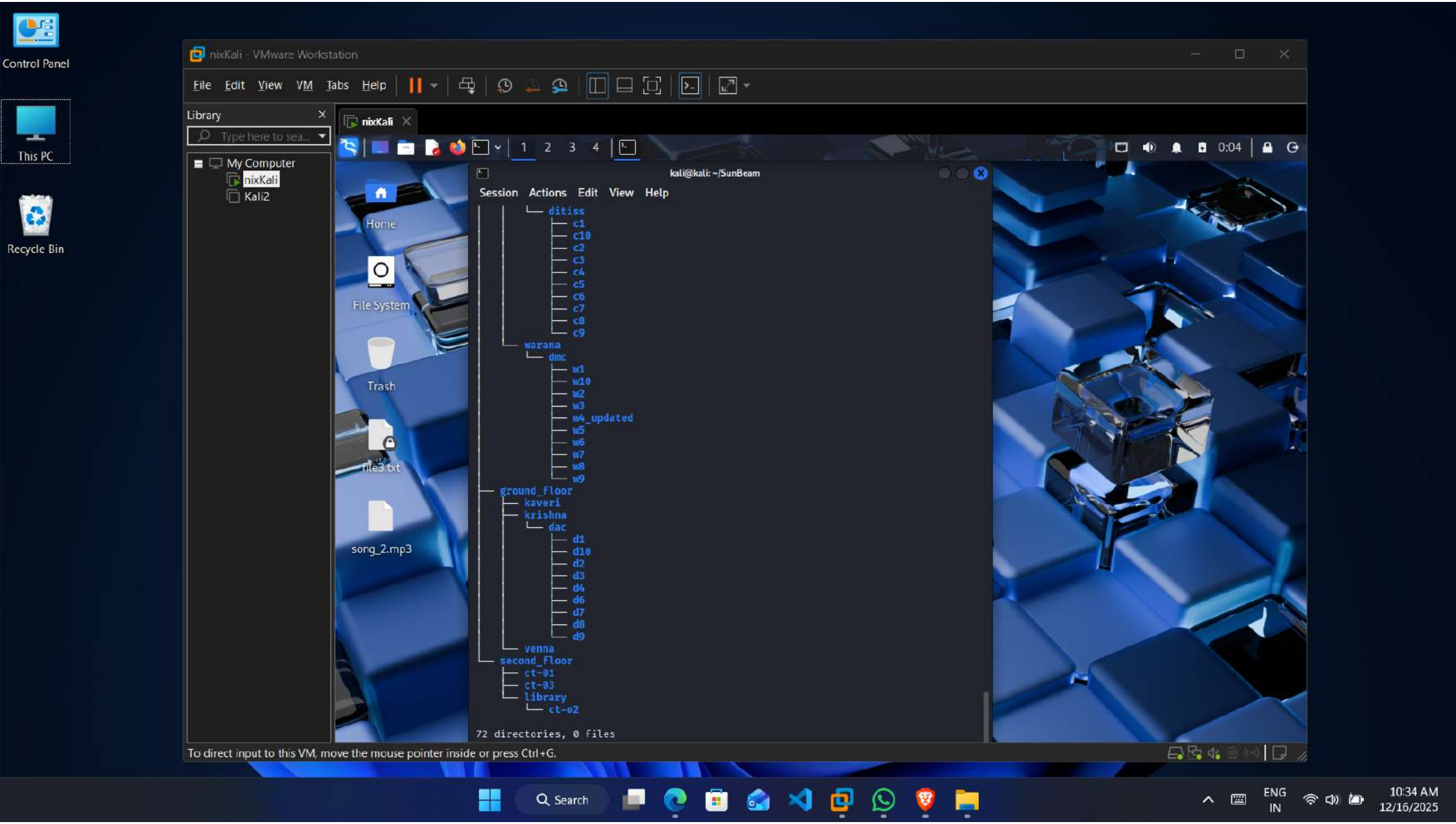
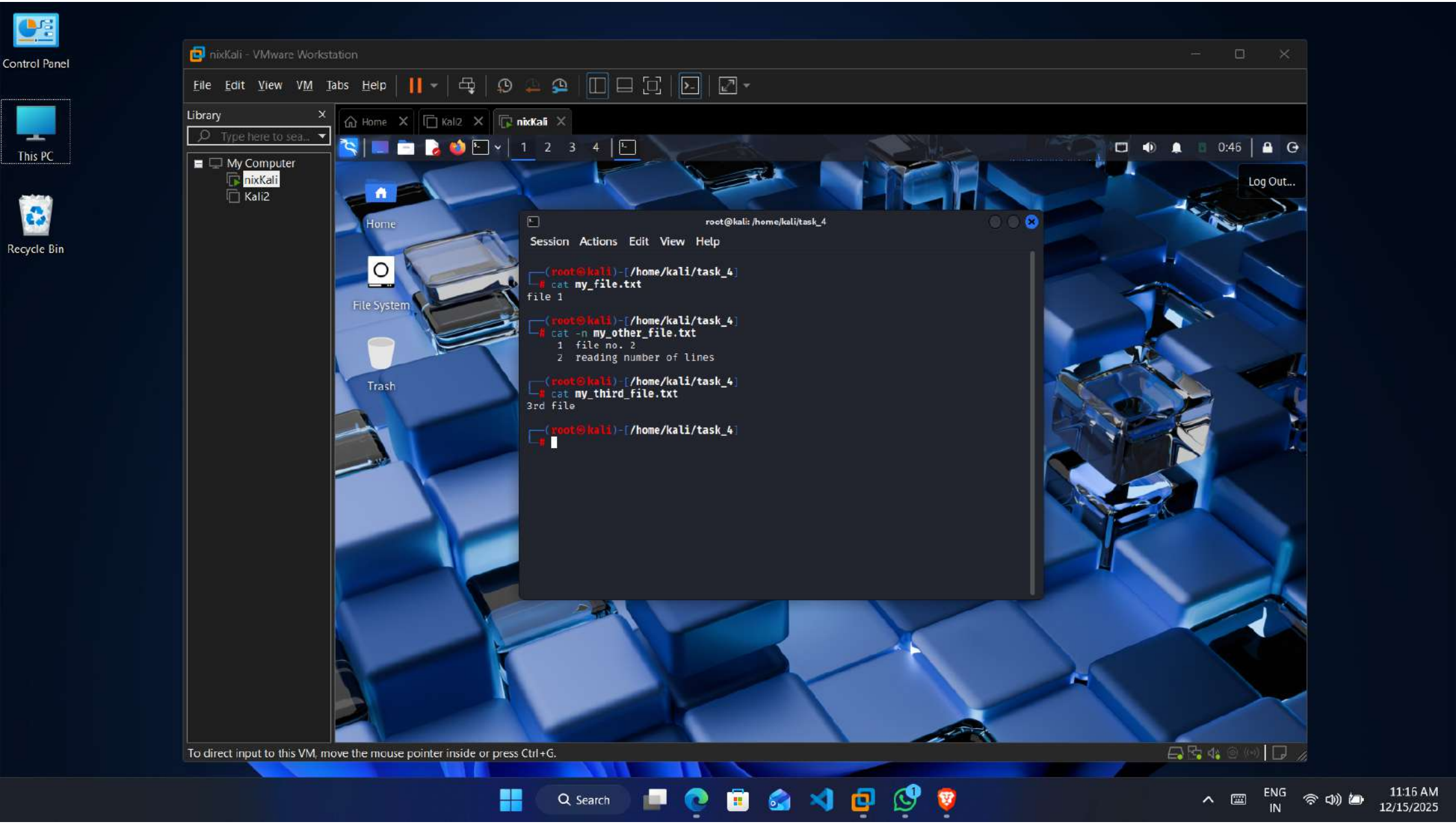
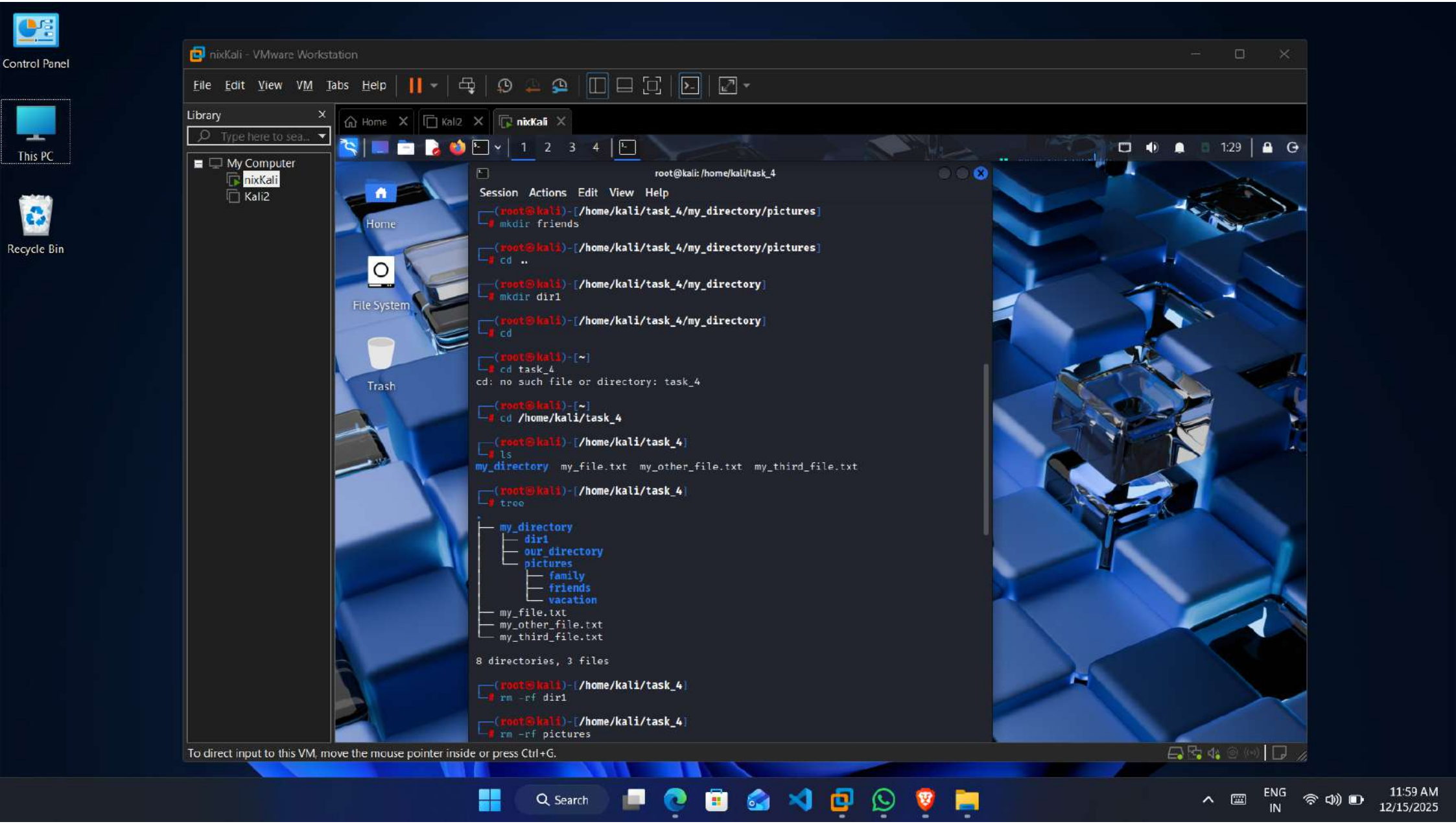
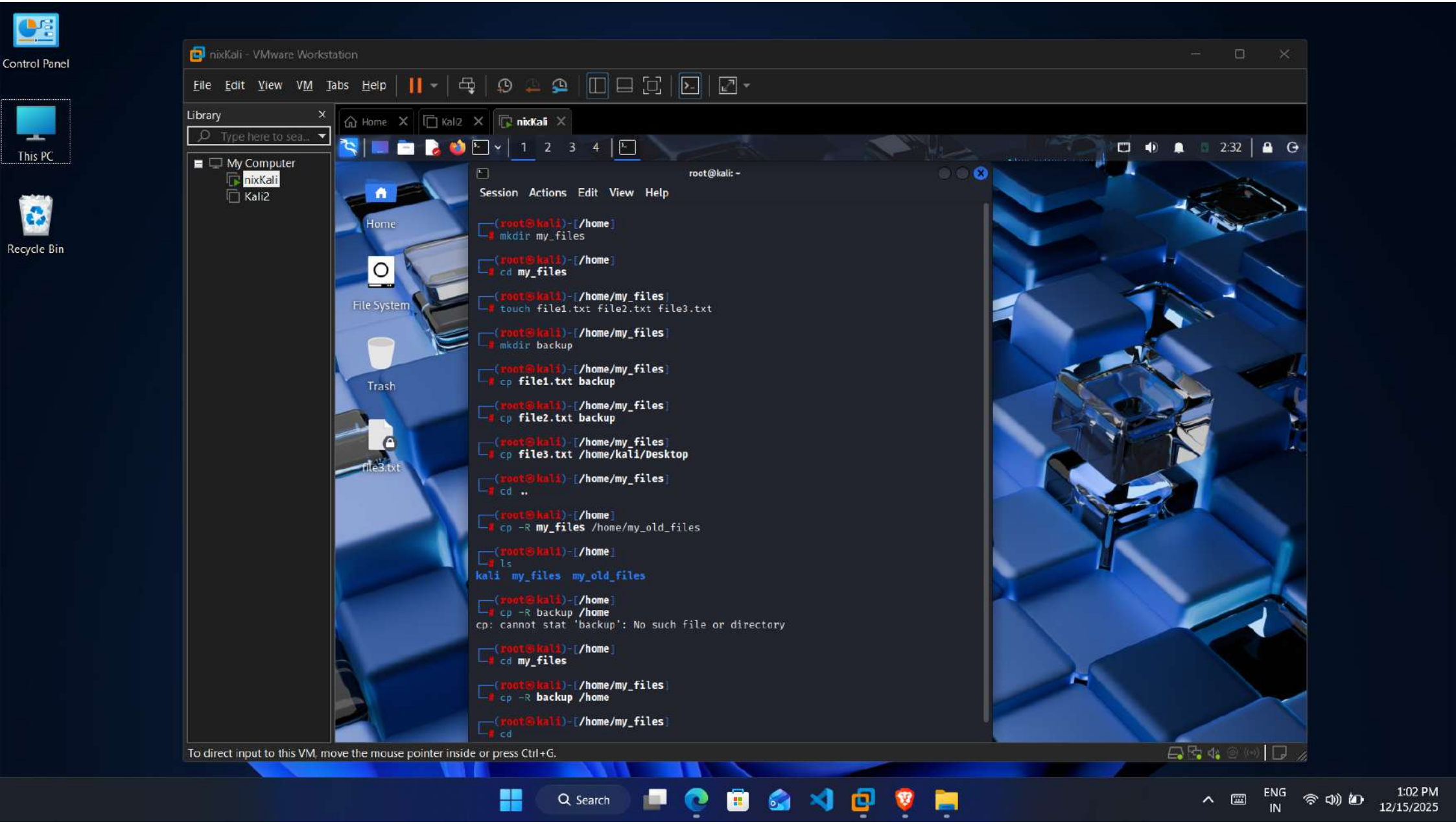
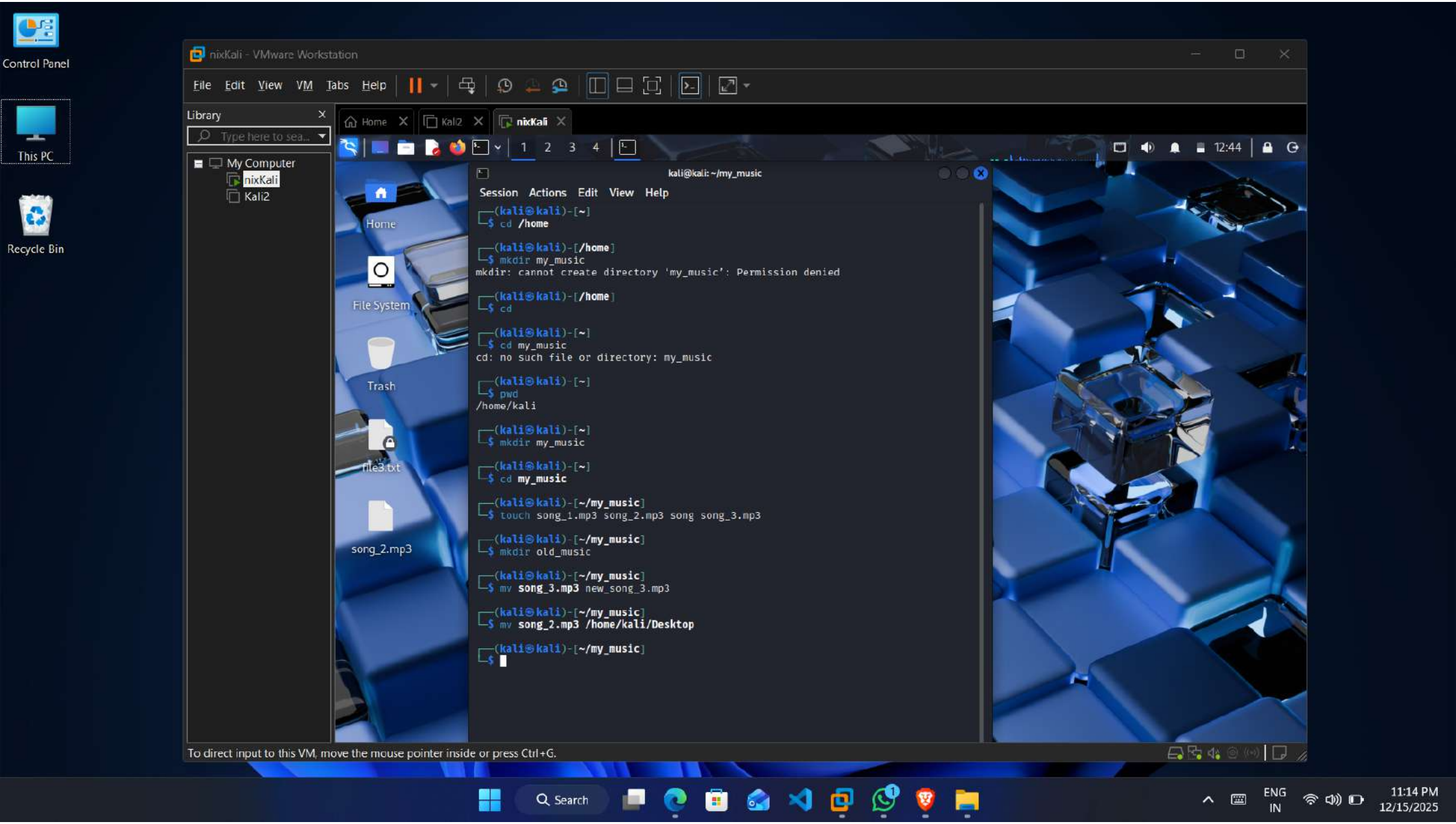
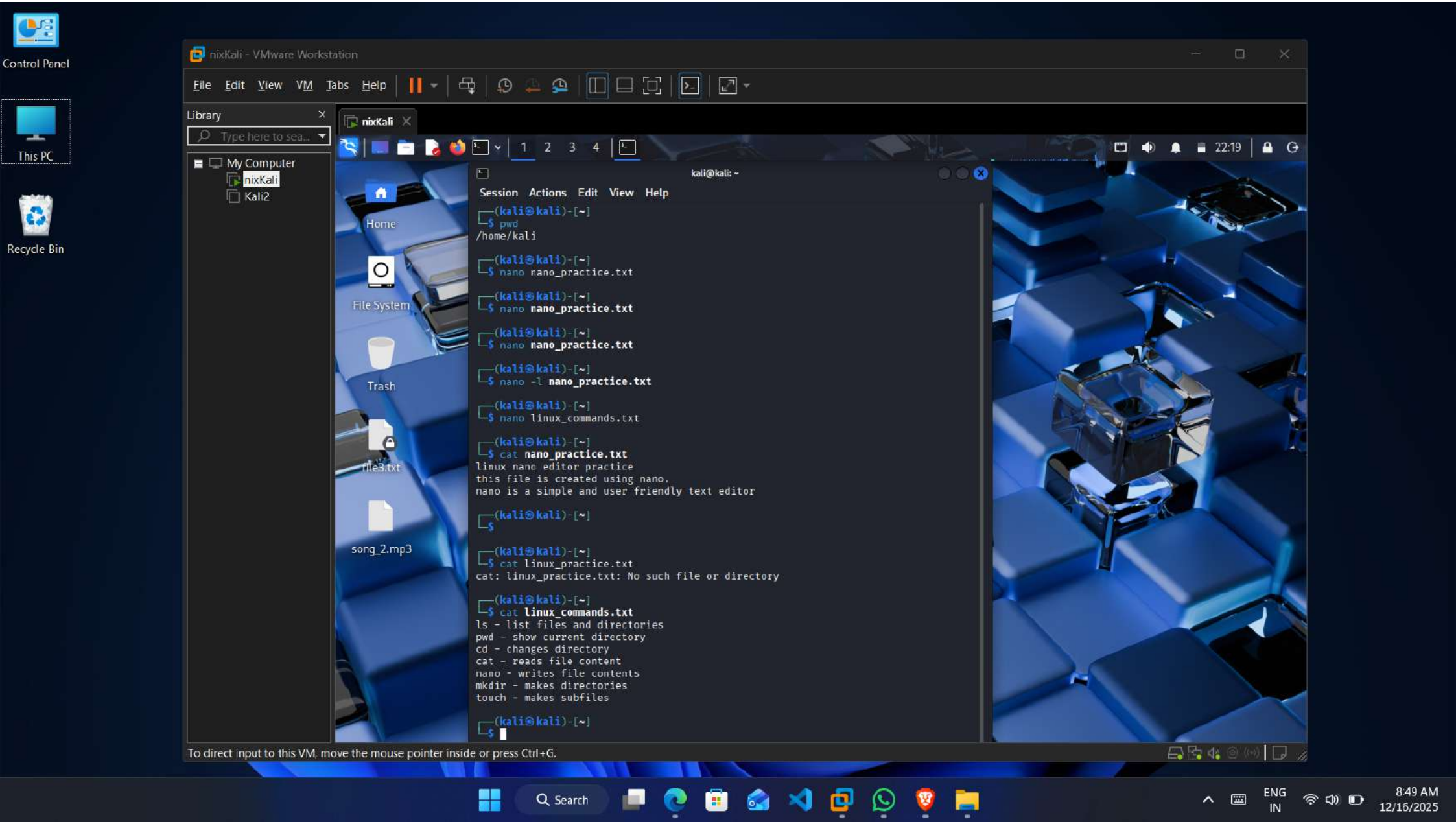

Control Panel
This PC
Recycle Bin
nixKali - VMware Workstation
File Edit View VM Tabs Help
Library
Type here to sea...
My Computer
nixKali
Kali2
nixKali
1 2 3 4
0:04
Home
File System
Trash
file3.txt
song_2.mp3
kali@kali: ~/SunBeam
Session Actions Edit View Help
ditiss
c1
c10
c2
c3
c4
c5
c6
c7
c8
c9
warana
dmc
w1
w10
w2
w3
w4_updated
w5
w6
w7
w8
w9
ground_floor
kaveri
krishna
dac
d1
d10
d2
d3
d4
d6
d7
d8
d9
venna
second_floor
ct-01
ct-03
library
ct-02
72 directories, 0 files
To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.
Search
ENG
IN
10:34 AM
12/16/2025


Control Panel
This PC
Recycle Bin
nixKali - VMware Workstation
File Edit View VM Tabs Help
Library
Type here to sea...
My Computer
nixKali
Kali2
Home
Kali2
nixKali
1 2 3 4
0:46
Log Out...
Home
File System
Trash
root@kali: /home/kali/task_4
Session Actions Edit View Help
(root㉿kali)-[/home/kali/task_4]
cat my_file.txt
file 1
(root㉿kali)-[/home/kali/task_4]
cat -n my_other_file.txt
1 file no. 2
2 reading number of lines
(root㉿kali)-[/home/kali/task_4]
cat my_third_file.txt
3rd file
(root㉿kali)-[/home/kali/task_4]
#
To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.
Search
ENG
IN
11:16 AM
12/15/2025


Control Panel
This PC
Recycle Bin
nixKali - VMware Workstation
File Edit View VM Tabs Help
Library
Type here to sea...
My Computer
nixKali
Kali2
Home
Kali2
nixKali
1 2 3 4
1:29
Home
File System
Trash
root@kali: /home/kali/task_4
Session Actions Edit View Help
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/task_4/my_directory/pictures]
mkdir friends
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/task_4/my_directory/pictures]
cd ..
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/task_4/my_directory]
mkdir dir1
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/task_4/my_directory]
cd
(root@kali)-[~]
cd task_4
cd: no such file or directory: task_4
(root@kali)-[~]
cd /home/kali/task_4
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/task_4]
ls
my_directory my_file.txt my_other_file.txt my_third_file.txt
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/task_4]
tree
.
├── my_directory
│ ├── dir1
│ ├── our_directory
│ └── pictures
│ ├── family
│ ├── friends
│ └── vacation
├── my_file.txt
├── my_other_file.txt
└── my_third_file.txt
8 directories, 3 files
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/task_4]
rm -rf dir1
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/task_4]
rm -rf pictures
To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.
Search
ENG
IN
11:59 AM
12/15/2025


Control Panel
This PC
Recycle Bin
nixKali - VMware Workstation
File Edit View VM Tabs Help
Library
Type here to sea...
My Computer
nixKali
Kali2
Home
Kali2
nixKali
1 2 3 4
2:32
Home
File System
Trash
file3.txt
root@kali: ~
Session Actions Edit View Help
┌──(root㉿kali)-[/home]
└─# mkdir my_files
┌──(root㉿kali)-[/home]
└─# cd my_files
┌──(root㉿kali)-[/home/my_files]
└─# touch file1.txt file2.txt file3.txt
┌──(root㉿kali)-[/home/my_files]
└─# mkdir backup
┌──(root㉿kali)-[/home/my_files]
└─# cp file1.txt backup
┌──(root㉿kali)-[/home/my_files]
└─# cp file2.txt backup
┌──(root㉿kali)-[/home/my_files]
└─# cp file3.txt /home/kali/Desktop
┌──(root㉿kali)-[/home/my_files]
└─# cd ..
┌──(root㉿kali)-[/home]
└─# cp -R my_files /home/my_old_files
┌──(root㉿kali)-[/home]
└─# ls
kali my_files my_old_files
┌──(root㉿kali)-[/home]
└─# cp -R backup /home
cp: cannot stat 'backup': No such file or directory
┌──(root㉿kali)-[/home]
└─# cd my_files
┌──(root㉿kali)-[/home/my_files]
└─# cp -R backup /home
┌──(root㉿kali)-[/home/my_files]
└─# cd
To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.
Search
ENG
IN
1:02 PM
12/15/2025


Control Panel
This PC
Recycle Bin
nixKali - VMware Workstation
File Edit View VM Tabs Help
Library
Type here to sea...
My Computer
nixKali
Kali2
Home
Kali2
nixKali
1 2 3 4
12:44
Home
File System
Trash
file3.txt
song_2.mp3
kali@kali: ~/my_music
Session Actions Edit View Help
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ cd /home
(kali㉿kali)-[/home]
$ mkdir my_music
mkdir: cannot create directory 'my_music': Permission denied
(kali㉿kali)-[/home]
$ cd
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ cd my_music
cd: no such file or directory: my_music
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ pwd
/home/kali
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ mkdir my_music
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ cd my_music
(kali㉿kali)-[~/my_music]
$ touch song_1.mp3 song_2.mp3 song song_3.mp3
(kali㉿kali)-[~/my_music]
$ mkdir old_music
(kali㉿kali)-[~/my_music]
$ mv song_3.mp3 new_song_3.mp3
(kali㉿kali)-[~/my_music]
$ mv song_2.mp3 /home/kali/Desktop
(kali㉿kali)-[~/my_music]
$
To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.
Search
ENG
IN
11:14 PM
12/15/2025


Control Panel
This PC
Recycle Bin
nixKali - VMware Workstation
File Edit View VM Tabs Help
Library
Type here to sea...
My Computer
nixKali
Kali2
nixKali
1 2 3 4
22:19
Home
File System
Trash
file3.txt
song_2.mp3
kali@kali: ~
Session Actions Edit View Help
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ pwd
/home/kali
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ nano nano_practice.txt
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ nano nano_practice.txt
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ nano nano_practice.txt
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ nano -l nano_practice.txt
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ nano linux_commands.txt
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ cat nano_practice.txt
linux nano editor practice
this file is created using nano.
nano is a simple and user friendly text editor
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ cat linux_practice.txt
cat: linux_practice.txt: No such file or directory
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ cat linux_commands.txt
ls - list files and directories
pwd - show current directory
cd - changes directory
cat - reads file content
nano - writes file contents
mkdir - makes directories
touch - makes subfiles
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$
To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.
Search
ENG
IN
8:49 AM
12/16/2025