

## Emission Report

This comprehensive report examines the critical issue of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from automobiles, a significant contributor to global greenhouse gas emissions. With transportation being a major source of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions worldwide, understanding the environmental impact of different types of vehicles is crucial for developing effective strategies to mitigate climate change.

- Recommendations:

- Encourage the adoption of EVs through incentives and infrastructure development.

- Promote hybrid vehicles as a transitional solution for those unable to switch to EVs immediately.

- Implement stricter emissions standards and promote fuel-efficient technologies to reduce CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from gasoline vehicles.

- Conclusion: Transitioning to EVs and promoting cleaner transportation technologies is crucial for mitigating the environmental impact of car emissions and combating climate change.

This report evaluates the CO<sub>2</sub> emissions associated with train transportation, an integral component of the global transit system.

- Recommendations:

- Electrification: Promote the electrification of train systems to reduce reliance on diesel-powered locomotives and minimize CO2 emissions.
  - Renewable Energy: Encourage the use of renewable energy sources such as solar and wind to power electric trains, further lowering their carbon footprint.
  - Efficiency Improvements: Invest in technology and infrastructure upgrades to enhance the energy efficiency of train operations, thereby reducing overall CO2 emissions.
- Conclusion: Transitioning to electric-powered trains and adopting renewable energy sources are vital steps in mitigating CO2 emissions from the rail transport sector. By prioritizing sustainability and efficiency, we can minimize the environmental impact of train travel and contribute to a greener future.

Commercial airplanes emit significant amounts of CO2 during flight, contributing to climate change.

- Recommendations:
  - Invest in research and development of sustainable aviation fuels (SAFs) to reduce the carbon intensity of air travel.
  - Implement carbon pricing mechanisms or emissions trading schemes to incentivize emissions reductions within the aviation sector.
  - Encourage the adoption of more fuel-efficient aircraft and operational practices to minimize CO2 emissions.
- Conclusion: Addressing CO2 emissions from airplanes is crucial for mitigating

climate change. Collaboration among industry stakeholders, policymakers, and researchers is essential to develop and implement sustainable solutions that balance environmental concerns with the growing demand for air travel.