (Entity-Relationship Diagram)** ---                          "                -                    -

.

**STD (State Transition Diagram)** ---                                          ,                    -

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UML (Unified

Modelind  Language),                             .            ,    .                    .       .                              .

UML                                                        ,

,                                                                                                                    : [4,    . 60]

(use case diagrams) ---                                                    -

;

(class diagrams) ---                                                                                -

;

(statechart  diagrams) ---

;

(activity diagrams) ---

;

(interaction  diagrams)  ---                                                    -

(sequence diagrams)                                                                            -

;                                                    (collaboration  diagrams)                   -

;

(component diagrams) ---                                                                -

;

(deployment diagrams) ---                                                                -

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UML                   ,                                                                                                    -

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2004   .                                                                    BPMN,

BPMN 2.0                              Object

Management Group (OMG)                                                      . [9]

2.0                        <<Business

Process Model and Notation>> [10]      2011   .,

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-                                    ,

-              -                    .     ,              ,                          [8,

. 71 -- 81]                                          *EPC* (с

)   *BPMN* (                                      -                    ).

**BPMN**              BPMN                                                    -   -

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-            ,                                                              -

-          .

BPMN

(   .                                      . 70).

OMG BPMN.                      BPMN

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(                )  ---                                                                      --

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.                      [10,   . 26]

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*BPMN*, ,

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:[10, . 30]

1. (flow objects);

2. (Data);

3. (connecting objects);

4. (swimlane);

5. (artifacts).

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. .). BPMN , /

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**1.3.** •

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**1.3.1.** •

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30 -- 31],                                                           -

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,                                    [6, . 31], [6, . 148],          -

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[8, .27],

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[8, . 30],                                                     -        ,

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**1.3.2.**                        -                .

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9000                                                                    (

9001 [12]),                                                              ---

9004 [13],                                                                    .

[11], [12],                                              -

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[12, . 7]                                                    ,

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.    ,                      ,                      [8, . 63 -- 70]

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**FAST** ---                                                                                    -

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-              (      , RBP),

[3],                                                                                ,          -

(Kaizen), [14].

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( . 1.3.4 . 18; 1.3.5

. 20).

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**1.3.3.**

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- ( . . 79)

**1.3.4.** - .

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" "(as is) ,

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, [3, . 52] ,

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>>.[3, . 52]

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: [3, . 181]

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**1.3.5.** .

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*Kaizen.* .

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(continous

improvement). [15, . 48 -- 49] , -

(Continuous Process Improvement)

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. - ITIL [2, . 39] --- -

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--- *(Kaizen).*

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<< : >> [14] -

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<< c >> [14],

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(Toyota) [16], Nippon Steel Corp., Honda Motor Corp., Suzuki Motor Corp., Takagi Seiko [17].

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[14], :

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**TQC (** **) ---** -

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**TPM (** **) ---** -

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                        . [14]

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        . 74).

**1.3.6.**

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[8, . 93 -- 98].

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: [18, . 13]

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**DocFlow   Workflow** ---

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**1.4.**                                        •

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**1.4.1.**                    •

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[19, . 6]                    ,                                    -

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PMBOK Guide [20, . 3],    -

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[21, . 41],

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.                            [21, . 45],

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, PMBOK 5 [20],

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[6, . 181] --- -

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**1.4.2.** .

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, PMBOK 5 [20, . 309],

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[23, с. 91 -- 93]:

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PMBOK [20]

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,                                    [24, . 46]

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[23, . 34]

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[25, . 21 -- 23]

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, [25], [23].

**1.4.3.**

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51897-2011 [27]    <<    -

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(    ),

[23, . 102].

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, [23]

:

(equirisk contour method) --- -

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(probablistic event analysis, PEA) ---

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**ABC** --- ,

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>> [23, . 340].

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[23, .

342 -- 355]                            :


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                                    .


        (critical  path  method),                                                                    -



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        PERT.




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    ).                                            ,                                        [23,

    .  355 -- 357],


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[23, . 330 -- 336])

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[23, . 357 -- 370]

(milestone plan).                                                                                     ,

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(

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**1.4.4.**

*Agile* . *Agile.*

/ 12207-99 [28]

(life cycle model) << ,

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( ) ( ).

( ,

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( . 19.102-77 [29])

( 34.601-90 [30]).

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**Agile** -

*Agile* (                    )                    [31]                    (                    )

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,  "                                        "  -

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Agile                                        ,

2001                                        17

,                                        .                    (K.

Beck)        .                    (A. Cockburn).                    [32]

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1.                                                                                .

2.                                                                                .

3.                                                                                .

4.                                                                                .

Agile                                        -

: [32]

1.                                                                                -

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2. ,

, . Agile, -

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.                                                                        agile

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,                                                    Agile.

,                                    [33,   . 3],

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**(Scrum)** ---

,                                                                        ,

.                                                                    scrum,   -

[34],                                                                             -

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,                                                                                   -

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**(Extreme Programming, XP)** ---                                                   -

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[? ], XP                                                                                          -

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,                                                                         .

,

[24,   . 110],                                                                            agile

:

**Extreme Programming (XP)** ---                                                                 -

,                                                                    ,                            -

,                                                                                           :  -

,                                                   ,                  CRC

.

**Scrum** ---                                                      30-                            ,

,                                                                                       .

**Crystal methodology** ---                                          ,

,                      -                                  ,                          .

**Dynamic System Development Methodology (DSDM)** ---                                             -

,                             ,

.

**Rapid Application Development (RAD)** ---                                                ,       -

,

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**Adaptive Softwate Development** --- , -

, .

**Lean Development** --- , ,

, . .

**Feature-driven development** --- ,

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**1.4.5.**

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PMBOK Guide [22, . 33]

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[35, . 57 -- 58]

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:

– (Work Breakdown Structure);

– ;

– ;

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– ;

– ;

– (executive dashboard).

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 , (e-mail, . .)

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## 1.5.

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## 2.1.

3.

## 2.2. Workflow.

,                                                                                                              ;

(Smith, Fingar "Business process management the third
wave").

**2.2.1.**                                                                              .

.                                *WfMC.*            -

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,                                            ITIL [2,    . 84],            -

<<                                  ,                    ,                    ,                        ,

,                                                                            (                                    )

>>.

[36].

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WfMC

(workflow management system) , , -

,

(workflow engine).

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, , -

[37, . 9]. , -

, ITIL [2, . 65]

.

WfMC e WfMC Reference Model [37].

(workflow) -

, , -

, .[37, . 8].

-

(Process Definition),                                                                                    .

,                                           WfMC             -                      ---

,                                                                              -             ,

,                                                                                                    -

[37,  . 10].                                    [38,  . 126]                      workflow

(                    )                                                        ,                                              ,

-           .                            Workflow             -

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-           .

[36,  . 31 -- 35].

1.                                        workflow-                                                                    -

---             *(cases)*                            ,

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(                    ) ---                                                            -

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2.                 *(task)*                                                                                    ,                                  -

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-                                    (                                                      ).

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, ( ) .

.     -

(work item) (

)     ,

.     (activity)

,     .

3.     *(process)*     ,     -

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,     .

workflow,

.

4.     *(routing)*     -

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**Workflow-**     -

Workflow,     [38,

. 127],     ,     ,

.     Workflow

–     ,

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47

Workflow, [38],

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Workflow

[38, . 131 -- 133]

(build time),

(run time),

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**2.2.2.** .

**workflow.**

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, , -

YAWL, ,"

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( ) .

workflow [39] 20-

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, . -

[39, . 10 -- 39] :

(Sequence) --- ,

-

.

(Parrallel split) ---

,                                            .

(Syncronization) ---                                                        -

.

(Exclusive choice) ---                                        ,

.

(Simple merge) ---

.

(Multi-choice) ---                              ,                                        -

,                                        ,

.

(Synchronizing merge) ---

(   -

),

.

(Multi-merge) ---                        ,

.

(Disctiminator) ---                          ,                                        -

.

(Arbitrary cycles) ---                          ,

.

(Implicit termination) ---

,

,                                                        -

.

(Multiple instances without syncronization) ---

-

.

, (Multiple instances with a priori design time knowledge) --- -

,

.

, (Multiple instance with a priori runtime knowledge) --- -

, , ,

.

, (Multiple instances without a priory runtime knowledge) --- -

, ,

.

(Deffered choice) --- , -

,

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.

(Interleaved parallel routing) ---

, , -

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(Milestone) --- -

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.

(Cancel activity) ---                                                              ,              -

.

(Cancel case) ---

,                                    .

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,                                          .                          ,                          ,

(                    )                                                                          .

**2.2.3.**                              **workflow.**

**BPMN**

(workflow)

Workflow Management Coalition (WFM

Coalition).                      WfMc                                                              -

,                                    workflow.

**YAWL**

*YAWL (Yet Another Workflow Language)*

(Aalst)                    (Hofstede)        2003                                                    -

.

[39],                                                                                          ,

YAWL

.                           ,                                        ,

[39, с. 3]                              :

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<<                                              >> (  .            2.2.3           . 53).

YAWL

-

(workflow patterns).

(  .          ??          . ??).

**WSPD**

**OMG JoinFlow**

**EFC**

**WF-XML**

**SWAP**

**BPEL**

**XPDL**

( )                                     .                    -

-          .          -

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-          .

[36]

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**2.2.4.        Workflow                          .**

workflow                                 --

Cunningham LLP,

Toronto,                          CA Magazine [40].                        ,

[41], Cunnigham LLP

,                                        (B2B)

,                    ,          ,                              .

workflow,                                              ,

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,                                                                    ,

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"Bank  Technology

News" [42], workflow-                                                        -

Zagiel S.A.,

.                                        ,                              -

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, Infonomics [43]. -

495 AIIM

, 2008 -- 2009 . ,

26%

, 34%

, 24% BPM.

64%

- , . ,

-

(26 %). , ,

(36 % )

, . ,

workflow

, .

## 2.3. -

. WORKFLOW. WORKFLOW

, WORKFLOW.

(Smith, Fingar "Business process management the third wave").

**2.3.1.** -                                 .

-                                 ,

BPM CBOK <<

-                 >> [44],                                    ABPMP (Association

of Business Management Professionals).

ABPMP [44,    . 24]

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,                            ,                                    ,                              ,                                  ,

-                        (                                                                )

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-                     ,                            ABPMP

CBOK [44,    . 28],                                                                   -

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289        -

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c-                    [45],                                                                              20                          -

-                       :

(design model, DesM) ---

;

(discover model from event

data, DiscM) ---                                                                                                 ;

(select model for collection, SelM) ---                              -

;

(merge models, MerM) ---

;

(compose  models,  CompM)  ---                                                                      -

;

(design configurable model, DesCM) ---                            -

,                                                               ;

(merge models into configurable model, MerCM)

---                                                                                                                     -

;

(configure configurable model, ConCM) ---     -

;

(refine model, RefM) ---                        -

;

(enact model, EnM) ---

;

(log event data, LogED) ---

-                                ;

(monitor, Mon) ---                                          -

.

(adapt while running, AdaWR) ---

,                                             ;

(analyze performance based on model,

PerfM) ---                                                 -

.

(verify model, VerM) ---                                   -

;

(check conformance using event data, ConfED)

---

;

(analyze performance using event data, PerfED)

(repair model, RepM) ---                                   -

;

(extend model, ExtM) --- -

, ;

(improve model, ImpM) ---

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**2.3.2.** -

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. IT

Gartner[46], *c* - ( . Business Process

Management Suite),

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, , , ,

. BPM- -

- ( ),

<< , , ,

. BPMS

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- ,

.>>[47]

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- , << >>

(Handbook on Business Information Systems) [48]                                        -

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-               .                                                                        -

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: [48,   . 100 -- 101]

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- - (SOA)

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## 2.4.

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WORKFLOW.                                                                                 -

(Smith, Fingar "Business process management the third wave").

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## 2.5.

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[49, . 44]                                                    :

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[49,   . 51 -- 53],                                                      ,

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                              Workflow-            2.2.1        . 46)              -

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2.3.1            . 56),

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**3.2.3.**

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**3.3.**

**3.4.**

**3.5.**

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# OMG BPMN v. 2.0

.1.      OMG BPMN version 2.0 [10]

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| (Event) | --- , - <br> - - <br> . <br> - - <br> ( ) ( - <br> ). - <br> , - <br> - <br> . <br> - , - <br> : (Start), - <br> (Intermediate) <br> (End). | ○ |
| (Activity) | --- , - <br> , - <br> - . <br> , <br> ( ). - <br> , - <br> : <br> (SubProcess) (Task). , <br> - <br> . <br> , <br> , - <br> . | □ |

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| (Gateway) | -<br>,<br>.<br>-<br>,          ,<br>.<br>-<br><br>-          . | ◇ |
| -<br>(Sequence Flow) | -<br>,<br>-<br>. | → |
| -<br>(Message Flow) | -<br>,<br>.<br>BPMN<br>-<br>(          -<br>-          ). | o- - - - - -▷ |
| (Association) | (          ,<br>          )<br>,<br>,<br>(          ,<br>). | ·················<br>·················▷ |

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| (Pool) | . , , << >> (B2B). . , , << >>. | - - - - - - - - -  |
| (Lane) | , ( ). . | -  |
| - (Data object) | , / . , . | - - - - . -  |

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| | | |
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| (Message) | - <br> - <br> - ( - <br> business <br> PartnerRole   business PartnerEntry). |  |
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| - <br> ( - <br> - <br> ) (Text <br> Annotation) | , <br> - - <br> , <br> BPMN . |  <br> Descriptive Text Here |

.1.

[15, . 228]

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: WfMS, WfMC, Workflow management system,        workflow,

,          Workflow. [37]

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(Workflow Reference Model) [37,   . 23]
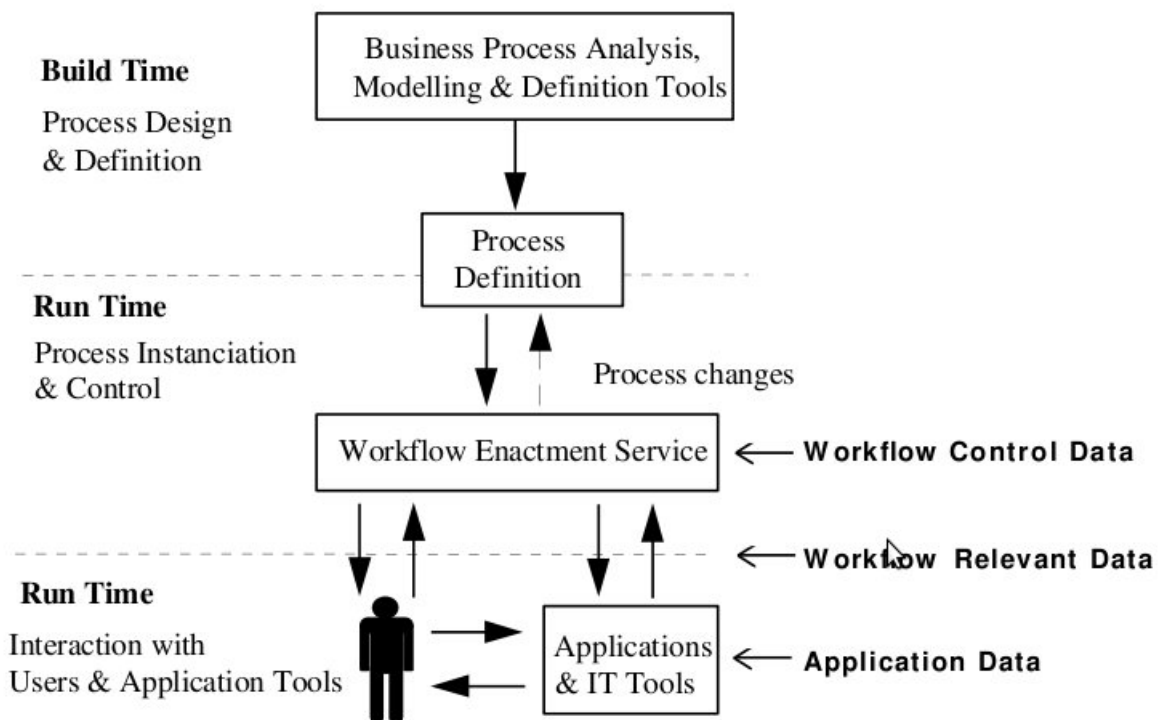
. .2.

(Generic Workflow Product Structure) [37, . 39]

.  .3.                              Workflow
(WFMS Components & Interfaces) [37,  . 40]



.  .4.
(Types of Data in Workflow Management Systems) [37,  . 44]

Рис. 2.1. "PDCA-цикл" [52, с. 97]