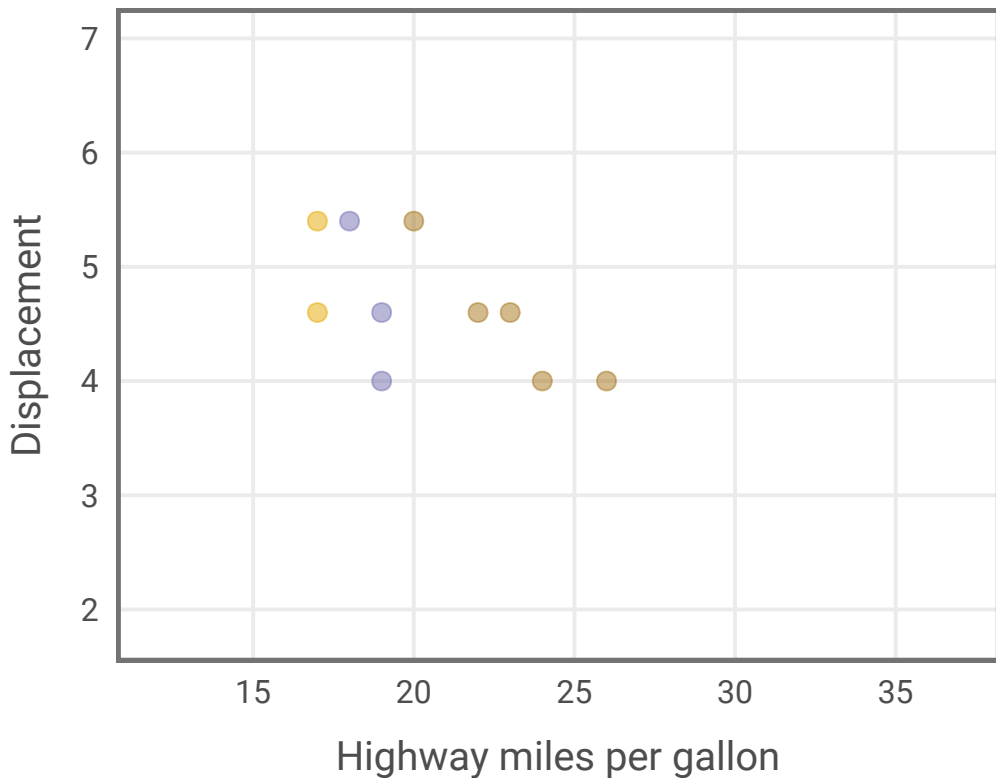


Ford



● pickup ● subcompact ● suv