

Avg. impact (PPP per cap):

asset loss = \$16
well-being loss = \$130
resilience = 13%

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

0

Average annual losses
[% of total consumption]

precipitation
flooding
earthquakes

Assets

Well-being

Poor

$i < \$5.50/\text{day}$

asset loss = \$29
well-being loss = \$96
resilience = 30%

Assets

Well-being

Vulnerable

$\$5.50 < i < \10

asset loss = \$49
well-being loss = \$80
resilience = 61%

Assets

Well-being

Secure

$\$10 < i < \15

asset loss = \$105
well-being loss = \$61
resilience = 172%

Assets

Well-being

Middle class

$i > \$15$