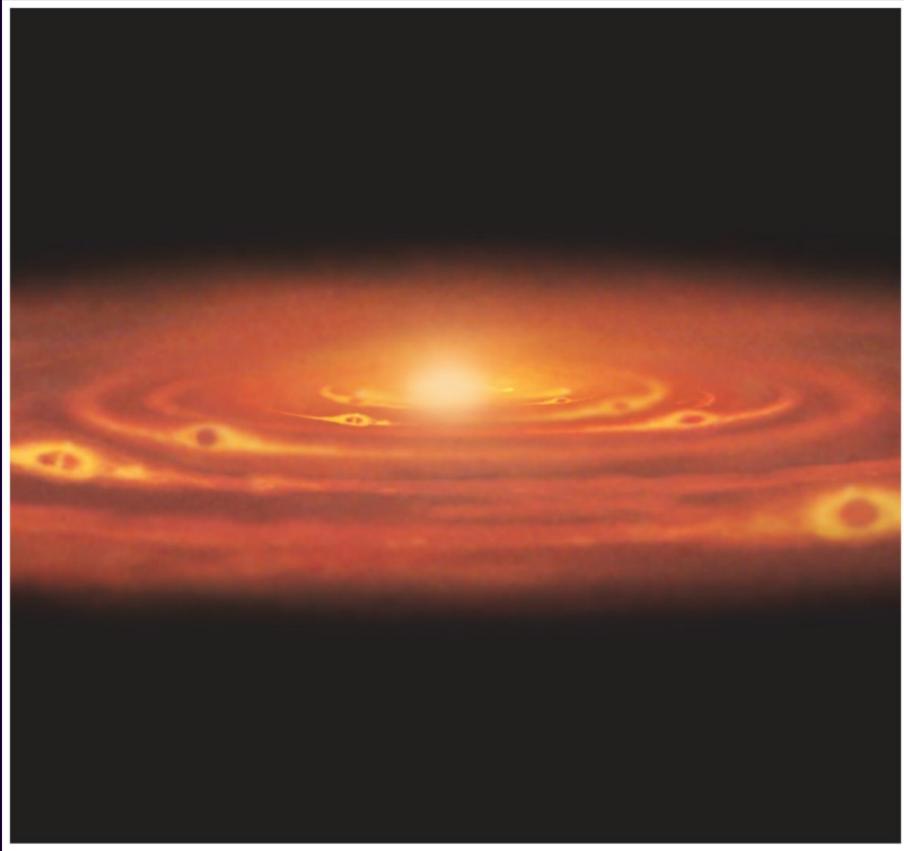


The origin of the Solar System

Astronomy 101
Syracuse University, Fall 2021
Walter Freeman

November 18, 2021



Announcements

- Quiz 6 retake (only) will be today end of class (20 min / 10 questions)
- Unit 7 (the solar system and climate change) and Unit 8 (spaceflight) will only be on the final
- Homework 7 assigned today or tomorrow, due in two weeks

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- A bug in my quiz grading program meant that some people's grades were off by one
- If this bug hurt you, I've corrected your scores
- if this bug helped you, you get to keep the higher grade :)

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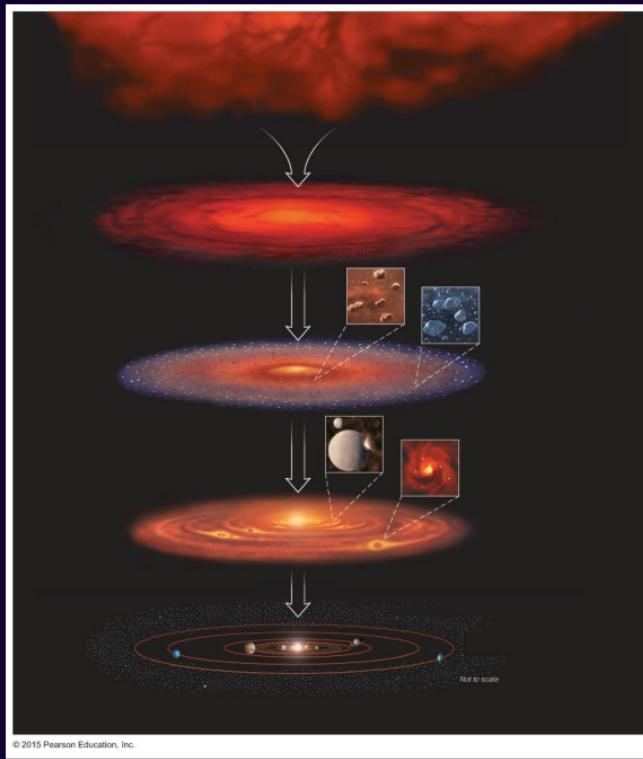
I would like to do this **Saturday, December 11.**

I am going to send out two Google forms over Thanksgiving:

- One asking about people who need to make up a lab
- One asking about people who want to retake a quiz, or take the final early

You *must* answer these if you want to do either – we need to make sure there is space for you and arrange for you to have a lab group.

So here we are...



Mercury, the fleet messenger god, whizzing around the Sun...



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CilfBWvCSXI>

Agile, lively Mercury...

Mercury's surface is pockmarked with craters. This tells us:

- It clearly has been hit by asteroids.
- It didn't have an atmosphere when this happened
- No weathering, geologic activity, or the like has taken place since

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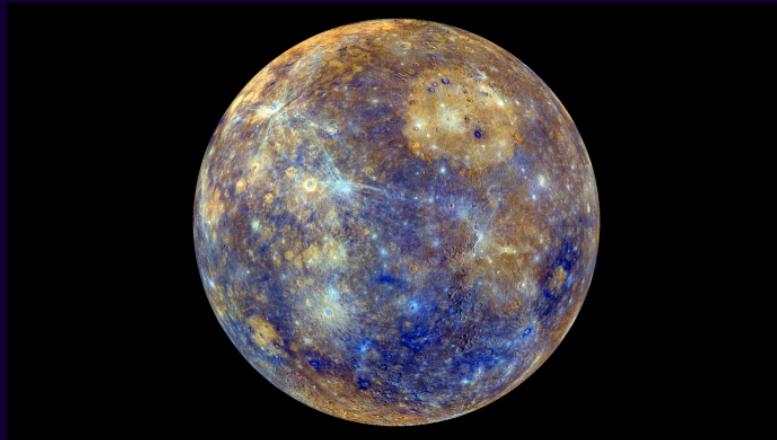
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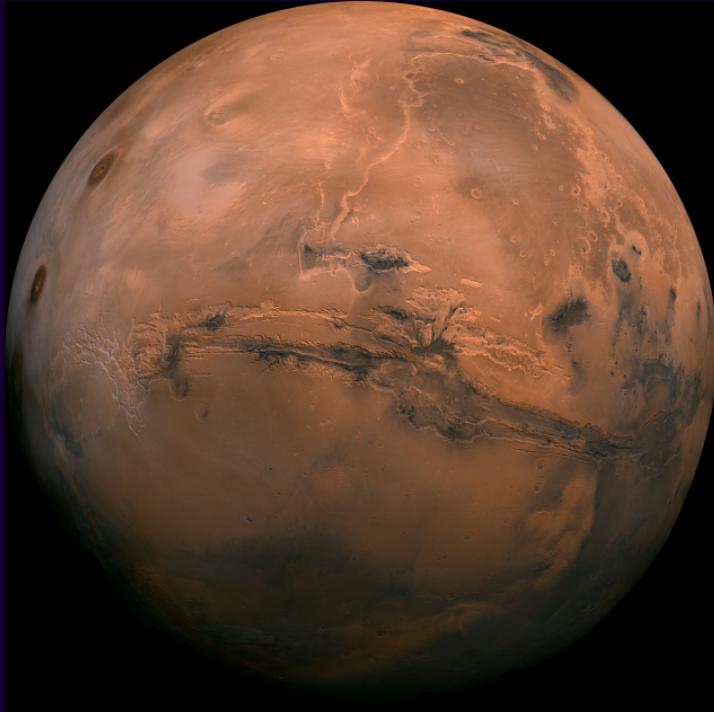
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Mars, the cruel god of war...



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cX0anvv4plU>

Bloodthirsty, violent Mars...

We've sent robots to Mars that have explored it some detail. We find:

- Rocks with rust in them, making it red
- Only a thin atmosphere, mostly CO₂
- Large volcanoes, none active
- Evidence of interior heat, but not like Earth and Venus
- Evidence that liquid water once ran on its surface
- Evidence that it once had an atmosphere of water and CO₂
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- Evidence that was once much warmer than it is today
- ... what happened?

Rusty, peaceful Mars...

- Something happened around three billion years ago
- Mars lost its atmosphere
 - Decline in interior heat → less volcanism?
 - Solar wind stripping the atmosphere away?
 - Still an area of active research
- This caused it to cool (no more greenhouse effect!)

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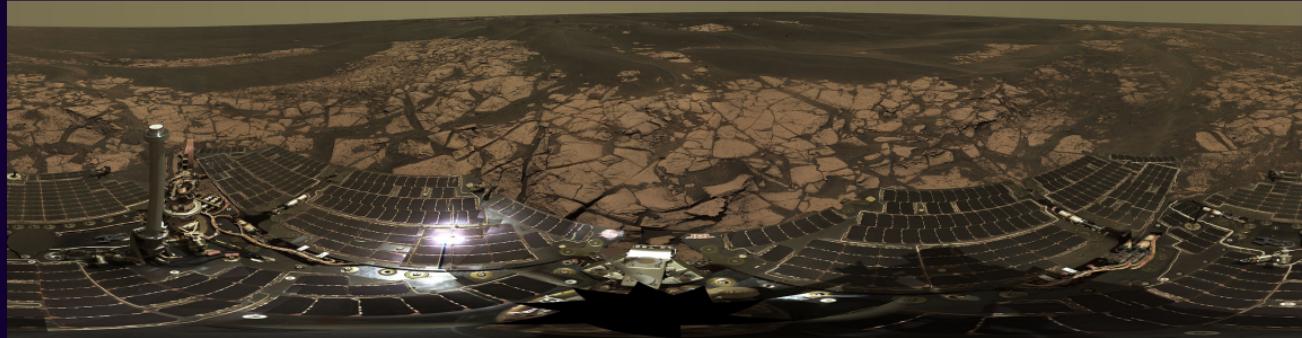
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- ... and robots!

Mars, the robots' domain...

NASA sent two small rovers to Mars that landed in 2004.

- These two little robots, named *Spirit* and *Opportunity*, were supposed to last 90 sols...
- *Spirit*: stuck after 2274 Martian days (6.4 years).
<https://xkcd.com/695/>
- *Opportunity*: unresponsive after a dust storm after 5,250 Martian days (14.7 years)



Venus, the goddess of love and beauty...



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PyBkzZoMYN4>

Beautiful, lovely Venus...

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- The surface temperature is hot enough to melt lead

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Beautiful, lovely Venus...

- The surface temperature is hot enough to melt lead
- It rains sulfuric acid
- The atmospheric pressure is high enough to crush bone
- ... if there is a Hell in our solar system, it is Venus. What in Hell – literally – happened?

Horrifying, poisonous Venus...

- Visible light doesn't go through this atmosphere well
- ... radar does!
- We've used radar to map the Venusian surface
- It has some interesting geology
- You can read about it in your book



Earth, cradle of life...



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MbHQ6eWANIo> (not by Holst!)

Earth, our home...

- Active volcanism throughout its history
- Large amounts of liquid water on surface
- Stable climate: most of surface between 273 K and 373 K (freezing/boiling) for a long time
- Atmosphere with significant oxygen, nitrogen, some CO₂

Earth, our home...

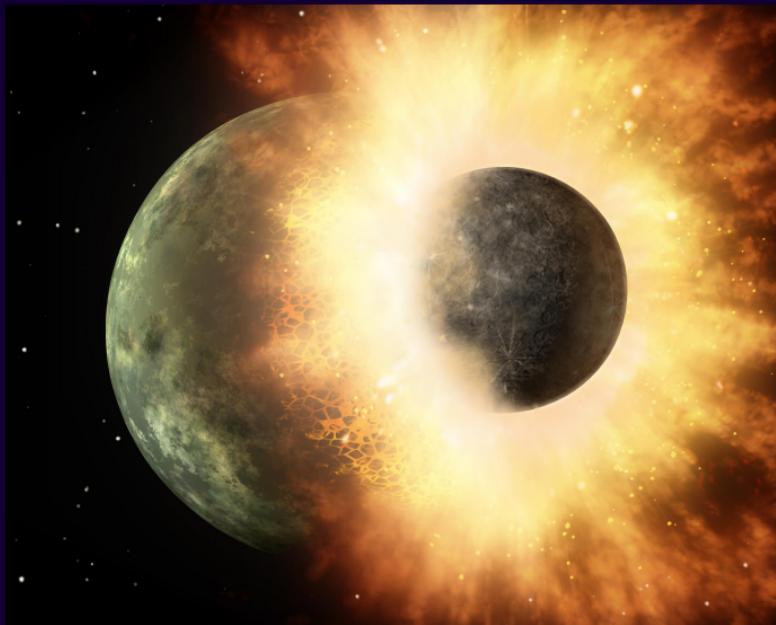
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- Stable climate: most of surface between 273 K and 373 K (freezing/boiling) for a long time
- Atmosphere with significant oxygen, nitrogen, some CO₂
- Surface covered by self-replicating, reactive, diverse, beautiful, *aware* machines, made of carbon compounds: *life!*
- Atmospheric oxygen from the byproducts of plant metabolism
- Hot core generates a magnetic field that shields atmosphere from solar wind

Our large Moon...

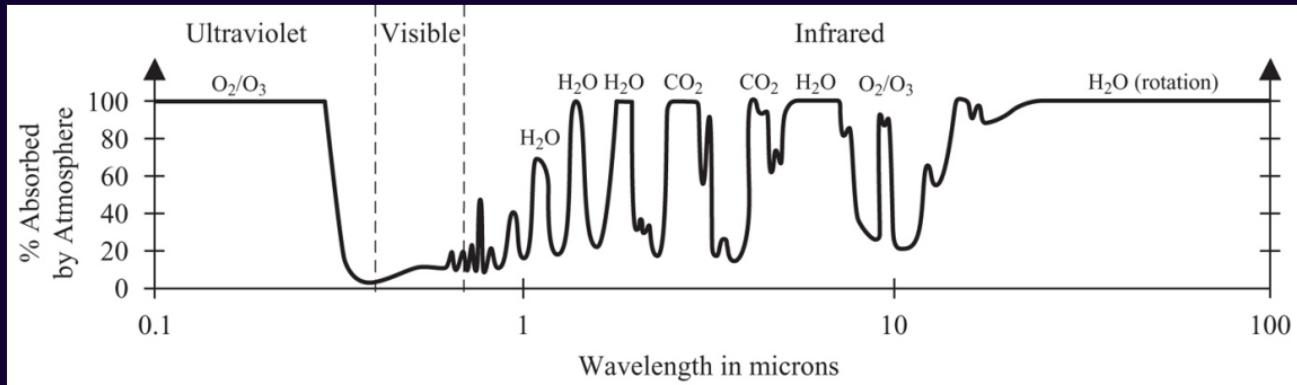
- The Moon appears to have similar composition to Earth
- ... but it lacks active geology or an atmosphere

Our large Moon...

- The Moon appears to have similar composition to Earth
- ... but it lacks active geology or an atmosphere
- Shortly after the formation of Earth, something the size of Mars hit us
- Some of the resulting fragments broke off and orbited the Earth
- They coalesced into the Moon



The greenhouse effect



- As you saw/will see in lab this week: planets' temperature set by radiation balance:
 - Incoming thermal radiation from Sun – visible
 - Outgoing thermal radiation from planet – infrared
- What happens if you have an atmosphere that reflects IR, but not visible light?
- The outgoing thermal radiation is greatly reduced!

This is called the *greenhouse effect*.

The greenhouse effect

Venus has a *tremendously thick* atmosphere and a powerful greenhouse effect.

- Its atmosphere contains a great deal of CO₂, which reflects IR strongly
- The thermal radiation that would carry heat away from Venus can't get out
- It is over 400 K hotter than was predicted by the calculation you are doing this week

Earth has a *thinner* atmosphere.

- Nitrogen doesn't absorb strongly at any relevant wavelengths
- H₂O and CO₂ are strong greenhouse gases, but they are only a bit of the atmosphere
- We are about 20 K warmer than predicted by that crude math
- These gases are very important for determining Earth's temperature!