Read the Auto data

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import sklearn as sklearn
df = pd.read_csv('Auto.csv')
# output first few rows
print(df.head())
         mpg cylinders displacement horsepower weight acceleration year \
    0 18.0
                     8
                               307.0
                                                    3504
                                                                 12.0 70.0
                                             130
    1 15.0
                     8
                               350.0
                                                    3693
                                                                 11.5 70.0
                                             165
                     8
     2 18.0
                               318.0
                                             150
                                                    3436
                                                                 11.0 70.0
     3 16.0
                    8
                               304.0
                                             150
                                                    3433
                                                                 12.0 70.0
    4 17.0
                               302.0
                                             140
                                                    3449
                                                                  NaN 70.0
        origin
                                    name
            1 chevrolet chevelle malibu
    1
                       buick skylark 320
     2
            1
                      plymouth satellite
     3
            1
                           amc rebel sst
            1
                             ford torino
# output dimensions of data
rows, cols = df.shape
print(f"Number of rows: {rows}")
print(f"Number of rows: {cols}")
    Number of rows: 392
    Number of rows: 9
```

Data exploration with code

```
# use describe() on the mpg, weight, and year columns
col_description = df[['mpg','weight','year']].describe()
```

```
print(col_description)
```

mpg

```
count 392.000000
                       392.000000 390.000000
            23.445918 2977.584184
                                    76.010256
    mean
    std
             7.805007
                       849.402560
                                     3.668093
    min
             9.000000
                       1613.000000
                                     70.000000
    25%
            17.000000
                       2225.250000
                                     73.000000
    50%
            22.750000
                       2803.500000
                                     76.000000
    75%
            29.000000
                       3614.750000
                                    79.000000
            46.600000 5140.000000 82.000000
    max
# Range of the columns:
     mpg min = 9, mpg max = 46.6
     weight min = 1613, weight max = 5140
     year min = 70, year max = 82
# Average of the columns (rounded to two decimal places):
     mpg avg = 23.45
     weight avg = 2977.58
#
     year avg = 76.01
```

weight

year

Explore data types

```
# check the data types of all columns
print(df.dtypes)
```

mpg	float64
cylinders	int64
displacement	float64
horsepower	int64
weight	int64
acceleration	float64
year	float64
origin	int64
name	object
dtype: object	

```
# change the cylinders column to categorical using cat.codes
```

```
# change the origin column to categorical without using cat.codes
df['origin'] = df['origin'].astype('category')
print(df.dtypes)
```

mpg float64 cylinders int64 displacement float64 horsepower int64 int64 weight acceleration float64 year float64 origin category object name dtype: object

Dropping the NA

df.dropna()

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

```
AttributeError
                                         Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-76-bbe54bb64cc4> in <cell line: 1>()
----> 1 X = df.data
      2 y = df.target
     3 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
      4 sklearn.model_selection.train_test_split(test_size=.80, train_size=.20)[df]
/usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages/pandas/core/generic.py in getattr (self, name)
   5900
               ):
  5901
                    return self[name]
-> 5902
                return object.__getattribute__(self, name)
   5903
   5904
            def setattr (self, name: str, value) -> None:
AttributeError: 'DataFrame' object has no attribute 'data'
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```

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