Principles of Management

Course Title: Principles of Management **Full Marks:** 80 + 20 Course No: MGT205 **Pass Marks:** 32 + 8 Credit Hrs: 3

Nature of the Course: Theory

Semester: III

Course Description:

The course covers fundamental concepts of management including organization, decision making, planning, controlling, and concepts of motivation, leadership, and communication.

Course Objectives:

Upon completion of this course, students are expected to be able to:

- 1. Focus on the foundations of management, covering the essential concepts in management.
- 2. Reflection of contemporary trends in management.
- 3. It offers strong practical focus and also covering latest research studies in the field.

Course contents:

Unit 1: Introduction to Managers and Management (5 Hrs.)

What is Management and what do managers do? Defining management; Management functions; Management roles; Management skills; History of management

Unit 2: Organizational Culture and Environment (5 Hrs.)

The manager: Omnipotent or symbolic? The organization's culture; Environment: Defining environment, specific environment, general environment, Influence on management practice

Unit 3: Decision Making the Essence of Manager's Job (5 Hrs.)

The decision making process; the rational decision maker; Decision making styles; analyzing decision alternatives: Certainty, Risk, Uncertainty, Group decision making

Unit 4: Planning (5 Hrs.)

The foundations of planning; The definition of planning; Purposes of planning; Types of plans; Contingency factors on planning; Objectives: The foundation for planning; Multiplicity of objectives; Real versus stated objectives; Traditional objective setting; Management by objectives

Unit 5: Organization Structure and Design (5 Hrs.)

Defining organization structure and design; Building the vertical dimension of organizations; Building the horizontal dimension of organizations; The contingency approach to organization design; Application of organization design

Unit 6: Motivation (5 Hrs.)

Motivating employees; what is motivation? Contemporary approaches to motivation; Contemporary issues in motivation; from theory to practice: suggestions for motivating employees

Unit 7: Leadership (4 Hrs.)

Managers verses leaders; Trait theories; Behavioral theories; Contingency theories; Emerging approaches to leadership; Contemporary issues in leadership

Unit 8: Communication (4 Hrs.)

Communication and interpersonal skills; Understanding communication; Communication styles of men and women; Feedback skills; Delegation skills'; Conflict management skills; Negotiation skills

Unit 9: Controlling (4 Hrs.)

Foundations of control: What is control? The importance of control; The control process; Types of control; Qualities of effective control; The dysfunctional side of control; Ethical issues in control

Unit 10: Controlling tools and techniques (3 Hrs.)

Information controls; financial controls; Operations controls; Behavioral controls

Text/Reference Books:

- 1. Robbins, S.P. & Coulter, Mary (1996) Management; Prentice Hall.
- 2. Robbins, S.P. & Decenzo, David A. (2001) Fundamentals of Management, Pearson.
- 3. Robbins, S.P., Coutler, M. & Bohara, N. (2010). Management (10 th ed.) New Delhi: Prentice Hall.

Model Question

Tribhuvan University Institute of Science and Technology 2078

Bachelor Level/First Year/Third Semester/Science Full Marks: 60

Course Title: principles of Management Pass Marks: 24

Course No: MGT: 205 Time: 3 hours

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Group A

Long Answer Questions

Attempt any 2 questions. [2*10=20]

- 1. Define management. How would you tie up managerial Skills and work performance in IT sectors? (4+6)
- 2. What is environment? How do you define the affect of environmental factors in organizational Performance? (2+8)
- 3. Define Organizational structure. Evaluate the relationship between the vertical relationship and horizontal relationship in structural development. (2+8)

Group B

Short Answer Questions

Attempt any 8 questions. [8*5=40]

- 4. Discuss the omnipotent and symbolic thought of manager. (5)
- 5. What is planning? Discuss the types of plans. (2+3)
- 6. Discuss the techniques of employee motivation. (5)
- 7. Critically discuss the contingency theory of leadership. (5)
- 8. Define communication. Explain the communication style of men and women. (2+3)
- 9. Discuss the various techniques of group decision making. (5)
- 10. Explain the process of controlling. (5)
- 11. Discuss the techniques of financial control. (5)
- 12. Write short notes on: (2*2.5=5)
 - a. Management by objective
 - b. Manager vs. leader