## **Aviation Risk Analysis**

Ann Wahu July 27, 2025



### Summary

Descriptive analysis of Aviation Accident data reveals potential risks of purchasing and operating airplanes for commercial and private enterprises:

- Purchase of Cessna, Piper, Beech, Boeing and Mooney airplanes accounts for an average accident of 88.2%.
- Operation of airplanes during IMC weather condition accounts for a risk score of 43.5% while in VMC condition it 16.8%.
- The average risk has been reducing over the years.

#### **Outline**

- Business Understanding
- Data Understanding
- Data Analysis
- Recommendations
- Next
- Thank You

#### **Business Problem**

 Make and Model to Purchase

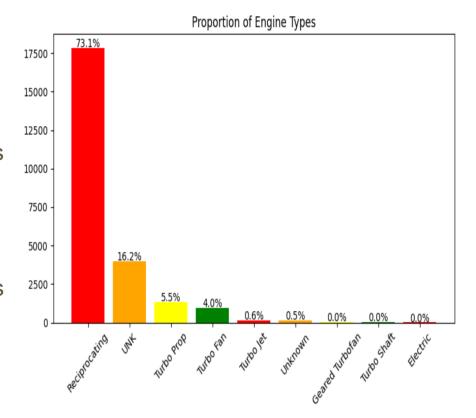
Best Operational Conditions

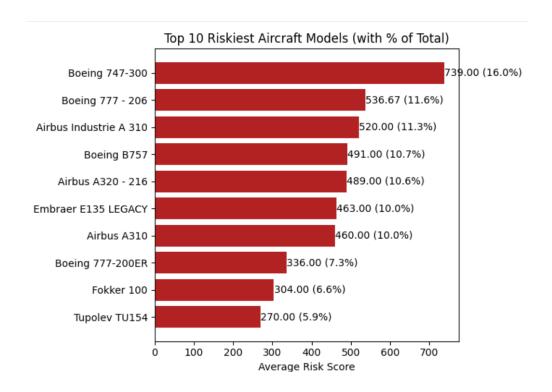
 Risk trend over the years



#### Data & Methods

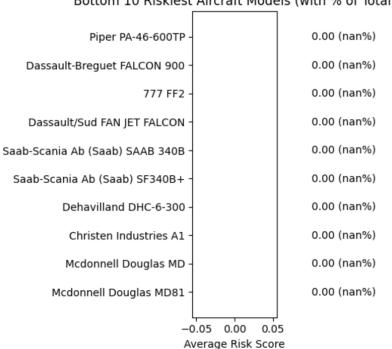
- The dataset comprises 90,348
  entries reduced to 32,287 entries
  after filtering out non-airplane
  categories and non-amateur values
  from 1962 to 2023.
- Includes accident details with a description of the airplanes such as make, model, weather condition, engine type ....



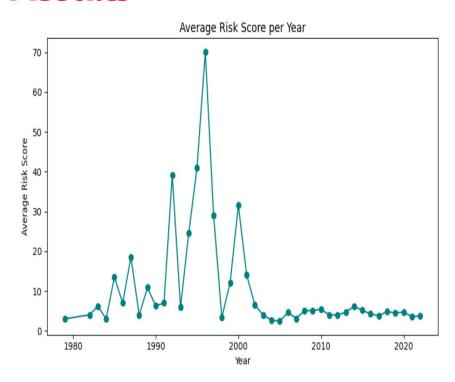


 Riskiest make/model is Boeing 747-300, with an average risk of 16%.

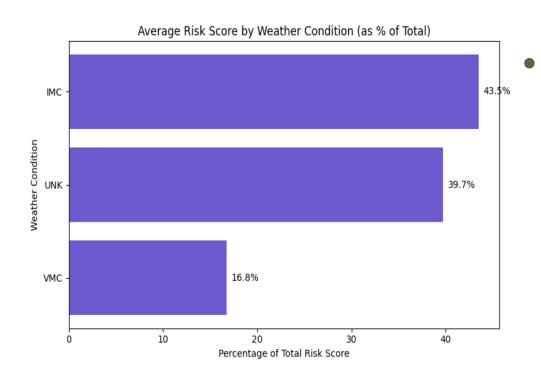




 Recommended models are as shown, with Piper, Dassault, Saab-Scania Ab (Saab), Mcdonnell Douglas being safer.



 Investment in aviation industry now makes more sense than in the years before because of the advancement in technology and a relatively declining trend.



VMC weather condition is the best for operations compared to IMC with a risk score of 16.8%

### **Conclusions**

- Purchase the make and models with the least risk score to minimize risk.
- Purchase of airplanes with reciprocating engines is largely discouraged, with a whooping risk score of 73%
- Encouraged operations are during the VMC weather condition.

#### Next steps:

- Incorporate number of flights to get:
- 1. The ratio of accidents to the number of flights
- 2. Understand the most preferred airplane and why

# Thank You!

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