

```

/*
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 */
package Examen.peluditos;

import java.io.Serializable;

/**
 *
 * @author anusk
 */
public abstract class Animal implements Serializable {

    protected int id;
    protected String nombre;
    protected int edad;
    protected boolean reservado;

    protected static int contador = 1;

    public Animal(String n, int e) {
        id = contador++;
        nombre = n;
        edad = e;
        reservado = false;
    }

    public int getId() {
        return id;
    }

    public boolean isReservado() {
        return reservado;
    }

    public void setReservado(boolean reservado) {
        this.reservado = reservado;
    }

    public void reservar() {
        this.reservado = true;
    }

    public static int getContador() {
        return contador;
    }
}

```

```
public static void setContador(int contador) {
    Animal.contador = contador;
}

public void cancelarReserva() {
    this.reservado = false;
}

@Override
public String toString() {
    return id + "\t" + nombre + "\t" + edad + " meses\t"
        + ((reservado) ? "Reservado" : "No reservado");
}
}
```

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```

```
package Examen.peluditos;
```

```
/**
 *
 * @author anusk
 */
public class Gato extends Animal {
    public Gato(String n, int e) {
        super(n, e);
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return "Gato: " + super.toString();
    }
}
```

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```

```
package Examen.peluditos;
```

```
import java.io.BufferedWriter;
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.FileWriter;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.ObjectInputStream;
import java.io.ObjectOutputStream;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Iterator;
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
/**
```

```
 *
```

```
 * @author anusk
```

```
 */
```

```
public class Peluditos {
```

```
    public static ArrayList<Animal> animales = new ArrayList<Animal>();
    public static final String FICHERO = "peluditos.dat";
```

```
    public static int leerInt() {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        while (true) {
            try {
                return sc.nextInt();
            } catch (Exception e) {
                System.out.println("Número no válido");
                sc.nextLine();
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
    public static int menu() {
        int op = 0;
        while (op < 1 || op > 8) {
            System.out.println("1. Añadir animal");
            System.out.println("2. Mostrar todos los animales");
            System.out.println("3. Mostrar listado de perros sin reserva");
            System.out.println("4. Mostrar listado de gatos sin reserva");
            System.out.println("5. Reservar");
            System.out.println("6. Anular reserva");
        }
    }
}
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```

        System.out.println("7. Adoptar");
        System.out.println("8. Salir");
        op = leerInt();
    }
    return op;
}

public static void anadirAnimal() {
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    int tipo = 0;
    while (tipo != 1 && tipo != 2) {
        System.out.println("¿Qué animal desea añadir?\n1. Perro\n2. Gato");
        tipo = leerInt();
    }
    System.out.print("Nombre: ");
    String nombre = sc.nextLine();
    System.out.print("Edad (en meses): ");
    int edad = leerInt();
    if (tipo == 1)
        animales.add(new Perro(nombre, edad));
    else
        animales.add(new Gato(nombre, edad));
}

public static void guardarListadoEnFicheroTexto() {
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    System.out.print("Nombre del fichero: ");
    String fichero = sc.nextLine();
    BufferedWriter bw = null;
    try {
        bw = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(fichero));
        Iterator<Animal> it = animales.iterator();
        while (it.hasNext()) {
            bw.write(it.next().toString());
            bw.newLine();
        }
    } catch (IOException e) {
        System.out.println("Error escribiendo en el fichero de texto");
    } finally {
        try {
            if (bw != null)
                bw.close();
        } catch (IOException e) {
            System.out.println("Error cerrando el fichero");
        }
    }
}
}

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public static void mostrarAnimales() {
    Iterator<Animal> it = animales.iterator();
    while (it.hasNext()) {
        System.out.println(it.next());
    }
    int op = 0;
    while (op != 1 && op != 2) {
        System.out.println(
            "¿Desea volcar el listado a un fichero de texto? \n1. Sí\n2.
No");
        op = leerInt();
    }
    if (op == 1)
        guardarListadoEnFicheroTexto();
}

public static void mostrarPerrosSinReserva() {
    Iterator<Animal> it = animales.iterator();
    while (it.hasNext()) {
        Animal a = it.next();
        if (a instanceof Perro && !a.isReservado())
            System.out.println(a);
    }
}

public static void mostrarGatosSinReserva() {
    Iterator<Animal> it = animales.iterator();
    while (it.hasNext()) {
        Animal a = it.next();
        if (a instanceof Gato && !a.isReservado())
            System.out.println(a);
    }
}

public static Animal buscar(int id) {
    Iterator<Animal> it = animales.iterator();
    while (it.hasNext()) {
        Animal a = it.next();
        if (a.getId() == id)
            return a;
    }
    return null;
}

public static void reservar() {
    System.out.print("Identificador: ");
    int id = leerInt();
    Animal a = buscar(id);
}

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        if (a == null)
            System.out.println("Animal no encontrado");
        else if (a.isReservado())
            System.out.println("No se puede reservar un animal ya reservado");
        else {
            a.reservar();
            System.out.println("Animal reservado correctamente");
        }
    }

    public static void anulaReserva() {
        System.out.print("Identificador: ");
        int id = leerInt();
        Animal a = buscar(id);
        if (a == null)
            System.out.println("Animal no encontrado");
        else if (a.isReservado()) {
            a.cancelarReserva();
            System.out.println("Reserva anulada");
        } else
            System.out.println("El animal no estaba reservado");
    }

    public static void adoptar() {
        System.out.print("Identificador: ");
        int id = leerInt();
        Animal a = buscar(id);
        if (a == null)
            System.out.println("Animal no encontrado");
        else if (a.isReservado()) {
            animales.remove(a);
            System.out.println("El animal ha sido adoptado");
        } else
            System.out.println(
                "El animal no está reservado y no se puede adoptar");
    }

    public static void guardarDatos() {
        ObjectOutputStream oos = null;
        try {
            oos = new ObjectOutputStream(new FileOutputStream(FICHERO));
            oos.writeObject(animales);
            oos.writeInt(Animal.contador);
        } catch (IOException e) {
            System.out.println("Error guardando los datos");
        } finally {
            try {
                if (oos != null)
                    oos.close();
            }
        }
    }

```

```

        } catch (IOException e) {
            System.out.println("Error cerrando el fichero");
        }
    }
}

public static void recuperarDatos() {
    ObjectInputStream ois = null;
    try {
        ois = new ObjectInputStream(new FileInputStream(FICHERO));
        animales = (ArrayList<Animal>) ois.readObject();
        Animal.setContador(ois.readInt());
    } catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {
        System.out.println("Error en los datos");
    } catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
        System.out.println("Ejecutando por primera vez el programa");
    } catch (IOException e) {
        System.out.println("Error leyendo los datos");
    } catch (Exception e) {
        System.out.println("Error en los datos");
    } finally {
        try {
            if (ois != null)
                ois.close();
        } catch (IOException e) {
            System.out.println("Error cerrando el fichero");
        }
    }
}
}

```

```

public static void main(String[] args) {

    recuperarDatos();
    int op = menu();

    while (op != 8) {
        switch (op) {
            case 1 :
                anadirAnimal();
                break;
            case 2 :
                mostrarAnimales();
                break;
            case 3 :
                mostrarPerrosSinReserva();
                break;
            case 4 :
                mostrarGatosSinReserva();
                break;
        }
    }
}

```



```
        case 5 :
            reservar();
            break;
        case 6 :
            anulaReserva();
            break;
        case 7 :
            adoptar();
            break;
    }

    op = menu();
}
guardarDatos();

}

}
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```
/**
 *
 * @author anusk
 */
public class Perro extends Animal {
    public Perro(String n, int e) {
        super(n, e);
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return "Perro: " + super.toString();
    }
}
```