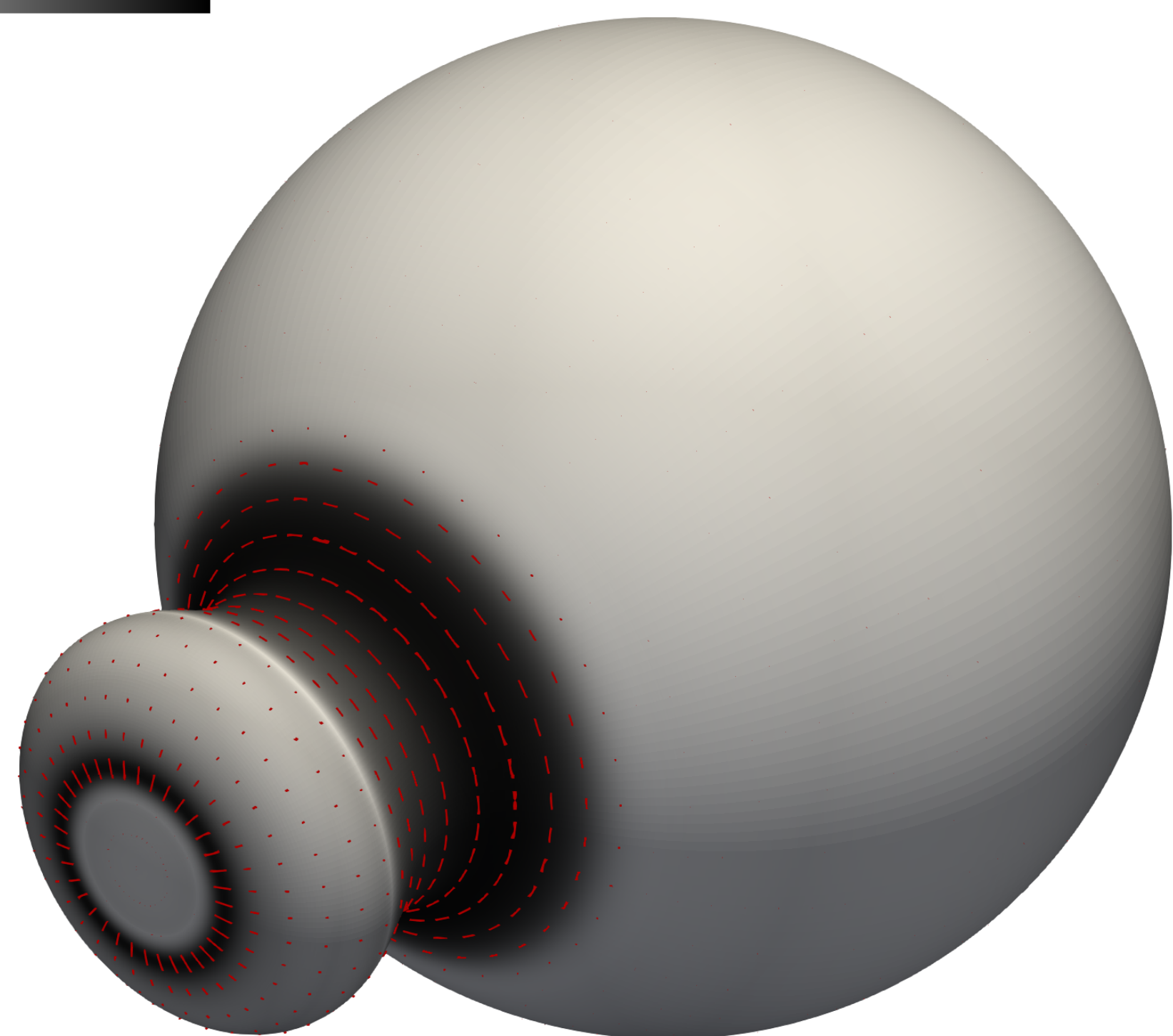
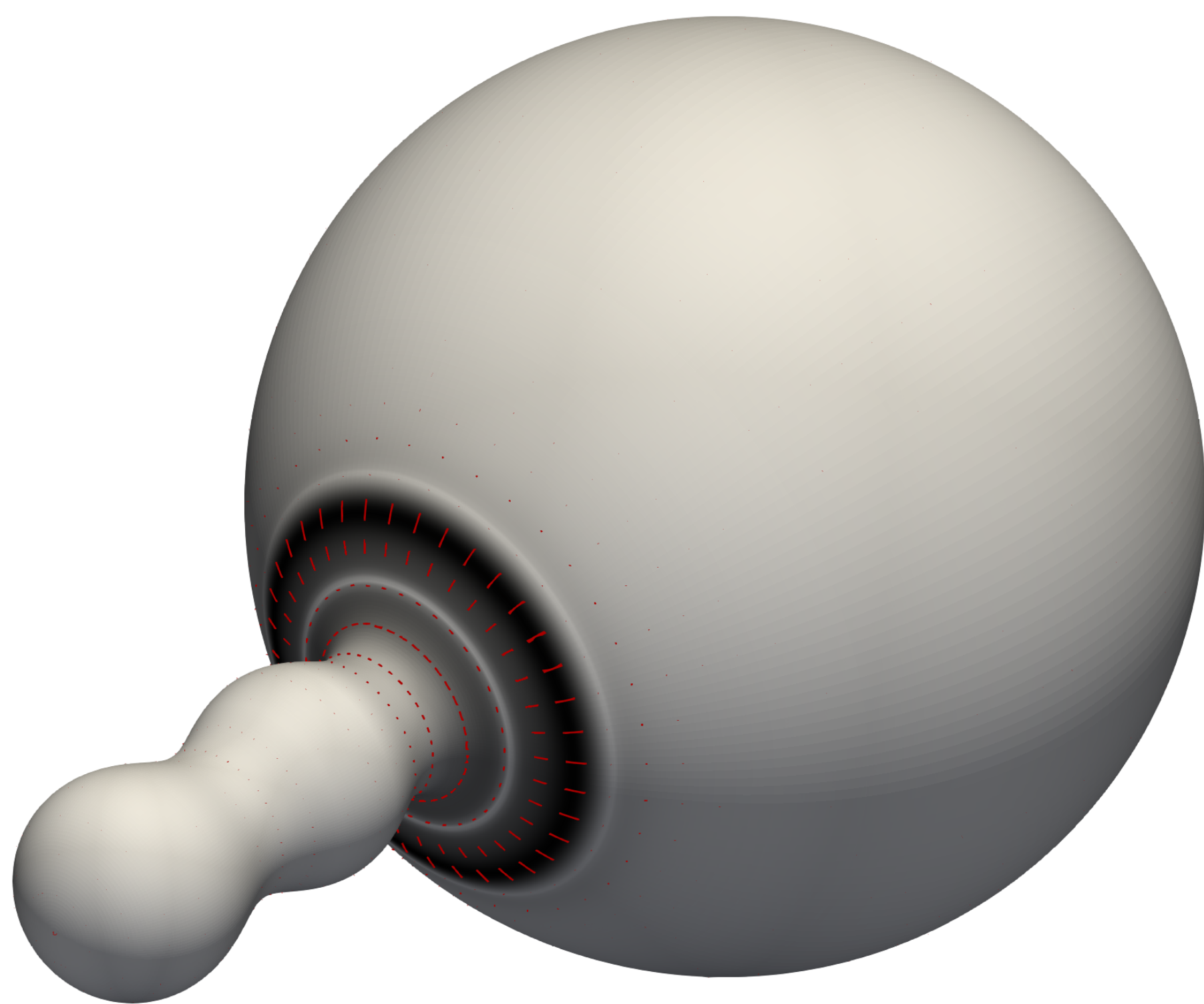


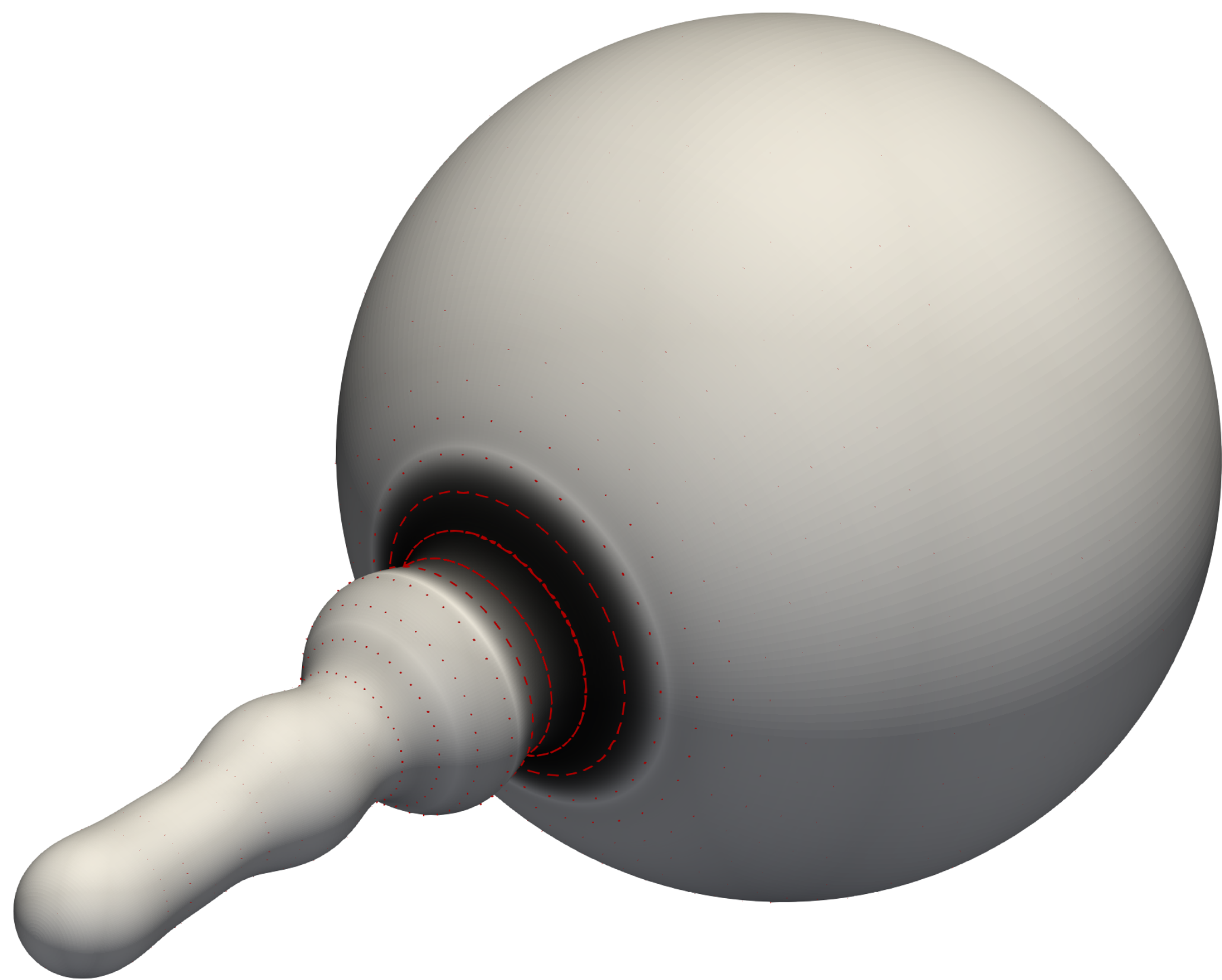
$$t \times k_d = 0$$



$$t \times k_d = 2$$



$$t \times k_d = 2.8$$



$$t \times k_d = 3.4$$