$$\vec{A} \qquad \overrightarrow{\Delta A}$$

$$\overrightarrow{A'} = \overrightarrow{A} + \overrightarrow{\Delta A}$$

$$\overrightarrow{A'}$$

$$\Delta A$$

$$\Delta \theta$$

$$\overrightarrow{A}$$

ϑ'

$\Delta\vartheta$

$\Delta\theta$

ϑ

Y

$A(x, y)$

π

y

θ

O

x

X

$\overrightarrow{\pi'}$

$\Delta\pi$

$\Delta\theta$

$\overrightarrow{\pi}$