



### Agent

$\mathbf{b}_t = \text{Prob. Density}(\mathbb{S})$  at time step  $t$   
 $b_{t+1}(s_{t+1}) = P(s_{t+1}|o_{t+1}, a_t, \mathbf{b}_t) = -$

Belief Update  $P(\mathbf{b}_{t+1}|\mathbf{b}_t, a_t) = \int_{o_{t+1} \in \mathbb{O}} P(o_{t+1}|\mathbf{b}_t, a_t) d o_{t+1}$

Policy  $a_{t+1} \sim \pi(a_{t+1}|\mathbf{b}_{t+1})$

Observation Model  $o_{t+1} \sim P(o_{t+1}|\mathbf{b}_t, a_t)$

Reward Model  $r_t = r(\mathbf{b}_t, a_t) = \int_{s_t \in \mathbb{S}} r(s_t, a_t) b_t(s_t) d s_t$

### Environment

True State update  $s_{t+1} \sim P(s_{t+1}|s_t, a_t)$

Observation Model  $o_{t+1} \sim P(o_{t+1}|s_t, a_t)$

Reward Model  $r_t = r(s_t, a_t)$

$o_{t+1}$

$r_t$