R-2.1 Describe, using pseudo-code, implementations of the methods insertBefore(*p*,*e*) , insertFirst(*e*), and insertLast(*e*) of the List ADT, assuming the list is implemented using a doubly-linked list.

C-2.1 Describe, in pseudo-code, a link-hopping method for finding the middle node of a doubly linked list with header and trailer sentinels, and an odd number of real nodes between them. (Note: This method can only use link-hopping; it cannot use a counter.) What is the running time of this method?

C-2.2 Describe, in pseudo-code, how to implement the queue ADT using two stacks. What is the running time of the enqueue() and dequeue() methods in this case?

C-2.3 Describe how to implement the stack ADT using two queues. What is the running time of the push() and pop() methods in this case?

C-2-4 Describe a recursive algorithm for enumerating all permutations of the numbers {1,2,…,n}. What is the running time of your method?

C-2-5 Describe the structure and pseudo-code for an array-based implementation of the vector ADT that achieves $O(1)$ time for insertions and removals at rank 0, as well as insertions and removals at the end of the vector. Your implementation should also provide for a constant-time elemAtRank method.