

**NANYANG TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

**SEMESTER 2 EXAMINATION**

**2016-2017**

**MA2011 - Mechatronics System Interfacing**

May 2017

Time Allowed: 2 hours

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. This paper contains FOUR (4) questions and comprises FOUR (4) pages.
  2. Answer ALL questions.
  3. All questions carry equal marks.
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1. A first-order instrument is measuring a periodic signal.
  - (a). What is the magnitude ratio of the instrument in terms of time constant ( $\tau$ ) and angular frequency ( $\omega$ )? What is the dynamic error?  
(6 marks)
  - (b). If  $\delta$  is a dynamic error that the measurement system can be tolerated, determine the maximum frequency ( $\omega_{\max}$ ) of a periodic input that can be measured.  
(7 marks)
  - (c). Assuming the periodic signal has a single frequency  $f=50$  Hz with sensitivity  $K=1$ , estimate the range of the time constant  $\tau$  given the output amplitude of the signal varies from 50 and 100 units, and the dynamic error to be less than 1%. Discuss the relationship between the time constant, system time response, and dynamic error.  
(12marks)
2. Identify three pairs of operational amplifiers with opposite functions.
  - (a) Show the three pairs of amplifiers with their names, functions, schematic diagrams and equations  
(15 marks)
  - (b) Compare each pair of amplifiers.  
(10 marks)