

```

1  #include <stdio.h>
2  #include <stdlib.h>
3  #include <assert.h>
4  #include <algorithm>
5  #include <vector>
6
7  using namespace std;
8
9  vector<vector<int> > lnklst;
10 vector<bool> visited ;
11 vector<int> result;
12
13 void dfs (int r) {
14     if (visited [r]) return;
15     for (int i=0; i<lnklst[r].size(); i++) {
16         dfs (lnklst[r][i]);
17     }
18     visited [r] = true;
19     result.push_back(r);
20     return;
21 }
22
23 vector<int> topsort(const vector<vector<int> > &lnklst) {
24     int n = lnklst.size() - 1;
25     visited .clear();
26     visited .resize(n+1);
27     result.clear();
28     for (int i=n; i>0; i--) {
29         if (!visited [i]) dfs (i);
30     }
31     reverse(result.begin(), result.end());
32     return result;
33 }
34
35 int main() {
36     FILE *fin;
37
38     /*fin = fopen("topsort.dat", "r");
39     assert(fin);*/
40     fin = stdin;
41     int n, m;
42     fscanf(fin, "%d %d\n", &n, &m);
43     lnklst.resize(n+1);
44     for (int i=0; i<m; i++) {
45         int u, v;
46         fscanf(fin, "%d %d\n", &u, &v);
47         lnklst[u].push_back(v);
48     }
49     vector<int> result = topsort(lnklst);
50     for (int i=0; i<result.size(); i++) {
51         printf("v%d ", result[i]);
52     }
53     printf("\n");
54     return 0;
55 }
56

```