

Remote Method Invocation

Exercise:

1. Design a Graphical User Interface (GUI) based calculator. (scientific or standard). Operations should be performed using both mouse and keyboard. Calculator.java package mypackage;

```
import java.rmi.Remote; import
java.rmi.RemoteException;

public interface Calculator extends Remote{ public void
    calculate() throws RemoteException;

}
```

Main.java package

```
mypackage;

import java.rmi.RemoteException; import
java.rmi.server.UnicastRemoteObject; public class Main extends
UnicastRemoteObject implements Calculator{

    protected Main() throws RemoteException { super();
    } private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

    @Override
    public void calculate() throws RemoteException { new
        calculator();

    }

}
```

calculator.java package

```
mypackage;

import java.awt.event.*;
import java.awt.*; import
javax.swing.*; public
class calculator extends
JFrame implements
ActionListener
{
```

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```
    JButton b10,b11,b12,b13,b14,b15;  JButton
b[]=new JButton[10];
    int i,r,n1,n2;
    JTextField res;    char
op;
    public calculator()
    {
        super("calculator");
        setLayout(new BorderLayout());
        JPanel p=new JPanel();
        p.setLayout(new GridLayout(4,4));
        for(int i=0;i<=9;i++)
        {
            b[i]=new JButton(i+"");
p.add(b[i]);
            b[i].addActionListener(this);
        }
        b10=new JButton("+");
p.add(b10);
        b10.addActionListener(this);

        b11=new JButton("-");
p.add(b11);
        b11.addActionListener(this);

        b12=new JButton("*");
p.add(b12);
        b12.addActionListener(this);

        b13=new JButton("/");
p.add(b13);
        b13.addActionListener(this);

        b14=new JButton("=");
p.add(b14);
        b14.addActionListener(this);

        b15=new JButton("C");
p.add(b15);
        b15.addActionListener(this);

        res=new JTextField(10);
add(p,BorderLayout.CENTER);
```

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```
        add(res, BorderLayout.NORTH);
setVisible(true);
setSize(200,200);
    }
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent ae)
    {
        JButton pb=(JButton)ae.getSource();
        if(pb==b15)
        {
            r=n1=n2=0;
            res.setText("");
        }
        else if(pb==b14)
        {
            n2=Integer.parseInt(res.getText());
            eval();
            res.setText(""+r);
        }

        else
        {
            boolean opf=false;    if(pb==b10)
                { op='+';
                  opf=true;
                }
            if(pb==b11)
                { op='-';opf=true;}
            if(pb==b12)
                { op='*';opf=true;}
            if(pb==b13)
                { op='/';opf=true;}

            if(opf==false)
            {
                for(i=0;i<10;i++)
                {
                    if(pb==b[i])
                    {
                        String t=res.getText();
                        t+=i;
                        res.setText(t);
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

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```
        }
        else
        {
            n1=Integer.parseInt(res.getText());
            res.setText("");
        }
    }
} int
eval()
{
    switch(op)
    {
        case '+': r=n1+n2; break; case '-':
r=n1-n2; break; case '*': r=n1*n2;
break;
        case '/': r=n1/n2; break;
    } return 0;
}
}
```

Server.java package

mypackage;

import java.rmi.Naming; import
java.rmi.registry.LocateRegistry;

```
public class Server { public static void
    main(String[] args) { try
        {
            Calculator cal=new Main();
            LocateRegistry.createRegistry(1900);
            Naming.rebind("rmi://localhost:1900/calculator", cal);
        }
        catch(Exception ex)
        {
            System.out.println(ex); }
    }
}
```

Client.java package

mypackage; import

```
java.rmi.Naming; public  
  
class Client {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) { try  
        {  
            Calculator  
access=(Calculator)Naming.lookup("rmi://localhost:1900/calculator");  
            access.calculate();  
        }  
        catch(Exception ex)  
        {  
            System.out.println(ex); }  
    }  
}
```

Output:

2. Retrieve day, time and date function from server to client. This program should display server day, date and time. Dater.java package datetime;

```
import java.rmi.Remote; import  
java.rmi.RemoteException;  
import java.sql.Date; import  
java.time.LocalDateTime;
```

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```
public interface Dater extends Remote { public LocalDateTime  
    getDate() throws RemoteException;  
}
```

Main.java package

```
datetime; import
```

```
java.rmi.RemoteExc
```

```
ption; import
```

```
java.rmi.server.Unic
```

```
astRemoteObject;
```

```
import java.sql.Date; import
```

```
java.time.LocalDate; import
```

```
java.time.LocalDateTime;
```

```
public class Main extends UnicastRemoteObject implements Dater{  
    Main() throws RemoteException  
    {  
        super();  
    }  
    @Override  
    public LocalDateTime getDate() throws RemoteException { return  
        java.time.LocalDateTime.now();  
    }  
  
}
```

Server.java package

```
datetime;
```

```
import java.rmi.Naming; import
```

```
java.rmi.registry.LocateRegistry; public
```

```
class Server {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) { try  
    {
```

```
        Dater dt=new Main();
```

```
        LocateRegistry.createRegistry(1900);
```

```
        Naming.rebind("rmi://localhost:1900/datedisplay", dt);
```

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```
    }  
    catch(Exception ex)  
    {  
        System.out.println(ex); }  
    }  
}
```

Client.java package

```
datetime; import  
  
java.rmi.Naming; import  
  
java.sql.Date; import  
  
java.time.LocalDateTime;  
  
public class Client {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        LocalDateTime answer;  
        try  
        {  
            Dater  
access=(Dater)Naming.lookup("rmi://localhost:1900/datedisplay");  
            answer=access.getDate(); System.out.println(answer);  
        }  
        catch(Exception ex)  
        {  
            System.out.println(ex); }  
    }  
}
```

Output:



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3. Equation solver. The client should provide an equation to the server through an interface.

The server will solve the expression given by the client. $(a-b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2$;

If $a = 5$ and $b = 2$ then return value = $5^2 - 2*5*2 + 2^2 = 9$.

Equator.java package

```
mypackage;
```

```
import java.rmi.Remote; import  
java.rmi.RemoteException;
```

```
public interface Equator extends Remote{ public int getEquation(int  
    a,int b) throws RemoteException;  
}
```

Main.java package

```
mypackage;
```

```
import java.rmi.RemoteException; import  
java.rmi.server.UnicastRemoteObject; public class Main extends  
UnicastRemoteObject implements Equator{
```

```
    protected Main() throws RemoteException { super();  
    } private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
```

```
    @Override  
    public int getEquation(int a, int b) throws RemoteException { int  
        result=((a*a)-(2*a*b)+(b*b)); return result;  
    }
```

```
}
```

Server.java package

```
mypackage;
```

```
import java.rmi.Naming; import  
java.rmi.registry.LocateRegistry; public  
class Server {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) { try  
        {  
            Equator eq=new Main();
```


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```
        LocateRegistry.createRegistry(1900);
        Naming.rebind("rmi://localhost:1900/equationsolver", eq);
    }
    catch(Exception ex)
    {
        System.out.println(ex); }

}

}

Client.java package

mypackage; import

java.rmi.Naming; public

class Client {

    public static void main(String[] args) { try
    {
        Equator
access=(Equator)Naming.lookup("rmi://localhost:1900/equationsolver");
        int answer=access.getEquation(5, 3); System.out.println("(a-b)2=
        "+answer);
    }
    catch(Exception ex)
    {
        System.out.println(ex); }

    }

}

}
```

Output:



```
(a-b)2= 4
```