Important Points of (First Year)

- 1. The first Governor General of Pakistan was Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah
- 2. The last Viceroy of India was Lord Mount batten
- 3. Pakistan Resolution was passed on 23rd March 1940 at Lahore.
- **4.** The name Pakistan was coined / invented by Chaudhri Rahmet Ali in 1933.
- 5. Quaid-i-Azam founded the newspaper called "Dawn".
- **6.** The population of Pakistan was seventy million at the time of independence.
- 7. Pakistan was the greatest Muslim and fifth largest nation of the world.
- 8. Birkenhead was a troopship which was carrying soldiers and their families to South Africa.
- **9.** There were 630 people on the Birkenhead of which 170 were women and children.
- **10.** Birkenhead struck with hidden rock 64 Km in away from Cape Town on 25th Feb 1851 at 2 O'clock in early morning.
- 11. After collision the front part of split ship sank first.
- **12.** There were only three life boats in useful condition on Birkenhead. Each of which could carry 60 passengers.
- 13. 436 men died in Birkenhead tragedy.
- **14.** Birkenhead Drill is the rule followed on all the ships that are in danger. It means women and children first.
- 15. The United Nation was formed in April 1945 after the second world war.
- **16.** UN Day is celebrated on 24th October every year.
- 17. Principal organ of UN is General Assembly where every member nation is represented.
- **18.** Security Council is made up of 15 members.
- 19. There are five permanent members of Security Council i.e. USA, UK, China, France, Russia.
- 20. Every permanent member of Security Council has a Veto.
- 21. The Chief Officer of UN is Secretary General. He is selected for five years by General Assembly.
- **22.** The Head Quarter of UN is in New York. <u>The working staff is about 3500 there</u>. There is staff of about 3500 working there.
- 23. UNICEF works for children.
- 24. WHO works in the field of Health.
- **25.** FAO deals with hunger.
- **26.** UNESCO works in the field of education science and culture.
- **27.** The author Stephen Leacock wanted to deposit 56 dollars in the bank.
- **28.** His salary was raised to 50 dollars.
- 29. He made the mistake of writing 56 dollars instead of writing 6 dollars.
- **30.** There was roar of laughter when he left the bank.
- 31. James Clerk Maxwell discovered the principles of wireless communication.
- 32. According to Maxwell the speed of light and wireless waves was 299792.5 Km/sec.
- **33.** Henrich Hertz discovered wireless waves.
- **34.** Wireless waves were once called Hertzian waves.
- 35. Marconi invented radio.
- **36.** 1903 a ship used radio waves for the first time to sent distress signals.

- **37.** Radar can located the position of an object using radio waves.
- **38.** Radio telescope can detect for away galaxies and stars.
- **39.** Pilatre de Rozier went up in not air balloon for the first time in history on October 15, 1783.
- **40.** German Scientist OHO invented internal combustion engine in 1876.
- **41.** The first Human flight by Aero plane was conducted on 17th December 1903 by two brothers named Orville and Wilbur Wright.
- **42.** Reconnaissance aero plane finds out what is happening in enemy's territory.
- **43.** Salem wrote to David on the advice of his father Mr. Salem.
- **44.** Carols are traditional Christmas songs.
- **45.** Easter is celebrated in April.
- **46.** Governess knew about the real story of carnogrates family because she herself was a carnograte.
- 47. Governess Amalie fell ill after Chritsmas.
- **48.** Wovels howl on the death of a member of Gernogratz family.
- **49.** Anglo Saxon or old English remained the language of England from 450 AD to 1150 AD.
- **50.** Middle English is also used as standard English.
- **51.** Besides English Irich, Wesh and Scottish are also spoken in Britain.
- **52.** Yach is a Dutch word.
- **53.** Experiment is practical way of testing fact.
- **54.** Arobbery and murder was committed in Newcastle.
- **55.** Count of Morcerf was tired in Chamber of Dupties for handing over the forless of Yanina to Turles.
- **56.** The real name of Count of Morcerf was Fernand Mondego.
- **57.** The real name of Countess of Morcerf was Marcedes.
- **58.** The real name of count of Monte Cristo was Edmand Dantes.
- **59.** Albert was son of count of Morcerf.
- **60.** Beuchamp was a news paper editor and a friend of Albert.
- **61.** Duel was a fight two person to settle old disputes.
- **62.** Albert and count of Monte Cristo were supported to figh a duel.
- 63. Beuchamp act as Albert's second and Morel as Count of Monte Cristo's second.
- **64.** Count of Morcerf lived at Ru Due Helder and Count of Monte Cristo at Champ Elysses in Paris.
- 65. Professor Henry Corrie was brother of Mr. Meldon. Her son was Eddie. Eddie was killed in Ware.
- **66.** Professor Henry Corrie invented a bomb. He was a scientist.
- **67.** The real name of Mr. Meldon was Charlotte.
- **68.** Mr. Meldon killed her brother because he refused to suppress his invention.
- **69.** 'Under the Greenwood Tree' is written by William Shakespeare.
- **70.** 'Character of Happy Man' is written by Thomas Watton.
- 71. 'Lucy Gray' and 'Sonnet Composed upon West Minster Bridge' are written by William Words Worth.
- 72. 'The Lay of the Last Minstrel' is written by Sir Walter Scott.
- **73.** Abou Ben Adhem is written by Leigh Hunt.
- 74. 'Lines from Deserted Village' is written by Goldsmith.

Important Points of (Inter)

- 1. Twenty Minutes with Mrs. Oakentubb is written by Frank Arthur.
- **2.** The scene of drama is set in a railway waiting room.
- 3. The women in waiting room was Mrs. Okentubb.
- **4.** He wanted to Kill Mrs. Oakentubb because she Killed his wife and children.
- **5.** They spent 20 minutes in waiting room because train for Straintherop was late.
- **6.** He identified the women in waiting room as Mrs. Okentubb through label attached on her suitcase.
- 7. Reflection on the Reawakening of East is written by Bertrand Russell.
- **8.** According to Russell there has been alternation of power between East and West.
- **9.** Russell asked Asian Countries to avoid communism.
- 10. Russell is in favour of industrialization.
- 11. Russell is against joining any block.
- **12.** Russell is not in favour of over mechanization.
- 13. 'The day the Dam Broke is Written by James Thuber.
- **14.** The rumour of dam break spread on 12th March 1913 in Columbus city.
- **15.** The rumour started at High street at 12 O'Clock in the noon.
- **16.** The rumour was quashed and order restored by the help of Militia Man.
- 17. Dr. Mallory mistook the sound of roller skates as sound of gushing water.
- **18.** 'Pakistan and The Modern World' was a speech delivered by former Prime Minster Liaquat Ali Khan.
- 19. His Speech was delivered in 1950 at Kansas University.
- **20.** Liaquat Ali Khan Says Muslims demanded a separate country of their own because they were different religiously, socially and economically from Hindu.
- 21. Pakistan had to start from scratch as it had neither flag nor army.
- 22. He put two duties of west i.e. to protect the new democracies and share their fund of knowledge.
- **23.** 'The world As I See It' is written by Albert Einstein.
- **24.** Einstein say we consume the labour of others so must give some thing return.
- 25. His ideals are truth, beauty and goodness.
- **26.** He favours democracy. Einstein is against war.
- 27. 'The Devoted Friend' is written by Oscar Wilde.
- **28.** Hans was devoted and sincere and Hugh the miller was selfish.
- **29.** Miller promised to give a wheel barrow to little Hans.
- **30.** Miller always sends Hans on his work but he never gave him promised wheel barrow.
- 31. Hans could not look after his garden.
- **32.** Hans went to fetch doctor for Millers injured son.
- **33.** Hans died because Miller refused to give him his lantern.
- **34.** The Novel "Prisoner of Zenda' is written by Anthony Hope Hopkins.
- **35.** Rudolf Rassendyll was an English gentleman.
- **36.** Rassendyll had red hair and pointed nose.
- **37.** Rudolf Rassendyll resembled the crown price of Ruritania i.e. Rudolf Elphberg.
- **38.** Rudolf Rassendyll went to Ruritania to attend the coronation ceremony of the crown prince.
- **39.** Rudolf Rassendyll stayed in Zenda.
- **40.** Rudolf Rassendyll and Rudolf Elphberg met in the forest of Zenda.
- **41.** Duke Michael was half brother of Rudolf Elphberg.
- **42.** Duke Michael could not get the throne of Ruritania because he was from morganatic marriage.
- **43.** Rudolf Rassendyll was asked by Colonel Sapt to impersonate the king because Rudolf Elephberg was kidnapped by Michael.
- **44.** Rudolf Rassendyll fell in love with Princess Flavia who was cousin of Rudolf Elphberg.
- **45.** She was also next heir to throne.
- **46.** Duke Michael sent his men to Kill Rudolf Rassendyll in summer House.
- **47.** The letter was sent by De Mauban to Rassendyll.
- **48.** Rupert was head of six killers hired by Michael.
- **49.** Rudolf Elphberg was the 'Prisoner of Zenda'.
- **50.** Michael was killed by Rupert who eyed De Mauban.
- **51.** Rudolf Rassendyll freed the King and went to his country.

- 52. 'The Seven Ages of Man' is written by William Shakespeare. Shakespeare the world with stage every person plays seven different roles.
- 53. 'The Man Of Life Upright' is written by Thomas Campion.
- **54.** 'Samson Agonists' is written by John Milton.
- 55. 'Elegy WRITTEN IN A COUNTRY CHURCH YARD' is written by Thomas Gray.
- 56. 'Solitary Reaper' is written by William words word.57. 'Lines from Ulysses' is written by Alfred Lord Tennyson.
- **58.** 'Music when soft voices Die' is written by Percy Bysshe shelly.
- **59.** 'Say Struggle not Availth' is written by Arthur Hugh clough.
- 60. 'The Lost Star' is written by G. Allana