

Avg. impact (PPP per cap):

asset loss = \$3
well-being loss = \$164
resilience = 2%

Average annual losses
[% of total consumption]

3.0
2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0

precipitation
flooding

earthquakes

Assets

Well-being

Poor
 $i < \$5.50/\text{day}$

asset loss = \$8
well-being loss = \$88
resilience = 9%

Assets

Well-being

Vulnerable
 $\$5.50 < i < \10

asset loss = \$12
well-being loss = \$66
resilience = 18%

Assets

Well-being

Secure
 $\$10 < i < \15

asset loss = \$23
well-being loss = \$42
resilience = 55%

Assets

Well-being

Middle class
 $i > \$15$