

CERTIK VERIFICATION REPORT FOR GATE.IO



Request Date: 2019-04-11
Revision Date: 2019-04-15

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PASS

CERTIK believes this smart contract passes security qualifications to be listed on digital asset exchanges.

Apr 15, 2019



Summary

This audit report summarises the smart contract verification service requested by Gate.io. The goal of this security audit is to guarantee that the audited smart contracts are robust enough to avoid any potential security loopholes.

The result of this report is only a reflection of the source code that was determined in this scope, and of the source code at the time of the audit.

Type of Issues

CertiK smart label engine applied 100% covered formal verification labels on the source code, and scanned the code using our proprietary static analysis and formal verification engine to detect the follow type of issues.

Title	Description	Issues	SWC ID
Integer Overflow and Underflow	An overflow/underflow happens when an arithmetic operation reaches the maximum or minimum size of a type.	0	SWC-101
Function incorrectness	Function implementation does not meet the specification, leading to intentional or unintentional vulnerabilities.	0	
Buffer Overflow	An attacker is able to write to arbitrary storage locations of a contract if array of out bound happens	0	SWC-124
Reentrancy	A malicious contract can call back into the calling contract before the first invocation of the function is finished.	0	SWC-107
Transaction Order Dependence	A race condition vulnerability occurs when code depends on the order of the transactions submitted to it.	0	SWC-114
Timestamp Dependence	Timestamp can be influenced by minors to some degree.	2	SWC-116

Insecure Compiler Version	Com-	Using an fixed outdated compiler version or floating pragma can be problematic, if there are publicly disclosed bugs and issues that affect the current compiler version used.	0	SWC-102 SWC-103
Insecure Randomness	Ran-	Block attributes are insecure to generate random numbers, as they can be influenced by minors to some degree.	0	SWC-120
“tx.origin” for authorization	for	tx.origin should not be used for authorization. Use msg.sender instead.	0	SWC-115
Delegatecall to Untrusted Callee	to	Calling into untrusted contracts is very dangerous, the target and arguments provided must be sanitized.	0	SWC-112
State Variable Default Visibility	Variable	Labeling the visibility explicitly makes it easier to catch incorrect assumptions about who can access the variable.	0	SWC-108
Function Default Visibility	Default	Functions are public by default. A malicious user is able to make unauthorized or unintended state changes if a developer forgot to set the visibility.	0	SWC-100
Uninitialized variables		Uninitialized local storage variables can point to other unexpected storage variables in the contract.	0	SWC-109
Assertion Failure		The assert() function is meant to assert invariants. Properly functioning code should never reach a failing assert statement.	0	SWC-110
Deprecated Solidity Features		Several functions and operators in Solidity are deprecated and should not be used as best practice.	0	SWC-111
Unused variables		Unused variables reduce code quality	0	

Vulnerability Details

Critical

No issue found.

Medium

No issue found.

Low

Modifiers can be simplified using member functions.

For example, onlySender can be implemented as

```
if (!isArray(msg.sender, senders)) {
    revert();
};
```

isSigner and isSender can then be simplified or removed from both contracts.

`getNextSequenceId` can be enforced in `verifySignature`

So that `sequenceId` can be expected as the result of `getNextSequenceId`. Then

```
if (sequenceId > (recentSequenceIds[minIndex] + 10000)) {  
    revert();  
}
```

can use `MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE` to replace the magic number 10000. However, this is totally optional depending on the usage of `sequenceId`.

For every issues found, CertiK categorizes them into 3 buckets based on its risk level:

- Critical: The code implementation does not match the specification, or it could result in loss of funds for contract owner or users.
- Medium: The code implementation does not match the specification at certain condition, or it could affect the security standard by lost of access control.
- Low: The code implementation is not a best practice, or use a suboptimal design pattern, which may lead to security vulnerability, but no concern found yet.

Source Code with CertiK Labels

File 23contract.sol

```

1  pragma solidity ^0.5.4;
2
3  contract ERC20Interface {
4      function transfer(address _to, uint256 _value) public returns (bool success);
5      function balanceOf(address _owner) public view returns (uint256 balance);
6  }
7
8  contract ethMultiSig {
9      event Sent(address msgSender, address toAddress, address otherSigner, bytes data,
10         uint value, bytes32 hash);
11      event Deposited(uint value, address from, bytes data);
12      event SetSafeModeActivated(address msgSender);
13
14      address[] public signers;
15      bool public safeMode = false;
16
17      uint constant MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE = 10;
18      uint[10] recentSequenceIds;
19
20      /*@CTK ethMultiSig
21       @tag assume_completion
22       @post allowedSigners.length == 3
23       @post __post.signers == allowedSigners
24       */
25      constructor(address[] memory allowedSigners) public {
26          if (allowedSigners.length != 3) {
27              assert(false);
28              // revert();
29          }
30          signers = allowedSigners;
31      }
32
33      function() external payable {
34          if (msg.value > 0) {
35              emit Deposited(msg.value, msg.sender, msg.data);
36          }
37      }
38
39      /*@CTK isSigner
40       @post (exists i: uint. (i < signers.length /\ signers[i] == signer)) == __return
41       */
42      function isSigner(address signer) public view returns (bool) {
43          /*@CTK isSigner_forloop
44           @inv this == this__pre
45           @inv signer == signer__pre
46           @inv i <= signers.length
47           @inv !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> signers[j] !=
48              signer)
49           @inv !__return__pre
50           @inv __should_return == __return
51           @post __should_return -> (i < signers.length /\ signers[i] == signer)
52           @post !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> signers[j] !=
53              signer)
54           @post !__should_return -> (__return == __return__pre)

```

```

52     @post !__should_return -> i == signers.length
53     */
54     for (uint i = 0; i < signers.length; i++) {
55         if (signers[i] == signer) {
56             return true;
57         }
58     }
59     return false;
60 }
61
62 modifier onlySigner {
63     if (!isSigner(msg.sender)) {
64         assert(false);
65         // revert();
66     }
67     _;
68 }
69
70 function sendEth(uint value, uint expireTime, bytes memory data, uint sequenceId,
71     address payable toAddress, bytes memory signature) public payable onlySigner {
72     bytes32 hash = keccak256(abi.encodePacked("ETHER", toAddress, value, data,
73         expireTime, sequenceId));
74     address otherSigner = verifySignature(toAddress, hash, signature, expireTime,
75         sequenceId);
76     if( !toAddress.send(value)){
77         revert();
78     }
79     emit Sent(msg.sender, toAddress, otherSigner, data, value, hash);
80 }
81
82 function sendToken(uint value, uint expireTime, uint sequenceId, address toAddress,
83     address tokenContractAddress, bytes memory signature) public onlySigner {
84     bytes32 hash = keccak256(abi.encodePacked("ERC20", toAddress, value,
85         tokenContractAddress, expireTime, sequenceId));
86     verifySignature(toAddress, hash, signature, expireTime, sequenceId);
87     ERC20Interface instance = ERC20Interface(tokenContractAddress);
88     if (!instance.transfer(toAddress, value)) {
89         revert();
90     }
91 }
92
93 function verifySignature(
94     address toAddress,
95     bytes32 hash,
96     bytes memory signature,
97     uint expireTime,
98     uint sequenceId
99 ) private returns (address) {
100     address otherSigner = recoverFromSignature(hash, signature);
101     if (safeMode && !isSigner(toAddress)) {
102         revert();
103     }
104     if (expireTime < block.timestamp) {
105         revert();
106     }
107     insertSequenceId(sequenceId);
108     if (!isSigner(otherSigner)) {
109         revert();
110     }

```

```

105     }
106     if (otherSigner == msg.sender) {
107         revert();
108     }
109     return otherSigner;
110 }
111
112 /*@CTK setSafeMode
113    @tag assume_completion
114    @post __post.safeMode == true
115 */
116 function setSafeMode() public onlySigner {
117     safeMode = true;
118     emit SetSafeModeActivated(msg.sender);
119 }
120
121 function recoverFromSignature(bytes32 hash, bytes memory signature) private pure
122     returns (address) {
123     if (signature.length != 65) {
124         revert();
125     }
126     bytes32 r;
127     bytes32 s;
128     uint8 v;
129     assembly {
130         r := mload(add(signature, 32))
131         s := mload(add(signature, 64))
132         v := and(mload(add(signature, 65)), 255)
133     }
134     if (v < 27) {
135         v += 27;
136     }
137     return ecrecover(hash, v, r, s);
138 }
139
140 function insertSequenceId(uint sequenceId) private onlySigner {
141     uint minIndex = 0;
142     /*@CTK insertSequenceId_forloop
143        @pre MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE == 10
144        @pre minIndex == 0
145        @inv this == this__pre
146        @inv i <= MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE
147        @inv recentSequenceIds[i] == sequenceId -> __has_assertion_failure
148    */
149     for (uint i = 0; i < MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE; i++) {
150         if (recentSequenceIds[i] == sequenceId) {
151             revert();
152         }
153         if (recentSequenceIds[i] < recentSequenceIds[minIndex]) {
154             minIndex = i;
155         }
156     }
157     if (sequenceId < recentSequenceIds[minIndex]) {
158         revert();
159     }
160     if (sequenceId > (recentSequenceIds[minIndex] + 10000)) {
161         revert();
162     }

```



```

162     recentSequenceIds[minIndex] = sequenceId;
163 }
164
165 function getNextSequenceId() public view returns (uint) {
166     uint maxSequenceId = 0;
167     /*CTK getNextSequenceId_forloop
168     @pre MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE == 10
169     @pre maxSequenceId == 0
170     @inv this == this__pre
171     @inv i <= MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE
172     @inv !__should_return
173     @inv forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> maxSequenceId >= recentSequenceIds[j]
174     @post i == MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE
175     @post forall i: uint. (i >= 0 /\ i < MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE) -> maxSequenceId >=
        recentSequenceIds[i]
176     */
177     for (uint i = 0; i < MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE; i++) {
178         if (recentSequenceIds[i] > maxSequenceId) {
179             maxSequenceId = recentSequenceIds[i];
180         }
181     }
182     return maxSequenceId + 1;
183 }
184 }

```

File mncontract.sol

```

1 pragma solidity ^0.5.4;
2
3 contract ERC20Interface {
4     function transfer(address _to, uint256 _value) public returns (bool success);
5     function balanceOf(address _owner) public view returns (uint256 balance);
6 }
7
8 contract ethMultiSig {
9     event Sent(address msgSender, address toAddress, address[] otherSigners, bytes data,
        uint value, bytes32 hash);
10    event Deposited(uint value, address from, bytes data);
11    event SetSafeModeActivated(address msgSender);
12
13    address[] public signers;
14    address[] public senders;
15    uint countSigners;
16    uint minNeedSigners;
17    bool public safeMode = false;
18
19    uint constant MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE = 10;
20    uint[10] recentSequenceIds;
21
22    constructor(address[] memory allowedSigners, address[] memory extraSenders, uint m,
        uint n) public {
23        if (allowedSigners.length != n) {
24            revert();
25        }
26        signers = allowedSigners;
27        for (uint i = 0; i < signers.length; i++) {
28            senders.push(signers[i]);
29        }
30        for (uint i = 0; i < extraSenders.length; i++) {

```

```

31     senders.push(extraSenders[i]);
32 }
33 countSigners = n;
34 minNeedSigners = m;
35 }
36
37 function() external payable {
38     if (msg.value > 0) {
39         emit Deposited(msg.value, msg.sender, msg.data);
40     }
41 }
42
43 /*@CTK isSigner
44  @post (exists i: uint. (i < signers.length /\ signers[i] == signer)) == __return
45  */
46 function isSigner(address signer) public view returns (bool) {
47     /*@CTK isSigner_forloop
48      @inv this == this__pre
49      @inv signer == signer__pre
50      @inv i <= signers.length
51      @inv !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> signers[j] !=
52          signer)
53      @inv !__return__pre
54      @inv __should_return == __return
55      @post __should_return -> (i < signers.length /\ signers[i] == signer)
56      @post !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> signers[j] !=
57          signer)
58      @post !__should_return -> (__return == __return__pre)
59      @post !__should_return -> i == signers.length
60      */
61     for (uint i = 0; i < signers.length; i++) {
62         if (signers[i] == signer) {
63             return true;
64         }
65     }
66     return false;
67 }
68
69 /*@CTK isSender
70  @post (exists i: uint. (i < senders.length /\ senders[i] == sender)) == __return
71  */
72 function isSender(address sender) public view returns (bool) {
73     /*@CTK isSender_forloop
74      @inv this == this__pre
75      @inv sender == sender__pre
76      @inv i <= senders.length
77      @inv !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> senders[j] !=
78          sender)
79      @inv !__return__pre
80      @inv __should_return == __return
81      @post __should_return -> (i < senders.length /\ senders[i] == sender)
82      @post !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> senders[j] !=
83          sender)
84      @post !__should_return -> (__return == __return__pre)
85      @post !__should_return -> i == senders.length
86      */
87     for (uint i = 0; i < senders.length; i++) {
88         if (senders[i] == sender) {

```

```

85     return true;
86 }
87 }
88 return false;
89 }
90
91 modifier onlySender {
92     if (!isSender(msg.sender)) {
93         assert(false);
94         // revert();
95     }
96     -;
97 }
98
99 function sendEth(uint value, uint expireTime, bytes memory data, uint sequenceId,
100     address payable toAddress, bytes memory signatures) public payable onlySender {
101     bytes32 hash = keccak256(abi.encodePacked("ETHER", toAddress, value, data,
102         expireTime, sequenceId));
103     address [] memory otherSigners = verifySignature(toAddress, hash, signatures,
104         expireTime, sequenceId);
105     if( !toAddress.send(value)){
106         revert();
107     }
108     emit Sent(msg.sender, toAddress, otherSigners, data, value, hash);
109 }
110
111 function sendToken(uint value, uint expireTime, uint sequenceId, address toAddress,
112     address tokenContractAddress, bytes memory signatures) public onlySender {
113     bytes32 hash = keccak256(abi.encodePacked("ERC20", toAddress, value,
114         tokenContractAddress, expireTime, sequenceId));
115     verifySignature(toAddress, hash, signatures, expireTime, sequenceId);
116     ERC20Interface instance = ERC20Interface(tokenContractAddress);
117     if (!instance.transfer(toAddress, value)) {
118         revert();
119     }
120 }
121
122 function verifySignature(address toAddress, bytes32 hash, bytes memory signatures,
123     uint expireTime, uint sequenceId) private returns (address [] memory) {
124     if (safeMode && !isSigner(toAddress)) {
125         revert();
126     }
127     if (expireTime < block.timestamp) {
128         revert();
129     }
130     insertSequenceId(sequenceId);
131     uint signatureLength = 65;
132     if( signatures.length != minNeedSigners * signatureLength ){
133         revert();
134     }
135     address [] memory otherSigners = new address[] (minNeedSigners);
136     for (uint i = 0; i < minNeedSigners ; i++) {
137         bytes memory curSignatures = new bytes(signatureLength);
138         for( uint j = 0 ; j < 65 ; j++){
139             curSignatures[j] = signatures[ i*signatureLength + j];
140         }
141         address otherSigner = recoverFromSignature(hash, curSignatures);
142         if (!isSigner(otherSigner)) {

```

```

137     revert();
138 }
139 if( isArray(otherSigner, otherSigners)){
140     revert();
141 }
142     otherSigners[i] = otherSigner;
143 }
144 return otherSigners;
145 }
146
147 /*@CTK setSafeMode
148    @tag assume_completion
149    @post __post.safeMode
150    */
151 function setSafeMode() public onlySender {
152     safeMode = true;
153     emit SetSafeModeActivated(msg.sender);
154 }
155
156 function recoverFromSignature(bytes32 operationHash, bytes memory signature) private
157     pure returns (address) {
158     if (signature.length != 65) {
159         revert();
160     }
161     bytes32 r;
162     bytes32 s;
163     uint8 v;
164     assembly {
165         r := mload(add(signature, 32))
166         s := mload(add(signature, 64))
167         v := and(mload(add(signature, 65)), 255)
168     }
169     if (v < 27) {
170         v += 27;
171     }
172     return ecrecover(operationHash, v, r, s);
173 }
174
175 function insertSequenceId(uint sequenceId) private onlySender {
176     uint minIndex = 0;
177     for (uint i = 0; i < MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE; i++) {
178         if (recentSequenceIds[i] == sequenceId) {
179             revert();
180         }
181         if (recentSequenceIds[i] < recentSequenceIds[minIndex]) {
182             minIndex = i;
183         }
184     }
185     if (sequenceId < recentSequenceIds[minIndex]) {
186         revert();
187     }
188     if (sequenceId > (recentSequenceIds[minIndex] + 10000)) {
189         revert();
190     }
191     recentSequenceIds[minIndex] = sequenceId;
192 }
193
194 function getNextSequenceId() public view returns (uint) {

```

```

194     uint maxSequenceId = 0;
195     /*@CTK getNextSequenceId_forloop
196       @pre MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE == 10
197       @pre maxSequenceId == 0
198       @inv this == this__pre
199       @inv i <= MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE
200       @inv !__should_return
201       @inv forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> maxSequenceId >= recentSequenceIds[j]
202       @post i == MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE
203       @post forall i: uint. (i >= 0 /\ i < MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE) -> maxSequenceId >=
         recentSequenceIds[i]
204     */
205     for (uint i = 0; i < MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE; i++) {
206         if (recentSequenceIds[i] > maxSequenceId) {
207             maxSequenceId = recentSequenceIds[i];
208         }
209     }
210     return maxSequenceId + 1;
211 }
212
213 function isInArray(address item, address [] memory items) private pure returns (bool
    ) {
214     /*@CTK isInArray_forloop
215       @inv this == this__pre
216       @inv item == item__pre
217       @inv i <= items.length
218       @inv !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> items[j] != item)
219       @inv !__return__pre
220       @inv __should_return == __return
221       @post __should_return -> (i < items.length /\ items[i] == item)
222       @post !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> items[j] != item
        )
223       @post !__should_return -> (__return == __return__pre)
224       @post !__should_return -> i == items.length
225     */
226     for (uint i = 0; i < items.length; i++) {
227         if (items[i] == item) {
228             return true;
229         }
230     }
231     return false;
232 }
233 }

```

How to read

Detail for Request 1

transferFrom to same address


Verification date	 20, Oct 2018
Verification timespan	 395.38 ms

CERTIK label location	Line 30-34 in File howtoread.sol
-----------------------	----------------------------------

CERTIK label	<pre> 30 /*@CTK FAIL "transferFrom to same address" 31 @tag assume_completion 32 @pre from == to 33 @post __post.allowed[from][msg.sender] == 34 */ </pre>
--------------	---

Raw code location	Line 35-41 in File howtoread.sol
-------------------	----------------------------------

Raw code	<pre> 35 function transferFrom(address from, address to 36) { 37 balances[from] = balances[from].sub(tokens 38 allowed[from][msg.sender] = allowed[from][39 balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens); 40 emit Transfer(from, to, tokens); 41 return true; 42 } </pre>
----------	---

Counterexample	 This code violates the specification
Initial environment	<pre> 1 Counter Example: 2 Before Execution: 3 Input = { 4 from = 0x0 5 to = 0x0 6 tokens = 0x6c 7 } 8 This = 0 </pre>
Post environment	<pre> 52 } 53 balance: 0x0 54 } 55 } 56 57 After Execution: 58 Input = { 59 from = 0x0 60 to = 0x0 61 tokens = 0x6c </pre>

Static Analysis Request

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 99 in File 23contract.sol

```
99  if (expireTime < block.timestamp) {
```

! "block.timestamp" can be influenced by minors to some degree

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 121 in File mncontract.sol

```
121 if (expireTime < block.timestamp) {
```

! "block.timestamp" can be influenced by minors to some degree

Formal Verification Request 1

ethMultiSig

📅 15, Apr 2019

🕒 37.04 ms

Line 19-23 in File 23contract.sol

```
19  /*@CTK ethMultiSig
20    @tag assume_completion
21    @post allowedSigners.length == 3
22    @post __post.signers == allowedSigners
23  */
```

Line 24-30 in File 23contract.sol

```
24  constructor(address[] memory allowedSigners) public {
25    if (allowedSigners.length != 3) {
26      assert(false);
27      // revert();
28    }
29    signers = allowedSigners;
30  }
```

✅ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 2

isSigner

📅 15, Apr 2019

🕒 33.17 ms

Line 38-40 in File 23contract.sol

```
38  /*@CTK isSigner
39    @post (exists i: uint. (i < signers.length /\ signers[i] == signer)) == __return
40  */
```

Line 41-60 in File 23contract.sol

```
41  function isSigner(address signer) public view returns (bool) {
42    /*@CTK isSigner_forloop
43      @inv this == this__pre
44      @inv signer == signer__pre
45      @inv i <= signers.length
46      @inv !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> signers[j] !=
47        signer)
48      @inv !__return__pre
49      @inv __should_return == __return
50      @post __should_return -> (i < signers.length /\ signers[i] == signer)
51      @post !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> signers[j] !=
52        signer)
53      @post !__should_return -> (__return == __return__pre)
54      @post !__should_return -> i == signers.length
55    */
```



```
54     for (uint i = 0; i < signers.length; i++) {
55         if (signers[i] == signer) {
56             return true;
57         }
58     }
59     return false;
60 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 3

setSafeMode

📅 15, Apr 2019

🕒 59.46 ms

Line 112-115 in File 23contract.sol

```
112  /*@CTK setSafeMode
113     @tag assume_completion
114     @post __post.safeMode == true
115  */
```

Line 116-119 in File 23contract.sol

```
116  function setSafeMode() public onlySigner {
117      safeMode = true;
118      emit SetSafeModeActivated(msg.sender);
119  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 4

isSigner_forloop__Generated

📅 15, Apr 2019

🕒 107.42 ms

(Loop) Line 42-53 in File 23contract.sol

```
42  /*@CTK isSigner_forloop
43     @inv this == this__pre
44     @inv signer == signer__pre
45     @inv i <= signers.length
46     @inv !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> signers[j] !=
47         signer)
48     @inv !__return__pre
49     @inv __should_return == __return
50     @post __should_return -> (i < signers.length /\ signers[i] == signer)
51     @post !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> signers[j] !=
52         signer)
53     @post !__should_return -> (__return == __return__pre)
54     @post !__should_return -> i == signers.length
55  */
```

(Loop) Line 42-58 in File 23contract.sol

```

42  /*@CTK isSigner_forloop
43      @inv this == this__pre
44      @inv signer == signer__pre
45      @inv i <= signers.length
46      @inv !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> signers[j] !=
47          signer)
48      @inv !__return__pre
49      @inv __should_return == __return
50      @post __should_return -> (i < signers.length /\ signers[i] == signer)
51      @post !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> signers[j] !=
52          signer)
53      @post !__should_return -> (__return == __return__pre)
54      @post !__should_return -> i == signers.length
55  */
56  for (uint i = 0; i < signers.length; i++) {
57      if (signers[i] == signer) {
58          return true;
59      }
60  }

```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 5

getNextSequenceId_forloop__Generated

📅 15, Apr 2019

🕒 936.05 ms

(Loop) Line 167-176 in File 23contract.sol

```

167  /*@CTK getNextSequenceId_forloop
168      @pre MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE == 10
169      @pre maxSequenceId == 0
170      @inv this == this__pre
171      @inv i <= MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE
172      @inv !__should_return
173      @inv forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> maxSequenceId >= recentSequenceIds[j]
174      @post i == MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE
175      @post forall i: uint. (i >= 0 /\ i < MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE) -> maxSequenceId >=
176          recentSequenceIds[i]
177  */

```

(Loop) Line 167-181 in File 23contract.sol

```

167  /*@CTK getNextSequenceId_forloop
168      @pre MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE == 10
169      @pre maxSequenceId == 0
170      @inv this == this__pre
171      @inv i <= MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE
172      @inv !__should_return
173      @inv forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> maxSequenceId >= recentSequenceIds[j]
174      @post i == MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE
175      @post forall i: uint. (i >= 0 /\ i < MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE) -> maxSequenceId >=
176          recentSequenceIds[i]

```

```

176     */
177     for (uint i = 0; i < MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE; i++) {
178         if (recentSequenceIds[i] > maxSequenceId) {
179             maxSequenceId = recentSequenceIds[i];
180         }
181     }

```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 6

isSigner

📅 15, Apr 2019

🕒 24.93 ms

Line 43-45 in File mncontract.sol

```

43     /*@CTK isSigner
44         @post (exists i: uint. (i < signers.length /\ signers[i] == signer)) == __return
45     */

```

Line 46-65 in File mncontract.sol

```

46     function isSigner(address signer) public view returns (bool) {
47         /*@CTK isSigner_forloop
48             @inv this == this__pre
49             @inv signer == signer__pre
50             @inv i <= signers.length
51             @inv !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> signers[j] !=
                    signer)
52             @inv !__return__pre
53             @inv __should_return == __return
54             @post __should_return -> (i < signers.length /\ signers[i] == signer)
55             @post !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> signers[j] !=
                    signer)
56             @post !__should_return -> (__return == __return__pre)
57             @post !__should_return -> i == signers.length
58         */
59         for (uint i = 0; i < signers.length; i++) {
60             if (signers[i] == signer) {
61                 return true;
62             }
63         }
64         return false;
65     }

```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 7

isSender

📅 15, Apr 2019

🕒 24.98 ms

Line 67-69 in File mncontract.sol

```
67  /*@CTK isSender
68    @post (exists i: uint. (i < senders.length /\ senders[i] == sender)) == __return
69  */
```

Line 70-89 in File mncontract.sol

```
70  function isSender(address sender) public view returns (bool) {
71    /*@CTK isSender_forloop
72      @inv this == this__pre
73      @inv sender == sender__pre
74      @inv i <= senders.length
75      @inv !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> senders[j] !=
76        sender)
77      @inv !__return__pre
78      @inv __should_return == __return
79      @post __should_return -> (i < senders.length /\ senders[i] == sender)
80      @post !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> senders[j] !=
81        sender)
82      @post !__should_return -> (__return == __return__pre)
83      @post !__should_return -> i == senders.length
84    */
85    for (uint i = 0; i < senders.length; i++) {
86      if (senders[i] == sender) {
87        return true;
88      }
89    }
90    return false;
91  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 8

setSafeMode



15, Apr 2019



53.86 ms

Line 147-150 in File mncontract.sol

```
147  /*@CTK setSafeMode
148    @tag assume_completion
149    @post __post.safeMode
150  */
```

Line 151-154 in File mncontract.sol

```
151  function setSafeMode() public onlySender {
152    safeMode = true;
153    emit SetSafeModeActivated(msg.sender);
154  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 9

isSigner_forloop__Generated

📅 15, Apr 2019

🕒 99.54 ms

(Loop) Line 47-58 in File mncontract.sol

```
47  /*@CTK isSigner_forloop
48     @inv this == this__pre
49     @inv signer == signer__pre
50     @inv i <= signers.length
51     @inv !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> signers[j] !=
        signer)
52     @inv !__return__pre
53     @inv __should_return == __return
54     @post __should_return -> (i < signers.length /\ signers[i] == signer)
55     @post !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> signers[j] !=
        signer)
56     @post !__should_return -> (__return == __return__pre)
57     @post !__should_return -> i == signers.length
58  */
```

(Loop) Line 47-63 in File mncontract.sol

```
47  /*@CTK isSigner_forloop
48     @inv this == this__pre
49     @inv signer == signer__pre
50     @inv i <= signers.length
51     @inv !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> signers[j] !=
        signer)
52     @inv !__return__pre
53     @inv __should_return == __return
54     @post __should_return -> (i < signers.length /\ signers[i] == signer)
55     @post !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> signers[j] !=
        signer)
56     @post !__should_return -> (__return == __return__pre)
57     @post !__should_return -> i == signers.length
58  */
59  for (uint i = 0; i < signers.length; i++) {
60      if (signers[i] == signer) {
61          return true;
62      }
63  }
```

✅ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 10

isSender_forloop__Generated

📅 15, Apr 2019

🕒 117.46 ms

(Loop) Line 71-82 in File mncontract.sol

```

71  /*@CTK isSender_forloop
72    @inv this == this__pre
73    @inv sender == sender__pre
74    @inv i <= senders.length
75    @inv !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> senders[j] !=
      sender)
76    @inv !__return__pre
77    @inv __should_return == __return
78    @post __should_return -> (i < senders.length /\ senders[i] == sender)
79    @post !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> senders[j] !=
      sender)
80    @post !__should_return -> (__return == __return__pre)
81    @post !__should_return -> i == senders.length
82  */

```

(Loop) Line 71-87 in File mncontract.sol

```

71  /*@CTK isSender_forloop
72    @inv this == this__pre
73    @inv sender == sender__pre
74    @inv i <= senders.length
75    @inv !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> senders[j] !=
      sender)
76    @inv !__return__pre
77    @inv __should_return == __return
78    @post __should_return -> (i < senders.length /\ senders[i] == sender)
79    @post !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> senders[j] !=
      sender)
80    @post !__should_return -> (__return == __return__pre)
81    @post !__should_return -> i == senders.length
82  */
83  for (uint i = 0; i < senders.length; i++) {
84    if (senders[i] == sender) {
85      return true;
86    }
87  }

```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 11

getNextSequenceId_forloop__Generated

📅 15, Apr 2019

🕒 966.78 ms

(Loop) Line 195-204 in File mncontract.sol

```

195  /*@CTK getNextSequenceId_forloop
196    @pre MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE == 10
197    @pre maxSequenceId == 0
198    @inv this == this__pre
199    @inv i <= MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE
200    @inv !__should_return
201    @inv forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> maxSequenceId >= recentSequenceIds[j]
202    @post i == MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE

```

```

203     @post forall i: uint. (i >= 0 /\ i < MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE) -> maxSequenceId >=
        recentSequenceIds[i]
204 */

```

(Loop) Line 195-209 in File mncontract.sol

```

195 /*@CTK getNextSequenceId_forloop
196   @pre MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE == 10
197   @pre maxSequenceId == 0
198   @inv this == this__pre
199   @inv i <= MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE
200   @inv !__should_return
201   @inv forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> maxSequenceId >= recentSequenceIds[j]
202   @post i == MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE
203   @post forall i: uint. (i >= 0 /\ i < MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE) -> maxSequenceId >=
        recentSequenceIds[i]
204 */
205 for (uint i = 0; i < MAX_SEQUENCE_ID_SIZE; i++) {
206   if (recentSequenceIds[i] > maxSequenceId) {
207     maxSequenceId = recentSequenceIds[i];
208   }
209 }

```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 12

isInArray_forloop__Generated

📅 15, Apr 2019

🕒 115.56 ms

(Loop) Line 214-225 in File mncontract.sol

```

214 /*@CTK isInArray_forloop
215   @inv this == this__pre
216   @inv item == item__pre
217   @inv i <= items.length
218   @inv !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> items[j] != item)
219   @inv !__return__pre
220   @inv __should_return == __return
221   @post __should_return -> (i < items.length /\ items[i] == item)
222   @post !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> items[j] != item)
223   @post !__should_return -> (__return == __return__pre)
224   @post !__should_return -> i == items.length
225 */

```

(Loop) Line 214-230 in File mncontract.sol

```

214 /*@CTK isInArray_forloop
215   @inv this == this__pre
216   @inv item == item__pre
217   @inv i <= items.length
218   @inv !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> items[j] != item)
219   @inv !__return__pre
220   @inv __should_return == __return
221   @post __should_return -> (i < items.length /\ items[i] == item)

```

```
222     @post !__should_return -> (forall j: uint. (j >= 0 /\ j < i) -> items[j] != item
223     )
224     @post !__should_return -> (__return == __return__pre)
225     @post !__should_return -> i == items.length
226     */
227     for (uint i = 0; i < items.length; i++) {
228         if (items[i] == item) {
229             return true;
230         }
231     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification