

2.(4) 解. 计算可得

$$\int x^2 \sqrt[3]{x} dx = \int x^{\frac{7}{3}} dx = \frac{3}{10} x^{\frac{10}{3}} + C. \quad \blacksquare$$

2.(5) 解. 计算可得

$$\int \frac{dx}{x^2 \sqrt{x}} = \int x^{-\frac{5}{2}} dx = -\frac{2}{3} x^{-\frac{3}{2}} + C. \quad \blacksquare$$

2.(14) 解. 计算可得

$$\begin{aligned} \int \left( \frac{3}{1+x^2} - \frac{2}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \right) dx &= 3 \int \frac{1}{1+x^2} dx - 2 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} dx \\ &= 3 \arctan x - 2 \arcsin x + C. \end{aligned} \quad \blacksquare$$

2.(15) 解. 计算可得

$$\begin{aligned} \int e^x \left( 1 - \frac{e^{-x}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) dx &= \int \left( e^x - \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} \right) dx = \int e^x dx - \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} dx \\ &= e^x - 2\sqrt{x} + C. \end{aligned} \quad \blacksquare$$

2.(21) 解. 计算可得

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos 2x}{\cos x - \sin x} dx &= \int \frac{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x}{\cos x - \sin x} dx = \int (\cos x + \sin x) dx \\ &= \int \cos x dx + \int \sin x dx = \sin x - \cos x + C. \end{aligned} \quad \blacksquare$$

2.(25) 解. 计算可得

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{x^2}{x^2+1} dx &= \int \left( 1 - \frac{1}{x^2+1} \right) dx = \int dx - \int \frac{1}{x^2+1} dx \\ &= x - \arctan x + C. \end{aligned} \quad \blacksquare$$

○ 不定积分的结果中要记得加上积分常量。

○ 没有“乘积的积分等于积分的乘积”的公式。