Dr. Niklas Wahl

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Education & Experience

since 9/2019 Research Scientist & Group Leader "Radiotherapy Optimization", Division of Medical Physics in Radiation Oncology, German Cancer Research Center – DKFZ, Heidelberg, leading a research team focusing on the development and implementation of physical, biological and numerical models in the context of radiotherapy treatment planning and maintaining the open source dose calculation and treatment planning toolkit "matRad"

8/2018 – 8/2019 **Postdoctoral Researcher & Project Coordinator**, *Division of Medical Physics in Radiation Oncology, German Cancer Research Center – DKFZ*, Heidelberg, research in uncertainty quantification and probabilistic/robust treatment planning for particle therapy, maintenance of the open source toolkit "matRad", and coordination of the Chilean-German Consortium for Medical Physics in Radiation Oncology (CGCoMPRO)

5/2017 – 7/2017 **Research Stay**, in the Group Probabilistic Numerics, Max Planck Institute for Intelligent Systems, Tübingen, working on the development of analytical probabilistic models for radiotehrapy treatment plan quality indicators

6/2015 – 7/2015 **Research Stay**, in the Group Probabilistic Numerics, Max Planck Institute for Intelligent Systems, Tübingen,

working on numerical methods for accelerated analytical probabilistic dose calculation

1/2015 – 7/2018 **Doctoral Studies**, *Division of Medical Physics in Radiation Oncology, German Cancer Research Center – DKFZ & University of Heidelberg*, in Physics, awarded the degree of Dr. rer. nat. graded *summa cum laude* for the thesis titled "Analytical models for Probabilistic Inverse Treatment Planning in Intensity-modulated Proton Therapy"

7/2014 - 9/2014 Research assistant, German Cancer Research Center - DKFZ, Heidelberg

2012 - 2017 Freelancer

Metadata Annotation, Web-Programming, Research consulting.

10/2011 – 3/2014 **Master Studies**, *University of Heidelberg*, in Physics, graduated M. Sc. with overall grading *very good*, master thesis: "Automated Voxel-based Penalty Adaption for ultra-fast Treatment Planning in Intensity-modulated Radiation Therapy"

2010 – 2014 **Student teaching assistant** for practical physics courses on a regular basis, *Department of Physics & Astronomy at the University of Heidelberg*

4/2008 - 10/2011 IT Assistant, HierEDV, Heidelberg

10/2007 – 5/2011 **Bachelor Studies**, *University of Heidelberg*, in Physics,

graduated B. Sc. with overall grading *good*, bachelor thesis: "Performance of the local on-line Tracking and of a Track-based Jet Trigger Algorithm for the ALICE TRD on the Basis of Monte-Carlo Simulations"

10/1999 – 6/2007 **Abitur**, *Dietrich-Bonhoeffer-Gymnasium*, Weinheim, higher education entrance qualification with overall grading of 1.4

Community & Outreach

since 2021 Associate Editor "Medical Physics"

2021 Organization of the first HITRIplus Heavy Ion Therapy Masterclass School

since 2019 Organization of a weekly Medical Physics Seminar with invited (international) speakers for the Research Program "Imaging and Radiooncology" at DKFZ

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- since 2019 Establishing a "Particle Therapy Master Class" for school children (in cooperation with CERN, GSI & the Heidelberg Life Science Lab) with the first successful pilot in March 2019
- since 2019 Member of the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Radioonkologie (DEGRO)
- since 2019 Member of the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Medizinische Physik (DGMP)
- 2018 2020 Project coordinator within the Chilean-German Consortium for Medical Physics in Radiation Oncology (CGCoMPRO) sponsored by the German Federal Minstry of Education and Research, organizing multiple workshops in Santiago de Chile
 - since 2018 Occasional reviews for Medical Physics, International Journal of Radiation Oncology*Biology*Physics, Physics in Medicine and Biology, Radiation Oncology, Physica Medica: European Journal of Medical Physics, and Strahlentherapie & Onkologie
 - since 2017 Member of the European Society for Radiotherapy & Oncology (ESTRO)
 - 2016 Referee for "Jugend forscht", Europe's biggest youth science & technology competition
 - since 2015 Co-hosting a YouTube channel (Physiktutorium) with instructional physics videos for students
 - since 2015 Continuous contribution to the open source radiation therapy treatment planning toolkit matRad (http://www.matrad.org)
 - 2015 Supporting the organization of the Machine Learning Summer School (MLSS), Tübingen
- 2009 2017 Helper in the International Summer School for German Language and Culture at the University of Heidelberg
- 2008 2018 Assisting at "Explore Science", a yearly educational scientific event at the behest of the Klaus Tschira Foundation
 - since 2007 Member of the German Physical Society (DPG)
 - 2003 Participation in a one-month school exchange with Hunterdon Central Regional High School, NJ, USA, within the German American Partnership Program (GAPP)

Third-party Funding & Projects

- 2022 2027 **NIH Award R01CA266467**, Ionization Detail Biologically based treatment planning for CI particle therapy beyond LET-RBE, \$308650 awarded to DKFZ, Principal Investigator: Prof. Jäkel, other Co-Investigator: Prof. Karger
 - 2022 **Mathworks Community Toolbox Development Support**, *Development sparse linear algebra* PI *and DICOM plugins for matRad*, \$20,500, Principal Investigator
- 2021 2024 DFG project support grant WA 4707/1-1, Sustainable development of the open source PI radiotherapy dose calculation and optimization toolkit matRad, $315\,000\,$ €, Principal Investigator
- 2021 2024 **DFG New Instrumentation for Research grant WA 4707/3-1**, *HELIOS Developing a*PI *HELium Imaging Oncology Scanner for Range Guided Radiotherapy (RGRT) for Non-Small Cell*Lung Carcinoma (NSCLC), 187 000 € (of total project funds: 950 000 €), Principal Investigator (Other PIs: Prof. Joao Seco, Prof. Oliver Jäkel)
- 2021 2024 HIDSS4Health Project, Inverse Radiotherapy Treatment Planning using Machine Learning
 CI Outcome Prediction Models, 1 fully-funded PhD position, Co-Investigator (Pls: Prof. Martin Frank, Prof. Oliver Jäkel)

Awards, Honors, Appointments & Positions

- Position Associate Editor "Medical Physics", since 2021
 - Honor "Distinguished Reviewer" for the Medical Physics journal, 2021
- Position Considered for an independent research group leader position at the University of Tübingen (no exact ranking communicated), 2020
- Dissertation Award DEGRO Dissertation Award, 2019
 - Poster Prize DKFZ PhD Poster Award, 2017
- Presentation Award Science Slam, NCRO Meeting Dresden, 2016
 - School Award Jugend denkt Zukunft, national winning team, 2006

Inv	ited	2,	International	I Presentations
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Summer School 4th Virtual Summer School 2022: Radiobiology and Radiobiological Modelling for Radiotherapy, Heidelberg/Online, 2022

Course ECMP Refresher Course: Radiotherapy – Open Source Software for Radiotherapy Physics Research, Dublin, 2022

Course ESMPE European School for Medical Physics Experts: Adaptive Radiotherapy: Pros and Cons of In-room versus Out-of-Room Imaging, Dublin, 2022

Course Specialised Hadron Therapy Training Course, Online, 2022

Workshop The mathematics of modern radiation therapy, Medellin (Online), 2021

Workshop Course – Proton Therapy: the challenges and the opportunities, UT Austin Portugal Programm, Online, 2021

Seminar Medical Physics Seminar, Brigham and Women's Hospital/Dana-Farber Cancer Institute/Havard Medical School, Boston (Online), 2021

Summer School Virtual Summer School 2021: Image Guided Radiation Therapy (IGRT) and Advanced Treatment Techniques, Heidelberg/Online, 2021

Summer School 3rd Virtual Summer School in Medical Physics: Applied Computational Methods for Radiotherapy, Heidelberg/Online, 2021

Summer School HITRIplus Heavy Ion Therapy Masterclass School, Sarajevo/Online, 2021

Public Interactive introduction of Ion Therapy to the General Public within the program "Physik am Samstag" at University of Mainz (Online), 2021

Workshop The 7th Annual Loma Linda workshop on Particle Imaging and Radiation Treatment Planning, Loma Linda (Online), 2021

Workshop The $5^{\rm th}$ Annual Loma Linda workshop on Particle Imaging and Radiation Treatment Planning, Loma Linda, 2019

Highlight Highlight presentation at the 19th ICCR, Montréal, 2019

Workshop DGMP - Working Group Computer, Aachen, 2019

Symposium ESTRO 38, Milan, Italy, 2019 (as co-author)

Seminar Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany, 2019

Workshop 1st ESTRO Physics Workshop, Glasgow, UK, 2017

Seminar UniversitätsSpital Zürich, Switzerland, 2017

Seminar Universitair Medisch Centrum Utrecht, Netherlands, 2014

Teaching Experience & Student Supervision

Summer terms 2019 Physics of charged particle therapy, three lectures & three practical courses for physics

- 2022 master students in the course of Prof. Joao Seco, University of Heidelberg

since 2017 **Spezialkurs Partikeltherapie**, yearly hands-on particle treatment planning course for professionals, German Cancer Research Center – DKFZ

since 2020 **Treatment Planning Course**, yearly course for students within the Major in Cancer Biology 2015 – 2017 programme, German Cancer Research Center – DKFZ

Winter term Practical physics course for students of biotechnology, supervision & evaluation of experiments on radioactive decay of 14 student groups, Department of Physics & Astronomy, University of Heidelberg

Summer terms 2016 Practical physics course for medical students, supervision & evaluation of experiments on

2013 optics, acoustics, hydrodynamics & electronics for 17 student groups (per course), Department

2012 of Physics & Astronomy, University of Heidelberg

Winter term

Basic course on key competences, continued supervision of a students group in 20 tutorials teaching key competences for study managing, Department of Physics & Astronomy, University of Heidelberg, included a three-days certified tutor qualification course

Winter terms 2012/2013 2011/2012

Beginner's practical physics course, supervision & evaluation of experiments on fourier optics & RLC circuits for 20 student groups (per course), Department of Physics & Astronomy, University of Heidelberg

Student supervision

(Co-)supervision of the following theses projects:,

- A. Bennan (PostDoc): Sustainable development of the open source treatment planning toolkit matRad (ongoing),
- S. Facchiano (PhD): Particle therapy treatment planning with nano-dosimetric ionization detail (ongoing),
- R. Cristoforetti (PhD): Biological and physical robustness in joint optimization of mixed-modality treatment plans (ongoing),
- J. Hardt (PhD): Dose simulations and treatment planning strategies using mixed Helium-Carbon Beams (ongoing),
- T. Ortkamp (PhD): Inverse Radiotherapy Treatment Planning using Machine Learning Outcome Prediction Models (ongoing),
- P. Stammer (PhD): Uncertainty quantification in Monte Carlo dose calculation algorithms for proton therapy (ongoing),
- N. Homolka (PhD): Intensity-modulated dose calculation & treatment planning for carbon ions (ongoing),
- T. Becher (MSc): Pareto trade-offs in joint optimization of mixed-modality treatment plans (ongoing),
- L. Voss (BSc): Bayesian LSTM networks for proton dose prediction (ongoing).
- M. Palkowitsch (MSc): Robustness in jointly optimized mixed-modality treatment plans (ongoing),
- J. Hardt (MSc): Efficient effect-based optimization strategies for (N)TCP based treatment planning (2022),
- A. Bennan (PhD): Joint optimization of combined photon & carbon ion therapy (2022, co-supervision),
- J. Kunz (BSc): Accelerating the open-source treatment planning toolkit matRad with GPGPU computations (2022),
- M. W. Kheshfeh (BSc): Development of an Unit-Testing-Framework for the open-source toolkit matRad (2021),
- R. Yulvina (BSc): A bi-directional Python binding for the open-source toolkit matRad (2021)
- C. Hormazábal (MSc): Dose and grading uncertainties in Xerostomia prediction using Machine Learning classification (2020),
- P. Meder (MSc & res. ass.): Heterogeneity corrections for analytical proton dose calculation algorithms (2020),
- A. Neishabouri (MSc & res. ass.): Performing proton dose calculation using Artificial Neural Networks, (2019, co-supervision),
- A. Sage (MSc): Efficient uncertainty propagation through MC dose calculations for radiation therapy, (2019, co-supervision)

Peer-reviewed Publications

Research Article (in press)

R. Liu, S. Charvyev, N. Wahl, W. Liu, M. Kang, J. Zhou, X. Yang, F. Baltazar, M. Palkowitsch, K. Higgins, W. Dynan, J. Bradley, and L. Lin, "An Integrated Physical Optimization framework for proton SBRT FLASH treatment planning allows dose, dose rate, and LET optimization using patient-specific ridge filters", International Journal of Radiation Oncology, Biology, Physics, 10.1016/j.ijrobp.2023.01.048 (2023) 10.1016/j.ijrobp.2023.01.048

Research Article

P. Stammer, L. Burigo, O. Jäkel, M. Frank, and N. Wahl, "Multivariate error modeling and uncertainty quantification using importance (re-)weighting for Monte Carlo simulations in particle transport", Journal of Computational Physics, 111725 (2023) 10.1016/j.jcp.2022. 111725

Research Article

E. Vargas-Bedoya, J. C. Rivera, M. E. Puerta, A. Angulo, N. Wahl, and G. Cabal, "Contour Propagation for Radiotherapy Treatment Planning Using Nonrigid Registration and Parameter Optimization: Case Studies in Liver and Breast Cancer", Applied Sciences 12, 8523 (2022) 10.3390/app12178523

Research Article L. Marc, S. Fabiano, N. Wahl, C. Linsenmeier, A. J. Lomax, and J. Unkelbach, "Combined proton-photon treatment for breast cancer", Physics in Medicine & Biology 66, 235002 (2021) 10.1088/1361-6560/ac36a3

Research Article

P. Stammer, L. Burigo, O. Jäkel, M. Frank, and N. Wahl, "Efficient uncertainty quantification for Monte Carlo dose calculations using importance (re-)weighting", Physics in Medicine & Biology 66, 205003 (2021) 10.1088/1361-6560/ac287f

Research Article

A. B. A. Bennan, J. Unkelbach, N. Wahl, P. Salome, and M. Bangert, "Joint optimization of photon - carbon ion treatments for Glioblastoma", International Journal of Radiation Oncology*Biology*Physics 111, 559-572 (2021) 10.1016/j.ijrobp.2021.05.126

Research Article

A. Neishabouri, N. Wahl, A. Mairani, U. Köthe, and M. Bangert, "Long short-term memory networks for proton dose calculation in highly heterogeneous tissues", Medical Physics 48, 1893-1908 (2021) 10.1002/mp.14658

Research Article N. Wahl, P. Hennig, H.-P. Wieser, and M. Bangert, "Analytical probabilistic modeling of dose-volume histograms", Medical Physics 47, 5260-5273 (2020) 10.1002/mp.14414

- Research Article H.-P. Wieser, C. P. Karger, **N. Wahl**, and M. Bangert, "Impact of Gaussian uncertainty assumptions on probabilistic optimization in particle therapy", Physics in Medicine & Biology **65**, 145007 (2020) 10.1088/1361–6560/ab8d77
- Research Article H.-P. Wieser, **N. Wahl**, H. S. Gabryś, L.-R. Müller, G. Pezzano, J. Winter, S. Ulrich, L. N. Burigo, O. Jäkel, and M. Bangert, "matRad an open-source treatment planning toolkit for educational purposes", Medical Physics International Journal **6**, 119–127 (2018)
- Research Article N. Wahl, P. Hennig, H.-P. Wieser, and M. Bangert, "Analytical incorporation of fractionation effects in probabilistic treatment planning for intensity-modulated proton therapy", Medical Physics 45, 1317–1328 (2018) 10.1002/mp.12775
- Research Article H.-P. Wieser, E. Cisternas, **N. Wahl**, S. Ulrich, A. Stadler, H. Mescher, L.-R. Müller, T. Klinge, H. Gabrys, L. Burigo, A. Mairani, S. Ecker, B. Ackermann, M. Ellerbrock, K. Parodi, O. Jäkel, and M. Bangert, "Development of the open-source dose calculation and optimization toolkit matRad", Medical Physics **44**, 2556–2568 (2017) 10.1002/mp.12251
- Research Article H.-P. Wieser, P. Hennig, **N. Wahl**, and M. Bangert, "Analytical probabilistic modeling of RBE-weighted dose for ion therapy", Physics in Medicine and Biology **62**, 8959–8982 (2017) 10.1088/1361-6560/aa915d
- Research Article N. Wahl, P. Hennig, H.-P. Wieser, and M. Bangert, "Efficiency of analytical and sampling-based uncertainty propagation in intensity-modulated proton therapy", Physics in Medicine and Biology 62, 5790–5807 (2017) 10.1088/1361–6560/aa6ec5
- Research Article N. Wahl, M. Bangert, C. P. Kamerling, P. Ziegenhein, G. H. Bol, B. W. Raaymakers, and U. Oelfke, "Physically constrained voxel-based penalty adaptation for ultra-fast IMRT planning", Journal of Applied Clinical Medical Physics 17, 172–189 (2016) 10.1120/jacmp.v17i4.6117

Peer-reviewed Conference Contributions

- Oral Presentation N. Wahl and H.-P. Wieser, "Scenario-free probabilistic proton dose optimization using expected dose influence and total variance", PTCOG 60 (Miami), 2022
 - Poster P. Stammer, L. Burigo, O. Jäkel, M. Frank, and **N. Wahl**, "PO-1728: Efficient modeling and quantification of time-dependent errors in IMPT", in Radiotherapy and Oncology, Vol. 170 (ESTRO, Kopenhagen, 2022), S1529–S1531, 10.1016/S0167-8140(22)03692-1
- Oral Presentation P. Foka, A. Mamaras, D. Skrjiel, J. Seco, C. Graeff, M. Pulia, H.-P. Wieser, and **N. Wahl**, "Particle therapy masterclass", in EPJ Web of Conferences, Vol. 258 (vConf21, Online, 2022), p. 01002, 10.1051/epjconf/202225801002
- Oral Presentation M. Palkowitsch, A. B. A. Bennan, and **N. Wahl**, "The role of uncertainties in jointly optimised mixed carbon/photon treatments", DGMP 2021 (Online), 2021
- Oral Presentation P. Stammer, L. Burigo, O. Jäkel, M. Frank, and **N. Wahl**, "Efficient uncertainty estimates in Monte Carlo dose calculation using importance reweighting", in Proceedings to the 59th Annual Conference of the Particle Therapy Cooperative Group (PTCOG59 2021 Online), International Journal of Particle Therapy (PTCOG 59, Online, 2022), p. 24, 10.14338/IJPT-22-PTCOG59-9.3
- Oral Presentation N. Homolka, P. A. Meder, L. Burigo, H.-P. Wieser, M. Bangert, O. Jäkel, M. Ellerbrock, and N. Wahl, "Degradation of particle depth dose in lung tissue: An efficient and consistent model for Monte Carlo and analytical dose calculation", in Proceedings to the 59th Annual Conference of the Particle Therapy Cooperative Group (PTCOG59 2021 Online), International Journal of Particle Therapy (PTCOG 59, Online, 2022), pp. 23–24, 10.14338/IJPT-22-PTC0G59-9.3
 - Poster L. Marc, S. Fabiano, **N. Wahl**, C. Linsenmeier, A. J. Lomax, and J. Unkelbach, "PO-1905: Combined proton-photon treatment for breast cancer using a fixed proton beamline", in Radiotherapy and Oncology, Vol. 161 (ESTRO, Online, 2021), S1625–S1627, 10.1016/S0167–8140(21)08356–0
- Oral Presentation A. Neishabouri, **N. Wahl**, L. N. Burigo, U. Köthe, and M. Bangert, "OC-0215: LSTM networks for proton dose calculation in highly heterogeneous tissues", in Radiotherapy and Oncology, Vol. 152 (ESTRO, Online, 2020), S108–S109, 10.1016/S0167–8140(21)00239–5

- Poster N. Homolka, H.-P. Wieser, M. Bangert, M. Ellerbrock, and **N. Wahl**, "PO-1490: Lung degradation effects on RBE-weighted dose in proton, carbon and helium treatment plans", in Radiotherapy and Oncology, Vol. 152 (ESTRO, Online, 2020), S801–S802, 10.1016/S0167–8140(21)01508–5
- Poster N. Wahl, H.-P. Wieser, L. Burigo, and M. Bangert, "PO-1377: Monte Carlo vs. pencil-beam dose calculation for uncertainty estimation in proton therapy", in Radiotherapy and Oncology, Vol. 152 (ESTRO, Online, 2020), S731, 10.1016/S0167-8140(21)01395-5
- Symposium M. Bangert, **N. Wahl**, and H.-P. Wieser, "SP-0469: Mitigation of range uncertainties with probabilistic IMPT optimization", in Radiotherapy and Oncology, Vol. 133 (ESTRO, Milan, 2019), S241, 10.1016/S0167-8140(19)30889-8
- Oral Presentation N. Wahl, E. Doerner, L. N. Burigo, D. Ramirez, A. Neishabouri, A. B. A. Bennan, H.-P. Wieser, and M. Bangert, "Development report for the open source dose calculation and optimization toolkit matRad", 19th ICCR (Montréal), 2019
- Oral Presentation **N. Wahl**, P. Hennig, H.-P. Wieser, and M. Bangert, "Confidence constraints for probabilistic radiotherapy treatment planning", 19th ICCR (Montréal), 2019
- Oral Presentation H.-P. Wieser, **N. Wahl**, P. Hennig, and M. Bangert, "OC-0088: Simultaneous consideration of biologyical and physical uncertainties in robust ion therapy planning", in Radiotherapy and Oncology, Vol. 127 (ESTRO, Barcelona, 2018), S46–S47, 10.1016/S0167-8140(18)30398-0
 - Poster **N. Wahl**, P. Hennig, H.-P. Wieser, and M. Bangert, "EP-1898: Smooth animations of the probabilistic analog to worst-case dose distributions", in Radiotherapy and Oncology, Vol. 127 (ESTRO, Barcelona, 2018), S1028–S1029, 10.1016/S0167–8140(18)32207–2
 - Poster **N. Wahl**, P. Hennig, H.-P. Wieser, and M. Bangert, "PO-0909: Analytical probabilistic models for dose quality metrics and optimization objectives", in Radiotherapy and Oncology, Vol. 127 (ESTRO, Barcelona, 2018), S486–S487, 10.1016/S0167-8140(18)31219-2
- Oral Presentation H.-P. Wieser, **N. Wahl**, P. Hennig, and M. Bangert, "Analytical probabilistic modeling of range and setup uncertainties in carbon ion therapy planning", 18th ICCR (London), 2016
- Oral Presentation N. Wahl, P. Hennig, and M. Bangert, "Probabilistic proton treatment planning using accelerated analytical probabilistic modelling", 18th ICCR (London), 2016
 - Poster **N. Wahl**, C. P. Kamerling, H. Heinrich, P. Hennig, and M. Bangert, "Robust Planning for Intensity-modulated Proton Therapy using Analytical Probabilistic Modeling", in International Journal of Particle Therapy, Vol. 2, 1 (PTCOG & PTCOG-NA, San Diego, 2015), 314f, 10.14338/IJPT.15-PTCOG-NA.1

Books & Monographs

- Textbook C. Kommer, T. Tugendhat, and **N. Wahl**, *Tutorium Physik fürs Nebenfach*, 2nd ed. (Springer Spektrum, Berlin, Heidelberg, 2019), 10.1007/978-3-662-47244-6
- Dissertation **N. Wahl**, "Analytical Models for Probabilistic Inverse Treatment Planning in Intensity-modulated Proton Therapy", PhD thesis (Ruprecht-Karls Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg, 2018), 10.11588/heidok.00025127
 - Textbook C. Kommer, T. Tugendhat, and **N. Wahl**, *Tutorium Physik fürs Nebenfach*, 1st ed. (Springer Spektrum, Berlin, Heidelberg, 2015), 10.1007/978-3-662-47244-6

Preprints and other Publications

- Preprint F. Barkmann, Y. Censor, and **N. Wahl**, Superiorization as a novel strategy for linearly constrained inverse radiotherapy treatment planning, 2022, 10.48550/arXiv.2207.13187
- Online Article P. Stammer, L. Burigo, O. Jäkel, M. Frank, and **N. Wahl**, Efficient uncertainty quantification for Monte Carlo dose calculations using importance (re-)weighting, ESTRO Physics Newsletter, (2021) https://www.estro.org/About/Newsroom/Newsletter/Physics/Efficient-uncertainty-quantification-for-Monte-Car (visited on 03/23/2022)

Online Article M. Bangert, O. Jäkel, **N. Wahl**, and H.-P. Wieser, *Developing matRad, an Open-Source Dose Calculation and Optimization Toolkit for Radiation Therapy Planning*, MathWorks Techincal Articles and Newsletters, (2020) https://www.mathworks.com/company/newsletters/articles/developing-matrad-an-open-source-dose-calculation-and-optimization-toolkit-for-radiation-therapy-planning.html (visited on 12/12/2020)