



МИНОБРНАУКИ РОССИИ

**Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования**

«МИРЭА – Российский технологический университет»

РТУ МИРЭА

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Кафедра КБ-14 «Интеллектуальные системы информационной безопасности»

Администрирование баз данных

Практическая работа № 1

ОТЧЁТ

Выполнил студент группы

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Выполнение задания.

1. Создадим базу **shop** с коллекциями: **product**, **productTypes**, **clients**, **carts**, **orders**. Определим валидаторы для данных схем. Все это реализуем в двух блоках **collectionUtils** и **schemaStore**.

Реализация блока collectionUtils:

```
const collectionUtils = {
  initialized: false,

  createAll: function () {
    for (const [key, value] of Object.entries(schemaStore)) {
      this._createCollection(key.replace("Schema", "") + "s", value);
    }
    this.initialized = true;
  },
  dropAll: function () {
    for (const [key, _] of Object.entries(schemaStore)) {
      this._dropCollection(key.replace("Schema", "") + "s");
    }
    this.initialized = false;
  },
  clearAll: function () {
    for (const [key, _] of Object.entries(schemaStore)) {
      this._clearCollection(key.replace("Schema", "") + "s");
    }
  },
  _createCollection: function (name, schema) {
    db.createCollection(name, schema);
  },
  _dropCollection: function (name) {
    db[name].drop();
  },
  _clearCollection: function (name) {
    db[name].deleteMany({});
  }
}
```

Реализация блока schemaStore:

```
const schemaStore = {
  productSchema: {
    validator: {
      $jsonSchema: {
        bsonType: 'object',
        title: 'product object schema',
        required: ['amount', 'price', 'name'],
        properties: {
          amount: {
            bsonType: 'int',
            description: 'must be an integer and is required'
```

```

        },
        price: {
            bsonType: 'double',
            description: 'must be a double and is required'
        },
        name: {
            bsonType: 'string',
            description: 'must be a string and is required'
        },
        type: {
            bsonType: "objectId",
            description: "must be an ObjectId and is required"
        }
    }
}

},

productTypeSchema: {
    validator: {
        $jsonSchema: {
            bsonType: 'object',
            title: 'type object schema',
            required: ['name'],
            properties: {
                name: {
                    bsonType: 'string',
                    description: 'must be a string and is required'
                },
            },
        },
    },
}

},

clientSchema: {
    validator: {
        $jsonSchema: {
            bsonType: 'object',
            title: 'client object schema',
            required: ['name', 'email', 'phone'],
            properties: {
                name: {
                    bsonType: 'string',
                    description: 'must be a string and is required'
                },
                email: {
                    bsonType: 'string',
                    description: 'must be a string and is required'
                },
                phone: {
                    bsonType: 'string',

```

```

        description: 'must be a string and is required',
        pattern: '^[0-9]{3}-[0-9]{3}-[0-9]{4}$',
      },
    },
  },
},

orderSchema: {
  validator: {
    $jsonSchema: {
      bsonType: 'object',
      title: 'order object schema',
      required: ['client', 'products', 'total', 'date',
'status'],
      properties: {
        client: {
          bsonType: 'objectId',
          description: 'must be an objectId and is required'
        },
        products: {
          bsonType: 'array',
          description: 'must be an array and is required',
          items: {
            bsonType: 'object',
            properties: {
              productId: {
                bsonType: 'objectId',
                description: 'must be an objectId and
is required'
              },
              amount: {
                bsonType: 'int',
                description: 'must be an integer and is
required'
              }
            }
          }
        },
        total: {
          bsonType: 'double',
          description: 'must be a double and is required'
        },
        date: {
          bsonType: 'date',
          description: 'must be a date and is required'
        },
        status: {
          bsonType: 'string',
          description: 'must be a string and is required'
        }
      }
    }
  }
}

```

```

    }
  },
},
cartSchema: {
  validator: {
    $jsonSchema: {
      bsonType: 'object',
      title: 'cart object schema',
      required: ['client', 'products', 'total'],
      properties: {
        client: {
          bsonType: 'objectId',
          description: 'must be an objectId and is required'
        },
        products: {
          bsonType: 'array',
          description: 'must be an array and is required',
          items: {
            bsonType: 'object',
            properties: {
              productId: {
                bsonType: 'objectId',
                description: 'must be an objectId and
is required'
              },
              amount: {
                bsonType: 'int',
                description: 'must be an integer and is
required'
              }
            }
          }
        },
        total: {
          bsonType: 'double',
          description: 'must be a double and is required'
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
}

```

2. Для работы с тестовыми данными создадим блок **testDataUtils**

```
const testDataUtils = {
```

```

idStore: {},
initialized: false,

_canInit: () => { return collectionUtils.initialized; },
_initProductTypes: function () {
    const productTypesIds = {}

    const productTypes = ["Electronics", "Clothes", "Food"];

    productTypes.forEach((name) => {
        let id = crudUtils.createProductType(name);
        productTypesIds[name] = id
    });

    this.idStore.productTypes = productTypesIds;
},
_initProducts: function () {
    const productsIds = {}
    const productTypes = this.idStore.productTypes;

    const products = [
        { name: "iPhone", price: new Double(1000), amount: 10, type:
productTypes.Electronics },
        { name: "Samsung", price: new Double(900), amount: 10, type:
productTypes.Electronics },
        { name: "T-shirt", price: new Double(10), amount: 50, type:
productTypes.Clothes },
        { name: "Pants", price: new Double(20), amount: 15, type:
productTypes.Clothes },
        { name: "Bread", price: new Double(2), amount: 100, type:
productTypes.Food },
        { name: "Milk", price: new Double(3), amount: 70, type:
productTypes.Food }
    ];

    products.forEach((product) => {
        let id = crudUtils.createProduct(product.name, product.price,
product.amount, product.type);
        productsIds[product.name] = id
    });

    this.idStore.products = productsIds;
},
_initClients: function () {
    const clientsIds = {}

    const clients = [
        { name: "John Doe", email: "jhon.doe@gmail.com", phone: "123-
456-7890" },

```

```

        { name: "Jane Doe", email: "jane.doe@mail.ru", phone: "098-765-4321" },
        { name: "Ivan Ivanov", email: "i.ivan@temp.ru", phone: "123-459-9999" },
    ]

    clients.forEach((client) => {
        let id = crudUtils.createClient(client.name, client.email, client.phone);
        clientsIds[client.name] = id

    });

    this.idStore.clients = clientsIds;
},
init: function () {
    if (!this._canInit()) {
        console.error("Can't init test data. Collections not initialized.");
    }

    if (this.initialized) {
        console.error("Test data already initialized.");
    }

    this._initProductTypes();
    this._initProducts();
    this._initClients();
}
}

```

3. Реализуем все необходимые запросы к базе в блоке **taskQuery**

```

const taskQuery = {
    getAllProductTypes: function () { // Получение списка всех категорий
        return db.productTypes.find();
    },
    getProductsByType: function (typeName) { // Получение списка товаров по категории
        return db.products.find(
            {
                type: db.productTypes.find({ name: typeName
            }).toArray()[0]._id
            }
        );
    },
    getProductByName: function (productName) { // Поиск продукта по названию
        return db.products.find({ name: productName });
    },
}

```

```

    addProductToCart: function (clientId, productId, amount) { //
Добавление продукта в корзину клиента
        let product = db.products.find({ _id: productId }).toArray()[0];

        return db.carts.updateOne(
            { client: clientId },
            {
                $push: { products: { productId: productId, amount: amount } },
                $inc: { total: Double(product.price * amount) }
            },
            {}
        );
    },
    clearCart: function (clientId) { // Очистка корзины
        return db.carts.updateOne(
            { client: clientId },
            {
                $set: { products: [], total: new Double(0) }
            },
            {}
        );
    },
    createOrderFromCart: function (clientId) { // Создание заказа
        let cart = db.carts.find({ client: clientId }).toArray()[0];

        let res = crudUtils.createOrder(clientId, cart.products,
        cart.total);
        this.clearCart(clientId);

        return res;
    },
    getOrdersByClient: function (clientId) { // Получение списка заказов по
клиенту
        return db.orders.find({ client: clientId });
    },
    setOrderStatus: function (orderId, status) { // Установка статуса
заказа
        return db.orders.updateOne(
            { _id: orderId },
            { $set: { status: status } }
        );
    },
    getTopProducts: function (limit) { // Получение списка топ-продаж за
последние месяцы с учетом цены и количества проданных товаров.
        return db.orders.aggregate([
            {
                $match: {
                    date: {
                        $gte: new Date(new Date().getDate() - 30)
                    }
                }
            }
        ],
        {}
    ),

```



```

        {
            $unwind: "$products"
        },
        {
            $group: {
                _id: "$products.productId",
                amount: { $sum: "$products.amount" },
                price: { $avg: "$total" }
            }
        },
        {
            $sort: {
                amount: -1,
                price: -1
            }
        },
        {
            $limit: limit
        }
    ]);
},
getTopClients: function (orders_count) { // Получение списка клиентов,
    // которые сделали более чем N покупок в последнее время.
    return db.orders.aggregate([
        {
            $match: {
                date: {
                    $gte: new Date(new Date().getDate() - 30)
                }
            }
        },
        {
            $group: {
                _id: "$client",
                orders_count: { $sum: 1 }
            }
        },
        {
            $match: {
                count: {
                    $gt: orders_count
                }
            }
        },
        {
            $lookup: {
                from: "clients",
                localField: "_id",
                foreignField: "_id",
                as: "client"
            }
        }
    ]);
}

```

```

    },
    {
        $unwind: "$client"
    },
    {
        $project: {
            _id: 0,
            orders_count: 1,
            client: 1
        }
    }
    ]);
},
getTopProductTypes: function (days) { // Получите какие категории
товаров пользовались спросом в заданный срок.
return db.orders.aggregate([
    {
        $match: {
            date: {
                $gte: new Date(new Date().getDate() - days)
            }
        }
    },
    {
        $unwind: "$products"
    },
    {
        $lookup: {
            from: "products",
            localField: "products.productId",
            foreignField: "_id",
            as: "product"
        }
    },
    {
        $unwind: "$product"
    },
    {
        $lookup: {
            from: "productTypes",
            localField: "product.type",
            foreignField: "_id",
            as: "productType"
        }
    },
    {
        $unwind: "$productType"
    },
    {
        $group: {
            _id: "$productType.name",

```

```

        count: { $sum: 1 }
      }
    },
    {
      $sort: { count: -1 }
    }
  ]);
},
getNotSoldProductsInDate: function (date) { // Какие товары не были
проданы в какую-то дату.
return db.products.aggregate([
  {
    $lookup: {
      from: "orders",
      localField: "_id",
      foreignField: "products.productId",
      as: "orders"
    }
  },
  {
    $match: {
      orders: {
        $not: {
          $elemMatch: {
            date: {
              $gte: new Date(date),
              $lt: new Date(date).setDate(new
Date(date).getDate() + 1)
            }
          }
        }
      }
    }
  },
  {
    $match: {
      orders: { $size: 0 }
    }
  },
  {
    $project: {
      _id: 1,
      name: 1,
      price: 1,
      type: 1
    }
  }
]);
}
}

```

4. Реализуем функцию **initUsers** для создания ролей и пользователей

```
function initUsers() {
  db.createRole( // Создание роли для просмотра продуктов
  {
    role: "products_viewer",
    privileges: [
      {
        actions: ["find"],
        resource: { db: "shop", collection: "products" }
      },
      {
        actions: ["find"],
        resource: { db: "shop", collection: "productTypes" }
      }
    ]
  }
)

  db.createRole( // Создание роли администратора
  {
    role: "admin",
    privileges: [
      {
        actions: ["insert", "update", "remove"],
        resource: { db: "shop", collection: "" }
      }
    ],
    roles: [
      "products_viewer",
    ]
  }
)

  db.createRole( // Создание роли менеджера
  {
    role: "manager",
    privileges: [
      {
        actions: ["insert", "update", "remove"],
        resource: { db: "shop", collection: "products" }
      },
      {
        actions: ["insert", "update", "remove"],
        resource: { db: "shop", collection: "productTypes" }
      }
    ],
    roles: [
      "products_viewer",
    ]
  }
)
```

```

    }
)

db.createRole( // Создание роли клиента
{
    role: "client",
    privileges: [
        {
            actions: ["find", "insert", "update"],
            resource: { db: "shop", collection: "carts" }
        },
        {
            actions: ["find", "insert"],
            resource: { db: "shop", collection: "orders" }
        }
    ],
    roles: [
        "products_viewer",
    ]
}
)

db.createUser(
{
    user: "some_admin_1",
    pwd: "changeme",
    roles: [
        {
            role: "admin",
            db: "shop"
        }
    ]
}
)

db.createUser(
{
    user: "manager",
    pwd: "changeme",
    roles: [
        {
            role: "manager",
            db: "shop"
        }
    ]
}
)

db.createUser(
{

```

```

        user: "client",
        pwd: "changeme",
        roles: [
            {
                role: "client",
                db: "shop"
            }
        ]
    }
}

db.createUser(
{
    user: "viewer",
    pwd: "changeme",
    roles: [
        {
            role: "products_viewer",
            db: "shop"
        }
    ]
}
)
}

```

5. Создадим функцию **testSchemas** для проведения тестирования валидаторов на коллекциях.

```

function testSchemas() {
    // 1
    try {
        db.products.insertOne({
            name: "test",
            price: Double(100),
            type: "test", // Тип продукта должен быть ObjectId. Ожидаем
ошибку
            amount: 100
        })
    } catch (error) {
        if (error.errInfo == null) {
            return Error("Тест 1 не пройден")
        }
    }

    // 2
    try {
        db.productTypes.insertOne({
            name: 123 // Название должно быть строкой. Ожидаем ошибку
        })
    }
}

```

```

    } catch (error) {
        if (error.errInfo == null) {
            return Error("Тест 2 не пройден")
        }
    }

    // 3
    try {
        db.clients.insertOne({
            name: "test",
            email: "test",
            phone: "777-999-999", // Номер телефона должен соответствовать
паттерну '[0-9]{3}-[0-9]{3}-[0-9]{4}$'. Ожидаем ошибку
        })
    } catch (error) {
        if (result.errInfo == null) {
            return Error("Тест 3 не пройден")
        }
    }

    // 4
    try {
        result = db.orders.insertOne({
            date: "01-01-2020",
            products: [
                {
                    productId: "test", // ID продукта должен быть ObjectId.
Ожидаем ошибку
                    amount: 100
                }
            ],
            client: ObjectId(1),
            status: "test",
            total: Double(100)
        })
    } catch (error) {
        if (result.errInfo == null) {
            return Error("Тест 4 не пройден")
        }
    }

    return "Тесты пройдены"
}

```