

Avg. impact (PPP per cap):

asset loss = \$22
well-being loss = \$142
resilience = 15%

12

10

8

6

4

2

0

precipitation
flooding

earthquakes

Assets

Well-being

Poor

$i < \$5.50/\text{day}$

asset loss = \$53
well-being loss = \$109
resilience = 49%

Assets

Well-being

Vulnerable

$\$5.50 < i < \10

asset loss = \$84
well-being loss = \$82
resilience = 103%

Assets

Well-being

Secure

$\$10 < i < \15

asset loss = \$187
well-being loss = \$68
resilience = 273%

Assets

Well-being

Middle class

$i > \$15$

Average annual losses
[% of total consumption]

