

Workflow Architecture



DEVELOPMENTOR

DEVELOPING PEOPLE WHO DEVELOP SOFTWARE

Objectives

- **Why Workflow?**
- **Activities**
- **Workflows**
- **The Workflow Designer**
- **Persistence**
- **Messaging**

Business Processes

- **Business processes model real world activities**
 - Hiring new starter
 - Processing insurance claim
 - Commissioning new server
 - Stock tracking and ordering
- **Business processes have general requirements**
 - Auditable
 - Understandable by business users
 - Potentially long running
 - Non-linear flow, particularly when humans involved

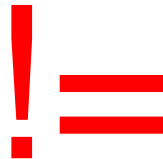
Software Solutions

- **Software solves technical problems**
 - Reading and writing from databases
 - Sending data across networks
 - Performing complex calculations
 - Reacting to user input
- **Software has general requirements**
 - Maintainability
 - Performance
 - Re-use
 - Secure



Applying software to business processes

- **Mismatch between business process and technical solution**
 - Requires orchestration of technical details into business solution
- **Traditional approaches fail to meet business general requirements**
 - Requires large amounts of plumbing code and development process discipline



Applying Workflow to Business Problems

- **Workflow provides a framework to orchestrate technical solutions into a business solution**
 - Often associated with human involvement and work items
 - General model for all kinds of problems
- **Workflow can solve general business requirements**
 - Often graphical model allows audit and aids business user understanding
 - With persistence infrastructure can maintain state of long running process
 - Can model process flow based on external events

Windows Workflow Foundation

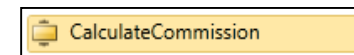
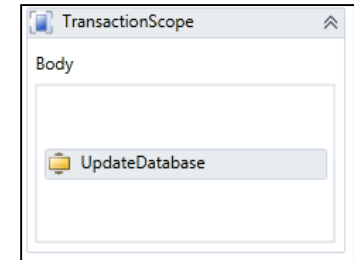
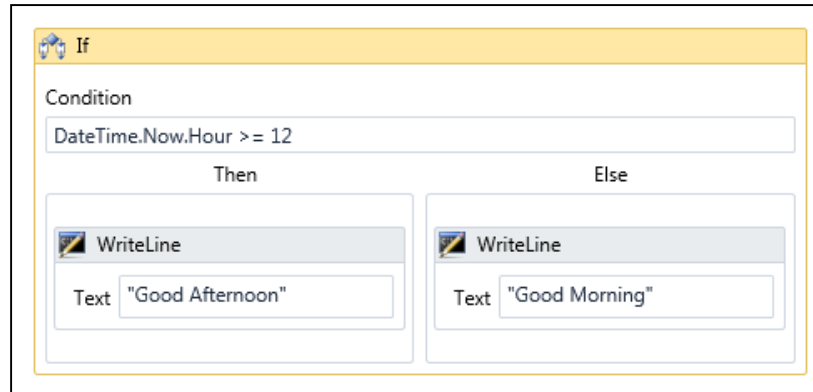
- **Windows Workflow Foundation (WF) is a framework for workflow based execution**
 - First introduced in .NET 3.0
 - Rewritten for .NET 4.0
 - Polished in .NET 4.5
- **Ships in a number of assemblies**
 - System.Activities
 - System.Runtime.DurableInstancing
 - System.ServiceModel.Activities

WF Concepts

- **Several core concepts in WF**
 - Activities
 - Workflows
 - Persistence
 - Messaging

Activities

- **Activities are units of work**
 - Technical units to compose into business functionality
- **Activities come in a number of types**
 - Utility
 - Flow control
 - Infrastructure
 - Custom



Standard Activity Library

- The standard activity library is the set of activities available by default

Control Flow

DoWhile
ForEach<T>
If
ParallelForEach<T>
Pick
PickBranch
Sequence
Switch<T>
While

FlowChart

FlowChart
FlowDescision
FlowSwitch

Messaging

CorrelationScope
InitializeCorrelation
Receive
ReceiveAndSendReply
Send
SendAndReceiveReply
TransactedReceiveScope

Primitives

Assign
Delay
InvokeMethod
WriteLine

Runtime

Persist
TerminateWorkflow

Transaction

CancellationScope
CompensableActivity
Compensate
Confirm
TransactionScope

Collection

AddToCollection<T>
ClearCollection<T>
ExistsInCollection<T>
RemoveFromCollection<T>

Error Handling

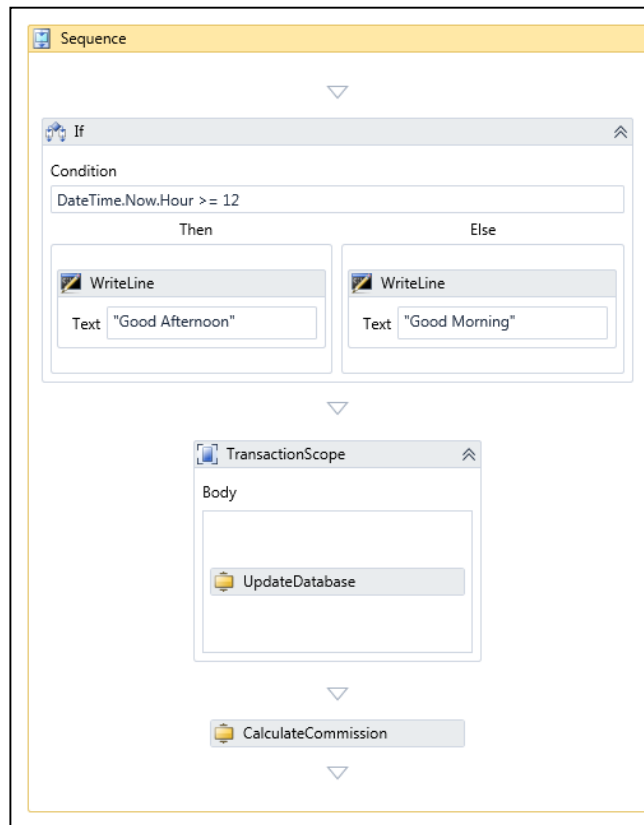
Rethrow
Throw
TryCatch

Migration

Interop

Workflows

- **Workflows are trees of activities that are executed as a unit**
 - Contains the units of work required to produce the business functionality

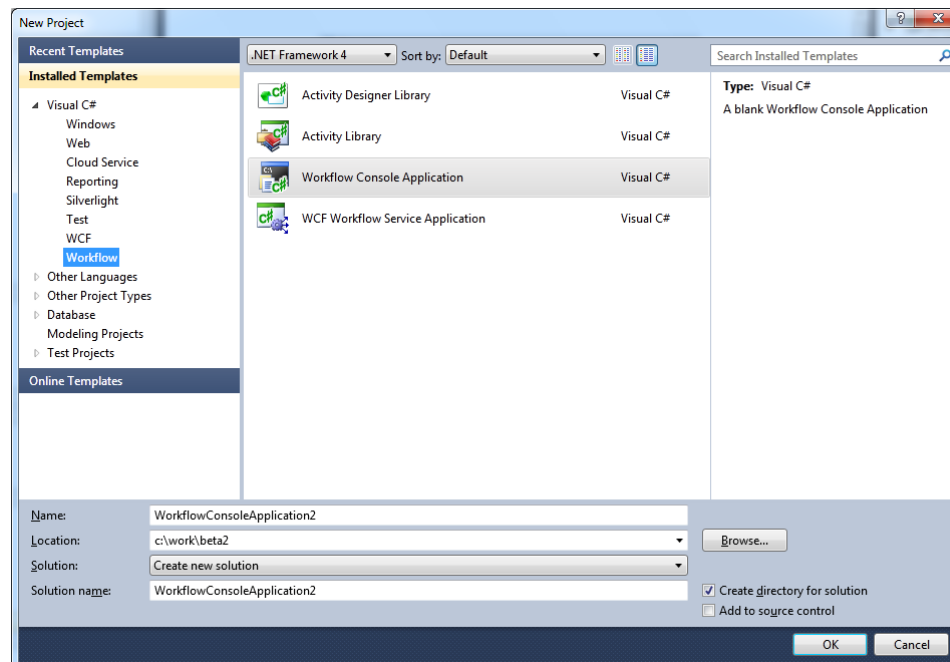


Workflow Execution Modes

- **Out-of-the-box three execution models:**
 - Sequential
 - Flow Chart
 - State machine
- **Sequential workflow**
 - Starts at top and execution proceeds downwards although loops and branches allowed
 - Good for processes with no human intervention
- **State Machine**
 - Modeled as states with transitions
 - Good for processes with defined states (often involving humans)
 - Out of the box with 4.5
- **Flow Chart**
 - Arbitrary switches of control
 - Good for full flexibility

Workflow Projects

- In Visual Studio there are four workflow project types:
 - Activity Designer Library
 - Activity Library
 - Workflow Console Application
 - WCF Workflow Service Application

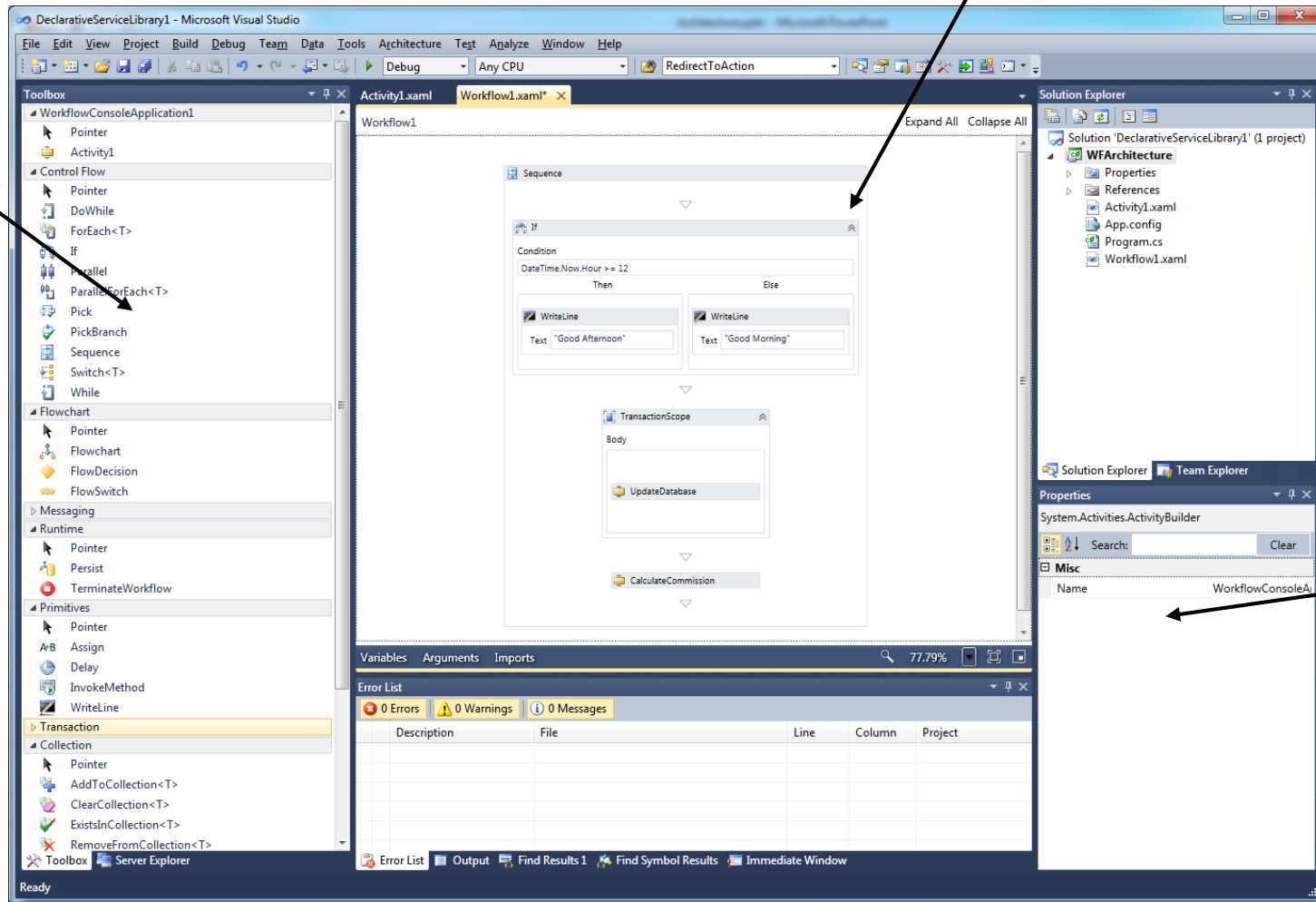


Workflow Designer

Visual Design Surface

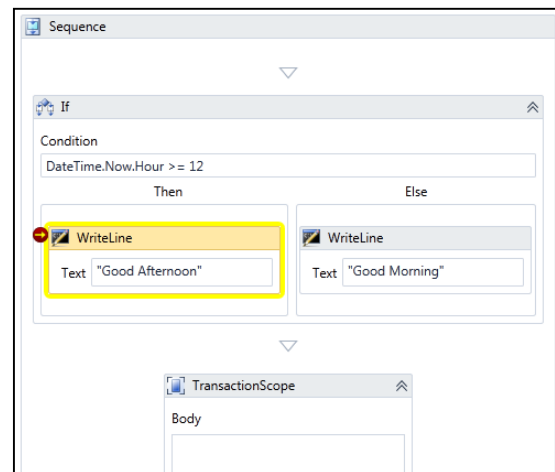
Toolbox

Property Grid



Rich Visual Designer

- **Workflow Designer is a rich graphical design environment**
 - Drag and Drop assembly of components
 - Zoom
 - Navigation
- **4.5 smooths some rough edges**
 - Multi-select
 - Auto-insert of sequence when dropping multiple activities
- **Designer also provides visual debugging**



Data Flow

- **Need a way to flow data between activities**
 - Outputs of one activity needed as inputs to another
- **Activities have arguments**
 - Explicitly define inputs and outputs
- **Parent activities have variables**
 - Named, typed data slots to store data
 - Available on any composite activity (activity with child activities)

Arguments

- **Arguments have direction**
 - In, Out, InOut





```
public class TaxRateCalculator : CodeActivity
{
    public InArgument<int> Salary { get; set; }
    public OutArgument<double> Rate { get; set; }
    protected override void Execute(CodeActivityContext context)
    {
        int salary = Salary.Get(context);
        if (salary < 34500)
            Rate.Set(context, 0.22);
        else
            Rate.Set(context, 0.4);
    }
}
```

Variables

- **Arbitrary variables can be associated with any activity**
 - can be bound to arguments of any activities under the declaring one
 - New Variables dialog used for managing variables in scope

Name	Variable type	Scope	Default
Salary	Int32	Sequence	<i>Enter a VB expression</i>
TaxRate	Decimal	Sequence	<i>Enter a VB expression</i>
<i>Create Variable</i>			

VariablesArgumentsImports

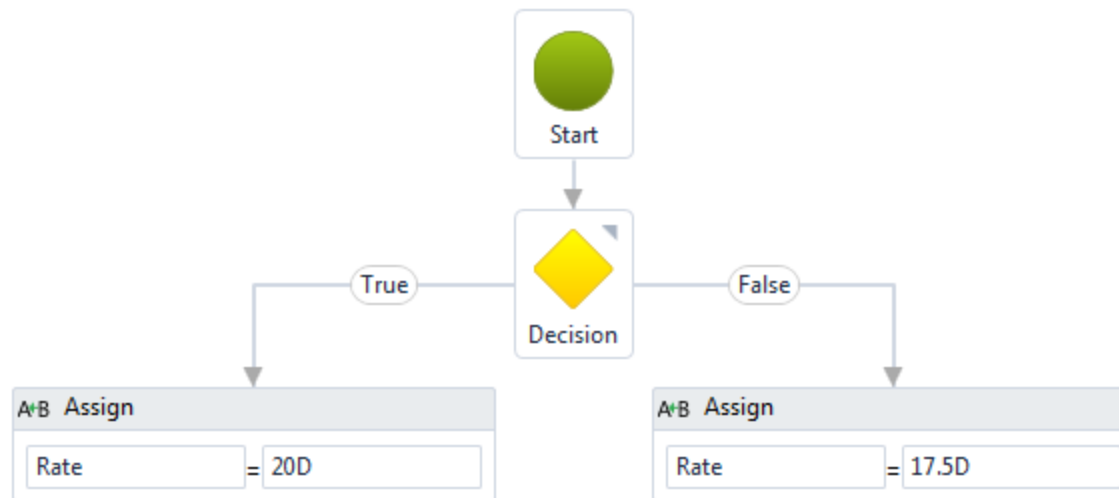
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Expressions

- **Conditions and variable manipulation use expressions**
 - Must be VB.NET in 4.0
 - In 4.5 C# for C# projects and VB.NET for VB.NET projects
- **Give powerful mechanism for injecting snippets of logic**

Custom Activities

- Custom activities normally built as composite activities in XAML



Name	Direction	Argument type	Default value
DateForRate	In	DateTime	<i>Enter a VB expression</i>
Rate	Out	Decimal	<i>Default value not supported</i>
Create Argument			

VariablesArgumentsImports

100%

Creating “Building Block” Activities

- **If the building block of a composite doesn't exist three options**
 - derive from `CodeActivity`
 - derive from `AsyncCodeActivity`
 - derive from `NativeActivity`
- **CodeActivity**
 - simple synchronous custom activity
- **AsyncCodeActivity**
 - simple asynchronous custom activity
- **NativeActivity**
 - all features of workflow runtime available

Async Activities

- **Async crucial to long running execution**
 - Workflow spends most of its time waiting
- **Two async modes**
 - Bookmarks
 - AsyncCodeActivity
- **Bookmarks**
 - simplified access to queue based workflow communication
 - workflow will go idle and can be unloaded
- **AsyncCodeActivity**
 - lightweight async infrastructure
 - allows low latency async (e.g. Async IO)
 - workflow will go idle but cannot be unloaded

Bookmarks

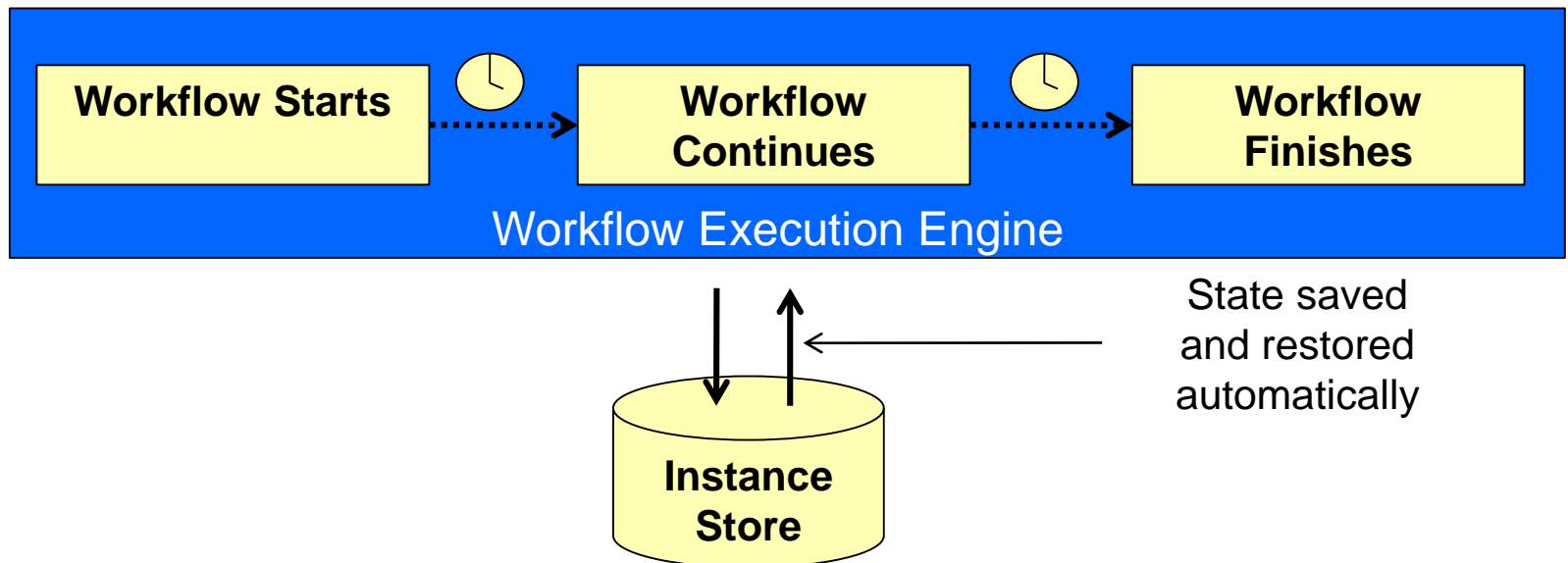
- **Used for long running async wait**
- **Only usable in NativeActivity**
- **Execute method can declare bookmarks**
 - Activity not complete until no outstanding bookmarks
- **Bookmarks complete asynchronously**
 - Workflow can go idle and be persisted with outstanding bookmark

AsyncCodeActivity

- **Derive from AsyncCodeActivity**
 - Implement BeginExecute to initiate async processing
 - Implement EndExecute to collate results of async processing
- **Performing more than one async operation requires custom implementation of IAsyncResult**
- **No support for Task based async in 4.5**

Long Running Execution

- **Technical issue for a workflow to support long running execution**
 - Must survive machine and process restart
 - Must be able to continue from a previous saved place
 - Must provide model for “waiting for information/event”
- **WF provides persistence infrastructure called InstanceStore**



Persistence

- Persistence infrastructure uses an **instance store**
 - must add the **store to the application**

```
string conn = "server=.;...";  
WorkflowApplication app =  
    new WorkflowApplication(new Workflow1());  
var store = new SqlWorkflowInstanceStore(conn);  
  
app.InstanceStore = store;  
  
app.Run();
```

When does persistence happen?

- Host must take **explicit control** of when to persist
- **PersistableIdle** delegate invoked when idle and can persist
 - return **PersistableIdleAction**

```
app.PersistableIdle = delegate
{
    return PersistableIdleAction.Unload;
}
```

Versioning

- **No built in versioning support in 4.0**
- **4.5 introduces versioning framework**
 - Based on WorkflowIdentity
- **Number of options**
 - Workflow can execute with definition it started with
 - Workflow can execute with new definition
 - Workflow can be loaded and activity tree manipulated at runtime

Messaging

- **Workflows need to receive data from outside world**
 - Can “seed” a workflow when starts executing
 - Need a way to pass data in during execution
- **Workflows need to send data to outside world**
 - Can produce results accessible after workflow complete
 - Need a way to send data out during execution
- **Messaging activities provide data in and out during execution**
 - Integrates with WCF

Visual Scripting

- **Designer can be re-hosted in your application**
 - Can constrain toolbox activities
 - Allows end users to create custom “scripted” execution of standard components
 - Provides powerful extensibility model

Summary

- **Workflow bridges the technical world to the business world**
- **Includes a lot of out-of-the-box functionality**
- **Highly extensible**
- **Rich design environment**
- **Supports long running execution via persistence**
- **Arbitrary data flow enabled via WCF integration**
- **4.5 polishes a number of rough edges**