

Avg. impact (PPP per cap):

asset loss = \$9
well-being loss = \$244
resilience = 4%

20

15

10

5

0

Average annual losses
[% of total consumption]

precipitation
flooding
landslides
Assets

Well-being

Poor

$i < \$5.50/\text{day}$

Assets

Well-being

Vulnerable

$\$5.50 < i < \10

Assets

Well-being

Secure

$\$10 < i < \15

Assets

Well-being

Middle class

$i > \$15$

asset loss = \$19
well-being loss = \$126
resilience = 15%

asset loss = \$28
well-being loss = \$95
resilience = 30%

asset loss = \$57
well-being loss = \$66
resilience = 86%