

# Quiz 1

Q1  $e^0 = 1$

Q2  $e^3 \times e^4 = e^7$

Q3  $2 = \log_{10} x$

$$x = 10^2$$

$$= 100$$

Q4  $\log_{10} 2 + \log_{10} 3$

$$= \log_{10} (2 \times 3)$$

$$= \log_{10} 6$$

Q5  $\sum_{i=1}^4 i = 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 = 10$

~~2(1/2) + 2~~

~~2 2 2 2 1~~

## Quiz 2

$$Q_1 \quad I_{2 \times 2} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Q_2 \quad \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} = 1(3) + 2(4) \\ = 11$$

$$Q_3 \quad \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = \cancel{11} = \begin{bmatrix} 3(1) & 3(2) \\ 4(1) & 4(2) \end{bmatrix} \\ = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 6 \\ 4 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Q_4 \quad \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \cancel{11}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1(0) + 0(1) & 1(2) + 0(0) \\ 0(0) + 2(1) & 0(2) + 2(0) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Q_5 \quad AA^{-1} = I$$

$$A^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{4} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{4} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$



## Quiz 3

Q<sub>1</sub>. CQ<sub>2</sub>. DQ<sub>3</sub>. AQ<sub>4</sub>. AQ<sub>5</sub>. B

## Quiz 4

$$\sigma(z) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-z}}$$

Q<sub>1</sub>

$$\text{Logit} = Z = \theta_0 + \theta_1 x_1 + \theta_2 x_2 + \dots$$

$$\text{log-odds} = \log\left(\frac{p}{1-p}\right)$$

$$\log\left(\frac{p}{1-p}\right) = Z$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Q}_1. \quad \sigma(0) &= \frac{1}{1 + e^{-0}} = \frac{1}{1 + e^0} = \frac{1}{1 + 1} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$Q_2. \log\left(\frac{p}{1-p}\right) = z$$

$$\text{if } z=3, \log\text{-odd} = 3$$

$$Q_3. z = \theta_0 + \theta_1 x_1 + \theta_2 x_2 + \dots$$

$$z = -4 + 1(3) \\ = -1$$

$$\sigma(-1) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{(-1)}} = \frac{1}{1 + e} = 0.269$$

if the value is  $\geq 0.5$ , the class is 1  
if the value is  $\leq 0.5$ , the class is 0

Answer: 0

Q<sub>4</sub>

$$\vec{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \vec{w} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{v}^T = [1 \ 3]$$

$$\vec{v}^T \vec{w} = [1 \ 3] \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} = 1(2) + 3(4) = 14$$

Q<sub>5</sub>

$$\vec{x} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} \quad \vec{\theta} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 6 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Z = 3 + 2(6) + 4(5) = 35$$